THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. "This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1888. VOL. 22.—NO. 62.

The Daily Examiner

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One month.....50

Advertising at moderate rates.

Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly, or yearly advertisements, on application.

ALMANAC FOR FEBRUARY, 1888.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter 4th day, 3h., 13.3m., a. m., N. (below horizon.)
New Moon 11th day, 7h, 40.0m., p. m., W., (below horizon.)
First Quarter 19th day, 9h., 46.7., p. m., S.W.
Full Moon 27th day, 7h., 45.1m., a. m., W. (below horizon.)

D M	DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Day's len'h
		h m	h m	aftr'n	aftr'n	h m
1	Wednesday	7 23	4 59	9 33	1 4	9 31
2	Thursday	27	5 1	10 57	1 42	34
3	Friday	26	3	morn	2 33	37
4	Saturday	24	4	0 9	3 30	40
5	Sunday	22	6	1 23	4 46	43
6	Monday	20	7	2 35	6 12	46
7	Tuesday	19	8	3 40	7 31	49
8	Wednesday	16	9	4 41	8 33	51
9	Thursday	14	11	5 35	9 23	54
10	Friday	12	12	6 22	10 8	57
11	Saturday	11	13	7 0	10 46	10 1
12	Sunday	10	15	7 34	11 22	4
13	Monday	9	16	8 4	11 57	7
14	Tuesday	8	18	8 29	morn	10
15	Wednesday	7	19	8 57	0 28	13
16	Thursday	6	21	9 17	1 2	16
17	Friday	5	22	9 41	1 35	19
18	Saturday	3	24	10 9	2 13	22
19	Sunday	1	26	10 36	2 57	25
20	Monday	6 59	27	11 9	3 49	28
21	Tuesday	58	28	11 48	4 58	31
22	Wednesday	57	30	aft 34	6 15	34
23	Thursday	56	31	1 28	7 28	37
24	Friday	55	33	2 30	8 28	40
25	Saturday	52	34	3 40	9 19	43
26	Sunday	51	36	4 48	10 4	46
27	Monday	49	37	6 9	10 45	49
28	Tuesday	47	38	7 25	11 25	52
29	Wednesday	6 45	5 40	8 42	aft 5	10 55

$55,000

TO LOAN on First Mortgage securities of Freehold Farms.
Low rates of interest.
Payable by instalments if required.
WARBURTON & SMALLWOOD, Solicitors.
Ch'town, Dec. 29, 1887.—1i wky 3i

—FOR—

B-O-S-T-O-N

WINTER ARRANGEMENT

THE PALACE STEAMERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday, and Thursday at 8.00 a. m

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, $6.50, 2nd class; $9.50, 1st class.
For tickets and other information apply to
G. A. SHARP, P. E. I. Ry. F. W. HALES, P. E. I. Steam Nav. Co.
or to your nearest Ticket Agent.
Nov. 12, 1887—eod wky

L. ARTHUR & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
RECEIVERS OF
Mackerel, Butter, Cheese EGGS Poultry, Potatoes, Fruit & Vegetables.
142, 144 Commercial Street,
BOSTON, MASS.
May 18, 1887.

JAMES A. MORRISON. GEORGE MUSGRAVE
MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,
BROKERS
—AND—
Commission Merchants,
HALIFAX
Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.
REFERENCES: Thomas Fyshe, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; George Macleod, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,
TEA MERCHANTS,
71 EAST CHEAP AND 9 & 14 MINCING LANE, LONDON, ENGLAND.
Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.
Oct. 24, 1887—

FUR GOODS

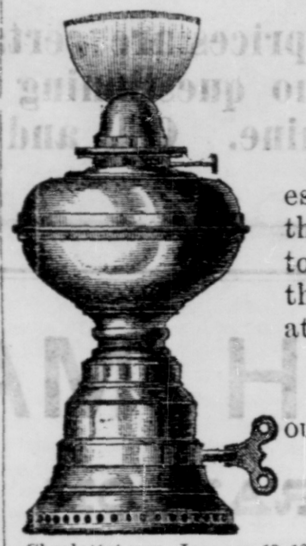
Ladies'
Astracan Jackets
Dolmanetts,
Muffs, in Seal,
Beaver,
Persian Lamb,
Astracan,
Nutria, &c.,
Fur Collars, and
Fur Cuffs
Ladies Caps,
Finest Quality,
Lowest Prices.

Men's
Driving Collars,
Fur Gloves,
Fur Caps,
and a lot of
Gray and Black
Sleigh Robes,
Very Cheap.

STANLEY BROTHERS,
BROWN'S BLOCK.
Ch'town, Nov. 30, 1887.—eod & wky

Big Reduction---From $5 to $3.50.

LIGHT YOUR HOMES!



The reputation of the WANZER LAMP is established. Those using them speak in their praise. We cannot give due attention to the sale of them, consequently we offer the balance (about two dozen) of the Lamps at the above reduced price.

Do not let this last opportunity pass without securing one

GOFF BROS.

Charlottetown, January 19, 1888—eod wky

Buy Your Supplies at
BEER & GOFF'S,
where you will get everything
Fresh, Good and Cheap.

WE have on hand a very Large Stock of Choice Groceries, all of which will be Sold at the very Lowest Cash Prices, to suit the times.
RAISINS—Over 8,000 pounds, Cooking, Seedless and Table Raisins.
CURRANTS—Over 4000 pounds choice, clean fruit.
CANDIED PEEL—Citron, Lemon and Orange.
FLAVORINGS—Lemon, Vanilla, Almond, Cloves, Cinnamon, &c., &c.
SYRUPS—Lemon, Raspberry and Lime Juice.
CANNED GOODS Condensed Coffee, Peaches, Pineapple, Corn, Tomatoes, Peas, Ox-Tongue, Sardines, Corned Beef and Dried Beef, Salmon, Lobsters, &c., &c.
BISCUIT—Oswego, Sugar and Ginger Wafers, Coffee, Orange, Shrewsbery, Outmeal, and a Large Assortment of Plain and Fancy Biscuits.
CONFECTIONERY—A very fine assortment of Mixtures Chocolates, Carame s, Creams and Fancy Goods.

Oranges, Lemons, Apples, Figs, Dates, Pickles, B. powder Almonds, Filberts, Walnuts, &c., &c.

CHEAP FOR CASH AT
BEER & GOFF'S,
Queen and King Squares' Stores.
Dec. 13, 1887.—eod & wky

OVERCOATS, OVERCOATS.

Another Lot Just Received.

Nice Overcoat for $4 25 that ought to be cheap at $5.50.

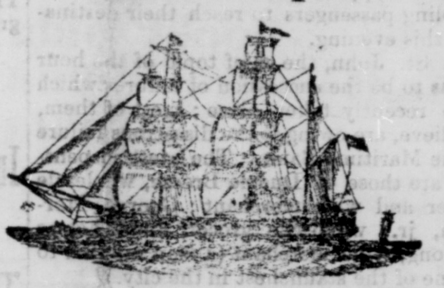
Heavy Tweed Pants and Suits altogether Too Cheap.

CALL AND SEE.

GEO. E. FULL,
SIGN OF THE LION, QUEEN STREET.
Ch'town, Dec. 1, 1887.

1888.

SPRING TRIP
From Liverpool.



The well-known Clipper Barkentine
EREMA,
300 Tons Register.
JOHN ROACH, Commander,
—WILL SAIL FROM—
Liverpool for Charlottetown,
ABOUT THE 1st APRIL,
And will carry Goods at through rates to the different Railway points on the Island.

For Freight apply in London to John Pitcairn & Sons, Mildmay Chambers, 7 Union Court, Old Broad Street; in Liverpool to William Bullen, 51 South John Street, or here to the Owners,

PEAKE BROS. & CO.
Chtown" Jan. 27, 1888—eod

CARSLAKE'S
GRAND DERBY SWEEP.
$25,000.00.

		Total
1st horse (in duplicate)	$3,000 each prize	$6,000
2nd " "	$2,000 " "	$4,000
3rd " "	$1,000 " "	$2,000
Other starters (divided equally) $2,000 in duplicate		$4,000
Non-starters (divided equally) $4,500 in duplicate		$9,000

5,000 Tickets at $5 each.
Drawing May 28th. Race May 30th, 1888.
Ten per cent. deducted from all prizes.
Address,
GEORGE CARSLAKE, Prop., Mansion House, Montreal.
Jan. 21, 1888—eod m w s tl May 19

ROSEBANK FARM
FOR SALE.

THIS well-known and valuable Property, containing about 125 Acres of Land, with large Dwelling and Outhouses, is offered for sale.
It is most eligibly situated on the Hillsborough River, directly opposite Charlottetown, where any quantity of Manure can be obtained in the winter season. There is also a mussel bed within two hundred yards of the shore.
Price moderate. Part of the purchase money can remain by mortgage on the premises. Apply to
HARRIS & STEWART, London House.
jan17—2w eod

Extensive Sale!

THE IMMENSE STOCK OF
GROCERIES
—AND—
DRY GOODS
In the different Stores of the late
OWEN CONNOLLY, ESQ.,
—AT—
Charlottetown and Souris,
ARE NOW BEING
SOLD OFF FOR CASH
—AT—
GREATLY REDUCED PRICES,
And in quantities to suit all customers,
Either Wholesale or Retail.
By order of the Trustees.
FREDERICK PETERS, Solicitor.
Charlottetown, Jan. 11, 1888—4w dy wky.

C. C. CARLTON,
AUCTIONEER,
—AND—
Commission Merchant,
SOURIS, P. E. I.
Oct. 3, 1887.

SLEIGHS.

PARTIES wishing to purchase would consult their best interests by examining my stock of New and Second-hand Sleighs, which will be sold cheap to suit the times.
Repairing of Carriages and Sleighs promptly attended to and satisfaction guaranteed.
N. B.—Carriages wanting repairing, painting or trimming, stored free for the winter.
Factory and Show Rooms Upper Prince Street, opposite Baptist Church.
J. J. SEAMAN.
Dec. 13, 1887—eod & wy tl feb 1

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Trial by Jury.

SIR,—The experience of all who are familiar with Courts and their workings, shows that a person who is seeking only justice never desires the intervention of a jury; but a jury is always the hope of the person who desires to perpetuate an injustice, and that with the aid of a jury. There is always a chance, and often more than a chance, of making the judiciary sanction a wrong. There is no one familiar with the Courts and their workings who does not understand fully the great and usually controlling effect produced upon juries by certain elements, if present. Not unfrequently a woman or a child, being a party to a controversy, is the element which controls the action of a jury. An individual and a Corporation being the parties to a suit, the individual secures the verdict of the jury. The estate of a descendant, who has left considerable property and no wife or children, on the most meagre proofs will, by a jury, be held liable for any demand, however preposterous. A jury will nearly always find against the validity of a will, if its provisions do not have its approbation.

These are few of the many instances in which it is well known that the finding of a jury will be controlled, to a greater degree, if not absolutely, by some matter which has not the remotest bearing on the merits of the controversy. The time occupied in a trial by jury, the long harangues on questions of evidence are all to be set down on the one side or the other, to the desire to get before the jury some evidence that is immaterial, but which will probably produce an effect on the finding; and not unfrequently an offer to introduce a particular piece of evidence, though rejected, produces the desired effect. In courts of equity all cases are tried by the court without the aid of a jury. The equity cases are those in which the largest interests are involved, the most complicated questions of fact determined, and the most intricate questions as to the rights of all parties having any interest in the subject-matter of the litigation are settled. Yet the want of a jury is never felt in these cases, and the parties to them are much better assured of a righteous result than the parties to suits at law, where a jury trial can be had. That trial by jury is utterly unfit for the purpose of ascertaining the truth, in all cases where the truth is not easily and readily to be found, is a proposition warranted by the experience of all who are familiar with the working of the system. And this result of experience is the one ordinary reasoning would reach, independent of experience. May we not conclude, then, that the trial by jury is worse than useless in cases where the facts are complicated and the truth can only be known after a careful and painstaking examination? If, in such cases, the jury trial is not an aid, but a hindrance to the administration of justice, in what case can it be an aid? The trial by jury is not merely worthless, but it is very expensive. It would, perhaps, be a fair estimate to say that at least one-half of the entire expense of the administration of justice would be saved by abolishing the trial by jury.

All that has been said of the trial by jury, in cases between individuals, is equally true as applied to the trial of persons accused of crime. The criminal has an abiding faith in juries,—a faith which is well founded; so well, that of the guilty who are accused of crimes, but an insignificent fraction are convicted—rarely one who has the means to secure the full benefit of the protection to crime given by a jury trial.

It may be asked, what should be substituted for the jury? Nothing; wipe it out; let every cause be tried by the judge, and, if there is an appeal from his finding, let the case, by the appellate court, be re-examined on the whole evidence, and the rights of the parties finally settled. This re-examination, when the whole evidence is taken down by a short-hand writer—as it should be in all cases—would insure the judgment of the appellate court on the merits of the controversy, and end it, and would be a perfect protection against mistakes, bias, or prejudice on the part of the judge who first hears the case.

Yours, &c.,
JUSTICE.

Local Notices.

A FEW handsome Fans, in white, black and colored, at Reddin's Drug Store. feb6—2i eod

PERFUME, Rice Powder, Rimmell's Toilet Vinegar, Hair, Tooth and Nail Brushes, at Reddin's Drug Store. 2i eod—feb6

A FEW sleigh robes, at low prices, to clear.—Stanley Bros., Brown Block. jan 31, 2i

LADIES and gents moccasins, ladies snowshoes and toboggans.—Stanley Bros., Brown Block. jan 31, 2i

Boys' snow shovels, from 16 cents upwards; also a lot of little baskets, at R. K. Brace s. jan 30 2i

CAPE COD cranberries for sale at Beer & Goff's. jan 28, 3i

AT COST.—Fur Coats Fur Caps and Sleigh Robes at B. S. Da[illegible] & Co's. Big bargains in ready made clothing and underwear. B. S. Davies & Co's. jan 25 4i

WE would call your attention to the reduced price of the Wanzer Lamps. See advertisement.—GOFF BROS. tf—jan19

Do not forget that we are selling our flannel-lined and Felt Boots at a discount.—GOFF BROS. tf—jan19

CRACKED FEED for horses, cows and pigs—barley and oats mixed—only $1.10 per 100 lbs.—Henry T. LePage, Glasgow House, Queen Street. ja 26, 4w 3aw

KEEP it before the people, that the cheapest place to buy Overcoats and Suits is at J. B. Macdonald's. dec 28 dy wy

FOR the cheapest place to buy goods and Clothing, try J. B. Macdonald's. dy, wy

Customs Decisions.

An Ottawa despatch says the board of customs has rendered the following decisions during January:

Artotype engraving 20 per cent.

Alhambra, colored cotton quilts, 20 per cent.

Bagatelle balls, 35 per cent.

Billiard balls, papier mache, 35 per cent.

Billiard balls, bone or ivory, 30 per cent.

Billiard balls, celluloid, 24 per cent.

Foregoing, when imported separately, counterpanes or quilts, white with woven colored border, 25 per cent.

Carpenters' tools, baskets, 10 cents each and 30 per cent.

Composition buttons, 25 per cent.

Cocoanut pudding preparation, a mixture of cocoanut, rice, tapioca, etc., 8 cents per pound.

Cuticura resolvent in dry powder, 30 per cent.

Copper sheets or plates, half inch thick, free.

Corn flour, when found to contain all properties of corn or cornmeal, less bran and other parts removable by bolting only, and not capable of being used as a starch without further charge 20 per cent.

Dental Journal, illustrated advertising periodical, 6 cents per leaf and 20 per cent.

Earthenware door-knob, 33 per cent.

Parts of electric light apparatus, when imported separately and which cannot be used for any other purpose, such as lamps, carbons, etc., 25 per cent.

Fire bricks for building or repairing furnace for gas works, free.

Fruit tree seedings grafted, irrespective of age or size, to be rated according to kind under items 473 to 479.

Gluten flour and special diabetic food, 20 per cent.

Hats and caps of linen or cotton cloth, 25 per cent.

Harness for cotton looms manufactured from twine, 25 per cent.

Homœpathic alcohol, $1.75 per proof gallon.

Homœpathic tinctures, $2 per imperial gallon and 30 per cent.

Lessire phœnix washing preparations, as soap powder, three cents per lb.

Lap dusters of cotton with woven colored stripes or bordered, but not embroidered, 25 per cent. Lap dusters entirely of linen, 20 per cent.

Patterns of iron or brass, 30 per cent.

Pressed paper in sheets, 35 per cent.

Plant bed muslin, a low grade of unbleached cotton, one cent per square yard and 15 per cent.

Raw hide pichers for cotton looms, 20 per cent.

Sapolio, three cents per lb.

Sugar discs and globules, 1¼ cents per lb., and 35 per cent.

Sugar of milk and tablets of same, not further sweetened; sappota ginn, a crude mastic, each 20 per cent.

Steel dics for harrows, 35 per cent.

Travellers' official railway and steam navigation guide, six cents per lb., and 20 per cent.

Wheat meal as wheat flour, 50 cents per barrel.

Wagon and cart brushes, 33 per cent.

Watch keys, steel or brass, 30 per cent.

Yaggy's anatomical study, six cents per lb., and 20 per cent.

The railroads are beginning the near yea with a bad wreckord.

A full-grown horse only thirty inches high, and weighing seventy pounds, has been lately imported into New York from Japan.

STEWING Prunes, 8 cts, per lb., Oranges 30 cts. per doz., Raisins, 10 cts. per lb., best plain Four 2 cts. per lb., Pickles in bulk at R. K. Brace's. Also, a lot of Porcelain Lamp Shades, 18 cts. each. feb 2 3i

There was a runaway marriage in Atlanta, Ga., on Saturday. The mother of the bride has four daughters, four of whom are married, three of whom have "run away" in order to do so.

Prof. Virchow has examined a fragment taken from the centre of the trouble in the Crown Prince's throat, and declares it shows no evidence of cancer.

"THERE have been many remedies put before the public for coughs and colds, but we know of none that has given more thorough satisfaction than Adamson's Cough Balsam."—*Portland Press.* feb6 dy wy 1w

Life is made up, not of great sacrifices or duties, but of little things, in which smiles and kindnesses and small obligations, given habitually, are what win and preserve the heart, and secure comfort.—*Sir H. Davy.*

Fahey one of the Montreal accused detectives, said that he was confident when his side of the story is told the tables would be turned, and the whole proceedings would turn out to be a conspiracy from the beginning to the end.

The tenantry on the estate of the Countess of Kingston have expressed themselves satisfied with the terms offered by the landlord, who agrees to allow 20 per cent. reduction in rents, to pay all costs and reinstete the tenants who have been evicted.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used when children are cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain; and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, regulates the bowels, and is the best known remedy for diarrhœa, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup, and take no other kind marl7 eod & wky

PERSONAL PROPERTY TAX AND POLL TAX NOTICE.—All persons who have not paid their personal tax and poll tax for years 1886 and 1887, are requested to pay the same at once, in order to save costs, as executions will be placed in the hands of the police, immediately, without respect to persons.—FRANCIS S. CHANDLER, City Collector. dec30 1w dy wy