

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

Five Dollars a Year.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 113

EXCELSIOR!

JAMES PATON & CO'S.

Readymade Clothing Department

—IS NOW—

The Largest and Best Clothing Department on the Island.

Good Tweed Overcoats from \$2.50 up.

Reefers, all sizes and prices.

Don't buy anywhere before seeing our stock.

JAMES PATON & CO.,

BROWN'S BLOCK, 168 MARKET SQUARE.



Charlottetown, Sept. 30, 1891—ed&wy

JAMES A. MORRISON, HALIFAX.

AGENT FOR
BARBON, CAKEBREAD & CO.,
TEA MERCHANTS,
London, - - England,
AND ALSO
General First-Class West India
Firms, etc.

SPECIALTIES:
Tea, Sugar and Molasses.
Careful attention given to consignments of
Prime Edward Island Produce.
REFERENCE—Bank of Nova Scotia.
OFFICE—Pickford & Black's Wharf.
Halifax, August 13, 1891—dy & wy

NASAL BALM

SOOTHING, CLEANSING,
HEALING.
Instant Relief, Permanent
Cure, Failure Impossible.
Many so-called diseases are
simply symptoms of Catarrh,
such as headache, loss of voice,
of smell, sore throat, sneezing,
and spitting, general feeling
of debility, etc. If you are
troubled with any of these or
other symptoms, you have
Catarrh, and should lose no
time procuring a bottle of
Nasal Balm. Be warned in
time, neglected cold in head
results in Catarrh, followed
by consumption and death.
Sold by all druggists, or sent,
post paid, on receipt of price
in advance and \$1. by addressing
J. W. BRACKENRIDGE, Brockville, Ont.

CATARRH

NEVER
CURES
GOLD
HEAD
AND
EYES

SHARP'S

TRADE MARK

BALSAM

FOR
GROUPE AND ANISEED
CROUP AND
WHOOPIING COUGHS
AND
COLDS.

40 YEARS IN USE.
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.
ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS
St. John, N. B.

McGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL.

A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the Faculty of Applied Science has been prepared, stating the details of the new Chairs, Laboratories, Workshops, Apparatus and other improvements in its several Departments of Civil, Mining, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering and Practical Chemistry, which will afford in the Session of 1891-2 advantages not hitherto accessible to Students in this country.
Copies may be had on application to the undersigned, who can also supply detailed announcements of the other Faculties of the University, viz., Law, Medicine, Arts (including the Donald Course for Women), and Veterinary Science.
J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L.,
Acting Secretary.

NEW GOODS NOW OPENING

—AT THE—

LONDON HOUSE.

Blankets, Dress Goods,
Flannels, Mantles,
Cloths, Jackets,
Velveteens, Underclothing.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Charlottetown, Sept. 12, 1891—dy & wky

A NEW LOT OF

WALKING STICKS

For Young Men and Old,

In many Styles and Woods, including some variously mounted in Gold, Silver and Oxidized Silver, all prices, just received at

WATSON'S DRUG STORE.

Charlottetown, Sept. 29, 1891—dy

JOHNSTON'S THE GREAT
FLUID BEEF, Strength-Giver,
The Most Perfect Form of Concentrated Nourishment.



STIMULATING - - - STRENGTHENING - - - INVIGORATING.
September 1, 1891—dy & wky

Painters' Supplies!
Mill Supplies!
Carpenters' Supplies!
Farmers' Supplies!
EVERYTHING IN THESE LINES.

CARRIAGE GOODS!

The Best Goods. The Lowest Price for Good Goods that the market affords. Goods bought right and sold low. Satisfaction guaranteed in every respect. Wholesale and Retail.

NORTON & FENNELL,

Charlottetown, May 28, 1891—2aw and wy

City Hardware Store.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Government and Education.

SIR.—Those of us who hoped that the Liberal Party, on its accession to power, would deal wisely with our educational system have been doomed to bitter disappointment. Their action in dismissing the Superintendent and the Inspectors must stamp them in the minds of all friends of education, either as enemies to the cause or as utterly incompetent to deal with the subject.

It was hoped that in providing spoils for distribution among the clamorous faithful they would see the necessity of refraining from interference with the competent men who presided over our school system, against whom they could bring no charge, but that of being appointed by the late Government. Without entering into the circumstances of heartlessness and treachery attending their late dismissal, let us briefly recapitulate the various blows the present Government has dealt the educational system.

First—The reduction of the salary of the Chief Superintendent showed more clearly than any words the disgraceful ignorance of the men committing the act. They have allowed the salary of the Attorney General and other members of the Government holding offices to stand at \$1,300 a year. They have reduced the salary of the Superintendent of Education to \$1,000 a year. This shows their idea of the relative importance of these offices. Comment is needless.

Second—They have dismissed the Inspectors—men who have filled their extremely difficult positions to the entire satisfaction of the public and with credit to themselves; men of long experience, who had learned to know the needs of schools and teachers. In no province but our own would men of the stamp of ex-Inspector Arbuckle have been obliged to work so long for such a paltry salary; and he would have been dismissed by none but men incapable of appreciating the quality of his work and reckless of the consequences of their action.

Third—They have dismissed the Superintendent, a man who brought to his onerous position scholarship, enthusiasm, courtesy, and a determination to master the details and understand the duties of his office. And now that he has fitted himself for a career of usefulness, the edict has gone forth and the public service and a public servant are sacrificed to party greed or individual spite.

It is not my intention to enter into the question of the ability of the new officers to perform the duties they have undertaken. They are all inexperienced, and the service must of necessity suffer until they have acquired the education of those they have supplanted.

By the appointment of Mr. McLeod, a position in Prince of Wales College becomes vacant. The Government is thus given an opportunity of repairing the loss sustained by the college in the death of Mr. LePage. And we trust that a man will be appointed qualified to give his students a thorough training in their own language and a taste for its literature—though, in view of past appointments, we have good ground for fear that all educational considerations will give way to party favoritism.

But the greatest injury done is the precedent established of making the tenure of our educational officers depend upon the life of a government. It will have the effect—it is now having the effect—of excluding our best men who cannot afford, and would scorn, to take office on such terms. While the Government is primarily responsible for the irreparable mischief done to education, those who have accepted the offices are not free from blame, for they must be taken to have assented to this prostitution of education to politics, and are therefore unworthy of the name of true educationists. The excuse, that if they had not taken the positions others might, may be made with equal force for any kind of crime.

Boston Markets.

BOSTON, Oct. 1.

Eggs.—There has been little change in the market during the past week. Receipts have been liberal, but contain only a moderate proportion of choice fresh stock. Eastern extras keep closely sold up at 22c. The best fresh P. E. Island, N. S., N. B. and Michigan have been selling well at 21c, and at the close a good many are holding at 21c. Fresh western have been selling mainly at 20c, but some of the late sales of extra marks have been at 21c.

POTATOES.—There was a slight advance for a day or two following our last weekly report, but since Monday the off-rings have been liberal at 40 to 45c, with very few sales of anything except Hebrons at 40c. Some Northern Rose have to be sold at 35 to 38c. Demand is moderate and for choice stock only.

FISH.—Receipts of all kinds are moderate while the demand is quite active. Codfish are firm and selling readily at quotations. Herring in steady, good demand. Mackerel continue in light supply, higher and firm at the advance.

Cod, dry shores, large	\$6 00
Cod, dry shores, medium	5 00
Pickled Bank, large	5 62 1/2 to 5 75
" " medium	3 75 to 4 00
Hake	\$1 75 to 2 00
Haddock	3 00
Herring pickled, Bay Shore gibbed	3 75
" " split	4 00
" " round shore	3 00
Mackerel, extra, per bbl	22 00 to 24 00
" No 1	18 00
" No 2	14 00 to 16 00
" No 3 large rim'd new 10	12 00
" No 3 large plain new 10	11 00
" No 3 medium plain new	10 00

Do you want a dinner set, tea set, chamber set, glass table set, water set, toilet set. If so, now is the time to call, as we are giving liberal discounts. At the cheapest crockery store.—W. P. Colwill.
Oct 1 dy wky 4wks.

A Tunnel Five Miles Long.

THE MINES AT LEADVILLE TO BE DRAINED AT GREAT EXPENSE.

This week, a Leadville despatch says, a mammoth scheme was placed on foot which would, if put into effect, be of enormous value to the mining industry of Lake County. It has been decided to carry the enterprise through, and although it will take ten years' labor and expenditure of \$7,500,000, the work is to be commenced right off, and will be carried through to completion. The enterprise consists of the building of a gigantic tunnel at least five miles in length, to drain the water from the mines of the district. It will, when completed, leave to easy access millions of tons of good ore that cannot now be gotten at, and probably never can be handled without the use of proper drainage. John F. Campion, a native of P. E. Island, W. B. Page and C. T. Carnahan, well-known and reliable mining men of Leadville, are the originators of this big enterprise. The big tunnel will be started near Malta, some four miles below Leadville, and will be run up through Carbonate Hill. It will catch all of the principal mines striking the Main of Erie at a depth of 950 feet, far below the present workings. It will go through the Malala and the Mikado and open up much new territory. Only the practical mining man, and especially the one who knows how many million dollars have been expended in attempting to drain Leadville's properties, can fully appreciate the value of this big scheme. It is a matter of record that during the past ten years over \$3,000,000 have been expended in draining sections of this camp, and not over two-tenths of the ground drained has been made available, because the water could not be handled. With the big tunnel completed, this difficulty will be overcome. Over \$5,000,000 of the sum required has already been put up, and the success of the enterprise is assured.

Russian Jews.

The attention of the Deputy Minister of Agriculture was a few days ago called to the cable despatch which states that a general movement is on foot on the continent of Europe for an extensive emigration of Russian Jews to Canada. Mr. Lowe stated that when the first batch of Russian Jews landed in Canada the Department was informed that their co-religionists in Montreal intended to take care of them, it being understood that Baron de Hirsch had placed funds at the disposal of the Montreal Jews with that object in view. The Department, however, insisted that in the event of the Canadian Jews failing to provide for the immigrants, the provisions of the Immigration Act would be invoked and these people prevented from landing. This announcement, it is understood, was immediately cabled to England, and it may therefore be inferred that the steamship companies are sufficiently on the alert not to bring any destitute Russian Jews to Canada, knowing that by so doing they run the risk of having to give them a free trip back to Liverpool.

Immigrants From Dakota.

The following is a copy of a telegram received by the Minister of Agriculture from Winnipeg, which shows the activity of the immigration movement from South Dakota to Manitoba and the Canadian Northwest:

"An immigrant party from Aberdeen county, South Dakota, arrived at Winnipeg last night in charge of Captain Holmes. Cars could not be got from the railway authorities to move all at once the coming immigrants. Another train will leave Aberdeen on Thursday, and still another on Saturday. In all there will be 30 car loads. Those arrived are a fine set of people, the cream of South Dakota. They are bringing their stock of implements with them. Some of them will bring from 50 to 100 head of stock. Fifteen parties have started to drive their stock across the country, 400 miles. Representatives of South Dakota papers are at Winnipeg reporting the exhibition. They are well satisfied, and their reports cannot fail to be of use."

A Russian Famine.

In a recent novel entitled "A Russian Priest," the following sentences are vividly descriptive of a Russian famine:

"But famine was now torturing the inhabitants of half the huts in the large village. Their inmates had absolutely no bread, and there remained only a small quantity of bran from last year's crop which had not been eaten by the pigs. In some of the huts the inhabitants had killed their cattle, but these unfortunate creatures were so thin and emaciated that they hardly supplied any food to their owners. The children were playing listlessly in the yards; they were pale and their stomachs protruded. They found suffering people in almost every hut, who lay on benches near the stoves, and their friends were too feeble to help them. The monks tried to go to work, but as the whole district was in a state of famine they had not sufficient strength to walk to places where they might have found employment. Besides this the price of labor had fallen so low that it would not have been worth it. It was clear they must have been suffering from hunger some weeks already, and that the effects of it were now beginning to be felt."

The McKinley tariff does not seem to have made any material difference in the export of sheep from Canada to the United States. A great many sheep have gone from New Brunswick and P. E. Island this year to the United States market, and the Province of Quebec is now being drawn upon largely for the same purpose. The shipments from that Province this year will range high into the thousands, showing that the people of the United States cannot do without Canadian mutton, and that although they have raised the duties to a high figure they will have to pay those duties themselves.

Don't FORGET the grand concert in Exhibition Building on Wednesday evening next.

SATURDAY will be the last day for paying water rates for the present quarter.

SCOTT'S EMULSION

OF PURE COD LIVER OIL WITH
HYPHOPHOSPHITES OF LIME & SODA
IS NOTHING UNUSUAL. THIS FEAT
HAS BEEN PERFORMED OVER AND OVER
AGAIN. PALATABLE AS MILK. EN-
DORSED BY PHYSICIANS. SCOTT'S
EMULSION IS PUT UP ONLY IN SALMON
COLOR WRAPPERS. SOLD BY ALL DRUG-
GISTS AT 50¢, AND \$1.00
SCOTT & BOWNE, Baltimore.

HARTSHORN'S

SELF-ACTING
SHADE ROLLERS

Be aware of imitations.
NOTICE
AUTOGRAF
OF
STEWART & LEBLANC
THE GENUINE
HARTSHORN

Insist upon having the HARTSHORN.
SOLD BY ALL DEALERS.
Factory, Toronto, Ont.



HEALTH-GIVING, mind-soothing, soul-inspiring. Worth proving.

4 O'CLOCK, P. M.,

Will be the Hour of Sailing of the

Boston Steamers

FROM CHARLOTTETOWN,
Commencing Thursday, 1st Oct.
sept 23—1m 2aw

Davies' New Drug Store.

WE are now fully opened for business, and invite the public to come and inspect our new Store.

Our stock of Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Fancy, Toilet and miscellaneous articles has been doubled, and the public will not find a more complete stock in any Drug Store on the Island.

We are carrying a very choice line of French, English and German Perfumes, also in Fancy Soaps.

We have also added to the attraction of our new Store an elaborate Soda Fountain, the finest ever imported to Charlottetown, where the popular beverages of the season are dispensed. An important point with our beverages is that the Syrups run through the Fountain are made with genuine Fruit Juices, not artificial flavors.

The choicest brands of Havana Cigars in the city, Tobacco, Cigarettes, Pipes, Tobacco Pouches, etc. Give us a call.

Harry L. Heartz

WILL take a limited number of Pupils on PIANO or ORGAN.
For terms, etc., apply at MRS. C. V. Mc-GREGOR'S, on Prince Street, Charlottetown.
sept 5—eod ft