

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS: FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1881.

VOL. 9.--NO. 72.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
Six Months, \$2 50  
Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50  
Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

### ALMANAC FOR AUGUST, 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
First Quarter 2nd day, 12h. 30m., midnight,  
W. (below horizon.)  
Full Moon 9th day, 5h. 54m., p. m., E. (below  
horizon.)  
Last Quarter 16th day, 6h. 45m., p. m., W.  
New Moon 24th day, 4h. 23m., p. m., S. W.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Days len.
1 Monday	4 47	7 25	11 22	1 44	14 38
2 Tuesday	4 59	7 38	12 34	2 24	14 34
3 Wednesday	5 11	7 51	1 41	3 17	14 30
4 Thursday	5 23	8 04	2 47	4 12	14 26
5 Friday	5 35	8 17	3 48	5 09	14 22
6 Saturday	5 47	8 30	4 45	6 07	14 18
7 Sunday	5 59	8 43	5 38	7 06	14 14
8 Monday	6 11	8 56	6 27	8 06	14 10
9 Tuesday	6 23	9 09	7 12	9 07	14 06
10 Wednesday	6 35	9 22	7 54	10 08	14 02
11 Thursday	6 47	9 35	8 32	11 10	14 00
12 Friday	6 59	9 48	9 07	12 13	13 58
13 Saturday	7 11	10 01	9 39	1 17	13 56
14 Sunday	7 23	10 14	10 07	2 22	13 54
15 Monday	7 35	10 27	10 32	3 28	13 52
16 Tuesday	7 47	10 40	10 54	4 35	13 50
17 Wednesday	7 59	10 53	11 13	5 42	13 48
18 Thursday	8 11	11 06	11 29	6 50	13 46
19 Friday	8 23	11 19	11 42	7 58	13 44
20 Saturday	8 35	11 32	11 52	9 06	13 42
21 Sunday	8 47	11 45	12 00	10 14	13 40
22 Monday	8 59	11 58	12 06	11 22	13 38
23 Tuesday	9 11	12 11	12 10	12 30	13 36
24 Wednesday	9 23	12 24	12 12	1 38	13 34
25 Thursday	9 35	12 37	12 12	2 46	13 32
26 Friday	9 47	12 50	12 10	3 54	13 30
27 Saturday	9 59	1 03	12 06	5 02	13 28
28 Sunday	10 11	1 16	11 59	6 10	13 26
29 Monday	10 23	1 29	11 49	7 18	13 24
30 Tuesday	10 35	1 42	11 36	8 26	13 22
31 Wednesday	10 47	1 55	11 20	9 34	13 20

**L. ARTHUR & CO.,**  
GENERAL  
Commission Merchants,  
103 SOUTH MARKET STREET,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 16, 1881. [wky]

**W. C. BISHOP,**  
SHIPPING  
AND  
FORWARDING AGENT.  
MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,  
General Commission Agent,  
80 REDFORD ROW,  
P. O. BOX 1 HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.  
Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in first-  
class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly. [ap 7 6m]

**ALFRED A. BOWN,**  
AUCTIONEER  
General Commission Merchant  
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.

Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce  
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.  
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-  
ences on application. [ja 17 6m saw]

**CONFEDERATION**  
**LIFE ASSOCIATION!**  
PRESIDENT:  
Hon. Sir W. P. HOWLAND, C. B., K. C. M. G.  
VICE-PRESIDENTS:  
Wm. McMASTER and Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.,  
Hon. J. B. McLEOD, Esq.

is Directed to the SPECIAL  
Attention of AGENTS afforded by this Associa-  
ADVANTAGE compared with the uniform  
tion as follows: Two and a Half  
Bonus on every plan.  
Per Cent.  
ORDINARY LIFE PLAN. BONUS.  
C. L. A. Policy No. 1 \$10,  
000. Profits for 1880, \$12 00  
TENTH year, \$121 90 \$5  
Results under 2 1/2 per cent.  
Bonus plan, \$7 75 250 C.  
Difference, \$34.15 \$32.00  
This difference in favor of the C. L. A.  
policy holders INCREASES with each additional  
premium paid.  
Policies in this Association are NON-FOR-  
FEITABLE after TWO YEARS, and are  
Indisputable After Three Years.  
J. K. MACDONALD,  
Managing Director,  
June 28, '81.

## PERKINS & STERNS

BEG to inform their customers, and the public generally, that they have completed their  
Spring Importations, and are now ready with an

### Extensive Show of New Goods

SUITABLE FOR THE SEASON'S TRADE.

Our Stock is first class in every particular, and we only ask an inspection of the same to convince you that we are giving the  
Newest and best Goods at the lowest prices.

- NEW STRIPED AND CHECKED SILKS,
- NEW BUNTINGS,
- NEW GRENADINES,
- NEW PRINTED CAMBRICS,
- NEW PRINTED SATIN.
- NEW SCARFS,
- NEW LACE GOODS,
- NEW FRILLINGS,
- NEW RIBBONS,
- NEW FRINGES.

Newest Hats and Bonnets of Every Description. Latest Novelties in Dress Goods, Prints  
Ribbons, Ties, Gloves and Hosiery. Large Display of Feathers and Flowers.

AN IMMENSE VARIETY OF CLOTH AND TWEEDS AT VERY LOW PRICES.

CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS. ROOM PAPER.

New Goods by Every Steamer.  
PERKINS & STERNS.

Edward T. Russell, & Co.  
GENERAL  
Commission Merchants,  
No. 213 State Street,  
BOSTON.  
May 14, 1881.

**LORNE HOTEL.**  
The Popular Summer Resort.  
HAY FORKS,  
HAY RAKES,  
SCYTHES,  
SCYTHE SNATHES,  
SCYTHE STONES,  
&c., &c., &c.

For Surf Bathing, Boat Sailing and  
General Recreation no Better in  
the Lower Provinces.  
CHARGES MODERATE.  
Strangers visiting the Island should not go  
away without visiting this Hotel. [jy 15]

**Queen Insurance Co'y**  
OF ENGLAND.  
CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.  
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,  
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels  
on the stocks.  
Special rates for isolated residences.  
All Losses settled promptly.  
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island,  
July 7th.

The Largest Amount of Life Insurance  
at the Smallest Outlay!  
THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND  
LIFE ASSOCIATION,  
ST. JOHN, N. B.

**A HOME COMPANY.**  
PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Steeves, M. D.,  
Wm. Henry Thorne, Thos. Temple,  
Foster McFarlane, M. D., Chas. F. Clinch,  
Hon. C. N. Skinner, Q. C.,  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Thos. A. Chipman,  
President, Secretary

The Safety Fund System!  
is fast becoming the popular plan of af-  
fording the protection of  
**LIFE INSURANCE!**  
Members only pay actual current cost.  
No large accumulations of the people's  
money in the hands of the Association.  
Members vote for Directors.  
Expenses of management limited.  
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.  
JAMES McLEOD, M. D., Physician, Ch'town,  
June 25, '81. E. H. BABBITT,  
Special Agent for P. E. I.

**Marine Insurance Company**  
—OF—  
Prince Edward Island.  
ROBT. L. SOWORTH, Esq., President.  
Directors:  
Hon. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,  
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,  
G. B. BARR, Esq., SAMUEL MUTCH, Esq.

Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and  
freights, at their Office, Corner of Great  
George and Lower Water Streets.  
F. GEORGE, Secretary  
April 25, 1881.

**Wool.**  
WANTED by C. F. STACKPOOL, at the  
Spring Park Wool Sh. Sp.  
June 27, '81.

### Suggestions to Exporters of Provi- sions.

Vice-Consul Doyle, of Manchester  
England, gives American manufacturers  
and merchants some valuable advice in  
regard to the exportation of commodities  
intended for sale in England. Mr.  
Doyle writes at length on the loose man-  
ner in which farm products are packed by  
our merchants, and furnishes hints that  
will be of great value if proper notice be  
taken of them. He states that several  
firms in the vicinity of Manchester are  
engaged in manufacturing cotton cloth  
for making coverings for American  
hams. When covered with the cotton  
cloth, hams imported from the United  
States are sold as English hams at a  
sharp advance, and the same thing is done  
with American cheese. If American  
hams and cheese were thus covered and  
prepared for the English market before  
exportation they would be made more  
saleable and command better prices.  
Mr. Doyle says our merchants should  
carefully study the English system of sup-  
plying retail dealers, and a more direct  
way of reaching those agencies should  
be established. He recommends the for-  
mation of partnerships between Ameri-  
can and British produce dealers, much  
the same as English houses now have  
with the foreign trade in many parts of  
the world for the supply and sale of  
manufactured goods of various kinds.  
Mr. Doyle believes that under proper  
management, and with cheap and quick  
transit with steamship lines between  
American and English ports now furnish,  
our surplus food supplies could be placed  
in the hands of retail and central dis-  
tributing dealers, without the delay and  
expense now caused by middlemen, and  
his secure to our people a large-  
ly increased price. Such partner-  
ships would give American mer-  
chants all the advantage now enjoyed  
by English dealers, and as American  
produce would be thus properly placed,  
most of the risks American merchants  
now have would be largely avoided. Dr.  
Doyle says there should be no difficulty  
in making butter in the United States  
equal to the English, and if this were  
done a much higher price and a never-  
failing market for it could be secured  
there. At present American butter is  
classed low in English markets. The  
London Times, in recently reviewing  
Mr. Clate S. Reed's report upon the  
agricultural interests in the United  
States, editorially declared that American  
butter does not even enter into competi-  
tion with the products of our dairies.  
American butter-makers are alone to  
blame for this state of things; they should  
study well the tastes and require-  
ments of the English market. There  
has been a decided improve-  
ment in the quality of American  
butter within the past two years, and the  
trade there has been quick to note and  
take advantage of this fact. A prime article  
will always command a good market, while  
a poor quality is a drag invariably. Fresh-  
made and lightly-salted butter is what  
England demands. To meet this trade  
great care should be taken to work the but-  
ter dry and make it sweet and firm. The  
butter-makers in England are specially  
trained and well-paid for their work. It  
is a trade almost in itself, and a first-class  
butter-maker is never out of employment.  
Our cheese ranks well, and is winning new  
victories every year, and for the reason  
that our system of manufacturing has been  
greatly improved latterly. Consul Doyle  
believes that American butter and cheese  
producers need have no fears about secur-  
ing an excellent market for their surplus  
stock in Great Britain, providing the  
quality is equal to the best British dairies.  
It is a question, first, of excellence in  
quality, and second, an improvement in the  
method of promptly supplying English re-  
tail dealers.

### HUMOROUS.

No person wants straw spelled back-  
ward on his nose.  
"How is your stock-in-trade?" as the  
traveller said to the hosier.  
John and Jane were not married  
after all, for though John wood Jane  
wooded not.  
A lady says that a good lawn dress  
should wash well. Doesn't a good laun-  
dress wash well?  
Why will women never succeed as  
railway guards?—Because their trains  
are always behind.

Family secrets are what your cook  
tells your neighbor's cook over the area  
fence in the morning before you're up.  
"You should never love money for its  
own sake," said a moralist to a young  
lady. "I never do," she responded; "I  
always love it for my own sake."

"Etiquette" writes to enquire if it  
would be proper for him to support a  
young lady seized with faintness, even  
if he had not been introduced. Proper,  
young man! Certainly—proper, by all  
means.

The Boston Post gives the following  
advice to a temperance enquirer. "The  
way to resent the invitation to drink, so  
that the insult will never be offered again,  
is to take something that costs twenty-  
five cents a glass."

According to the Yonkers Statesman,  
this is the very latest: "Are you going  
to the ocean?" "No, I am not going to  
the ocean—I detest the motion; but my  
sister has a notion of going to the ocean  
by the way of Goshen."

A rich patient of hypocondriacal dispo-  
sition detailed his imaginary woes and  
symptoms to his doctor. "My dear  
fellow," said the witty physician, "I  
can do nothing for you. The man  
who listens to himself living hears him-  
self dying."

A cynic remarks that women are like  
postage stamps—the more you lick 'em  
the closer they stick. Putting aside the  
brutality of the sentiment, we would  
remind this chivalric sage that, if a post-  
age stamp be licked repeatedly, it won't  
stick at all.

The New York "Commercial," tells  
of an editor who was able to exclaim,  
as he looked gratefully towards heaven,  
"At last, after thirty years of indefatigable  
toil and strict economy, I have realized  
sufficient to buy myself a lot in Green-  
wood Cemetery!"

That a human bite is as dangerous as  
that of any animal is shown by an oc-  
currence in the German City of Munster,  
where a man who was bitten in one of  
his fingers during a fight has had the al-  
ternative of losing his arm or his life.  
Blood poisoning set in, and a speedy  
amputation close to the shoulder became  
necessary.

The principal conditions of the Con-  
vention between Great Britain and the  
Boers, which has recently been signed,  
are as follows:—The Suzerain retains  
the right of passage for British troops  
through the Transvaal in the event of  
war being declared by the Suzerain  
against the natives or neighbouring  
States. The Suzerain controls the for-  
eign relations of the Transvaal. The  
Imperial Government will pay the dam-  
ages caused by the British troops, while  
the Boer Government will pay those oc-  
casioned by the Boers. All claims to be  
paid within one month after adjudication.  
The abolition of slavery and religious  
liberty are guaranteed. British imports  
into the Transvaal will suffer no restric-  
tion or burdens beyond which may be  
imposed upon those of other countries.  
The independence of the Swazies is guar-  
anteed. The duties of the British Resi-  
dent will be the same as those of a Con-  
sul-General. Should the Convention  
not be ratified by the Transvaal Volks-  
raad within three months from the date  
of signature the Queen's sovereignty in  
the Transvaal will revive.

The capabilities of Cape Ereton as an oil-  
producing country are pronounced to be  
second to neither Pennsylvania nor Ontario oil  
regions in their best days. About forty wells  
are going down or are under contract.—Mar-  
itime Journal.

Men and animals are able to sustain  
themselves for long distances in the  
water, and would do so much oftener  
were they not incapacitated, in regard to  
the former at least, by sheer terror, as  
well as complete ignorance of their real  
powers. Webb's wonderful endurance  
will never be forgotten. But there are  
other instances only less remarkable.  
Some years since the second mate of a  
ship fell overboard while fisting a  
sail. It was blowing fresh, the time  
was night, and the place some miles  
out in the stormy German Ocean.  
The hardy fellow nevertheless managed  
to gain the English Coast. Brock,  
with a number of other pilots, was  
plying for fares by Yarmouth, and as  
the main sheet was belayed, a  
sudden puff of wind upset the  
boat, when presently all perished  
except Brock himself, who from four in  
the afternoon of an October day to one  
o'clock the next morning swam thirteen  
miles before he was able to hail a vessel  
at anchor in the offing. Animals them-  
selves are capable of swimming immense  
distances, although unable to rest by the  
way. A dog recently swam thirty miles  
in America in order to rejoin his master.  
A mule and a dog were washed overboard  
during a gale in the Bay of Biscay have  
been known to make their way to shore.

**SWIMMING.**  
WHAT MEN AND ANIMALS HAVE DONE.

**HERRING.**  
LANDING TO-DAY, ex Schr. "Lettie,"  
150 Barrels and Half-Barrels choice  
Family Herring, put up expressly for the  
Fish Market.  
J. H. MYRICK.  
Ch'town, Aug. 5, '81—31 cod, wkly pat

### NOW OPENING —AT— CHEAPSIDE.

FOR HAYMAKERS!  
A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF

**FOR BUTTER MAKERS!**  
Milk Dishes, Churns, Cream Crocks, Butter Crocks, Butter  
Salt, Butter Prints, Butter Firkins, &c., &c.

**For Fruit Preservers!**  
Preserving Sugar, Preserve Pans, Preserve Jars and Crocks, etc., etc.,  
which, together with our large stock of General Groceries, Flour, Meal,  
Shelf Hardware, Paints, Oils, &c., &c., ever offered, at  
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

**HENRY BEER.**  
Cheapside, July 26, 1881.

**FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!**

**HORACE HASZARD,**  
General Insurance Agent,  
—REPRESENTING—

Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,  
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.  
Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.

British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.  
Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

**MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.**  
Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.  
Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.  
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—tf

**For Sale or to Let.**  
THAT Freehold Property, with a front of  
eighty feet on Pownall Street and eighty-  
four feet on Sydney Street, the House con-  
taining 16 large rooms and two Kitchens.  
Can be turned into one Dwelling by unlock-  
ing a door. Apply on the premises to  
MRS. BOSWALL  
March 12, 1881—tf