

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1891.

VOL. 27.—NO. 41

CALENDAR FOR FEBRUARY, 1891.

MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter, 2nd day, 12h., 29.9 a.m., W.
New Moon, 8th day, 9h., 59.7 p.m., N,
below horizon.
First Quarter, 15th day, 2h., 17.0 p.m., S.E.
Full Moon, 23rd day, 3., 6.9 p.m., E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Days
	ris	sets	water	length
1 Sunday	7 29 4 59	0 57	3 10	9 30
2 Monday	27 5 0	2 7	4 8	34
3 Tuesday	25 1 3	3 19	5 14	6
4 Wednesday	23 2 3	4 30	6 16	39
5 Thursday	21 5 0	5 41	7 1	44
6 Friday	19 8 0	6 31	7 51	47
7 Saturday	17 11 0	7 11	8 42	50
8 Sunday	15 14 0	7 51	9 33	53
9 Monday	13 17 0	8 30	10 24	56
10 Tuesday	11 20 0	9 08	11 15	59
11 Wednesday	9 23 0	9 46	12 6	62
12 Thursday	7 26 0	10 24	1 0	65
13 Friday	5 29 0	11 0	1 45	68
14 Saturday	3 32 0	11 36	1 40	71
15 Sunday	1 35 0	12 12	2 25	74
16 Monday	0 38 0	12 48	3 10	77
17 Tuesday	0 41 0	1 14	3 55	80
18 Wednesday	0 44 0	1 40	4 40	83
19 Thursday	0 47 0	2 6	5 25	86
20 Friday	0 50 0	2 42	6 10	89
21 Saturday	0 53 0	3 18	6 55	92
22 Sunday	0 56 0	3 54	7 40	95
23 Monday	0 59 0	4 30	8 25	98
24 Tuesday	1 0 0	5 6	9 10	101
25 Wednesday	1 3 0	5 42	9 55	104
26 Thursday	1 6 0	6 18	10 40	107
27 Friday	1 9 0	6 54	11 25	110
28 Saturday	1 12 0	7 30	12 10	113
29 Sunday	1 15 0	8 6	12 55	116
30 Monday	1 18 0	8 42	1 40	119

Haszard & Moore,

PRINTERS, BOOKBINDERS,
—AND—
BLANK BOOK MAKERS.

Our Motto: Best Workmanship and Lowest Prices.

STATIONERS! A Complete Stock of PLAIN and FANCY STATIONERY, at prices that cannot be beaten.

Headquarters for Books of all kinds.

SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!

Charlottetown, January 6, 1891—w f s

Yes! but

Cleaver's

Transparent Soap

Is the Best.

Good Evening

DR. GEO. A. BAYNES,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Specialist in Chronic Diseases
CHARLOTTETOWN.

OFFICE—Queen Square, over Apothecaries
Hall. Postal Address, Box 47.
153—day wy

HARRIS & STEWART

Will be obliged for an early settlement of all Accounts rendered up to the 1st of January, 1891.

Jan 1—1w

A CURE IS CERTAIN

—IN EVERY CASE—

When a Faithful Trial is Given

—TO—

WOODILL'S
Worm Lozenges.

nov 12

WOOD! WOOD!

OWING to the scarcity of Coal I have started a Wood Yard, and am prepared to supply Hardwood at a reasonable price, cut up to suit stoves, and delivered to all points in the city.

A. DOWN,
Pownall Wharf.

Jan 13—1f

Settlement to Dec. 31st, 1890.

WE request a settlement of all accounts due, notes, judgments, etc., before the end of January. All debtors will please take notice and save us trouble and themselves expense.

NORTON & FENNELL
Jan 14—dw 3w pat dw 3w her sum jour

SHARP'S

TRADE MARK

BALSAM

OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED FOR
CROUP, COUGHS AND
WHOOPIING COUGHS AND
COLDS.

OVER 40 YEARS IN USE.
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE

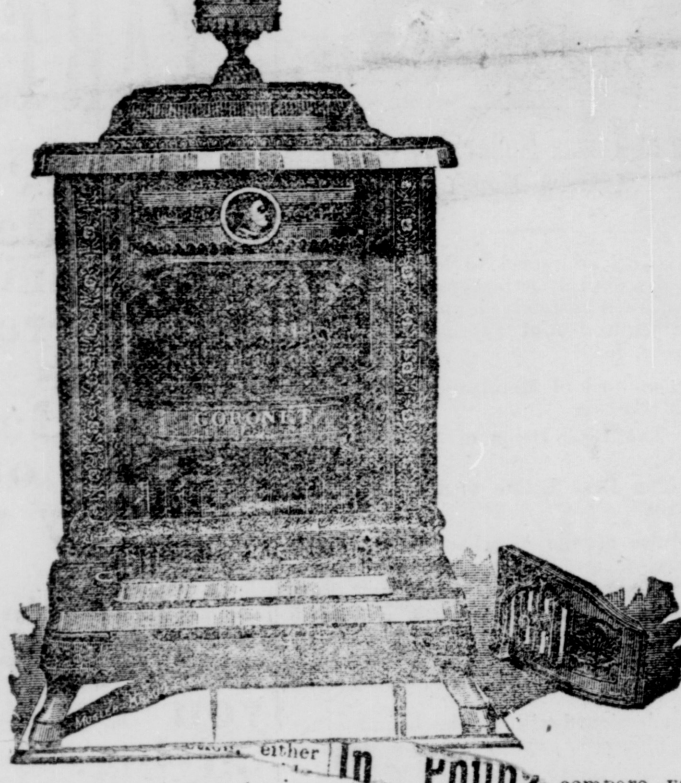
ARMSTRONG & CO PROPRIETORS
St. John, N. B.

WINTER CROSSING!

THE WINTER ROUTE between Cap Traverse and Cape Tormentine is now open. Passengers and Luggage at the regular rates. Passengers will find this route very much the cheapest. Passengers accommodated in the very best manner.

CAPT. GEORGE IRVING.
46-25—5m cod wly

STOVES OF ALL KINDS, For Heating and Cooking.



We invite all buyers to inspect our stoves before purchasing. It will pay to do so. Our Stock comprises the Latest and Best Goods in the Market.

DODD & ROGERS.
Charlottetown, November 12, 1890.

Watches, Jewelry and Spectacles

FOR 1891,

—AT—

E. W. TAYLOR'S,

CAMERON BLOCK.

Charlottetown, January 3, 1891.

WINTER, 1891.

General Hardware & Carriage Goods

Arrived—A Full and Complete Stock of Everything in Our Line.

CARRIAGE BUILDERS! We intend clearing out our entire stock of Carriage Goods, and give up the trade for the coming season we will sell, at Specially Reduced Prices for Cash, HARDWARE and CARRIAGE GOODS. Terms Short. Prices Low for Cash.

NORTON & FENNELL,
City Hardware Store.
Charlottetown, Dec. 9, 1890—2w and wy

The Victoria Carnival.

The Carnival in the Victoria Skating Rink on the evening of January 29th, was, as already stated, a success. The costumes were very good, exceeding those of previous years. The day and evening being fine a great number of spectators gathered to have an evening of recreation. The very best of order prevailed. The directors deserve the greatest credit for their management. Financially the carnival was also a success, exceeding the previous years in dollars by a good deal. The Artillery Band was in attendance, and we must say that we never heard them discourse sweet music to better advantage. They simply excelled themselves, and gave every satisfaction. Below is a list of those appearing in costume:

- QUEEN.
- Ada Clark—Queen of Night.
Jessie Clark—Turkish Dyes.
Cassie McKee—Queen of Winter.
Maggie Robb—Cherry Ripe.
Laura McQuarrie—Miss La hats.
Edith Straight—Night Watch.
Winnie B Lea—Midnight Hour.
Bittie Myers—Blue Bird.
Hattie Myers—Captain.
Annie McKenna—Vanity.
Laura J McQuarrie—Odfellow.
Ana S Murphy—Summer.
Mona Gambell—Pocahontas.
Lonia Snow—Bonny Bunch of Roses.
Mabel Wright—Wood Gleaners.
Vera Lea—
Mabel Straight—Press.
Maggie Leard—Japan-ese Lady.
Berrie Lea—Salvatore Belle.
Mrs W H Collett—Aunt Chloe.
Annie Briens—Italian Fruit Vendor.
Gannie Brian—Press.
Jessie Stordy—Forsaken.
Maggie McEachern—Nightingale.
Ada M Ince—Starlight.
Jennie Finley—Winter.
Minnie Moore—Archer.
Ella M Simons—Swiss Peasant.
May Webster—School Girl.
Olive Senter—English Girl.
Alice Robison—Lady of the West.
Annie H Lowther—Music.
Georgie Mallett—Forget-me-not.
Maggie Marchbank—Harvest Queen.
Gertie Clark—Bride of Lashmoor.
Fannie Leard—Fancy Work.
Maud Rogerson—Stars and Stripes.
Miss Bulpin—Normandy Peasant Girl.
Jennie Rogerson—Italian Peasant Girl.
Miss P Waldman—Punk.
Lottie Clark—Grappa.
Annie McLennan—Annie Laurie.
Minnie McKenzie—Purity.
Jessie Knight—Love, Purity and Fidelity.
Georgie Green—Queen of Sheba.
- GENTLEMEN.
- A L Mattart—Prince Bismarck.
Percy French—By Trump.
Edgar Clark—Drummer Boy.
Fred Peters—Athlete.
S W Clark—Skeleton.
W L—Miner.
Ernest Clark—Norwegian Sailor.
James Crow—Indian Chief.
A Burris—Sitting Bull.
G P Grady, 1st
Albert Shaw, 2nd
James B Hunt, 3rd
Edward Baker—Clown.
A McNeill—Volunteer.
H McVettie—Highland Laddie.
Summer Myers—Jockey.
W C Huestis—Not Known.
A P Trowdale—Footballer.
James McInnis—Indian Chief.
Charles Straight—Grandpa.
Fred Clark—Tom Trim.
J B R Lea—Snow shoe.
W H Straight—Clown.
Robert Gupin—Gentleman Dude.
Fred Robertson—Little Boy Blue.
W H McDonald—Fakir.
James Eden—Japanese Nobleman.
W Bowness—Jockey.
W L Knight—Member Hockey Club.
Edwin Dawson—Highland Laddie.
James Madras—Clown.
Edward Lea—Prohibition.
Jarvis P Pantou—Cow Boy.
Fenton R Newson—Jockey Boy.
Harry Cameron—Snowball.
Hayward Subey—Edward 3rd.
S M Myers—Clown.
R East—Volunteer.
H Hughes—Snowflake.
E Harrington—Soldier Boy.
F Muncey—M Ginty's Ghost.
Jes Matters—Jockey.
J F Newson—King William 3rd.
Wm Fay—Seepy.
W E McLennan—Secret.
Murray Myers—American Eagle.
E H Cameron—Texas Ranger.
Oliver Myers—Baseball.
C Snow—Robbie Burns.
R H Clark—Texas Cow Boy.
H R Clark—Soldier.
Wm Clark—Free and Easy.
A J Clark—H M Midshipman.
Spurgeon Jarvis—McGinty.
Allie McLennan—Clown.
R McQuarrie—German Soldier.
C Myers—Man of War Sailor.
Art Lea—Athlete.
C H Ince—Turkey Dude.
F M Ince—King of Diamonds.
Wesley Snow—Just as I Am.
W McKenna—Billy the Kid.
Willie Lea—Hawkeye.
T Day—Irish Dude.
W W Lea—Clown.
Ernest Clark—Yachtsman.
Harry Webster—The Suit My Daddie Wore.
Geo McQuarrie—Sailor Boy.
J C Milford—McGinty.

A Bombardment.

THE CHILIAN FLEET OPENS FIRE ON THE TOWN OF CORONEL.

Advices from Chili, bearing date Jan. 27, are to the effect that the rebels have bombarded Coronel, and that several persons were killed and wounded. The Government troops are trying to surround the insurgents in the Coquimbo district. The town of Coronel has something near six thousand inhabitants, is on the sea coast, and is important only as being a coal-producing port. The coal is mined and shipped directly on vessels plying to Coronel. It is possible that the interference with the local coal supply by the insurgents may draw out a protest from foreigners, but the affair is apparently unimportant, and may mean simply that the insurgent navy has been denied a supply of coal, and has taken it as a warrant to begin hostilities. The latest intelligence from Chili says that a portion of the troops, who have hitherto been faithful to President Balmaceda, have joined the revolt.

Later despatches, however, state that the rebel Chilean war vessels occupied the roads at Porto Coquimbo four or five days ago. The war vessels also fired shots into the town, probably at the troops defending the coal deposits. Troops from Valparaiso are occupying La Serena in force. The Balmaceda troops were quartered in the hospital and schools of La Serena, and are supposed to have been driven out of Porto Coquimbo. The insurgents have blockaded Tongoy, on Tongoy Bay, thirty miles from Coquimbo. Tongoy is connected by rail with Tamaya and Ovalle, the latter town being in turn connected by railroad with Coquimbo. Torbaralis is also announced to be blockaded by the rebel forces. Three thousand government troops have been sent to reinforce the garrison at Tongoy. Later advices say it is reported a battle has been fought at Tongoy. The rebels have occupied Limache Alto, a town only 25 miles from Valparaiso. At Limache Alto the rebel forces took possession of the national factories and expelled the director and adherents of President Balmaceda from the town. The rebels have also occupied Quilotes, in the Province of Valparaiso, 50 miles from Santiago on the Anconagua, twenty miles from the Pacific. The property of foreign residents is suffering considerably from the rebellion in spite of the efforts of the representative of foreign powers to protect the interests of the citizens of the various countries they represent. The lack of regard for the representations of the diplomatic representatives has been so discouraging to those officials that they have formally informed the Chilean government that they will embark on board the vessels of the fleets of the foreign powers if the conflict continues. President Balmaceda, in reply, has asked the ministers and consuls to delay taking any action for a few days, as he hopes to be able to suppress the rebellion within that time.

Prevention Versus Cure.

GOOD LIVING VERSUS INOCULATION.

A dissipated, broken-down young man, who once consulted a celebrated French physician, from whom he received some good hygienic advice, said: "Any idiot would know he'd get well if he did that which you advise, but I don't want to do that; I want to do just as I have been doing, and have some medicine to cure me." This is just the way with the general public. They want to live on in their unnatural, unhygienic ways—to live as their pleasure—luxuriate, dissipate, as their disordered tastes dictate—eat bad food and breathe worse air, and then to have something injected under their skin, no matter what, to cure or to kill them. "The same public are now dancing with delight in the hope that they can live on in their evil ways, and need not even try to avoid the "great white plague," consumption; that when they contract the disease they can get cured of it by a few drops of Koch's mysterious lymph.

Koch is a great man, a good man. We have the utmost respect for him. Jenner was a great man. It may be that vaccination has lessened the mortality from small-pox. But like many other sanitarians we firmly believe that could notification, isolation and disinfection have been and had been practiced in Jenner's time, as they can be and are now, amongst a more enlightened public, the mortality would since then have been still less, and the repulsive practice of inserting a disease direct from the cow into the human body need never have been adopted. As evidence of this, from among much other evidence, we may mention that we not long ago reported several outbreaks of small pox, in one year, of imported cases, in "one of the worst vaccinated towns in England," which were promptly suppressed by strict isolation, etc., and without spread in a single instance.

"Science" in its progress has made some great mistakes; especially has medical science. The "inventor" of phlebotomy, of opening a living vein—blood letting—was doubtless regarded in his time as a great man; but the practice has cost the world an incalculable number of valuable human lives.

Whatever the result, at the best, of Koch's reputed cure, it will not lessen the need of the vigilant practice of preventive measures which sanitarians have disclosed and recommended for the suppression of consumption. Koch himself bears witness to this. Koch's lymph cannot dispense with pure air, sunlight, wholesome food and temperance in all things. Whatever the result, at best, of Koch's discovery, "the soul that sinneth it shall die."

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

The Catholic Church and Odd-fellowship.

Sir,—By a mere chance my eye caught a paragraph in that styled the "Oddfellows' Column" of THE EXAMINER, wherein I was quite surprised to find it stated that the Catholic Church now welcomed Oddfellows to her bosom, and stood in condemnation only at the portals of Masonry. If by this the writer meant that the Catholic Church received Oddfellows subjoining to her dogmas and complying with her ritual he was right, and should not have stopped even at Free Masonry, as the Church is not at all exclusive in this sense. But I, on the contrary, he wished to imply that she permitted her members to become Oddfellows, or remain as such after joining her communion, he was never farther from the truth. No Catholic can maintain his status as such and be a member of any of the secret societies, properly so called, which are condemned, nominally or otherwise, in the Apostolic Letter, *Humanae Genes*, of the present Pontiff, Pope Leo XIII., and certainly Oddfellow's societies fulfil all the conditions of the second class therein reprobated. This may not be the time or place to discuss matters of church discipline, and the writer is influenced in making this correction only by a desire for truth, and to prevent misconception. The hostile attitude of the Church to these societies may be attributed to the fact that, from experience, they have been found, in general, directly or indirectly to lead to the subversion of truth and the destruction of morals, of which she is the custodian, and the spread of a tyranny over the individual, which she has justly opposed. She believes, too, with the just man, that good need not flee the light. *Qui cum serpente facit veniit ad lucem qui verum male agit odit lucem.*

VERITAS.

TEN POUNDS

IN

TWO WEEKS

THINK OF IT!

As a Flesh Producer there can be no question but that

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites
Of Lime and Soda

is without a rival. Many have gained a pound a day by the use of it. It cures

CONSUMPTION,

SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS AND COLDS, AND ALL FORMS OF WASTING DISEASES. AS PALATABLE AS MILK.

Genuine made by Scott & Bown, Delford, Selmon
Wrapper; at all Druggists, 60c. and \$1.00.

FRED. de C. DAVIES,
Dispensing Chemist & Druggist,
Great George Street opposite the
R. C. Cathedral.

PURE DRUGS AND CHEMICALS, Patent Medicines of all kinds; Horse Preparations, viz. Antiseptic Powders, Liniments, Blisters, etc.

Special attention, at any hour, given to Physicians' Prescriptions, day or night.

DAVIES' SALVE positively no equal in the market. Once tried, no other used. Price 25 cents per box.

Also—The Genuine No. 7 Lintiment, 25 cts. a bottle, and Dr. Eston's Asthma Remedy, price 25c., 50c. and \$1.00 per bottle.

Splendid line of French Perfumes and Toilet Preparations; Atkinson's, Colgate's, Gossnell's and other celebrated makers' Perfumes; Pears', Marguerite's, Colgate's, Crown Perfume Co's., Cuticura, Morse's, Herles' and Albert Soap Co's. Soaps.

Havana Cigars—the finest line in Charlottetown—Oscar Amada, Entre Nous, Newton, Queens, Picador, and other well-known brands.

Pipes, Tobaccos and Smokers' Requisites generally.

Jan 20

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

THE partnership between the undersigned, as Barristers and Attorneys, under the style of PALMER & McLEOD, having terminated by lapse of time, is dissolved from this date.

Dated at Charlottetown, the 31st day of December, A. D., 1890.

MALCOLM McLEOD,
H. J. PALMER,
D. C. McLEOD.

Jan 7—all Island pres dy 3w wky 2m

NOTICE.

THE undersigned have entered into partnership as Attorneys and Solicitors, under the name of

M. & D. C. McLEOD,
and continue the practice of the profession at the offices of the late firm, Bank of Nova Scotia Building, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

MALCOLM McLEOD,
D. C. McLEOD.

Charlottetown, Jan. 2, 1891.
Jan 7—all Island pres dy 3w wky 2m

H. JAMES PALMER,

(of the late Firm of Palmer & McLeod),
Barrister and Attorney-at-Law,
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.
OFFICE—O'Halloran's Building, next door to Bank of Nova Scotia. Money to Loan.
Jan 7

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites
Of Lime and Soda

is without a rival. Many have gained a pound a day by the use of it. It cures

CONSUMPTION,

SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS AND COLDS, AND ALL FORMS OF WASTING DISEASES. AS PALATABLE AS MILK.

Genuine made by Scott & Bown, Delford, Selmon
Wrapper; at all Druggists, 60c. and \$1.00.