

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 99.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

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BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
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AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
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Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50  
Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

### ALMANAC FOR SEPTEMBER 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
First Quarter 1st day, 9h. 56m., a. m., N.  
E. (below horizon).  
Full Moon 7th day, 12h. 27m., midnight, S.  
Last Quarter 16th day, 3h. 49m., a. m., S. E.  
New Moon 23rd day, 7h. 42m., a. m., W.  
(below horizon).  
First Quarter, 30th day, 5h. 39m., p. m. S.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Days
	ris	sets	ris	water	len
1 Thursday	5 26	6 24	1 38	2 55	13 8
2 Friday	27	32	2 35	4 6	5
3 Saturday	28	30	3 34	5 37	2
4 Sunday	29	28	4 11	7 5	59
5 Monday	31	26	4 41	8 16	55
6 Tuesday	32	24	5 13	9 10	52
7 Wednesday	33	22	5 42	9 56	49
8 Thursday	34	20	6 8	10 29	46
9 Friday	35	18	6 37	11 16	43
10 Saturday	37	16	7 7	11 5	39
11 Sunday	38	14	7 41	0 32	36
12 Monday	40	11	8 21	1 14	32
13 Tuesday	41	9	9 6	1 59	30
14 Wednesday	42	9	10 48	2 49	27
15 Thursday	43	7	12 53	3 50	24
16 Friday	45	5	1 52	5 4	12 20
17 Saturday	46	3	3 00	6 17	17
18 Sunday	47	1	4 03	7 23	14
19 Monday	48	59	5 4	8 15	11
20 Tuesday	50	57	2 57	8 56	7
21 Wednesday	51	55	3 59	9 33	4
22 Thursday	52	53	5 2	10 7	1
23 Friday	53	51	6 5	10 39	11 53
24 Saturday	55	49	7 9	11 12	54
25 Sunday	56	47	8 15	11 47	51
26 Monday	57	45	9 22	morn	48
27 Tuesday	59	43	10 28	0 24	44
28 Wednesday	0	41	11 32	1 3	41
29 Thursday	1	39	12 29	1 49	38
30 Friday	3	35	1 19	2 42	11 34

## Credit Foncier FRANCO-CANADIEN.

Capital, \$5,000,000

President—Hon. E. Duclere, Senator, Paris.  
Vice-Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.

The Company will make long term loans  
with sinking fund, and short term loans with  
sinking fund.

For particulars apply at the office of Messrs.  
Sullivan & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown.  
W. W. SULLIVAN.

## Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,  
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels  
on the stocks.

Special rates for isolated residences.  
All Losses settled promptly.

GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island.

## L. ARTHUR & CO., GENERAL

Commission Merchants,  
103 SOUTH MARKET STREET,  
BOSTON, MASS.

May 16, 1881.

## EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO. GENERAL

Commission Merchants,  
No. 213 State Street,  
BOSTON.

May 14, 1881.

## W. C. BISHOP, SHIPPING

FORWARDING AGENT,  
MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,

General Commission Agent,  
50 BEDFORD ROW,  
P. O. BOX 1 HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.

Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in first  
class offices at most favorable rates.

Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.

Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly.

## FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

HORACE HASZARD,  
General Insurance Agent,

Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,  
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.

Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.

British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

## MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.

Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.  
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881.—if

## More New Goods.

40 CASES AND BALES!

JUST OPENING AT

J. B. Macdonald's, Queen Street.

Black and Colored Cashmeres, French Merinos, Fancy  
Dress Goods, Plaids, Winceys, White and Grey  
Cottons (cheaper than ever), Prints, Satins,  
Silks, Feathers, Gloves, Hosiery, Ribbons (new  
shades), Ladies Black Straw Hats,  
at cost.

As these Goods will have to be cleared out before regular  
Fall Goods arrive, Cash customers can depend on getting  
Bargains.

J. B. MACDONALD.  
68 Queen Street, Charlottetown, Aug. 17, '81—wky, pat pros

## CHEAP CASH STORE!

HEARTZ'S OLD STAND,  
Opposite the Market.

THE Subscriber would inform the purchasing public that he has opened in the above  
well-known Store a large and varied assortment of Goods in the following lines:—

Hardware, Stoves, Groceries, Earthen, Glass and Wooden  
Ware, Dye Stuffs, &c., &c.,

Which he is prepared to sell to Cash Customers at a SMALL ADVANCE ON COST.

Nails and Spikes, Iron and Steel, Paint (all colors); Boiled, Raw, Sweet, Lard,  
Machinery, Wool, Coddish and Kerosene Oils; Varnishes, Glass and Putty, Forks,  
Shovels, Spades, Hoes, Rakes, Rope, Hames, Whips, Chains, Hinges, Locks,  
Latches, Screws, Saws, Cutlery, Scales, Guns, Revolvers, Cartridges,  
Powder, Shot, Tea Trays, &c., &c.

Teas, Sugars, Coffees, Molasses, Spices, Canned Goods, Salt, Rice,  
Split Peas, Beans, Barley and General Groceries.

FLOUR, OAT AND CORNMEAL.

FRUIT—in Layer, Muscatel and Valencia Raisins, Currants, Figs, Dried Apples,  
Almonds, Nuts, Dates, Oranges, Lemons, etc., etc.

GLASSWARE—in Lamps, Glasses and Shades, Tumblers, Goblets, Celery Glasses,  
Table Sets, Pickle and Preserve Dishes, Water Carriages, etc., etc.

WOODENWARE—in Buckets, Brooms, Tubs, Washboards, Churns, Baskets, Seives,  
Measures, etc., etc.

EARTHEN AND STONE WARE—in Milk Dishes, Butter Crocks, Jars, Flower  
Pots, Molasses Jugs, Preserve Jars, Churns, etc., etc.

BRUSHES—in Whitewash, Paint, Varnish, Sash, Marking, Tar, Scrubbing, Stove,  
Shoe, Bannister, Crumb, Window, Horse, Shaving, Hair and Tooth, etc.

STOVES—a large assortment daily expected from Fawcett's Celebrated Foundry  
Sackville.

Please call and examine quality and prices. Goods delivered at  
Steamers, Railroads and private residences in the City free of charge.

## HENRY BEER.

Charlottetown, May 27, 1881—2aw wky

## The Largest Amount of Life Insurance at the Smallest Outlay!

THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND  
LIFE ASSOCIATION,  
ST. JOHN, N. B.  
A HOME COMPANY.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Stovves, M. D.,  
Wm. Henry Thorne, Thos. Temple,  
Foster McFarlane, M.D., Chas. F. Clinch,  
Hon. C. N. Skinner, Q. C.,  
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Thos. A. Chipman,  
President, Secretary

## The Safety Fund System!

Is fast becoming the popular plan of af-  
fording the protection of  
**LIFE INSURANCE!**  
Members only pay actual current cost.  
No large accumulations of the people's  
money in the hands of the Association.  
Members vote for Directors.  
Expenses of management limited.  
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.  
JAMES McLEOD, M. D., Physician, Ch. town.  
E. H. BABBITT,  
June 25, '81. Special Agent for P. E. I.

## CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION!

PRESIDENT:  
Hon. Sir W. P. HOWLAND, C. B., K. C. M. G.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:  
Hon. Wm. McMASTER and Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.

Attention is Directed to the SPECIAL  
ADVANTAGES afforded by this Associa-  
tion as compared with the uniform  
Bonus of Two and a Half  
Per Cent. plan.

ORDINARY LIFE PLAN. CASE. BONUS.  
C. L. A. Policy No. 1. \$10.-  
000. Profits for 1880,  
TEN YEAR year.....\$121 90 \$312 00  
Results under 2 1/2 per cent.  
Bonus plan.....\$7 75 250 00

Difference - \$34.15 \$62.00

This difference in favor of the C. L. A.  
policy-holders INCREASES with each additional  
premium paid.

Policies in this Association are NON-FOR-  
FEITABLE after TWO YEARS, and are  
Indisputable After Three Years.

J. K. MACDONALD,  
Managing Director

June 28.

## NEW COAL DEPOT!

Bear's Wharf (Late Duncan's.)

THE subscriber wishes to intimate to his  
friends, and the public generally, that he  
has opened a Coal Depot at the above named  
place, where he is prepared to receive orders  
for all the leading kinds of Coal, and fill  
them at lowest possible rates.

B. McMILLAN,  
Ch'town, Aug. 18—cod, wky 1m pd

## Marine Insurance Company Prince Edward Island.

ROBT. LONGWORTH, Esq., President.

Directors:  
Hon. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,  
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,  
G. R. BEER, Esq., SAMUEL MUTCH, Esq.

Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and  
Freights, at their Office, Corner of Great  
George and Lower Water Streets.

FRED. W. HALES,  
Ch'town, April 25, 1881. Secretary

## NEW Paper Bag Factory!

KENT STREET,  
Between Queen and Pownall,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

EVERY quality and size of Paper Bags for  
Grocers, Dry Goods men, Confectioners,  
Hatters, Druggists, and Pastry Bakers' use, in  
stock or made to order at short notice, and  
sold at Montreal prices, with usual trade dis-  
counts.

Packages having quantities of paper in stock  
can have it made into bags without loss of  
time and at much less cost than they can  
import them.

Orders respectfully solicited.  
E. H. BABBITT.

July 27—3m

## ALFRED A. BOWN, AUCTIONEER

General Commission Merchant  
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.

Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce  
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.

Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-  
ences on application. [ju 17 6m osv

## The Farmer's Seventy Years.

Ah, there he is lad, at the plough,  
He beats the boys for work,  
And whatso'er the task might be  
None ever saw him shirk.  
And he can laugh, too, till his eyes  
Run o'er with mirthful tears.  
And sing full many an old time song,  
In spite of seventy years.

"Good morning friends! 'Tis twelve o'clock;  
Time for a half hour's rest."  
And farmer John took out his lunch,  
And ate it with a zest.  
"A harder task it is," he said,  
"Than following up the steers,  
Or mending fences, far, for me,  
To feel my seventy years."

"You ask me why I feel so young;  
I'm sure friends, I can't tell;  
But think it is my good wife's fault,  
Who kept me up so well;  
For women such as she are scarce  
In this poor vale of tears;  
She's given me love, and hope, and strength  
For more than forty years."

"And then my boys have all done well,  
As far as they have gone,  
And that thing warms an old man's blood,  
And helps him up and on.  
My girls have never caused a pang,  
Or raised up anxious fears;  
Then wonder not that I feel young  
And hale as forty years."

"Why don't my good boys do my work,  
And let me sit at rest?  
Ah! friends, that wouldn't do for me,  
I like my own way best.  
They have their duty: I have mine,  
And till the end appears,  
I mean to smell the soil, my friends,"  
Said the man of seventy years;

## Business Character.

The story of three brothers who went into  
the grocery business separately, is told by  
a "Grocer's Critic" in a correspondent rather  
interestingly:—Brother John was a dandy,  
and fond of show; James was careless of  
appearances—almost a sloven; Joseph was  
careful neat and tidy.

Now when their father died, he left  
\$1000 to each of them with this advice:  
That they should decide what kind of busi-  
ness they would follow, and begin at once.  
So they looked about, and each one found a  
village in which to begin for himself.  
Strangely enough, they all decided to be  
grocers. The characteristics of each came  
to the surface now. John invested more  
money in such things as would make  
show in the store than he did in goods. In  
fact, he bought show-cases and such articles  
first of all, and used what was left to buy  
his stock with. Hence, everybody in his  
town said he had a "nicely fitted up little  
store, but there wasn't much in it except  
what was made to look at." His stock was  
necessarily limited to the most common  
articles, and customers, not finding what  
they wanted, were obliged to go elsewhere.  
He's too heavy on style," said a long-  
headed old business man. "He wants to  
'splurge' too much. He won't last." And  
he didn't.

Most of his profits were expended on  
himself and his store fixtures, rather than in  
goods, "for he was bound to dress well and  
have a nobly little establishment if he  
didn't lay up a cent." When he bought  
goods, so long as they "showed off" as well  
as better ones, he was contented with poor  
quality. The consequence was that in a  
year he retired from business, in debt, and  
had to go to work by the day to get a  
living.

When James set up in business he acted  
on the principle that "anything would do."  
He got a store, but made no effort to get a  
pleasant one in a pleasant locality. A store  
was a store, that was enough. He bought  
his goods in the same way. So long as they  
were what he called for, he didn't care  
whether they were put up in attractive  
shape or not. "Who cared for the outside?"  
he said. "It was what was in a package  
folks were after." He didn't expend  
any money on fixtures, and his  
goods were piled about in any  
way that came handiest. He made  
no effort to have things neat or convenient,  
or to make his store attractive. So he  
secured very few customers. There were  
other stores in town that were attractively  
kept, and trade went to them. In a year  
he withdrew from business, not in debt,  
but in disgust.

When Joseph began he found a pleasant  
little store in a good place, and he went to  
work to make it as attractive as possible,  
without spending more money on it than  
he could afford out of what he needed to  
buy stock with. Paint, paper and white-  
wash made it fresh and clean. He bought  
some neat but not very expensive fixtures,  
that were quite as serviceable as John's  
costly ones. When his goods came he took  
pains to display them on their shelves and  
in their cases in a tasteful and attractive  
way. No attempt was made at a  
"splurge," merely to make the most of  
everything. The result was that his store  
was really pleasant to look through, every-  
thing in its place and everything good. It  
was just what it claimed to be, and persons  
came to depend on his word as much as  
they did on their own judgment. He dealt  
always gentlemanly and obliging, he dealt  
fairly, secured everybody's good will—and  
was successful.

## Special Notices.

APPLES, PEARS, ONIONS, etc., at A. McNeill's  
Auction Room.

Best place in the city to buy a felt hat  
at L. E. PROWSE'S.

If you want your baggage transferred by a  
reliable man, send it by Norton's Express.  
at 3w law

Those Earthen Fire Proof Pie Plates and  
Stew Pans sell like hot cakes, and get one at  
the Family Grocery. They are cheaper and  
better than any iron dish.—R. K. BRACE.

The only place on P. E. I. where you can  
get your pin fire breech-loading guns changed  
into a central fire, is at BROWN'S, corner Prince  
and Great streets, Ch'town. [21w w]

FRESH Bedouque Oysters at the "The Con-  
fectionary." [12 2i

## Cattle Profits in Texas.

To illustrate the profits of cattle raising  
in Texas, we (says a Texas paper) take  
the liberty of publishing a brief estimate  
of the success attained by a friend of  
ours during the past eight years. In  
1873 the gentleman referred to owned  
about 3,000 cattle, which he offered,  
with his horses, ranch, &c., for £5,000,  
but could find no purchaser, and was  
forced to hold on to his cattle. In 1880  
he sold from this same stock £20,000  
worth of beefves. In addition, he expects  
to sell and ship this season £10,000  
worth of beef out of the stock, making  
the sale of this year amount to over  
£30,000, and still have left on his  
range 30,000 head of cattle, 400 head  
of good horses, outfits, etc., that will amount  
to the snug little sum of £80,000. Four  
hundred thousand dollars worth of stock,  
and probably half that amount in cash  
from a £5,000 stock in eight years is con-  
vincing evidence that there is money in  
the cattle business in Texas. These  
figures are not exaggerations, but are  
given from facts; and of our own knowl-  
edge no part of this remarkable suc-  
cess has been due to speculation, but  
to the simple legitimate increase of stock  
—the plan pursued during those eight  
years was to sell annually a lot of beefves,  
and at once re-invest the money thus re-  
ceived in young cattle.

## Afternoon Talks.

"History," said Napoleon, "is but  
fiction agreed upon." Without accepting  
this epigrammatic utterance in all its  
meaning (we might, indeed, rather say it  
is fiction disageed upon), every thinker  
will admit that the facts of history are  
often scarcely distinguishable from the  
imaginings of romance. There have  
been luscious outeries in our own time  
at the disillusion of our day—the efforts  
of notable writers to present the truth  
rather than the accepted versions of  
historic incidents—and many of our  
cherished prejudices have been  
rooted out. Crook-back Richard  
has become a model character; Bloody  
Mary, the most merciful of womankind;  
her royal father, the victim of high re-  
sponsibilities; William Tell, a myth—and  
many a hero and heroine of our admi-  
ration has been remorselessly sacrificed to  
truth. And, after all, it is well. It is  
difficult to estimate how much the em-  
bellishments of romance have arrested  
and retarded the progress and develop-  
ment of man. If we hope to find in past  
history the key to unlock the problems of  
the present it is essential that the wards  
should be free from accumulation. Let  
us have truth whenever we can get it, at  
the risk of losing many cherished delu-  
sions. Let us know men as they were,  
not as our imaginations have conceived  
they ought to be. To take an instance:  
Who has not been misled about Milton?  
Who has not felt for him in his blind-  
ness and accepted the reverential atten-  
dence of his daughters as his comfort and  
his sight? Are we not all accustomed  
to think of him pathetically, giving utter-  
ance to great thoughts in the presence of  
children hanging upon his words? Now  
what are the facts, these "stubborn  
things" which admit of no romance? Simply  
that our sympathies have been  
lavished upon an untruth.—Ex.

## A Clergyman Receives the Victoria Cross.

The Queen having been graciously  
pleased, by warrant under her royal signi-  
manual, bearing date the 6th of August,  
1881, to direct that the decoration of the  
Victoria Cross shall be conferred on  
members of the Indian Ecclesiastical  
establishments who may be qualified to  
receive the same, in accordance with the  
rules and ordinances made and ordered  
for the government thereof, provided that  
it be established in case that the person  
was serving under the orders of a gen-  
eral or other officer in command of  
troops in the field when he performed the  
act of bravery for which it is proposed to  
confer the decoration.

Her Majesty has accordingly been  
pleased to signify her intention to confer  
this high distinction on the undermen-  
tioned gentleman, whose claim to the  
same has been submitted for Her Ma-  
jesty's approval on account of his con-  
spicuous bravery in Afghanistan as re-  
corded against his name, viz:

The Rev. J. W. Adams, Bengal Ecclesi-  
astical Establishment, late Captain to the  
Caval Field Force. During the action at  
Killa Kazi, on December 11, 1879, some  
men of the Ninth Lancers having fallen  
with their horses into a wide and deep  
"nullah" or ditch, and the enemy being  
close upon them, the Rev. J. W. Adams  
rushed into the water (which filled the  
ditch), dragged the horses from off the men  
upon whom they were lying, and extracted  
him, he being at the time under a heavy  
fire, and up to his waist in water.

At this time the Afghans were press-  
ing on very rapidly, the leading men  
getting within a few yards of Mr.  
Adams, who, having let go his horse in  
order to render effectual assistance, had  
eventually escaped on foot.—London  
Gazette.

Persuance has overcome many a seem-  
ing insurmountable barrier.