

THE MORNING GUARDIAN.

VOL. I.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, MARCH 3, 1891.

No. 31.

The Morning Guardian

Issued every Morning by

THE GUARDIAN PUBLISHING CO.

FROM THEIR OFFICE IN THE

Cameron Block

The Only Morning Paper in the Province.

Delivered on the Breakfast Tables of the City, and all over the Province by noon.

TERMS:

One Year.....\$4.00
Six Months.....\$2.00

Advertising rates furnished on application

B. D. HIGGS,
Editor and Managing Director.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

AUCTIONEERS

BEARSTO, R. Auctioneer and Commissioner. Office and Warehouses, Doolittle's old stand, Queen St., Ch'town. nov 7

NORTON & Co., E. H. Auctioneers, Commission Merchants, Money Lenders, Salesrooms, Queen Street, Ch'town. nov 7

WOODSIDE, B. L. Auctioneer & Commission Merchant. Farm and stock sales a specialty. Sales-room, Water Street, Ch'town. nov 7

MORRIS, LEONARD. Auctioneer, Commission Merchant, Insurance Agent, Summer Side. Advances on consignments. Prompt Returns. All business strictly confidential. May 15, '90

MORRISON, C. I. Auctioneer & Commission Merchant. Prompt Returns. Oct 17, '90

COAL DEALERS.

LYONS, C. Round, Nut, Slack, and Hard Coal always on hand. Water St., Ch'town. Nov. 14, '90

HUGHES, Capt. John, dealer in all kinds of Hard and Soft Coal. Water St., between Queen and Pownall. Nov. 14, '90

MILLAN, R. Dealer in all kinds of Hard and Soft Coal. Foot of Prince Street, Ch'town. Nov. 14, '90

DENTAL CARDS.

D. BAGNALL, Surgeon Dentist. Corner Queen and Richmond Streets, Summerside. Office hours, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.; 2 p.m. to 5 p.m.

D. STRICKLAND extracts teeth without pain by use of electric forceps, 25 years practice. *Writen guarantee withal.*

INSURANCE.

MCACHERN, JOHN. Fire, Life, Accident, Marine, Insurance. Office, McEachern's corner, Lower Queen St., Ch'town. nov 7

HASZARD, HORACE. Fire and Marine. The Western Assurance Co. Office, South Side Queen Square, Ch'town. nov 7

URQUHART, A. S. See Card in another column. Feb 21

DESBRIAY, JAS. Queen Insurance Co. of England. Contemplation Life Assn. Office, Brown's Block, Market Square, Ch'town. Nov 25

LEGAL CARDS.

MCLEAN & McDONALD, Barristers and Solicitors. Office—Brown's Block, Ch'town; Gaffney's Building, Water Street, Summerside. Money to loan. nov 7

GOOD, JAMES H. Attorney-at-Law, Commissioner, etc. Office, Cameron Block, Queen St., Ch'town. Money to loan. June 15

WARBURTON & SMALLWOOD, Barristers, Solicitors, &c., Cameron Block, Ch'town, P. E. I.—Money to loan at low rates. nov 7

DAVIES & HASZARD, Barristers and Attorneys. Office, Doolittle's Building, Queen Street, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

MCLEOD, MORSON & MCQUARRIE, Barristers, Solicitors, &c. Office—Charlottetown, Brown's Block, Summerside, over Merchants Bank of Halifax. Money to loan. nov 7

MCNEILL & McDONALD, Barristers, Solicitors, &c. No. 134, St. George St., Ch'town, P. E. I. Money to loan. nov 7

REDDIN, J. H., Barrister, &c. Cameron Block, (head of stairway), Office, London House, carefully attended to. Money to loan. nov 7

M. & D. C. MCLEOD, Barristers, Solicitors, &c. Office, over Bank of Nova Scotia, Ch'town. Money to loan. nov 7

MELLISH, JOHN T., Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, etc. Office, London House, Building, Queen St., Ch'town. Money to loan at low interest. [Jan 17, '90]

STEWART & McNEILL, Barristers and Solicitors—Office, Newson's Block, opposite Post Office, Water St., Summerside. nov 7

MORSE, F. W. L., Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, Commissioner, etc.—Office, London House. Loans negotiated. July 25, '90

PRINTERS, &c.

HASZARD, G. HERBERT, Book-binder, Printer and Stationer, Brown's Block, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

COOMBS, JOHN, Steam Printer and Book-binder, Queen Street, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

ISLAND GUARDIAN Co., Bill-heads, Cards, Circulars, Letter Heads, and every variety of printing neatly and promptly executed. Cameron Block, Ch'town. nov 7

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE, Bookbinders, Blank Book Manufacturers, &c. North Side Queen St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

MANUFACTURERS.

R. PALMER & Co., Ch'town Sash and Door Factory, Peake's No. 2 Water St., Ch'town, P. E. I. [Jan. 25, '90]

WHITE & SON, A. Founders & Machinists, Foundry, King Square, Ch'town. nov 22

P. H. KARD, Jasper, Saddle and Harness Maker, repairing done promptly. North side Queen Square, Ch'town. nov 22

CHITOWN WOOLEN MILLS, Store N. side Queen St.; Branch at Montserrat, P. E. I. and New Glasgow, N. S. Wood wanted. nov 22

MCINNIS & McLEAN, Iron Founders, Makers, Repairing done promptly. Hot water heating. Spring St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 22

SPANNING, P. T., Manufacturer of dealer in Boots & Shoes, Custom work a specialty. Leathers and findings, Water St., Ch'town. nov 22

CHITOWN Roller Mills: Cash paid for Wheat, or fine Flour, Shorts and Bran. Even in exchange. Flour, Cornmeal and Feed for sale cheap. Feb 27, '90

SCHURMAN, Clark & Co., manuf' and builders. Sash, Building material of all kinds, School & Church Furniture a specialty. July 15, '90

MISCELLANEOUS.

WILLIS, Co., J. F., Pianos & Organ dealers, 401, McEachern's Building, Lower Queen Street, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

DEAKE BROS. & Co., Ship owners, Chartered, Hardware Merchants, Agents, Black Diamond S. S. Co. L. Queen St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

CLARKE, W. W., Com. Merchant, Agent Furness Steamers to London, Halifax & P. E. I., & Atlantic Steamship Co's., Canadian Express Co., Republic Building & Loan Assn. & London Masonic Mutual Assn., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

NORBERY, FENTON T., Wholesale Grocer, Commission Merchant, Shipping Agent, Fire, Marine, & Accident Insurance, Inman & Hamilton S. S. Lines, Water St., Ch'town. nov 7

TOODS, G. H., Commission Merchant, whole-Cornwall Cheese, 59 Queen St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

TELEPHONE CO., R. Angus, Manager, Office, No. 81, Lower Water St., Ch'town, Connection with nearly all parts of the Island

COOK & Co., Photographers. Rooms or a Mother's Hall, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 22

HIGGINS, JOHN, Sewing Machines repaired promptly, satisfaction guaranteed North side Queen Square, Ch'town, P. E. I. July 25, '90

MERCHANTS BANK OF P. E. I., J. H. Davies, M. P., President; J. P. Partridge, F. L. Haszard, L. L. Beer, Benj. Hertz, Wm. Doolittle, Cashier; Wm. McLean, Office opposite Bishop's Palace, Great George St., Souris Agency, J. J. Hughes, Agent. nov 7

LEKIE, A. A., Graduate of Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, Glasgow, Eldon House, Kent St., Charlottetown.

LIVERY STABLES.

WORTHINGTON Livery Stables, Prince St., Ch'town. Telephone communication. First-class teams supplied promptly. nov 22

GILLIN, P. F., Bonding and Sales Stables, Great-George Street, opposite Bishop's Palace, Charlottetown. Dec. 6, '90

WHOLESALE.

CARVELL BROS., Commission Merchants, Wholesale Grocers, Agents for—Old Syd-ney and Victoria Mines; the Guacilan, Fire and the Boston Marine Insurance; the Allan Line; the Quebec and the Boston, Halifax & P. E. I. Island Steamship Lines. nov 15

MURPHY & Co., J. H., Packers & Dealers in Pork, Lard, Fish &c., Grafton St., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 22

HAVE YOU

Indigestion,

Constipation,

or any of the many ailments caused from a Billious Stomach?

If so try a bottle of the Great

LILAC FLOWER.

A sure cure for the above diseases.

C. D. RANKIN,

Agent for Queen's County.

J. A. GOURLIE,

Agent for Prince County.

Ch'town, Jan. 30, '91—1 & 2

Dissolution of Partnership

THE Partnership between the undersigned late of PALMER & McLEOD, having terminated by lapse of time, is dissolved from this date. Dated at Charlottetown, 31st December, 1890.

MALCOLM McLEOD, J. J. PALMER, D. C. McLEOD.

Jan 7—all days 3 w. wks 2 mos.

NOTICE.

THE undersigned have entered into Partnership as Attorneys and Solicitors under the name of

M. & D. C. McLEOD.

OFFICE—Bank of Nova Scotia Building, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

MALCOLM McLEOD, D. C. McLEOD.

Ch'town, Jan. 2, 1891.

all day papers 3 wks. wks 2 mos

H. JAMES PALMER,

(of the late firm of Palmer & McLeod)

Barrister, Attorney-at-Law,

Notary Public, Etc.

Office—O'Halloran Building, next door to Bank of Nova Scotia.

MONEY TO LOAN.

Jan 7—3m pd

A. S. URQUHART,

General Insurance Agent,

BROWN'S BLOCK,

QUEEN SQUARE, CHARLOTTETOWN,

P. E. ISLAND.

REPRESENTING:

Lancashire, Commercial Union, and British America Insurance Companies.

Sept. 13, '89. 17

NEW SPRING HATS!
JUST OPENED.

TEN CASES NEWEST LONDON HATS,
FOR MEN AND BOYS,

Bought direct from the Manufacturers, the Prices Cheapest consistent with quality. Do look at these Hats before you buy elsewhere.

J. B. MACDONALD.

THE GREAT SLAUGHTER SALE OF

Boots & Shoes

—NOW GOING ON AT THE—

DOMINION BOOT AND SHOE STORE

Will be continued for Two Weeks longer. Go there for Best Bargains.

GOOD TEA!

—FOR EVERYBODY AT—

BEER & GOFF'S.

Our Teas, as a rule, have given excellent satisfaction, but the lot that we are retailing this winter has turned out to be the best value that we have ever imported.

Our 24c. is the Strongest and Finest-Flavored Tea for the money on P. E. Island.

REDUCTIONS MADE ON PARCELS OF 5 POUNDS AND UPWARDS

BEER & GOFF.

QUEEN & KING SQUARE STORES.

STANLEY BROS.
STAPLES.

White Cottons,
Print Cottons,
Sheeting Cottons,
Pillow Cottons,
Ginghams,
Tickings,
Flanneletts,
Linen Sheetings,
Pillow Linen,
Hessians.

STANLEY BROS.,
BROWN'S BLOCK.

Ch'town, Feb. 19.

CALEDONIAN
INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE OLDEST SCOTTISH OFFICE.
Founded 1805.

CONSERVATIVE in their BUSINESS. Prompt in their Settlements. Insure against Fire.

E. H. NORTON & Co.

Agents for P. E. Island

PARSONS' PILLS

Make New, Rich Blood!

Not only is it true that sheep kept confined in winter and fed to be fattened, relish a change of diet, but they also generally gain faster on a diversified ration. Thus, of linseed oil-meal alone it takes six pounds, according to the English experiment, to produce a gain of one pound of flesh, while if the meal and peas mixed it requires only 4 1/2 pounds. An excellent daily ration for a sheep of the mutton breeds was found to be one pound of clover hay, four ounces of linseed meal and nineteen and a half pounds of mangel—American Sheep-Breeder and Wool-Grower.

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The Farmers' Guardian

Winter Ration for Sheep

Not only is it true that sheep kept confined in winter and fed to be fattened, relish a change of diet, but they also generally gain faster on a diversified ration. Thus, of linseed oil-meal alone it takes six pounds, according to the English experiment, to produce a gain of one pound of flesh, while if the meal and peas mixed it requires only 4 1/2 pounds. An excellent daily ration for a sheep of the mutton breeds was found to be one pound of clover hay, four ounces of linseed meal and nineteen and a half pounds of mangel—American Sheep-Breeder and Wool-Grower.

Summer Fallowing.

The bare fallow is a very expensive mode of cleaning land. Where soils are heavy and where root and other food crops can not be grown, it may be necessary sometimes to resort to it. When there is a necessity for this, the effort should be made to try in some way to improve the land in fertility, and to improve it also mechanically, that is to improve its texture. Both of these objects may be accomplished. On heavy soils one of the most effective modes of doing this is to sow rye upon it when ploughed just after harvest at the rate of two to three bushels per acre. It may then be pastured in autumn and also in the spring following. The manuring should be done sufficiently early to admit of a good sward of rye being furnished to be ploughed under in the early part of summer. Care should be taken not to pasture the field when wet in autumn or in spring, or the ploughing will render the ploughing very difficult when the rye is to be turned under. This would be sometime in June. The after cultivation would be all on the surface until the time of sowing the wheat in the following autumn. The mechanical effects of the rye are excellent on such lands, improving the soil, its porosity and tilth in a marked degree. Canada Live Stock Journal.

How To Plant Trees

BY PROF. T. V. MURSON.

With the numerous excellent books and papers in every branch of horticulture, it is not to be had so cheaply, it seems almost needless to offer instruction on so simple a matter as planting a tree, yet so often is the question asked by customers that I try to answer here for all who do not know. Make ground thoroughly moist at least fifteen inches deep, and three or four feet wide every way, if holes are to be dug; thorough plowing of entire plot is preferable if it can be done. Prune the tree close, straighten out roots evenly, having the tree standing the same depth as in nursery. Dig a trench for the soil, and when they are all covered an inch or two, then press the soil very firmly down with the foot or a broad-ended mallet, after which fill up evenly with loose soil, over which place a mulch of rotten straw or manure three or four inches deep, extending three feet every way from the tree. Whether the mulch is put on or not, keep the soil well cultivated about the tree. In this climate all fruit trees should be headed low and trained a little to the south-west when planted.

Examining Eggs.

If you wish to preserve eggs, look at them through a strong light. See that they are perfectly clear, with no dark spots, and a good way to tell a fresh egg is by the air bubble on the large end. The smaller the air bubble the fresher the egg. A fresh egg must be examined to see the air bubble. Hold it up to an egg tester, then it should slowly, and look close at the top of the large end. If the bubble looks large, say one quarter of an inch deep, it should not be used. Get a fresh egg, newly laid, and make yourself familiar with the position and size of the air bubble. You can always tell a fresh egg, the bubble becomes larger and larger every day. A fresh egg has a somewhat rough shell, while the shell of a stale egg is very smooth. When cooked, the contents of a fresh egg stick to the shell and must be removed with a spoon, but a stale egg comes boiled hard, permits the shell to be peeled off like the skin on an orange. It takes a longer time to boil a