

Praise the farm which is of
great extent, cultivate one which
is small.

The greater the philosopher, the
harder it is for him to answer
the questions of the average man.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere
in P.E.I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U.S.A. \$12.00 per annum.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1953

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The Guardian, Five Cents
Morning Daily Founded 1887.

200,000 HUNGRY GERMANS LINE UP FOR FREE FOOD

Reds Accuse Allies Of Eight Violations Of Korean Truce

Island Priest Among Mission Fathers Released By Chinese

An Island priest under arrest by Chinese Communists has been released and is now safe in King Kong. He is Rev. Cornelius Pineau, of Rustico, who served as a teacher at the College of Luchow prior to his arrest. He was released in company with Msgr. Philippe Cote, Bishop of the diocese of Suchow, China, and three other Jesuit priests.

Announcement to this effect was made last night by an official of the Society of Jesus, Montreal, through the Canadian Press. He said a telegram to this effect had been received from Hong Kong.

The other missionaries are: Rev. Auguste Gagnon of Rimouski, Que., superior of the mission in the diocese of Suchow; Rev. Joseph Courchesne, l'Île du Pas, Que., and Rev. Gabriel Brossard.

Paraplegics Will Play At Olympics

LONDON (Reuters)—Seven paraplegic basketball players from Canada will arrive at London airport today to compete in the "Olympic" games for paraplegics. The games will be held Aug. 8 at Stoke Mandeville hospital near Aylesbury.

The Canadian paraplegics, all ex-servicemen, will be met at the airport by Brig. J. G. Smyth, member of Parliament, Marjorie Cox, parliamentary secretary of the ministry of pensions, and Dr. L. Guttman, director of the spinal centre at the Stoke Mandeville hospital.

The Canadians, paralyzed from the waist down, have learned to play good basketball from their wheelchairs.

Coming Events

- "Dance in Vernon Hall, Thursday, July 30th.
- "Dance Iona East School every Friday night.
- "Dance in Millview hall every Friday.
- "Ice Cream Social, Alexandra School, Thursday, July 30th.
- "Ice cream festival New Glasgow Hall Thursday, August 6th.
- "Dance, Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday night.
- "Ice Cream and Dance, Shamrock School, Friday night, July 31st. Good music.
- "St. Mary's Parish, Montague, chicken supper, Wednesday, August 19th, Beaver Club Hall.
- "Lawn Party at Ernest Dunning, Long River, Friday evening, July 31st. Home-made ice cream.
- "Show, Morell Hall, Friday and Saturday, "Lorna Doone" with Barbara Hale and Richard Greene. This is a special feature.
- "Come one, come all, West Royal School Grounds, July 30th. Garden Party and Turkey Supper, 75 cents.
- "Coming to Whistley River Hall, August 4th, 8 P. M. Coronation Film Queen Elizabeth with special music by the Salvation Army. Proceeds for the W. M. S.
- "Farmers ask about the Shur Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill. Farmers who break records use Shur Gain.
- "Wednesday, August 19th. Lobster Supper at St. Mark's Parish Grounds, Lot 7. Please remember the date, Games, Bingo, Saloons. Bring your friends. There will be lots of lobsters to go round.
- "Buying pigs at Fredericton this evening and Friday morning, paying \$24 a pair for good pigs over 40 lbs. each, plus \$2 for delivery of pigs before 9:00 a.m. Friday. Will also buy smaller ones. Knud Jorgensen.

Montreal, a brother of Mr. Justice Roger Brossard of Montreal superior court.

Bishop Cote, a native of Lawrence, Mass., was a prisoner of the Communists for 2 1/2 years. Father Courchesne and Father Brossard were imprisoned 1 1/2 years ago. Father Gagnon and Father Pineau had been under arrest.

Native of Rustico
Father Pineau is a son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Theophilus Pineau, Rustico, where his stepmother still resides. A sister, Sister Ste. Theodore, is a member of the congregation of the convent at Rustico.

Two other sisters also live in this province. They are Mrs. Rudolph Leclair, North Rustico, and Mrs. John Devine, Peakes Station. A brother, Edmund Pineau, lives in Ottawa where he is with the Federal Department of Agriculture, and another brother, Clarence, resides in Montreal. There are several other members of the immediate family in various parts of Canada and the United States.

Passage followed several hours of bitter debate.

The measure now goes to the Senate for consideration of minor differences between the House version and a bill already approved by the Senate.

Three-year Refugee Quota Set By U.S.

WASHINGTON (CP)—The Senate passed legislation Wednesday to admit 200,000 refugees to the United States in the next three years. President Eisenhower originally asked that the quota be opened to 240,000 from Curtin refugees and other special immigrants in the next two years.

Praises Spread Of Catholicism

BURLINGTON, Vt. (AP)—Paul-Emile Cardinal Leger, archbishop of Montreal at a night mass, first in Vermont history, Wednesday night praised the spread of catholicism in Vermont.

Speaking at a celebration of the 100th anniversary of the Burlington diocese, the cardinal said the churchmen's early work was not easy.

"But the light of grace shone on the church in Vermont," he said, and after a century "we see the rich harvest."

At the pontifical high mass on the campus of St. Michael's College, the cardinal praised in the world "like a column of truth and as the standard to which all peoples in the Kingdom of God."

Movie-Makers Encounter Escaping Russian Soldier

BERLIN (CP)—Movie-makers shooting a film depicting the escape of a Russian to the West encountered the real thing Wednesday.

A young Soviet soldier crept out of a bomb ruins, walked up to the movie set on the East-West border and asked for political asylum.

The film being made by a West German company is called "The Path Without Return." The soldier who took this path in real life was Pte. Leonid Ashkhnin, 20, who said he fled after being threatened by a superior.

He was turned over to British authorities who announced he had been granted asylum.

"Russia kaput," the soldier reported. "There is starvation in the Urals, where I come from. I am

Chief MacKinnon At Scots Gathering



Says No Excuse For Delaying Health Plan

OTTAWA (CP)—M. J. Coldwell says there is "no legitimate excuse for further delay" in launching a plan for federally-financed health care for every Canadian.

The CCF leader said Wednesday night government members have estimated \$600,000,000 as the cost of a national health insurance program—the same figure as the annual cost of training, equipping, moving and maintaining an RCAF jet-fighter division in Europe.

"We maintain that it may, in the long run, be just as essential to Canada's defence to have a nation of strong and healthy people as it is to have an air division in Europe," he said in a speech prepared for delivery over the CBC's free-time political series. The speech was recorded at a public meeting at Calgary Tuesday.

He also criticized "the long line of Liberal excuses" for the Liberals' failure to introduce health insurance.

Prime Minister St. Laurent had said in Vancouver "that he would favor the introduction of health insurance providing the agreement of all the provinces or nearly all the provinces was obtained first."

Britain To Trade With Red China

LONDON (AP)—Britain has pledged to help keep Red China out of the United Nations—for the time being at least—but she is slowly moving back into the lush China market.

In the teeth of fierce pressure from the Opposition Labor party, the acting prime minister, R. A. Butler, and acting foreign secretary, the Marquess of Salisbury, declared Tuesday in Parliament:

1. Red China's claims for immediate UN membership must wait until the Korean peace conference opens.

2. Britain will continue to respect international embargoes on the export of war-potential goods to Red China.

Churchill Still Wants Top-Level Big-Four Conference

LONDON (CP)—Parliament was proposed meeting as affording valuable opportunities for contacts with Russia and is not in any way closing the doors to his proposal of May 11.

Churchill on May 11 proposed early informal Big-Four talks on the highest level to attempt to find ways of easing world tension.

Large Attendance Yesterday At Caledonian Club Outing

The MacKinnons held sway for a day at Montague yesterday when they had an opportunity to meet and honor their chieftain, Commander Arthur Avalon MacKinnon at the annual Scotch gathering under the auspices of the Caledonian Club.

Mr. Blair MacDonald, president of the Club, acted as chairman and called upon the Premier, Hon. A. W. Matheson who in a brief speech welcomed Chief MacKinnon on behalf of the Government of the Province. He expressed the hope that his stay on the Island would be pleasant and that he would soon return.

Mayor Bruce Yeo voiced Montague's pleasure at having such a distinguished guest in their midst. Clansman, the Hon. Dougald MacKinnon, Minister of Public Works and Highways, added his words of welcome and introduced Dr. Frank MacKinnon, Principal of Prince of Wales College who gave the address to the clansmen. Dr. MacKinnon spoke of the Scottish traditions of the Island and the love the Island Clansmen still

have for Scotland. He then introduced the Chief of the Clan MacKinnon, Commander MacKinnon.

Chief MacKinnon spoke of his pleasure in coming to the Island and gathering with the clansmen. He was very much impressed with the beauty of the Island as he approached it from the air but thought it equally attractive when he had an opportunity to drive through the beautiful countryside.

The Chief who expressed a desire to meet all members of the clan, chatted freely with them throughout the afternoon. He said that the population of the clan in Scotland had shown some depletion during the last few years, but was pleased to note that such was not the case in this Province.

In 1910 as a member of the Royal Navy, the Chieftain called at Sydney, N.S. He had hoped at that time to be able to see the Island but such was not to be. Commander MacKinnon who has been retired from the Navy less

than a day at Montague yesterday when they had an opportunity to meet and honor their chieftain, Commander Arthur Avalon MacKinnon at the annual Scotch gathering under the auspices of the Caledonian Club.

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Allies Challenge Reds To Prove Their Charges

MUNSAN, (CP)—The Reds Wednesday accused the Allies of eight violations of the Korean truce. But the United Nations members of the military armistice commission said the allegations had been unsubstantiated and challenged the Reds to prove their charges.

The commission called its third meeting in as many days today for 11 a.m. (9 p.m. EDT) Wednesday in the truce conference hut at Panmunjom.

The Communists lodged the first complaint of a truce violation Wednesday, charging the UN command with three unauthorized flights over the demilitarized buffer zone and firing 11 artillery rounds and a burst of machine-gun bullets.

The Reds claimed three truce violations occurred Monday night and five Tuesday.

Maj.-Gen. Blackshear M. Bryan, senior Allied commissioner, promptly called for additional information. He said none of the Red allegations have been substantiated. He dismissed the complaint as "nothing serious."

Bryan disclosed that the Allies sought to speed up the exchange of more than 86,000 prisoners of war, including 14 Canadians, by three days.

The Reds turned down a UN request which would have started the prisoners homeward through Freedom Village on Sunday, instead next Wednesday.

Gen. Lee Sang Cho, Red Korean

Project To Resettle Eskimos

OTTAWA (CP)—The resources department is undertaking a project of Eskimo resettlement which may be the forerunner of larger population movements.

Eleven Eskimo families numbering some 50 individuals will be moved from northern Quebec and Baffin Island 800 miles northwest to points in Ellesmere and Cornwallis Islands where game is plentiful, a resources department official said Wednesday.

The families will be established with quantities of goods and equipment at Craig Harbor or Cornwallis Island and at Resolute Bay and Cape Herschel on Ellesmere and if they are successful in finding for themselves other families may be moved north from the game-depleted southern Arctic.

Most of Canada's 8,600 Eskimos live on the southern islands of Canada's Arctic archipelago and on the mainland far above the tree-line. They move from place to place hunting seal, walrus and polar bear and of late years the game populations of the southern areas has been depleted.

The resources official said the ancestors of the present Eskimos lived on the rocky islands to the north centuries ago. Year by year, however, they came south and never returned.

Mother Beats Three-Year-Old Child To Death

CHICAGO (AP)—A mother who says her parents never spanked her was held for investigation Wednesday after police said she beat her frail three-year-old son to death with a stick, cutting him from head to foot.

The victim was Peter Burrowsky Jr. Police said he had been thrashed, tied up and left in a dark closet, and then later tied to a hot water pipe in the bathroom where he died.

His mother, Veronica, 28, told reporters she struck young Peter with her hand and then with a wooden ironing board because he spilled drugs out of the medicine cabinet in the family's apartment.

"I'd give my life to have my boy back," she said. "I didn't want to hurt him, but I didn't want him to hurt himself."

A surgeon said young Peter, a frail lad, suffered a broken nose, hemorrhage of the left side of the face, rope burns entirely around his neck, both wrists, both ankles and around his waist, multiple abrasions from head to foot—some old and some new—and a large healed abrasion in his face.

Defy Red Police Terror In Trek Across Soviet Border

Trek Across Soviet Border

BERLIN (AP)—Two hundred thousand Eastern needy defied Communist police terror and lined up at 50 distribution points for free Western food in West Berlin Wednesday.

In all, 450,000 food packages have been distributed to poverty-stricken East Germans this week. Arrests, confiscations, radio threats and scare leaflets were brushed aside in the trek across the Soviet sector border.

The \$15,000,000 worth of foodstuffs donated by the United States, for East German relief and rejected by Soviet Foreign Minister Vyacheslav Molotov, will be given out here to 12,000,000 needy in 60 days if the present rate can be sustained, relief officials said.

Red police arrested scores of food-laden East Germans in the Soviet sector of the city. At least some were freed later. The police took away the identity cards of many more. The threat of trials as a Western spy shadowed each of the hungry.

But the food rush grew beyond all expectations. If the vast project can be completed, it will have provided something for two out of every three of the Soviet zone's 18,000,000 people.

With thousands of tons of American food already across the At-

Gain Experience In Korean War

OTTAWA (CP)—More than 3,500 officers and men of the Royal Canadian Navy gained battle experience in Korea aboard the eight destroyers Canada placed on duty at various times in the Far Eastern battle zone, the navy said Wednesday.

Two of the three destroyers now in the Far East are on standby duty following the signing of the Korean armistice. The other vessels being repaired in a Japanese shipyard after running aground July 12.

A navy statement said the vessels are still under United Nations orders "and will continue on duty until the need for them no longer remains."

The navy said Canadian destroyers Wednesday rounded out a full three years of duty in the Korean theatre. The eight rotated so that there were usually three on duty.

More than 800 officers and men remain on duty as members of the ships' companies of the destroyers Iroquois, Athabaskan and Huron.

Iran Heat Wave Eases

TEHRAN (AP)—An 11-day heat-wave in southern Iran that has taken a death toll placed unofficially at 158 somewhat Wednesday. The thermometer dropped from 120 degrees in the shade to a comparatively cool 104. Newspapers reported the high temperature in the sun was 181 degrees Tuesday and 158 Wednesday.

Iran Heat Wave Eases

Prince Edward Island: Variable cloudiness with widely-scattered showers; little change in temperature; southwest winds 15; low-high at Charlottetown 58 and 77.

TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	47	83
Victoria	52	66
Edmonton	50	74
Regina	50	73
Winnipeg	45	73
Toronto	43	76
Ottawa	64	87
Montreal	64	82
Quebec	53	68
Saint John	53	72
Moncton	47	76
Halifax	57	64
Charlottetown	54	75
Sydney	48	75
Yarmouth	52	69
St. John's	56	72

High tide today at Charlottetown at 1:26 A. M. and 1:26 P. M.
High tide today at the North Shore at 8:53 A. M. and 9:12 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
Sun rises today at 4:55 A. M. and sets at 7:43 P. M.

Soviets Producing New Jet Bomber

WASHINGTON (Reuters)—A trade publication, American Aviation, said Wednesday the Soviet Union is beginning to mass produce a new, long-range jet bomber the TUG-75, which is capable of delivering the atom bomb on all important targets in the United States.

It said the Soviet strategic air command's initial plan is to build 400 of these six-engine bombers, whose performance is comparable to the United States inter-continental heavy bomber.

It added that the United States inter-continental bomber would not be produced until 1954.

Police Inquiry In Gaspé Deaths Shifts To Quebec

GASPE, Que. (CP)—Centre of the police investigation into the slaying of three American beach-hunters shifted to Quebec Wednesday with the departure of Capt. J. Alphonse Matte and several other provincial police officers for the provincial capital.

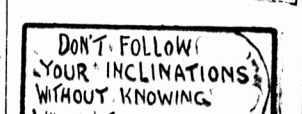
Capt. Matte said he will report to the attorney-general's office and will confer with Solicitor-General Antoine Rivard.

Beyond that he made no announcement of his plans and did not indicate whether he thinks another trip to Gaspé will be necessary.

The organized search in the bush area 65 miles from Gaspé was discontinued Tuesday night, although if necessary individual searchers may be sent in again.

Relatives of the slain hunters left for Hollidaysburg, Pa., carrying with them in a metal box the skeleton remains of Eugene H. Lindsey, 45; his 17-year-old son Richard, and Fred Clair, 20. The box was welded to the top of the Pennsylvania-bound car.

Don't Follow Your Inclinations Without Knowing Where They're Going To Lead You!



HALIFAX (CP)—The weather office says showery weather over the Maritimes is expected to move southward, followed by clearing weather in New Brunswick Thursday.

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Deliberate Deception By Desperate Drew

Inserted By Queen's County Liberal Association