

# Newfoundland Needs Fifty Three Million Annual Revenue

By IAN MACDONALD  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld. (CP) — A three-man royal commission reviewing Newfoundland's economic progress since Confederation discontinued business sessions Friday to spend the weekend driving over local roads described by provincial counsel H. Carl Goldenberg as no better than "dirt trails" in places.

Mr. Goldenberg said earlier in the week only 100 miles of the 5,800 miles of road were paved but the pavement compared with "a paved country trail" in Ontario. Friday he said the province needed \$8,600,000 a year to keep highway standards at their present "low level."

That would be 9.9 miles of road for each 1,000 population. "The effective life of a road is not much more than 20 years, at the end of which time it is either worn out or obsolete. In either event it is in need of complete rebuilding," he said.

"A province should figure on rebuilding five or at least four per cent of its road each year. With about 3,900 miles of road, Newfoundland should expect to build annually about 160 miles."

HAS WORST PAVEMENT  
Compares with other Atlantic provinces "Newfoundland has the worst possible terrain for road building. The land is rocky and covered with streams and bogs; and there are relatively few places on the island where gravel is to be found in any quantity."

"It would therefore be impossible for Newfoundland to build a

# Says Work Is Just For Horses

TORONTO (CP)—Sam Cole is the biggest of all bums and other bums admit it. They elected him king of the bums at their convention last year.

There's another convention coming up Aug. 22 in Brit, Iowa, and that's why Sam is drifting through southern Ontario. He's drumming up tourist interest for the little town's annual publicity stunt. He landed in Toronto Friday and called a press conference.

Sam's a gentleman bum. His sun-bleached hair was groomed and his wind-seamed face shaven. He wore a grey business suit—a Windsor tailor gave it to him—and his clean white shirt was one of a stock he says he bummed from a United States police officer.

Sam, born in the U.S. midwest, has been wandering for 55 years. He claims to have been around the world six times and never paid a fare.

"Work is for horses," he said. "I learned that early. Most of the world is working to pay off finance companies. They hate it and they love somebody like me."

"I walk in and shoot the breeze with an executive and he loves me. I've broken the monotony for him. I don't have to ask for money. It just comes."

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## Provincial By-election To Be Called In Quebec

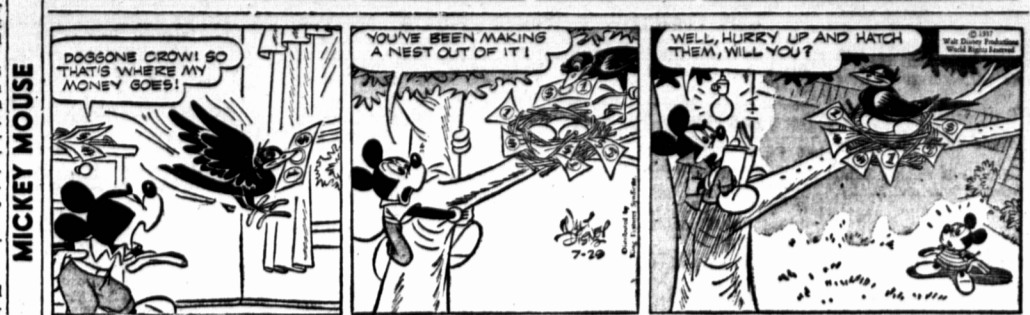
QUEBEC (CP)—Voters in four Quebec ridings will go to the polls Sept. 18 in the first provincial by-elections since Premier Duplessis' Union Nationale government rode easily back to power last year for a fifth term.

The by-elections were called to fill vacancies in the ridings of Chateaugay, Compton, Megantic and Vaudreuil-Soulanges, vacant through deaths of one Liberal and three Union Nationale members.

Chateaugay and Vaudreuil-Soulanges are in the Montreal region. Compton and Megantic are in the Eastern Townships area. It will be the first by-election for Vaudreuil-Soulanges, established in 1939 by the joining of two constituencies.

Mr. Duplessis announced the by-elections at a press conference called unexpectedly late Thursday. Election writs were dispatched Wednesday night after the cabinet picked the date. Nomination day is Sept. 4.

TO FILL ALL VACANCIES  
The voting will fill all the vacancies in the 93-member legislative assembly caused by the deaths of Hon. Tancrède Labbe, minister without portfolio and member for Megantic, Joseph-Edouard Jeannotte, Union Nationale member for Vaudreuil-Soulanges, Arthur



# Thought Of Inflation Has The Most Effect On Market

By RON ANDREWS  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
Canadian stock markets lacked sparkle again this week as they rumbled through five slow, listless sessions.

The cloud of caution which has hovered over the markets for many weeks thickened and trading slowed down to its lowest volume of the year. The number of stocks traded was the smallest since last fall.

Most market observers see no letup in the pattern in the near future. One analyst, W. R. Taprell of Carille and McCarthy, Calgary, said the "fear of inflation seems to outweigh other factors in the current action of the market which has given a good account of itself despite some rather pessimistic forecasts."

Mr. Taprell said inflation may be an overused word but the purchasing power of the dollar has dipped under 50 per cent of its 1939 level.

Kippen and Co. of Montreal said that the general undertone of the markets is one of indecision.

"There is no doubt that we will see more inflation as time goes on, but perhaps not as regularly and as constant as some believe," the company reports.

DOWNWARD TREND  
On the Toronto Stock Exchange this week, what little trend did develop was downward. Losses outnumbered gains more than two to one. Of 830 issues traded—one of the lightest totals of the year—473 declined and 207 advanced. The remaining 150 were unchanged.

Volumes were light every ses-

# France Cuts Her Imports

PARIS (AP) — Finance Minister Felix Gaillard Friday proposed stringent government economy and drastic cuts in imports to save France from economic collapse.

Gaillard told a special cabinet meeting he also has drafted a plan to boost exports and restore the country's depleted foreign currency reserves.

The finance minister said France's economy is threatened by a shortage of 200,000 workers. He proposed reducing the period of military service to meet the labor shortage.

Gaillard said the ministers a 1958 budget of about 5,200,000,000 francs \$15,500,000,000. The current budget is 5,296,000,000 francs.

# Chrysler Net Profit Jumps

DETROIT (AP) — Chrysler Corporation Thursday reported net earnings of \$89,740,757 for the first six months of 1957 compared with net of \$18,671,471 in the like period of last year.

The figures emphasize one of the most phenomenal comebacks in U.S. automotive history. The earnings for this year's January-June half were equal to \$10.28 a share; for the same period last year they amounted to \$2.14 a share.

Over all dollar sales of the corporation and all its wholly-owned subsidiaries for the first six months of 1957 were \$2,061,047,392 compared with \$1,428,779,603 in the same period last year.

The statement noted that car and truck shipments from Chrysler plants in this year's first six months totaled 817,501 units compared with 592,501 units shipped during the first half of 1956.

### DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

- Kind of duck
- Shrubs (Jap.)
- Desire
- Entitles
- Long eared rodents
- Plant in small waves
- Wayside hotels
- Put name for relative
- Bone (anat.)
- Often (post.)
- Iron (sym.)
- Written characters
- Reinsured
- Capital (It.)
- Thin tin plate
- Monkey
- Column
- Overhead
- Behold!
- The altar
- On Upton
- Tibetan wild ass
- Rub out
- Young boys
- Tidy
- Trees

DOWN

- A copy
- Merk

3. Birds as a class  
4. Man's nickname  
5. Not out  
6. Mend  
7. Leave out  
8. Those in next to last round (sports)  
9. Island off coast of Asia Minor  
10. Celery  
11. Astera  
12. Opert.  
13. Decay  
14. Wurttemberg measure  
15. Fellow companion  
16. Trouble  
17. Metal  
18. Long teeth  
19. A play on words  
20. Cords  
21. One of pillar devoted to his own beliefs  
22. Value  
23. Species  
24. Melody  
25. Chatter  
26. Self

### DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE

Here's how to work it:  
A X Y D L B A A X E  
L O N G F L E W L O  
One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Question  
K X M I M O N B V X M F R M E A O P M  
S E K O F A A V R M - L I F B R O A A M.

Saturday's Cryptogram: SPEAK WITH THE THOUGHTS OF THE FEW - JOHN HAY.

### CFCY-TV Channel 13 MONDAY

4:45 p.m.—Afternoon Musicale  
5:00 p.m.—Summer Camp  
5:30 p.m.—Kiddies Cartoons  
6:00 p.m.—Western Theatre  
7:00 p.m.—CFCY-TV News  
7:10 p.m.—Weather  
7:15 p.m.—CBC TV News  
7:25 p.m.—Viewer's Guide  
7:30 p.m.—Meet Corilas Archer  
8:00 p.m.—The Millionaire  
8:30 p.m.—On Camera  
9:00 p.m.—I Love Lucy  
9:30 p.m.—Front Page Challenge  
10:00 p.m.—Studio One Summer Theatre  
11:00 p.m.—CFCY Television News & Weather  
11:05 p.m.—Boxing

### Freshens Your Taste

Helps keep your mouth and throat cool, moist, comfortable.

Buy some today.

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT CHEWING GUM

### CKCW — Moncton Channel 2

Television Programme Schedule MONDAY

4:30 p.m.—F. M. Concert  
4:55 p.m.—News, Sports, Weather  
5:00 p.m.—Summer Camp  
5:30 p.m.—Range Rider  
6:00 p.m.—Ringside with the Rascals  
6:30 p.m.—Early Evening TV News  
6:45 p.m.—Weather  
6:50 p.m.—Sports  
7:00 p.m.—Greatest Fights  
7:15 p.m.—Mr. Fixit  
7:30 p.m.—Kingdom of the Seas  
8:00 p.m.—Millionaire  
8:30 p.m.—On Camera  
9:00 p.m.—I Love Lucy  
9:30 p.m.—Front Page Challenge  
10:00 p.m.—Summer Theatre  
11:00 p.m.—CBC TV News and Weather  
11:15 p.m.—Billboard  
11:20 p.m.—Boxing

### THROAT SORE?

For common ordinary sore throat

JUST RUB ON MINARD'S MENTHOLINEMENT

# OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE

DO NOT TELL US YOU PREFER OUR CORN PONS COMPANY TO THE DOUBLE NECTARS YOU WERE ANHALING ONCE AT THAT DIAMOND-STUDDED CHATEAU!

YOU SAID YOU WALKED IN YOUR SLEEP OVER TO THIS LEAKY LEAN-TO - IF YOU'RE NOT GOING BACK ARE YOU SURE YOU'RE NOT STILL ASLEEP!

ESAD, BOYS! GHLED LUXURY PALLS ON MY SIMPLE SOUL! - AT HEART I AM A HOME-SPOUN MAN - BETTER LEAN A CRUST OF BREAD WITH OLD FRIENDS THAN BREAST OF GUINEA MEN IN A TINSELED PALACE - WAK-KAFF!

FALSE NOTE SOMEWHERE IN THAT SYMPHONY!

# OUT OUR WAY BY J. R. WILLIAMS

ALL RIGHT, YOUNG MAN, OUT WITH IT - WHO'S THIS SUPPOSED TO BE?

JUST GETTIN' PREPARED IS ALL - I'VE MADE UP MY MIND TO DO AROUND THE HOUSE SINCE VACATION STARTED AND THERE'S ONLY DUSTY AN' GENERAL HOUSE CLEANIN' LEFT! WHEN IT COMES I WANT TO BE ABLE TO LOOK THE PART!

### By R. JAV BECKER CONTRACT BRIDGE

South dealer  
Neither side vulnerable.

NORTH  
♠ 84  
♥ 43  
♦ 775  
♣ A K J 8 7 5

WEST EAST  
♠ K Q J 10 8 7 5  
♥ 9 8 3  
♦ Q 10 9 8 6 4 2  
♣ 10 9 8

SOUTH  
♠ A 9 2  
♥ A K Q J 10 8  
♦ A K 3  
♣ 2

Yesterday we described an extraordinary play by the declarer, L. Spier, which enabled him to make six hearts. He took the spade lead, cashed three trumps and the ace of diamonds, led a club to the ace and discarded the king of diamonds on the club king, ruffed a club and then led toward the jack of diamonds.

Such imaginative play is worthy of the highest commendation but, sad to relate, the result was rather tragic. The hand was played in a six table duplicate with the varying results which follow:

At the second table, South played six trump, got a spade lead which he ducked, and then cashed six hearts, two diamonds and a spade. This brought East down to three cards and he could not keep both his aces and club guards. So declarer made six trump—990 points, which was 18 points more than the 980 Mr. Spier scored.

At the third table, the contract also was six trump. West opened a diamond, dummy's jack won, and South now made thirteen tricks on the squeeze previously described, for a score of 1020 points.

At the fourth table, East doubled a six heart contract, hoping thereby to induce a diamond lead from partner. West, however, led a spade. The cunning lady who sat South took the spade and cashed her hearts and diamonds. East threw so many spades in the course of the play that declarer thought her nine of spades was a trick. When she attempted to cash it, East found himself in the lead and had to play a club into dummy's A-K-J. The lady scored 1210 points.

At the fifth table, South played a diamond at this table and East ruffed. It was his last trick. He also ran into the squeeze. South scored 1570 points.

At the sixth table, South bid six hearts, but East decided to sacrifice at six spades. He made exactly six tricks. North-South scored 1100 points.

Our profound sympathy is extended to Mr. Spier. His play was superb, but each and every other North-South pair came up with a better score. Such is life.