CAN'T BELIEVE IT

Surprise and disappointment are mirrowed on the faces of Montreal's John Ferguson (22), J.C. Termbey (3) and goalie Charlie Hodge as the puck slides past them into the goalmouth during Saturday night's National Hockey League game in Montreal against the visiting Detroit Red Wings. The teams fought to a 1-1 tie. (CP Wirephoto)

St. Peter's Cave Was First Church

By AHMET BALAN

ANTAKYA (AP) — A bridge between many civilizations, the land where Turkey lies today also saw the establishment of the first church of the Christian world.

Less than two miles north of Antakya (ancient Antioch), capital of Turkey's southernmost province, is a cave hallowed out of rock on the slopes of Mount Staurin.

This is St. Peter's Grotto.

It is here that St. Peter, after his arrival in Asia Minor from the Holy Land, preached to those devoted to the faith of Jesus Christ.

They came to be called "Christiani," meaning "belonging to the faith of Christ."

St. Peter arrived in Antioch some time between 29 and 40 years after the crucifixion of Christ to spread the new faith. This was the same period when the other Apostles chose various routes out of the Holy Land for a similar purpose.

Because the first meeting of Christians is said to have been held in St. Peter's Grotto, it came to be known as the first church of Christianity.

IS NOW A MUSEUM

Now a museum, St. Peter's Grotto has none of the decorations seen in later - period churches, not even a cross.

The facade of the cave, resembling a Gothic church, and built after St. Peter's departure for Rome where he was crucified, has been surrounded by a high wall, forming a small garden accessible only through an iron gate.

One has to accustom himself to darkness and keep the door open in order to see inside pillars, a stone altar placed long after St. Peter died and a statue of St. Peter above the altar. This statue is said to have been brought here from another church in Antakya.

The cave, about 30 feet wide, 40 long and 20 high, was made into a church by the Crusaders in the 12th and 13th centuries.

Today, however, it is almost as simple inside as it used to be when St. Peter started to preach.

A few patches of mosiac on the floor are believed to belong to the fourth or fifth centuries. On the right is a cavity where water oozes from the rocks. Christians in Antioch considered this sacred water.

Two Greek letters are engraved in the altar stone, the first and last letters of the Greek alphabet - Alpha and Omega—signifying God is the beginning and the end of all creation.

A door on the left of the altar opens into a tunnel, now assumed to have served as an escape route should the church be attacked by unbelievers.

A divine service is held here every June 29 to celebrate St. Peter's Day. The flow of Christian tourists reaches its peak at that time.

TAR'S BELIEF

Fifteenth century sailors believed that whistling would conjure up a tempestuous wind.

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ELEPHANT DUE FROM COUPONS

SKIPSEA, England (Reuters)—Leslie Simpson isn't a magician, but he's about to turn 2,000,000 cigarette butts into an elephant.

Simpson, the non - smoking owner of a seaside resort at this Yorkshire town, asked his customers as a joke to contribute coupons from packs of cigarettes, to get "something really big" for the resort.

The cigarette firm had somehow omitted an elephant from its catalogue of gifts which could be obtained for coupons.

When Simpson inquired, the firm apologized for its "regrettable omission," and set a price of 500,000 coupons—five coupons per pack of 20 for an elephant.

The cash price is £800.

Simpson's plan made headlines and coupons began to pour in. Now, in a few years, Simpsons has 320,000, and he expects to get his elephant by next spring.

Toronto Man's Conscience Said 'Clear'

TORONTO (CP)—A Toronto man, whom the Soviet news agency Tass claims directed "mass bestial reprisals" against Russian citizens during the Second World War in the Ukraine, says he is the victim of a Communist smear and that he has a clear conscience.

Dmytro Kupiak, 44, was named Friday by Tass as a "war criminal." Tass said he led the Ukrainian nationalist organization during the war and killed "women, children, and elderly people."

Mr. Kupiak said in an interview Friday he had joined the Ukrainian nationalist organization before the Second World War. He described this group as dedicated to fight any foreign power that controlled the Ukraine.

Mr. Kupiak said he belonged to the propaganda arm of the organization at first. His duties were to distribute leaflets and make the aims of the organization known to the populace.

He said when the Germans invaded his country in 1941 his group turned their efforts to throwing out the Nazis. Mr. Kupiak said at this stage the group turned from being an "underground resistance movement" to a guerilla army.

When the Russians returned in the wake of the Red army Mr. Kupiak said the organization concentrated on eliminating the Communists.

"We were fighting for the liberty of 45,000,000 people," he said. "And you don't fight wars with your gloves off."

He fled to West Germany in 1946. He went to England and then to Canada in 1948. In 1954 he became a Canadian citizen.

He married an Alberta girl and they now own the Mayfair Inn Restaurant on the Queensway in west-end Toronto.

CPR Announces New Subsidiary

MONTREAL (CP)—The CPR announced Friday incorporation of a new subsidiary in Bermuda to operate ocean - going bu'k carriers for the company in international trade.

"The move puts the company into a completely new area of shipping and is regarded as a highly important development in its diversification program," said N. R. Crump, CPR chairman and chief executive officer.

Mr. Crump said orders are being placed for the construction of two 65,000-ton tankers with Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Limited of Japan, with delivery scheduled for late 1966.

The Bermuda subsidiary will also charter vessels.

The CPR first entered the oceans teamship field in 1886 on the Pacific. In recent years CPR's shipping arm, Canadian Pacific Steam ships Limited, has been confined to movement of passengers and package freight on the north Atlantic.

VISITORS TO GIFT

England's Hampton Court Palace, Cardinal Wolsey's gift to Henry VIII, had more than 412,000 visitors in 1963.

McGill Group Plans Study Of Easter Is.

MONTREAL (CP) — A medical expedition from McGill University in Montreal will set sail soon, one step ahead of the jet-set, to gather scientific data on the natives of Easter Island.

It may be the last chance to study the islanders as they are now, a press conference was told here, because of plans to build an airport linking Easter Island with the rest of the world.

Under these plans Easter Island, a dot in the South Pacific 2,300 miles west of Chile, would become a stopping point for planes on the run between Australia and South America.

The McGill expedition is to leave Halifax Nov. 16 on the Canadian vessel Cape Scott.

The 38 scientists from all fields are expected to arrive on the island a week before Christmas and they will stay until February when the Cape Scott will pick them up for the return voyage to Canada.

Easter Island has a population of 1,200 of Polynesian extraction.

Plans for the expedition were described at the press conference by John A. Easton, retired air vice-marshal appointed director of planning.

Rain Making Said Hurting Que. Farmers

OTTAWA (CP)—A Crediti'iste Member of Parliament said Thursday many northwestern Quebec farmers are facing economic ruin because of rain-making machines operating throughout the region.

Gerard Laprise (Chapleau) said 50 machines were operating in the Saguenay area and northwestern Quebec where it rained for 112 days this summer—and for 69 consecutive days at one point.

"We should leave to God the task of looking after rain," Mr. Laprise said. He said the rain might help control forest fires but did not help farmers.

During an adjournment debate, he demanded to know whether the federal government had been inolved in hiring weather engineering limited of Montreal and asked for a government inquiry.

Bruce Beer, parliamentary secretary to Agriculture Minister Hays, said both the licensing of rain-making machines and relief to farmers whose lands were flooded was a provincial matter.

Mr. Beer promised to investigate and said the federal government would help pay any compensation beyond what the province was able to pay.

At the same time he noted there has been no confirmation whether the machines have been operating in the rain-drenched area.

ST. LOUIS

Weekend visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Myers were Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Tool and family of Charlottetown, Mrs. Alphonse Marchand and son Dwayne of Summerside.

Mr. and Mrs Russell Warren and family of Summerside were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Evelyn Warren, St. Louis.

Betty Perry employed in Charlottetown, spent the weekend at her home in St. Louis.

Belonie Perry, St. Edwards is a patient in the Western Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gaudet of Lawrence, Mass., are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Middie Doucette in Pleasant View.

Sharon Blanchard, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Blanchard is a patient in the Community Hospital, O'Leary.

Joseph Allan of Lawrence, Mass., is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Allan in St. Edwards.

Theresa Gaudet, young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph P. Gaudet is a patient in the Prince County Hospital, Summerside.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Perry are visiting in Dartmouth, N.S., at the home of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wilburt Perry.

ELLERSLIE

Mr. and Mrs. James Morrison and family, Alberton, were recent visitors of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Morrison and Mr. and Mrs. John Biggar, Tyne Valley.

Joan Burleigh, nurse-in-training, Summerside was a recent visitor of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Burton Burleigh.

Frances Williams, student at PWC, Charlottetown, was a weekend visitor of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Budd Williams.

Mrs. John Broome St, Eleanors was a recent visitor of her daughter, Mrs. Theodore Gillis and Mr. Gillis.

Moody Lockhart, Coleman, was a recent visitor of his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Pres. MacCoull.

Mr. and Mrs. Berthrom Phillips, Halifax, were recent visitors of friends and relatives.

Mrs. Erwin Dennis was hostess this month to Ellerslie WI.

Mr. and Mrs. Jock MacIsaac, and son Bordon, were recent visitors of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E.R. MacNevin.

Dannie Burleigh, Mass., U.S.A. is spending some time visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Burleigh.

Mrs. Herbert Hutchinson has returned home after visiting her sister in U.S.A.

Mrs. John Morrison is a patient in Stewart Memorial Health Centre.

Kathleen Morrison, Summerside spent the weekend at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. John Morrison.

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Kadey and family, Halifax, were weekend visitors of her parents Mr. and Mrs. William Grant.

Mr. and Mrs. Graeme Linkletter, Summerside were recent visitors of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Luther Ellis.

Mrs. Muriel Ellands Summerside was a recent visitor of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Gillis and Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Gillis.

Mrs. Stewart Hunter and family and Mr. John Inglis, Kessington were recent visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Gillis.

Mrs. James MacDougall was hostess to Bideford WI, on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. E.R. MacNevin is confined to her home through illness.

Plea Made For Veterans

OTTAWA (CP)—Requests for increased payments to war veterans were heard in the Commons as the House plodded through the spending estimates of the veterans affairs department.

H. W. Herridge (NDP—Kootenay West) and Stuart Fleming (PC — Okanagan - Revelstoke) called for government action to increase war veterans allowances and pensions.

Mr. Fleming complained department officials were giving too narrow an interpretation to the "benefit of doubt" clause when handling applications for pensions or pension revisions.

Jack Bigg (PC — Athabasca) and Angus MacLean (PC — Queens) both urged that more consideration be given to veterans of the 1941 expedition to Hong Kong who suffered malnutrition and diseases which have hampered them permanently.

Mr. Bigg said more funds should be made available to determine the effect of these hidden ailments on work performance to help these veterans qualify for pensions.

Mr. MacLean asked Mr. Teillet to consider devising a method to recompense these men and said they should be entitled to free treatment for all ailments.

MAY RESTORE SALMON

NEWCASTLE, England (CP) Local authorities on Tyneside have approved a £29,000,000 sewage disposal scheme which could be in operation within 10 years. It is hoped the scheme will eventually restore the River Tyne to the salmon fishing river it once was.

DOUBLES CHARGE

LONDON (CP) — Parking meter charges in the City of London are to be doubled to a minimum of a shilling an hour in 1965.

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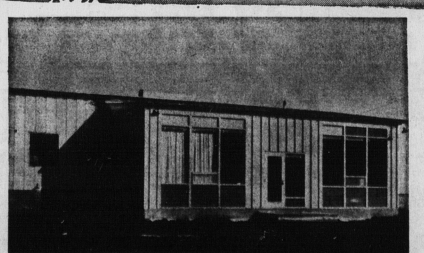

Modern plant located at Jordan Crescent Charlottetown

MONDAY, OCT. 26th.

The public is cordially invited to the official opening of a new addition of MAPLE LEAF BAKERY at Jordan Crescent. This modern new bakery incorporating the latest concepts in efficient, sanitary service will complement the present retail outlet located at 115 Kent St., Charlottetown which will be retained as a downtown outlet for the convenience of our many customers.

The Maple Leaf Bakery serving Charlottetown and district since 1936 invites you to visit the plant Monday, inspect our immaculate kitchens and sample our delicious Donuts and pastries.

Mr. Harry Thomsen, manager of Maple Leaf Bakery wishes to announce the expansion of our already wide variety of baked goods available to the public. We have expanded our sales and bakery staff to the present level of fifteen in order to serve you in a more efficient manner.

When having a party, why not let the ladies relax. Give Maple Leaf Bakery a call and we will supply the necessary baked goods at a minimum of time and expenditure to you. Remember whether it's a quiet evening at home with a few guests or a large party we can make it a memorable occasion for you.

FREE! Coffee and Pastries From 2 — 4 P.M. FREE! Balloons for the Kiddies

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