

N. Perth Woman Died Sunday

The death occurred Sunday, May 18th, at her home in New Perth of Mrs. Alexander Hamilton, in her 74th year, after a lengthy illness.



CORNWALL GIRLS AT FESTIVAL

These eight smiling girls are members of Cornwall C.G.I.T., who tied for second place in Class 44 adjudicated by Dr. Charles Peaker at Queen Charlotte High School Friday morning.

Uncertainty Seems Key Word In U.S. Foreign-Trade Policy

By FORBES RHUDE Canadian Press Business Editor "Uncertain" seems to be the key word in describing United States foreign-trade policy, as seen by countries which replied to a questionnaire from the United States Council of the International Chamber of Commerce.

The replies — all from national councils or committees of the international chamber — differentiate between the "liberal" aims of the American administration and the protectionist influences which make themselves felt through Congress.

In brief, the replies indicate the United States has given much leadership towards freer trade, but hasn't managed to fit its own conduct to its counsels.

A few countries, however, give the United States a good bill-of-health; and many of them pay tribute to American "generosity" in various actions.

SENDS QUESTIONNAIRE

The United States Council itself an advocate of a liberal trade policy — sent its questionnaire to the national councils or committees of the chamber's 38 member countries, and received replies by 17.

They are summarized by the council in a 23-page booklet entitled: As Others See Us.

The Canadian reply — already made public in full by the Canadian Council's headquarters in Montreal — is quoted most extensively.

The Canadian reply regrets that earlier hopes for freer trade have not been realized; expresses disappointment with U.S. economic leadership; terms American trade policy uncertain; sees an American trend towards a

less-liberal policy; and says little actual progress has been made in making the U.S. market more accessible.

Many of the comments from other national committees — made after canvasses of their respective business communities — are along the same lines. Here are some excerpts:

United Kingdom: Inconsistency is emphasized between the liberalization which the U.S. advocates in international councils and the freedom from trade discrimination which she demands, on the one hand, and what she practices at home on the other.

Australia: While the U.S. has given a heartening lead in establishing international institutions for widening world trade, it sometimes appears the practical effect of individual tariff decisions is to exclude imports which offer successful competition with U.S. products.

Germany: The German export industry is aware that trade on the U.S. market involves considerable effort but it hesitates to raise funds necessary for the purpose, because success in a given section would attract the attention of protectionists and there would be a risk of measures being taken which would turn their work into a wasted investment.

India: Despite reductions in import duties in recent years it would seem that the impact on exports to the U.S. is not impressive. There is a need for a liberal approach on the part of governments in more developed countries.

Austria: U.S. trade policy is regarded as constructive as far as influenced by the administration. Influences issuing from congress bear a protectionist char-

Funeral Held At Martinvale

The funeral of the late Gordon Malcolm MacLeod, who passed away at the Kings' County Memorial Hospital on May 16th, was held from his home in Martinvale to St. Andrews Presbyterian church, Cardigan Sunday afternoon.

The service was conducted by his minister, Rev. D.A. Campbell, who spoke a message of comfort and admonition, using as his text Ecclesiastes 7:14 "In the day of sorrow, consider". The music was under the direction of the organist, Mr. Stirling MacLeod assisted by Miss Eleanor Minchin. A duet "Good Night and Good Morning" was beautifully rendered by Misses Eleanor and Rachel Minchin, and a solo "When I Come the Last Mile Of The Way" was sung by Mrs. Walter Burdett by Special request of the family. The hymns were: "The Lord's My Shepherd" and "Safe In The Arms Of Jesus".

BIG MONEY SWITCH

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — Forty policemen stood guard Saturday as the biggest money transfer in local history was completed without a hitch. An estimated \$75,000,000 was transferred from the old Federal Reserve branch bank to the new bank building eight blocks away. It took an armored truck 35 trips to complete the job.

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TODAY -- CAPITOL

Advertisement for the movie 'MY MAN GODFREY' starring June Allyson and David Niven. Shows showtimes 3:30-7-9.

COMING WED. - THUR.

Advertisement for the movie 'Silk Stockings' starring Fred Astaire and Cyd Charisse. Describes it as a hilarious comedy about a very eligible bachelor.

Russia May Replace U.S. As Leading Coal Producer

By JOHN MOODY PITTSBURGH (AP) — A man with 40 years' experience in coal research says Russia may replace the United States as the world's leading coal producer in the next two years.

Dr. Harold J. Ross, vice-president of Bituminous Coal Research, Incorporated, says governments of Europe, including Russia, believe the economic health of their countries depends on coal.

Russia, Dr. Ross said, is engaged in a speedup program to increase coal output to 653,000,000 tons a year by 1960. That would be a 52-per-cent production increase in five years.

Canadian output slips U.S. coal mines are expected to produce 425,000,000 tons this year and about 480,000,000 tons in 1959. Canadian production has been running at about 15,000,000 tons.

Coal production capacity in the U.S. is rated at about 600,000,000 tons annually. The U.S. record is 631,000,000 tons in 1947. Some of the small mines contributing to the record since have closed, however Canadian production also has slipped — from a peak of 19,000,000 tons in 1949 and 1950.

Dr. Ross' report was based on a four of European coal research establishment and extensive reading of European research papers.

If the U.S. is to stay abreast of Russia, Dr. Ross says, it must intensify its research in coal uses and coal mining and also must continue to improve productivity.

Bituminous Coal Research is the U.S. coal industry's leading research organization. It is a non-profit firm supported by coal producers.

HUGE RESEARCH CORPS Dr. Ross said the European nations have more than 10,000 persons engaged in coal research. Half of the personnel works inside the Soviet Union.

The European coal research personnel is about four times the size of that maintained by the United States which means Russia's coal research staff is about twice as large as that of the United States.

Harry Laviers, vice-president of the National Coal Association, says only about 40 per cent of the larger U.S. coal companies have been willing to contribute one-fourth of a cent a ton for research projects.

Dr. Ross said there are recent reports that Russia plans to operate a huge new coal mine in

Advertisement for North River Drive-In Theatre.

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Hilarious Comedy about a very eligible bachelor who knows too well "What every woman wants" . . . H-I-M!

Advertisement for 'The Tender Trap' starring Frank Sinatra and Debbie Reynolds. Also mentions David Wayne and Celeste Holm.

Large advertisement for The Chartered Banks featuring a man and a woman. Text includes: 'He will need money for the family vacation' and 'She is saving for her trousseau'. Ends with '...so both are building up bank accounts'.

Every 11 seconds during banking hours last year a new deposit account was opened in a chartered bank. And to millions of Canadians a bank is not only the best place to keep savings—it is a financial service-centre providing services useful to everyone in the community. A visit to a chartered bank is the way to handle all your banking needs. Here you can deposit money, arrange loans, cash cheques, rent a safety deposit box, buy travellers cheques, transfer money—all safely, simply, easily.



AS ONE MacDONALD TO ANOTHER

The MacDonalds are a hardy last week is greeted by Dr. A.A. and is still going strong. Dr. Roddie retired only 14 months ago after 69 years of practice.

Resentment Expressed At Canadian Criticism Of U.S.

By GEORGE KITCHEN Canadian Press Staff Writer WASHINGTON (CP)—Canada came in for harsh criticism Friday at a Senate foreign relations committee hearing designed to find out what irks Canadians about Americans.

Three senators who indicated they were fed up with Canadian resentments against U.S. policies did not mince words in their attacks although they said it was all done with the friendliest of feelings.

There were elements of goodwill too. Senator John J. Sparkman (Dem. Ala.), Democratic vice-presidential candidate in 1952, said Canada is "our best customer in all the world and it is very important."

The harshest outburst came from Senator Wayne Morse, the Democrat from Oregon said the United States is tired of being "kicked in the teeth by Canada" for doing for the underdeveloped countries something that Canada is unable to do—sell them wheat for their "soft" currencies.

GROSS INJUSTICE Canada, he said, is "guilty of gross injustice" towards United States and the Canadian Parliament should be passing "resolutions of commendation" to the U.S. instead of criticizing Americans for their wheat-disposal policies.

Senator Hubert Humphrey (Dem. Minn.) said Canadians themselves are to blame if they have wheat surpluses which they can not sell. Canada has a price support program but no controls on production. The U.S., on the other hand, rigidly controls wheat production as part of its support program.

The committee also heard Livingston Merchant, U.S. Ambassador to Canada, warn that the United States would not hold its position in the Canadian market unless the United States government pursues liberal trading policies.

If Congress fails to extend the U.S. reciprocal trade agreements act, he said, Canadians will conclude "that we are not a reliable trading partner and that our great and farsighted program of

trade liberalization is dead." "The consequences which would flow from such a Canadian conclusion would have I think an immeasurable effect on our position as exporter to the Canadian market and on the availability to us of Canada as a dependable supplier of vital goods and materials, and, last-not-least, might adversely affect the general tone and character of our relationship in the defence of this continent."

Percy E. Corbett, Canadian-born associate of Princeton University's centre for international studies, said "hot" Canadian criticism of U.S. foreign policy was generated by a Canadian fear that their country would be swept over the brink of nuclear war by that policy.

Merchant, called from his Ottawa post for the one-day hearing, was sharply criticized several senators for not including in his statement some reference to the developing rift between the two countries over the controversial Norman case.

Senator J. William Fulbright (Dem. Ark.) said Canadians obviously were "resentful" over the action of the Senate international security subcommittee in labeling as Communists the late E. Herbert Norman, Canadian ambassador to Egypt and Robert Bryce, secretary to the Canadian cabinet.

Fulbright said the U.S. went out of its way to "irritate" the Canadians when it sought to collect from a Canadian mining company, Premium Iron Ore Company back U.S. taxes which Canada says the company does not owe.

"That type of thing, along with the Norman and Bryce cases can be more irritating to them than something like the importation of oil," Fulbright suggested.

Evangelist At Montague The Montague Baptist Church was filled to overflowing on Sunday evening as Mr. Lew Farrell continued his evangelistic services with a soul searching message on the subject "Three crosses on Calvary's Hill." The service was conducted by the pastor, Rev. R. G. Hill.

Mr. Farrell sang two special numbers, "I have been born again" and "His eye is on the sparrow."

It being Mother's Day, a corsage was presented to each mother present. A corsage of roses was presented to Mrs. Jane Cook, the oldest mother present.

The choir sang as a special number, "My Mother's Bible."

Mrs. Robertson's Funeral Held

The funeral of the late Mrs. Frederick Robertson, Brudenell, who passed away at the Kings County Memorial Hospital on May 15th., was held from the Church of Christ, Montague, Saturday afternoon, May 17th.

The service was conducted by her pastor, K.T. Norris. The music was under the direction of the organist, Miss Peggy Beck. Two hymns "Rock of Ages" and "The Old Rugged Cross" were sung by the choir, and "Goodnight and Good Morning" was very tenderly rendered by Macolm Munroe, John Bears and Willard Bruce.

Mr. Norris spoke a message of comfort using as his text, Joshua 3:4 quote, "That ye may know the way by which ye must go; for ye have not passed this way heretofore." The pallbearers were: Alden MacClaren, Henry MacLaren, Beecher Dwar, Wilfred MacDonal, Ivan MacDonal and Rus-

sel MacGregor. Interment took place in Brudenell cemetery.

OLD FARMS

Farmhouse foundations built in the 5th century have been found at Anoya in northern Norway.

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Dr. Ross' report was based on

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Later, he was approached by "literally dozens" of Canadians who said they felt they should apologize for the Toronto audience's action and say it did not reflect Canadian feeling generally.

Dr. Ross' report was based on

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SPECIAL BUYS!

TRACTORS FOR SALE

- 1955 John Deere with hydraulic hoist and three point hitch. Price \$1150.00
- 1953 Ford Jubilee with hydraulic hoist and three point hitch. Price \$1175.00
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EASTERN GUARDIAN

REBEKAHS ARE urged to attend the district meeting at Acme Lodge, Montague Wednesday afternoon and evening.

ADULT POLIO clinic will be held in St. Mary's Parish Hall, Souris. Tuesday May 20, from 3:30 to 5:30 and 7 to 10, nineteen years and over.

ATTENTIONS VETERANS OF Montague and vicinity. Please assemble at the Legion Hall, Montague, Thursday, May 22nd at 9 a.m. to attend the funeral of the late Eugene Dunn. R.M. Martin, secretary.

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PERSONALS

Mr. and Mrs. Leroy White and family, Montague, were weekend visitors to Bridgetown and Lunenburg, Nova Scotia.

Messrs Wayne Morris and Dannie McMaster, Dundas, left recently for Elliot Lake, Ontario, where they are employed with the Georgian Bay Construction Co.