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"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

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NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, MARCH 18, 1893. VOL. 30.—NO. 207

Calendar for March, 1893.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Full Moon, 2nd day ..... 11 50 morn
Last Quarter, 10th day ..... 1 1 after
New Moon, 17th day ..... 12 21 mid t
First Quarter, 24th day ..... 5 21 after

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day's Length.	High Water
		h m	Morn'g.
1	Wednesday	10 59	10 6
2	Thursday	11 2	10 41
3	Friday	5	11 15
4	Saturday	8	11 57
5	Sunday	12	aft 17
6	Monday	15	0 28
7	Tuesday	18	1 31
8	Wednesday	22	2 0
9	Thursday	25	2 44
10	Friday	28	3 41
11	Saturday	31	4 57
12	Sunday	35	6 25
13	Monday	39	7 33
14	Tuesday	41	8 25
15	Wednesday	45	9 19
16	Thursday	48	10 0
17	Friday	51	10 37
18	Saturday	55	11 12
19	Sunday	57	11 48
20	Monday	59	Morn g.
21	Tuesday	12 4	0 27
22	Wednesday	8	1 8
23	Thursday	11	1 57
24	Friday	14	2 56
25	Saturday	18	4 16
26	Sunday	21	5 57
27	Monday	24	7 15
28	Tuesday	28	8 17
29	Wednesday	31	9 3
30	Thursday	34	9 42
31	Friday	12 37	10 15

S. R. FOSTER & SON,
Manufacturers of Wire Nails,
STEEL AND IRON CUT NAILS,
And Spikes, Tacks, Brads, Shoe Nails, Hungarian Nails, &c.,
ST. JOHN, N. .
nov1—1 yr

O. B. WADMAN,
Commission Merchant & Auctioneer,
CHAPAUD, P. E. I.
FARMS AND FARM STOCK A SPECIALTY. Consignments solicited. Quick returns. 5,000 CIGARS, which I offer to Traders by the Box cheaper than they can import them.
jan14—dy & wky

ROBERT BALLOCH & CO.
TEA MERCHANTS,
Mincing Lane, London.
REPRESENTED IN CANADA BY
J. A. MORRISON, HALIFAX
gpo

Removed to Stamper Block.

DR. J. P. MURRAY,
DENTIST.
feb14

Better Than The Guardian.

WANTED—All young men and women, boys and girls, or any worthy person without sufficient means to attend the Exposition, to know that for advertising purposes we shall give away 1,000 or more free visits to the World's Fair including railroad fares both ways, good board and room in Chicago for one week, six admissions to the Exposition grounds, etc., on easy conditions, without costing one cent of money. If you wish to go, write to-day enclosing reference and self-addressed stamped envelope.—WORLD'S FAIR ENTERTAINMENT CO., 23 McVicker's Theatre Building, Chicago, Ill.
feb24—tf

A. LEOFRED
(GRADUATE OF LAVAL AND McGILL.)
Mining Engineer
MAIN OFFICE.....QUEBEC
BRANCH " .....MONTREAL
ec19—dy 1 yr

FINAL NOTICE.

ALL persons who have not paid their accounts rendered 31st. December, 1892, must settle in full before the 20th of March next. All accounts remaining unpaid after that date will be placed in the court for collection.
J. B. MACDONALD
feb11—eod & wky Queen Street.

FOR SALE.

A FARM AT SOURIS, containing 13 acres of choice land, well manured and in first-class condition; well watered with a never-failing stream running parallel with the Fore; fronting on Souris Bay, where large quantities of seaweed can be procured. There are two large Barns, a Cottage and Workshop on the premises, and as the farm is within ten minutes' walk of the thriving village of Souris, one of the best shipping ports in P. E. Island.
Terms easy. For particulars apply in Charlottetown to M. D. Macdonald; in Charlottetown to
J. B. MACDONALD.
feb21—dy 2aw & wky 1m

Offices To Let.

TWO OFFICES on the first flat of the Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island building, adjoining the new offices of Davies & Haszard. These offices are sealed with fire walls, and have attached to them fire proof vault with combination lock. Entrance, Great George Street.
ALSO A suit of Offices on second flat.
Apply at Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island.
jan28—eod W. McLEAN Cashier.

Photographic Notice.

IN compliance with the often expressed wish of many that I should open a PHOTOGRAPHIC BUSINESS, I am pleased to inform the inhabitants of Charlottetown and neighborhood that I have secured the premises formerly known as the "BRAEMAR STUDIO," and shall shortly be prepared to carry out all orders entrusted to me in a most satisfactory manner.
Houses and Grounds, Lawn Tennis, Wedding and School Groups photographed by appointment.

CLOUD HILL, PHOTOGRAPHIC ARTIST,
(From London, England, late with Mr. G. H. Cook,)
Opposite Miller Bros, Queen Street, Charlottetown.
mch7—3m eod

GREAT SALE OF BOOTS.

THE STOCK OF BOOTS NOW IN MY SHOP,
NORTH SIDE OF QUEEN SQUARE,
must be closed out this Month, as the Shop has to be vacated 1st of April.
DISCOUNTS 25, 33⅓ and 50 per cent., FOR CASH ONLY,
R. K. JOST.
Charlottetown, March 3, 1893.

Annual Cheap Canned Goods Sale.

(x)

BEER & GOFF'S Annual Cheap Canned Goods Sale commenced TUESDAY, the 7th of March, and will be continued for Two Weeks, or until the bulk of their large stock is disposed of.
Our Stock is all fresh, new goods, packed last season and imported by us last November.
Call early and get your choice of the best brands o Canned Peaches, Pears, Strawberries, Tomatoes, Corn, Peas, Salmon, Finnen Haddies and Lobsters put up in Canada.
We are giving Bargains. Call and see them.
BEER & GOFF,
QUEEN AND KING SQUARE STORES.
Charlottetown, March 7, 1893—eod & wky

Bookbinding!

(x)

Day Books, Ledgers, Cash Books, Journals,
Have You Thought of it?
Do You Want Any Done?
Do You Know How Much You can save by dealing with us?
Magazines, Law Books, Music, Works of Ar
J. D. TAYLOR
Sign of Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner.
Ch'town, Nov. 2, 1892.

FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE

(x)

MARINE.
THE WESTERN ASSURANCE CO
Insures Cargoes, Hulls & Freights at Lowest Current Rates.
(x)
Sterling and Domestic Certificates Issued at the Office Here
(x)
FIRE.
The Manchester Assurance Company of England
The Wester Assurance Company of Toronto, Ont
HORACE HASZARD,
Cameron Block, Queen Square.
Charlottetown, June 17, 1892—eod

COTTOLENE
OUT OF THE FRYING PAN
Has come not a little knowledge as to cookery—what to do, as well as what *not* to do. Thus we have learned to use
COTTOLENE,
the most pure and perfect and popular cooking material for all frying and shortening purposes.
PROGRESSIVE COOKING
is the natural outcome of the age, and it teaches us *not to use* lard, but rather the new shortening,
COTTOLENE,
which is far cleaner, and more digestible than any lard can be.
The success of Cottolene has called out worthless imitations under similar names. Look out for these! Ask your Grocer for COTTOLENE, and be sure that you get it.
Made only by
N. K. FAIRBANK & CO.,
Wellington and Arn Sts.,
MONTREAL.

GILLETT'S
PURE POWDERED 100%
LYE
PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.
Ready for use in any quantity. For making Soap, Softening Water, Disinfecting, and a hundred other uses. A can equals 2½ pounds Sal Soda.
Sold by All Grocers and Druggists.
E. W. GILLETT, Toronto, Ont.

IMPERIAL BAKING POWDER
PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.
Contains no Alum, Ammonia, Lime, Phosphates, or any Injurant.

NO! NO! NO!
You need n't go to Florida, but take
SCOTT'S EMULSION
Of Pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites.
IT WILL STRENGTHEN WEAK LUNGS, STOP THE COUGH, AND CHECK all WASTING DISEASES. A remarkable flesh producer and it is almost as Palatable as Milk. Be sure to get the genuine put up in salmon-colored wrappers.
Prepared only by Scott & Bowne, Belleville.

AUCTION.

I AM instructed by Mr Allan Boisner, who is about changing his business, to sell at Public Auction, on TUESDAY, the 28th day of March, 1893, at the hour of Eleven o'clock in the forenoon, at the Benevolent Irish Society's Hall, Souris:—
All the Household Furniture in the Boisnor Hotel, Souris, consisting of 1 Organ, Sewing Machine, Bedroom Sets, Feather Beds, Mattresses, Tables, Chairs, Sideboards, Mirrors, Carpets (ending, Stoves, etc
Also, the unexpired term of the lease of the Boisnor Hotel and premises at Souris
Terms made known at sale. Sale positive.
C. C. CARLTON,
Auctioneer.
Souris, King's Co., March 4, 1893—dy 2aw (s m

(Contributed by the W. C. T. U.)

A commonplace life, we say, and we sigh;
But why should we sigh as we say?
The commonplace sun in the commonplace sky
Makes up the commonplace day.
The moon and the stars are commonplace things,
And the flower that blooms, and the bird that sings.
But dark were the world, and sad our lot
If the flowers failed, and the sun shone not.
And God, who studies each separate soul,
Out of commonplace lives makes His beautiful whole.

"Liquor" and "Strikes."

We have been slow and cautious in speaking of strikes as related to the drinking habits of workingmen. It is so easy to do injustice by broad generalizations and sweeping conclusions from narrow premises. It is quite customary to say that if workingmen would let alcohol alone there would be no difficulty, and that drunkenness is characteristic of them as a class, and other wholesale statements of similar import. We have no admiration for such statements. They may be true, but even then we are in no haste to believe them. If we must accept the painful and disgraceful condition of things we do it reluctantly and because we must.
We noticed in the first reports of the Homestead troubles that the saloons were closed on the day of the conflict, but since then we have seen little reference to them It is only within a few days we have come upon a narrative conveying definite information. It seems the New York Tribune sent a reporter to Homestead, who writes as follows, viz.: "There are saloons on or near almost every corner in Homestead, perhaps forty in all, and their owners are growing rich. One of the saloon keepers wears diamonds, is regarded as a 'high roller' in one of Pittsburg's expensive sporting clubs, and owns much property. He is a brawny fellow, and I asked him if he ever worked in the mills. 'Not I,' said he; 'why should I? I have over three thousand of Carnegie's men working for me.' His meaning was plain. The hard working men contributed from their earnings to this sporting gent's hoard every month of their lives."
To close these saloons for one day was but a trifling matter in itself. With forty men growing rich out of the employes of this one mill (granting that this statement is true), it is impossible to believe that cool and wise judgment could dominate action at Homestead. Knowing, as we do, the inevitable effects of alcohol, we can reach but one conclusion, that the proprietors were dealing with reckless, unreasonable men. So much alcohol means so much of a spirit of recklessness, insubordination, brutality and selfish disregard of all rights. It is in vain that our sympathy is asked for men whose families starve on from $4 to $12 per day wages, and forty saloons thriving and growing rich out of those wages.
For the "proprietors" of Homestead we have no apology to make. We do not believe that they do their duty by the men in their employ in a great many particulars. It is "glorious to have a giant's strength, but brutal to use it like a giant." They have great opportunities. They could banish the saloon from their premises. They could establish cooperative features, as many others have done, both in Europe and America. They could abate their pride sufficiently to submit to arbitration. Of course we understand they are fighting for their "rights." Every ambitious leader from Nimrod down has been claiming rights.
Bearing on this question is the testimony of Mr. John Jarrett, ex-president of the Amalgamated Association. In reply to the enquiry, "Is it a fact that in a large number of cases the men receiving the largest wages save the least?" he says: "In my experience as a labor leader for many years, having given very close attention to the matter, I regret very much to say that, as a rule, I have always found that the men receiving the largest wages were those who saved the least. . . . The drink habit is the curse of iron and steel workers." We recall that the trouble at Homestead was with some seventy-five of the best paid men, or, according to the above testimony, the best supporters of the saloons. The rest joined in the strike from sympathy.
How can we resist the conviction that it is the drink and not to any appreciable extent attacks on "rights" which is to be held responsible? Eliminate the saloon, put the money going to the saloon into home comforts or savings banks, and the demand for something, and the almost insane idea that it can be secured by brute force, will both pass away. The "something" is often a figment of the imagination, born of inflamed brains. If the money paid in five years to seventy-five of the best-paid employes at Homestead, instead of supporting the "high-rollers'" club and diamonds, had been saved to form the capital of a company consisting of these seventy five workmen, who could bring all the skill requisite for a first-class concern, they could buy Homestead in a short time. What hinders such co-operation? More than anything else the suspicion, perturbed temper and distorted judgment caused by drink.
The relations between employer and employee are sufficiently burdened with difficulty; the questions inherent in the contention are sufficiently perplexing to the clearest brains without interpolating this useless and disturbing element, this infernal "mocker" into the case.

AN INSINCERE MOTHER-IN-LAW.

A mother-in-law dies and her married daughter bursts into tears. Her husband tries to console her. "You must remember that your mother was a very old woman," said the husband.
"Yes, but she always said she expected to live to be a hundred, and I thought it would come true."
"I know," replied the husband, "that your mother always said she would live to be a hundred, but then you know she only said that to make you feel bad.—Texas Siftings.

(Contributed by the Y. W. C. T. U.)

Y. W. C. T. U.

The Y. W. C. T. U., of Charlottetown, was organized January 12th, 1893. Having been requested by the Maritime Superintendent to make our friends acquainted with the progress of our work at regular intervals through the press, the programme already entered upon since we became a Union, is here submitted:
We organized with fifteen members, officers included. As soon as possible each was provided with a pledge-book, and each endeavored to secure as many signatures as possible. Within the two months the membership has increased to seventy-seven thirty-eight being active and thirty-nine, honorary members—while others have taken the pledge without becoming members of the Union. The regular business meetings are held fortnightly in the rooms of the W. C. T. U., and are well attended. At one of the recent meetings a debate on tobacco was held, the result of which was that many of the members had their eyes opened to the fact that tobacco, instead of being merely a luxury, is absolutely a poison, and the resolution was formed by many to do their utmost to discourage its use among their friends. Some literature upon the subject was at once sent to the press as a contribution from the "Y's," and has since appeared in the daily papers. Other wholesome literature has been distributed by district visitors in different sections of the town, and has been gladly received, while the hospital, poorhouse and jail have been regularly visited.
One of the "Y's" each week assists the ladies of the W. C. T. U. in their Industrial School work, where between twenty and thirty girls (their ages ranging from ten to fifteen years) are taught to make their own garments and brought within reach of influences which cannot fail to make a lasting impression for good upon their future lives. The pleasure of sending freshly cut flowers to those confined to their homes by illness must needs be held in reserve for a time, as the flowers at this season are almost unobtainable. Owing to the continuation of the union special services in the several churches, the holding of parlor meetings has necessarily been postponed, but preparations are now being made, and very soon we hope to have the first social gathering of all the members, active and honorary
Our watch word is "For God, and Home, and Native Land," and, with the blessing of the Master who has called us to this work, we trust that the labors of the "Y's" in Charlottetown will not be in vain.

The work of our hands, establish Thou it,
How often with thoughtless lips we pray?
But He who lives in the heavens shall say,
To the work of your hands so fair and fit,
That ye dare so pray.

Softly we answer, "Lord make it fit,
The work of our hands, that so we may
Lift up our eyes and dare to pray,
The work of our hands, establish Thou it,
Forever and aye."

Murray Harbor South Notes.

The people of Murray Harbor South are about forming a joint stock company, with a view of erecting a large and commodious Hall, which, when completed, will be quite an acquisition to the place.
Revs. Messrs. Spargo and Gillis are very amicable and sociable, and doing good work from a religious and other standpoints Rev. Mr. Gillis delivered an eloquent, able and instructive lecture on temperance a few nights ago.
The temperance movement is fast gaining ground in this section, and the liquor traffic is becoming a thing of the past. We are clear of all those rum dens of iniquity, and are not even troubled with these abominable and unscrupulous whiskey peddlers who, in years gone by, prowled around the roads.
Rev. Mr. Spargo has promised to deliver a lecture in the interests of the Foresters, on "The Man of the Age." They hold Union Endeavor Society once a week, and contemplate having a business meeting and grand social at the residence of Alexander Creighton, Esq., at a future date.
Politics are at a standstill at present. Grit and Tory are busily engaged at their winter's work, and have not even time to have a temporary caucus at the shambles.
Young folks are enjoying themselves at various festive and rational amusements, introduced by some of the recent arrivals from the United States, "Hunting the Gorilla," being one of the favorite pastimes.
A mysterious and rather novel case was held a few days ago before three of our local magistrates—plaint ff sueing defendant for trespass by virtue of Government Deed obtained the 18th of February last. Defendant produced two Government receipts for twenty and thirty dollars each, (paid previous to the date of defendant's deed) and also a transfer deed from the presumable owner. It is a public impression, whether right or wrong, that magistrate's are not legally authorized to judicate on cases where the validity of titles are questioned and that recourse has to be taken to the Supreme Court. Be that as it may, this judicial triumvirate in accordance with their legal authority and unmistakable interpretation of the Rivised Statutes pronounced judgment in favor of the plaintiff, and taxed the defendent with fine and costs in the vicinity of twenty dollars. The defendant appealed and alleges that unless the Gerrymander Bill has revolutionized the Provincial laws and statutes, he will, when the time arrives, have the collective decision of "John the First," "John the Second" and "John the Third" reversed.
SKATER.
March, 1893.

The McLean Case.

SHELBURNE, Feb. 6.—The case of Mr. McLean, of Horning's Mills, as published last week, is still the talk of the vicinity, and many people have taken the trouble to go to Horning's Mills to see him. Mr. Belfry, the druggist here, who sold Mr. McLean the pills, vouches for the truth of the statement, as also does Mr. William Jelly, ex-M. P. for Dufferin County. Dodd's Kidney Pills are indeed a wonderful remedy, as they cure the most deadly as well as the most prevalent diseases that affect humanity, namely, Bright's Disease, as well as all forms of kidney troubles, dropsy, diabetes, stone in bladder, and most especially rheumatism.

THIS WONDERFUL STORY
Was Told Mr. Frank H. Colley,
Local Editor of Age, Belfast, Me.

"For 15 years I have been a sufferer from Salt Rheum of head, with its attendant itching and burning. Crusts 1-8 inch thick would form over my whole scalp, crack and bleed. I also had a general Salt Rheum on my body from which I suffered torture. My food distressed me badly and a severe palpitation of the heart added to my suffering, and unfitted me for labor.

LUCIUS H. DUNCAN,
Chairman of the Board of Selectmen of the town of Northport, Me.; member of Maine Legislature for 1885-86.

Physicians said I had CHRONIC ECZEMA, A BAD HEART TROUBLE, and DYSPEPSIA in a severe form. I used many remedies, but received no permanent relief. After taking 6 bottles of SKODA'S DISCOVERY, with LITTLE TABLETS, and using SKODA'S SOAP and OINTMENT, I find myself perfectly cured. Skilled physicians have examined my heart and pronounce it normal in all its functions."
SKODA DISCOVERY CO., WOLFVILLE, N. S.
For sale by all Druggists. Trade supplied by W. R. Watson, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Ask for Scotch Andrew Usher's Whiskies

Book-Keeper Wanted.

A YOUNG MAN of steady habits, who is well posted in single and double entry and general office work. Apply to
PEAKE BROS. & CO.
mch8—2w eod

PARSONS' PILLS
Make New, Rich Blood!
These pills were a wonderful discovery. No others like them in the world. Will positively cure or relieve all manner of disease. The information around each box is worth ten times the cost of a box of pills. Find out about them, and you will always be thankful. One PILL A DOSE. They expel all impurities from the blood. Delicate women find great benefit from using them. Illustrated pamphlet free. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 25 cts. in stamps; five boxes $1.00. DR. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., 22 Custom House St., Boston, Mass.

Complete Manhood
AND HOW TO ATTAIN IT.
A Medical Work that Tells the Causes, Describes the Effects, Points the Remedy.
Scientifically the most valuable, artistically the most beautiful medical book ever published; 96 pages, every page bearing a half-tone illustration in tints. Subjects treated:—
Nervous Debility, Impotency, Sterility, Development, Varicocele, The Husband, Those Intending Marriage, etc.
Every man who would know the Grand Truths, the Plain Facts, the Old Secrets and New Discoveries of Medical Science as applied to Married Life, who would atone for past follies and avoid future pitfalls, should write for this WONDERFUL LITTLE BOOK.
It will be sent free, under seal, while the edition lasts. Address the publishers,
ERIE MEDICAL CO., Buffalo, N.Y.

AUCTION SALE
—OF—
Valuable Property and Merchandize.

I AM instructed by L. W. Goff, Assignee of the Estate of George J. Wright, to sell by Auction, on the premises,
On Wednesday, 22nd inst.,
AT ELEVEN O'CLOCK, A. M.,
the Lot adjoining the Rocklin House, with frontage on Kent street of 86 feet by 160 feet in depth with Buildings thereon.
ALSO—Merchandize, etc., consisting of 700 bushels Salt, 75 Pork Barrels, 16 boxes Tea, 20 barrels Beef, 25 barrels Pigs' Feet, 5 barrels Pork, 5 sets Fairbanks' scales, Counter scales, Cleavers, Knives and Saws, Stoves, Lard Boiler, Coolers, 2 Lard Presses, Sausage Casings and Spice, Lard Pails, Tanks, etc; 1 Express Wagon, 1 Jigger, Wheelbarrow, Buggy, Single Wagon, Vis-a-Vis Wagon, 1 large Safe and Desk.
Terms at sale.
CHAS. I. MORRISON,
mch9—dy tl sle Auctioneer.