

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—BUTLERS.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, MAY 14, 1890. VOL. 25.—NO. 133

WEEKS & BEER,

QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

Importers of British and German Dry Goods,
MILLINERY, SMALLWARES, &c.

Also, Full Lines of Teas, Groceries and Warehouse Goods

WHOLESALE ONLY.

Additions to our General Stock are being daily received from the different sources of production, and will be offered Wholesale only at a small advance on cost.
Charlottetown, April 19, 1890—4y 1m

B. S. DAVIES & CO.

Merchant Tailors.

WE HAVE A LARGE STOCK OF WOOLENS, in Suitings, Overcoatings and Trousers, suitable for Spring and Summer wear, at the lowest possible prices for Cash.

MR. McDONALD, for the past six years (previous to coming with us) of Boston, where he acquired a thorough knowledge of his business, has charge of our Tailoring Department. As a Cutter of correct styles of Garments, Mr. McDonald has no superior in the Lower Provinces. He has given our customers the very best satisfaction. Men who care to dress well can make no mistake in giving us a call.

Three Cases CHRISTY'S BEST LONDON HATS just opened. MEN'S FINE NECKWEAR, DRESS SHIRTS and UNDERWEAR; Lot of BOYS' SUITS low to clear.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,

Ch'town, March 25, 1890.

CAMERON BLOCK.

Our May Bargain

A TEAPOT GIVEN AWAY FREE WITH EVERY FIVE POUNDS OF TEA.

WISHING to introduce our TEA into every household in the country, we will, during the month of May, offer a special inducement to CASH BUYERS.

To every person buying 5 pounds of Tea, at either 24c., 28c., or 32c., per pound, we will present FREE OF CHARGE a good-medium-sized Teapot.

We do this on account of having a large stock of Teapots on hand, and also wishing to have our TEA introduced, knowing that if it is once tried we will have your trade afterwards.

You will find that you will save money by buying your TEA from

BEER & GOFF,

Ch'town, May 1, 1890—4y wky

Queen and King Square Stores.

HATS!

JUST OPENED—New Hats, in English and American makes, in Stiff and Soft, will be sold very low for cash.

CUSTOM SUIT!

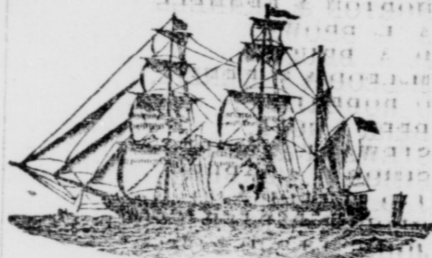
We have TWEED and WORSTED SUITS, made by us during the dull season, that will be found better value than any of the imported Clothing.

See our ALL-WOOL TWEED SUITS for \$12.00.

FINE NECKWEAR a Specialty.

D. A. BRUCE.

Midsummer Trip, 1890.



THE BARKENTINE "EREMA," now loading, will sail for Liverpool, G. B. on SATURDAY, the 10th inst. Returning, will sail from Liverpool for Charlottetown about the 15th June next.

For Freight apply in Liverpool to William Bullen, 51 South John Street; in London, to John Piesirn & Sons, 7 Union Court, Old Broad Street, or here to the owners,

PEAKE BROS. & CO.,
Ch'town, May 7, 1890—cod 4y

REAL ESTATE, BY AUCTION.

Part of the Esker Property.

I AM instructed by Brenton F. Longworth, Esq., to sell by Auction,

ON THURSDAY, 22nd DAY OF MAY,

At 11 o'clock, on the Premises,

A number of valuable BUILDING LOTS between Fitzroy and Euston Streets, as per plan (on handbills).

Terms at sale.

R. BEARSTO, Auctioneer.

19 ACRES VALUABLE LAND, BY AUCTION.

I AM instructed by Robert Crabb, Esq., to sell by Auction, on the premises, corner of Lower Malpeque and Cross Road,

On Wednesday, 28th day of May,

AT ELEVEN O'CLOCK,

Nineteen Acres of superior Land, at present laid down to grass, and all available for Hay and Pasture. Fine stream of water running through the centre.

Also—33 Acres adjoining can be had at a reasonable price on easy terms.

R. BEARSTO, Auctioneer.

PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

I HAVE THIS DAY admitted Mr. Donald Nicholson a Partner in the Tobacco Manufacturing Firm of HICKEY & STEWART, the business of which will hereafter be conducted under the name and style of HICKEY & NICHOLSON, and I take this opportunity of sincerely thanking the business public for their liberal patronage in the past, and respectfully solicit a continuance thereof for the future.

M. HICKEY.

Charlottetown, May 1, 1890.

Referring to the above, the undersigned beg to notify the public that they will continue the Tobacco Manufacturing Business in the old establishment, Lower Queen Street, and hope by strict attention thereto to be able to satisfy the requirements of the trade in their line.

HICKEY & NICHOLSON.

may6—1m (1w dy then eod)



Halifax and P. E. Island STEAMSHIP CO. (LIMITED.)

STEAMER "PRINCESS BEATRICE," CAPT. A. H. KELLY.

WILL sail from Charlottetown every Thursday afternoon, at 4 o'clock, for Halifax, calling at Port Hastings, Mulgrave, and Hantsport, Arichat, Canso, Isaac Harbour and Sheet Harbor.

Returning will sail from Halifax every Monday night, at 10 o'clock, making same calls, and Souris.

The above steamer will make the round trip every week, making same calls until the close of navigation.

Freight and passengers solicited at lowest rates, and through Bills of Lading granted to any port on the continent or United Kingdom. Apply to

W. W. CLARKE, Agent.

Ch'town, May 3, 1890.

TO LET,

FOR a term of one or more years, a Blacksmith Shop situate at Suffolk, near Thompson's Mills.

Also, for sale, a complete set Blacksmith's Tools, nearly new.

Apply on the premises to G. A. Seaman, or to

J. D. SEAMAN, Charlottetown.

ap11—4y law wky 4

Bermuda Bottled.

"You must go to Bermuda. If you do not I will not be responsible for the consequences." "But, doctor, I can raise neither the time nor the money." "Well, if that is impossible, try

SCOTT'S EMULSION

OF PURE NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL.

I sometimes call it Bermuda Bottled, and many cases of

Consumption, Bronchitis, Cough or Severe Cold I have CURED with it; and the advantage is that the most sensitive stomach can take it. Another thing which commends it is the stimulating properties of the purest cod liver oil, which is contained in the salmon wrapper. Be sure you get the genuine.

SCOTT & BOWNE, 108 N. 3rd St., N. Y.

BEST ROUTE TO BOSTON

CANADA ATLANTIC LINE.

ONLY ONE NIGHT AT SEA.

Quickest and Most Direct Route Low Fares.

The Magnificent Clyde-built Steamer

S. S. "HALIFAX"

is the largest, safest, fastest and best furnished and most comfortable passenger steamer ever placed on the route between Canada and the United States.

Sails from Noble's Wharf, Halifax, every Wednesday, at 10 o'clock, and Lewis Wharf, Boston, every Saturday at 12 o'clock.

Passengers by Tuesday evening trains can go on board on arrival without extra charge. Baggage checked through. Through tickets on sale by P. E. I. Nav. Co. and

F. T. NEWBURY, Agent, Ch'town.

ap30—eod wky. pat

BARTLETT, LYMAN & CO.,

Commission Merchants.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO P. E. ISLAND EGGS.

15 North Market and 15 Clinton Sts., BOSTON.

Reference—Fourth National Bank. ap10—dy 1m eod wky 3m

Boston Steamers.

S. S. "CARROLL"

The sailings are arranged for the month of May, as follows:—

From Charlottetown, Thursday, May 8th and Thursday, May 22nd.

Passengers will find Saloons, State-rooms and Sleeping Cabins fitted in the best possible style for comfort and convenience, and an obliging and attentive staff of officers.

Freight carried at lowest rates, and Eggs handled with greatest care.

CARVELL BROS., Agents.

R. B. GARDNER, Manager, Lewis Wharf, Boston. may2—dly&wky

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

The Prohibition Question.

SIR:—In your issue of Friday, 9th inst., "C" in his letter on "The Temperance Question," comes out somewhat strongly in defence of "the young barometer," and at the same time tries to have a thing, so to speak, at Prohibition under the cover of the "Rev. Chancellor Dr. Howard Crosby," noted for his brave opposition to the same.

Now, sir, all this may look very well in "C's" eyes, but it is only one side of the story, and if "C" reads no other New York paper but such as those that come here and are strongly opposed to Prohibition, because of the support they receive from brewers, distillers and saloonists, he has yet to learn a lesson from those as well acquainted with Dr. Crosby and his actions as are those of the remotest. I give here with a short extract from a New York paper how before me, followed by an extract from the New York Daily Times, under the heading "Church Wines and Politics."

"This is the heading of a three-column article in the New York Daily Times, on the 'Minister's Opinion,' collected by Dr. Crosby, which gave much comfort to Hill and the saloonist. The Times quotes the fact, familiar to our readers, that Rev. Dr. Jewett, a High Church Episcopalian, wrote a work on 'Communion Wines' against the two theories, and that Rev. Dr. Crosby sent out to several hundred clergymen for their opinion as to its merits. It was sent out largely to those who were unbelievers in unfermented wine, and 254 returned letters favoring his views and 22 against. These letters were published with a second edition of the book, and now it turns out that the brewers published an edition to send help defeat Prohibition."

So much, then, for the extract from the paper before me, and now for that of the Times. It is, in speaking of the book, says:—

"It was blue-covered, and there were 176 pages in it. It was sent all over the State. Here, again, the coyness of the Brewers' Association cropped out, and the book went through the mails in the Crosby wrapper. The production attracted much attention. It was widely read and commended upon. Exactly how weighty was the influence which it exerted, cannot, of course, be told. But the value put upon it by the brewers, or rather upon literature of its character, for they do not call it by name, was shown at the semi-annual convention of the New York State Brewers' and Malsters' Association, held in this city, March 20th last. This organization is the child of the United States Brewers' Association. Mr. Thornam is its secretary."

Does "C" know anything of this Association or its secretary? Referring to Dr. Crosby, the Times says:—

"It was supposed then that Dr. Crosby would be the man who would be able to tell why an article written for one purpose should have been made such extensive use of for another; and also whether it was true, as has been charged, that the opinions of the clergy were 'doctored' and 'fixed up' to better serve the ends to which they were to be put."

The doctor was at home the other morning. He was smoking a cigar in the parlor. A Times reporter called and was shown into the room. He stated to the reverend gentleman that it had been said that he had joined with the brewers in circulating the pamphlet. "I do not," he replied, "desire to say anything at all on that subject. It was all over last year."

His caller, indicating an intention to push his inquiries somewhat further, the doctor arose. He held the door open and bowed. The caller passed into the hall. The doctor held open the front door. The caller passed into the street. It would be highly interesting to know all that Dr. Crosby does about the brewers' scheme to "work the ministry for all it is worth."

Now, Mr. Editor, if there has been any "hounding of Dr. Crosby" I take it that there was some other reason for it than that given by "C." Let him read at his leisure Matt. 18-7, or Luke 17-1. Let him beware of the woe pronounced in the one case, and of the punishment that is sure to follow, should he persistently continue in bearing false witness. There are as noble and as brave men in the ministry in New York and elsewhere as is "Chancellor Crosby." Thorough Christian men and laymen at that would spurn to "hound" the Doctor or any fellow-mortal because of his being opposed to Prohibition. I could give you, sir, further on this subject, but enough at present, as time will not permit.

JOHN SCOTT.

Charlottetown, May 12, 1890.

"Defendant" Analyzed.

SIR:—I have no doubt that, according to a well-known weakness of human nature, your correspondent "Defendant" is not able to discern the vicious tincture that saturates his letter in Friday's EXAMINER. I do not propose at present to antagonize this gentleman's reasonable (?) conclusions, for it is as evident as possible, from his deductions from the three authors quoted, that in him the Frenchman's case is proved. The true inference a child ought to have arrived at would be: As thieving is prohibited, so let drunkenness be prohibited. This inference is not intended for "Defendant." Indeed, there is one law which F. W. L. M. seems to have forgotten, viz., before you attempt to reason with anyone, find out whether that one understands the law of reasoning, and if he does not, then be silent. It is a case of logical pearls, you see.

But I take it for granted that "Defendant" can discern moral colors when he sees them. Let me, therefore, show him the hues of his own production, which we may not doubt has proceeded from the heart. All the more need, then, that he should see them, not that they may be defended but entirely changed. I therefore apply the

spectroscope to this letter, and, hark!

"Defendant" observe closely some of the bands. It may do him much good. This one bright line, the only one in all his letter—denotes zeal. That is good. Only let it be tempered and guided aright. It is a pity that the white band of love were not there side by side. But, alas! it is nowhere to be seen. Observe, now, this changing band, of what colors we cannot be sure. There is something very uneasy and unclean about it. What is denoted? Instinctivity. How ugly it makes all the first paragraphs read! "Defendant" Note the profusion of tenderness and softitude it makes. Read now a dozen expressions and interrogations, so acid and acrimonious, in the rest of the letter, "Now, try and forget who was the author, and then give a judgment. Must not the heart of this writer be terribly insincere. You will say: 'You have said.'"

Behold, now, another band, this constant one, of a serpentine green, denoting, as you may know, uncharitable insinuation. Your opponent is young, pretentious, self-satisfied, bold, thirsting for applause, unprincipled, hypocritical. It is true you have not, in each case, used these very terms. But you have employed whole sentences which these terms stand for. Each and all of these insinuations satirize your "Editor." Your opponent is a badly "bled" self-contained, snobbish, because "the peg" on which you seek to hang so many soiled garments, when challenged by some foolish writer to define a temperance policy, he was wise and modest enough to say, I leave that for our Legislature. You and your confederates, "Defendant," amply deserve to be witheringly held up to public contempt for the utter meanness that has marked your letters.

But "we must refrain for the present, at least. Why not publish your name? Your opponent writes over his. My own is at your demand.

Now, do you not see that this charge of immodesty and boldness repeats? It is the boomerang that smites you back? You, and those of like mind, are so wise, so logical, so good, that those men who oppose you must be either foolish, hypocritical, or unprincipled?—Why not get this evil spirit of meanness exorcised and then return to the arena, for it may even be that you do indeed hold the key that will solve the temperance problem. But, only the hand of love, brotherly love, can put that key, wherever it may be, into the lock, and swing back the door.

I have not attempted, and said, to notice your allusions. They are, in the light, where all who can reason may see them. Prohibition, if for righteousness, will, in the end, conquer. But if this truly is your desire, pray defer your final promise of more writing till you know a little more and love a little better.

C.

The Fatal Caterpillar in Nova Scotia.

The Bridgetown Monitor says: Although the earth was much in need of the beautiful warm showers which have fallen during the past few days for the advancement of our agriculturists in the pursuit of their calling, we cannot let this week pass, without again warning them of the onslaught of caterpillar and other vermin, which wrought such sad havoc during the season of last year. The warm weather now prevailing is having its effect upon these destructive pests, and already they are beginning to show signs of life, and we are sorry to report, in unusually large numbers. Many of our orchardists have been taking extra precautions against their ravages, by having their trees thoroughly pruned, and in picking from the outer branches the nests or rings containing the swarms of last year, but others have as yet done little or nothing towards their destruction. As a duty we owe our neighbours, as well as for our own profit, we should use every exertion to rid our orchards of these pests; and to maintain the standard of the world-renowned success of the Nova Scotia apple, should be the aim and interest of almost every farmer having the pride and love of his country at heart.

The Working Girl's Lot in a Large City.

The New York Times sent a girl reporter out the other day to get an insight into the life led by working girls. She selected the millinery business among other information she found that milliners "imported" hats from wholesale houses on Grand street to Fifth Avenue shops, and retailed them at a fabulous price to women who would scorn to wear home-made hats. She sought work at many places before securing employment. At last she struck a job and thus describes the workshop: There was a long table, piled high with hats of all sorts, sizes and colors, in the centre of the room, which was oblong in shape. Around this table girls were sitting sewing as though if depended on accomplishing a certain amount of work each hour. The room was lighted by electricity; not a ray of daylight was visible. Kautschuk came over the top of the partition from the outer room, which was distinctly connected with a sidewalk grating opening up into Broadway. To add to this uncomfortable situation, a woman sat beside a box of newly striped ostrich feathers, and stitching, each one separately, matted it, backward and forward over the pipe of a steam kettle, the water being heated by a small stove. The odor of scolding gas and the dampness resulting from the steam were added steam on the bill of overcharged atmosphere. Hours of labor were from 8.10 to 10.30, with an hour at noon for lunch. As an average pay was from \$3 to \$5 per week, hardly ever above the latter figure. There are thousands of girls employed at this particular branch of business in New York city, and how they sustain their meagre earnings is a mystery, says the Press, that they alone can solve.

WOODS' STEEPOAM

P. E. ISLAND RAILWAY.

NO ICE.

COMMENCING FRIDAY, 25th inst., and continuing until Summer Time Table takes effect, a Special Passenger Train will leave Charlottetown at 5.09 a. m. daily (Sundays excepted) for Summerside, connecting there with the train for Point du Centre, returning, will leave Summerside on arrival of Steamer from Point du Centre, commencing Tuesday, 29th inst., this train will run through to Tignish, and return on Tuesdays and Fridays.

J. UNSWORTH, Superintendent.

Railway Office, Ch'town, April 24, 1890.

ap14—m w f t 4 May 20 wky prs 21