

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS: FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 1, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 8.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING.  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
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AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
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Advertising at most moderate rates.  
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## The Examiner Job Office.

Superior Workmanship,  
Prompt Execution,  
Satisfactory Results,  
Closest Prices

## ALMANAC FOR JUNE, 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
First Quarter, 4th day, 11h. 7m. p. m., W.  
Full Moon, 12th day, 2h. 44m. a. m., W.  
Last Quarter, 18th day, 5h. 6m. p. m., N.  
(below horizon.)  
New Moon, 26th day, 10h. 51m. p. m., S. E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Days
M	h. m.	h. m.	water	len.
1 Wednesday	4 17 38	8 25	0 57	15 21
2 Thursday	17 39	9 25	1 34	22
3 Friday	16 40	10 29	2 13	24
4 Saturday	16 41	11 31	2 55	25
5 Sunday	15 42	12 34	3 43	27
6 Monday	15 42	1 49	4 46	27
7 Tuesday	14 43	2 48	5 55	29
8 Wednesday	14 44	3 58	7 8	30
9 Thursday	14 45	5 10	8 10	30
10 Friday	13 45	6 21	9 2	31
11 Saturday	13 46	7 26	9 53	32
12 Sunday	13 47	8 23	10 39	33
13 Monday	13 48	9 11	11 27	33
14 Tuesday	13 47	9 49	12 12	34
15 Wednesday	13 47	10 21	0 55	34
16 Thursday	13 48	10 59	1 40	35
17 Friday	13 48	11 15	2 28	35
18 Saturday	13 49	11 30	3 20	36
19 Sunday	14 49	morn	4 27	36
20 Monday	14 49	0 5	5 42	36
21 Tuesday	14 49	0 34	6 56	36
22 Wednesday	14 50	1 5	7 58	36
23 Thursday	14 50	1 42	8 49	35
24 Friday	15 50	2 27	9 33	35
25 Saturday	15 50	3 15	10 14	35
26 Sunday	15 50	4 15	10 49	34
27 Monday	16 50	5 13	11 20	34
28 Tuesday	16 50	6 15	11 59	33
29 Wednesday	17 50	7 18	morn	33
30 Thursday	4 17 50	8 20	0 32	15 33

## THE ONLY DIRECT LINE To Boston.

**STEAMERS**  
Carroll and Worcester.

BOTH STEAMERS are fitted with superior  
PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION, ar-  
ranged for every convenience and comfort,  
and fitted up in elegant style.  
Furniture carried at moderate rates, and as  
low as by any other route.  
Eggs, in boxes and barrels, handled with  
the greatest care.

LEAVE CHARLOTTETOWN  
Every Thursday, punctually at 5 p. m.  
LEAVE BOSTON  
Every Saturday, punctually at noon.  
CARVELL BROS.,  
AGENTS.  
May 13, 1881—pat 2aw, sj kea

## P. E. ISLAND Steam Navigation Co.

Steamers "St. Lawrence" and  
"Princess of Wales."

## UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

NOVA SCOTIA.  
LEAVE Charlottetown for Pictou Landing  
every Monday, Wednesday, Thursday  
and Saturday Mornings at 7.30, connecting  
there with the Train for Halifax.  
Returning to Charlottetown same days  
about 2 p. m., on arrival of Train from  
Halifax.

## NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA & THE UNITED STATES.

Leave Summerside every day (Sundays  
excepted) on arrival of Train from Charlot-  
tewtown, connecting at Shediac with Trains for  
each of the above named places; and at St. John  
with steamers of the International Co.  
and Railway for Portland and Boston. Also  
leave Charlottetown for Summerside every  
Monday Morning about 3 o'clock.  
Returning, leave, Shediac every day (Sun-  
days excepted) on arrival of day Train from  
St. John, for Summerside, connecting there  
with Train for Charlottetown. Also leave  
Summerside for Charlottetown every Saturday  
evening about 5 o'clock.  
By order,  
F. W. HALES,  
Secretary.  
Charlottetown, May 4, 1881.

## 5000 DOLLARS WORTH OF TEA NOW IN STOCK AT

**BEER & GOFF'S.**  
Excellent quality and warranted to give satisfaction.  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.  
CASH PAID FOR ANY QUANTITY OF EGGS.  
**BEER & GOFF.**  
Charlottetown, May 25, 1881.

## IMPERIAL LOAN AND INVESTMENT CO., OF CANADA.

SIR ALEX. CAMPBELL, K. C. M. G., President.  
LOANS OF MONEY UPON REAL ESTATE  
MAY BE HAD UPON ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.  
EDWARD J. HODGSON,  
Agent for P. E. Island.  
May 10th, 1881.

## FIRE INSURANCE.

**The Fire Insurance Association,  
(LIMITED),  
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.**

Capital Fully Subscribed, \$1,000,000  
Paid Up, 1,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 250,000  
Deposited with Dominion Government, 100,000

All Descriptions of Property Insured on Equitable Terms.  
LOSSES ADJUSTED AND SETTLED PROMPTLY WITHOUT REFERENCE TO  
HEAD OFFICE.  
J. R. BRECKEN, Agent for P. E. Island.

Referring to the above, I have authorized MR. F. W. HYNDMAN to receive applica-  
tions and sign receipts for Insurance in the above Company.  
April 26, 1881. J. R. BRECKEN.

## FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

**HORACE HASZARD,  
General Insurance Agent,**  
—REPRESENTING—  
Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,  
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.  
Western Fire Assurance Company of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL \$800,000.00.  
British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL \$500,000.00.  
Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,  
CAPITAL \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.  
Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at Lowest Rates  
OFFICE,—COR. QUEEN AND LOWER WATER STREETS.  
Charlottetown, 4th April, 1881—tf

## BUILDING LOT! NORTON'S EXPRESS.

FOR SALE,  
ON EUSTON STREET, adjoining William  
Welsh's property. It has a southern  
aspect, and is in every respect a desirable  
place for a private residence. For full par-  
ticulars apply to  
ALEX. MCKINNON,  
Estate Foundry.  
March 25, 1881—2m 2aw

## FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBERS, intending to remove  
from Charlottetown, offer for sale their  
Property, corner of Prince and Sidney Streets  
viz.: One large Building, 30x34 feet, with  
Well of Water and Pump in Cellar, suitable  
for Pork Packing or Produce Dealer, with  
Warehouse in the rear, 22x28 feet; 1 Build-  
ing Lot, corner Prince and Sidney Streets,  
and Dwelling house on Sidney Street.  
—ALSO—  
1 Steam Engine and Horizontal Boiler,  
Plaster, Jig and Circular Saws, Lathes, &c.,  
suitable for a Block Maker, Cabinet Maker,  
or Joiner.  
The above Property and Machinery will be  
offered by Private Sale till the 1st of June,  
1881.  
DUCHEMIN BROS.

**NEW STOCK OF  
Boots, Shoes and Slippers.**  
H. HAVING completed purchasing my SPRING STOCK personally when in Quebec and  
Montreal, and having already received a large portion of it, I am now prepared to  
show as GOOD AN ASSORTMENT, and give as GOOD VALUE FOR THE MONEY, as  
can be had in the CITY.  
INTENDING PURCHASERS WILL DO WELL TO GIVE ME A CALL, AND  
SEE MY STOCK.  
Remember the Place—MCCILL'S OLD STAND, Queen Street, Sign of the Blue Boot.  
CUSTOM WORK promptly attended to.  
JOHN DORSEY.  
Charlottetown, April 28—1m old

## W. C. BISHOP, Shipping & Forwarding Agent, MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,

—AND—  
General Commission Agent,  
50 BEDFORD ROW,  
P. O. BOX 1. HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.  
Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in  
first-class Offices at most favourable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly.  
April 7, 1881—6m.

## ACACIA NURSERY, PICTOU, N. S.

ALL THE LEADING VARIETIES OF  
Flowering and Ornamental Plants  
Can now be had at the above Nursery.  
Situate within five minutes' walk of the  
Steamboat Wharf, an excellent opportunity is  
afforded the people of P. E. Island to obtain  
Plants without injury from handling.  
Plants delivered free on board.  
JAS. P. McLENNAN.  
April 27—2m 2aw tnes & fri.

## ODDFELLOWS' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.  
Incorporated and Organized June  
27th, 1873.  
FURNISHES perfect Life Indemnity to  
Odd Fellows that is reliable and safe,  
for one third the cost of ordinary Life In-  
surance.  
It is no longer an experiment. It is now  
in its Eighth year.  
Benefits paid up to February, 1881,  
\$265,657.91.  
Application must be made upon the printed  
forms furnished by the Secretary.

President, H. F. HOLCOMBE. Secretary, A. G. LULL.  
The undersigned having been appointed  
AGENT of this Society for PRINCE ED-  
WARD ISLAND, will receive applications  
for Membership.  
Correspondence from members of the  
Order residing in the country promptly  
answered.  
Full information, blank applications, Bye  
Laws, and other printed matter can be had  
by applying to the undersigned at Charlot-  
tewtown.  
C. F. YATES,  
Agent for Prince Edward Island,  
April 1, 1881—pat s j tf

## THE DAILY EXAMINER.

JUNE 1, 1881.

The Election of Leaders.  
In 1869, the late Lord Beaconsfield  
wrote the following letter:—  
"DEAR MR. JOHNSTON.—The leader of a  
party in a House of Parliament is never  
nominated; the selection is always the  
spontaneous act of the party in the House  
in which he sits. It was so in the case of  
Lord Cairns, who yielded, most unwillingly,  
to the general wish, Lord Salisbury being  
one of the warmest of his solicitors. It was  
so in my own case: Lord Derby never ap-  
pointed me to the leadership, but the party  
chose to follow me, and the rest ensued."  
The same jealousy of interference with  
an arrangement, in which their own feel-  
ings, and even tastes, should pre-eminently  
be consulted, would, no doubt, be felt, if  
the leadership of a House were to be de-  
cided by the votes of those who did not sit  
in it.

"I make no doubt our friends in the  
House of Lords will, in due season, find a  
becoming chief; but our interposition will  
not aid them; they will be better helped to  
a decision by events.  
"I thank you for your kind expressions,  
which I have at all times appreciated.  
"Yours sincerely,  
"W. DISRAELI.  
"William Johnston, Esq., M. P.  
"Hughenden Manor, Dec. 8, 1869."

Referring to this letter the Toronto  
"Mail" remarks: "Like everything that  
Lord Beaconsfield wrote on such sub-  
jects, the above letter is full of practical  
wisdom and keen knowledge of men and  
things in the political world. He had  
learned the lesson of the continuity of  
parties and of political traditions in Eng-  
land. Parties never die; they change,  
they va, y, they triumph or they fail, they  
develop their doctrines, and change them-  
selves according to the temper and events  
of their time. And the leader is always  
found. The process of election is of no  
use in obtaining a leader. Election in  
these cases mean confirmation. When  
election is actually adopted, it is always  
as a means to escape a dilemma, and the  
result is always unfortunate. What  
party would ever have elected the Duke  
of Newcastle to lead it? Yet the Duke of  
Newcastle, who is made out by historians  
to be one of the most ridiculous figures  
in the political life of England, actually  
was a most powerful leader and minis-  
ter. Lord Althorp was the last man who  
would have been chosen to lead a party;  
yet he was a powerful leader. Canning  
would never have been elected to such a  
post; yet he won it and filled it for a  
short time until death suddenly snatched  
him away. The leader in fact always  
exists for a party; just as parties exist  
when there are principles at stake. Lord  
Beaconsfield's letter will suggest a good  
many reflections to intelligent minds con-  
cerning the question of leadership; we  
have no need to dwell upon it at greater  
length."

## Gleanings and Gossip.

HORSE EXERCISE FOR OLD MEN.  
"You want more air and exercise. Much  
you cannot have, a little you might have,  
and every little makes a muckle; and a  
little every day tells in the course of a year.  
Why should you not provide yourself with  
a steady hack, with good action, who would  
give you no trouble when on him, and not  
prevent you thinking about the next draft  
you are going to write? Why should not  
the aforesaid quadruped be at your door  
every morning just as you finish your  
breakfast? And why should you not ride  
him to the end of Hyde Park and back  
again, or down to the office, making a slight  
deviation by the way? It would only take  
half an hour, but you would soon find the  
advantage of that half-hour if daily taken."  
—Lord Palmerston to the Earl of Clarendon.

MUSCULAR CHRISTIANITY.  
Lord Shaftesbury recently presided at the  
opening of a Y. M. C. A. gymnasium in  
Exeter Hall, when he congratulated the  
association on the step they had taken,  
praising "the noble art of self-defence," and  
anticipated the surprise which the audi-  
ence expressed when he told them that he  
had himself been a good boxer.

TREATY MAKING POWERS.  
Mr. Blake, at the Montreal banquet, and  
many other grumblers elsewhere, have re-  
presented Canada as a sufferer for want of  
power to negotiate directly with foreign  
countries on commercial questions. That  
this grievance is more sentimental than real  
everybody knows. Lord Kimberley, in a  
recent speech, incidentally showed how  
little cause we have for complaint on this  
score. He said:

"With regard to the making of treaties with  
foreign powers, since the Government had  
been in office they had made arrangements  
with the Foreign Office that in all cases where  
treaties were to be negotiated where the col-  
onies were affected, the colonies should have  
the opportunity of making their views heard;  
that as far as possible the Home Government  
should not make the treaties without first of  
all ascertaining the wishes of the colonies;  
and that they had put Sir Alexander Galt in  
direct communication with certain foreign  
governments with which the Canadians wish-  
ed to enter into some arrangements."

We hear that a company is about to be  
formed in this place to start a newspaper to  
be called the Investigator. It is to be a  
political, but not a party organ.—S. Pro-  
gress.  
REV. C. B. PITRELO, Pastor of Chal-  
mer's Church, has declined the call from  
Winnipeg. This will be good news to his  
hosts of friends in the Maritime Provinces.

## Agricultural News.

A French writer ventures the statement  
"that, strictly speaking, there is no such  
thing as the agricultural horse in France."  
Writing to our contemporary, "The Jour-  
nal of Agriculture," Mons. de la Moron-  
nais observes that horses of every kind are  
used for agricultural work, but they do not  
belong to a type which is peculiarly suited  
for it. In one word, there is no distinct  
breed of horses fit for agriculture, but dif-  
ferent kinds are made use of, according to  
the nature of the ground, the work to be  
done, and the facilities for sale.

The bones of the famous trotting stall-  
ion Henry Clay, by Andrew Jackson, out-  
of the celebrated Canadian trotting mare  
Surrey, have been disinterred from their  
resting-place at Lodi, N. Y., and presented  
to the Smithsonian Institute through  
Messrs. Erastus Corning and Daniel La-  
throp of Albany. The bones were set up  
by Professor Ward, and forwarded to the  
Institute at Washington, where they will  
occupy the post of honor beside the re-  
mains of the blind hero of Woodburn—  
Lexington—and where they will represent  
the running and trotting element.

The training of a horse is a very im-  
portant part of his education. And yet it  
is strange there are so few able to accom-  
plish it without force. Mr. Walter J.  
Hunter, of Baghurst House, in a letter on  
the subject, says Arabia is the only coun-  
try in the world where horses, as a rule,  
are "broken in by kindness and not by  
force." Therefore, Mr. Hunter is very  
anxious to see a little more kindness and  
less of the whip introduced into the break-  
ing-in of horses. He says that in India he  
bought many Arabs fresh from the Persian  
Gulf, and from their docility he was able  
to ride them without any breaking. On  
one he sat close to a regiment while it  
fired volley on volley, and on another from  
his back he shot a wolf. On these occa-  
sions there was no alarm, the horses being  
as steady as old troopers; and yet he  
modestly confesses that he is not a first-rate  
horseman.

Foreign live stock contribute much more  
to British commerce than we are in the  
habit of noticing. As we know cattle,  
sheep, and pigs count for much in our food  
supplies, but they help in other, if less  
direct ways. For instance, in the four  
months which ended on the 30th of April  
this year, we imported no less than 20,967  
tons of bones, either burnt or not, or as an  
animal charcoal for manure. In the  
same time we imported 493,992 lbs. of  
bristles, 221,429 cwt. of dry hides chiefly  
from British India, and 87,582 cwt. of wet  
hides. And also in the same four months  
we had from abroad 15,981,484 lbs. of  
hides, tanned, tawed, curried, or in some  
other way dressed. The imports of lard  
were to the extent of 444,138 cwt., and of  
tallow and stearine, 350,751 cwt. The  
value of these imports may be stated as  
follows:—Bones £121,710; bristles, £74,528;  
hides, dry, £789,974; hides, wet, £217,917;  
hides, dressed, £963,027; tallow and stear-  
ine, £611,212. Total £2,769,368.—London  
G. B., Live Stock Journal.

## Wit and Wisdom.

Some conceited folks think they fill a  
large space in the public eye when in real-  
ity it is all in their own.

It is foolish to grieve over what can't be  
helped and still more foolish, because need-  
less, to grieve over what can be.

If it is true that "a mind quite vacant  
is a mind distressed," there are a great  
many people in the world who suffer terribly.

Leghorn hats are covered with a shirring  
of cream-colored Spanish lace and trimmed  
with a wreath of shaded roses, or pink ger-  
anium blossoms.

The street commissioners have a great  
deal of unimproved real estate in nearly  
every city throughout the world, but it is not likely  
to prove a profitable investment.

When a man produces a thousand and  
one vehement arguments to prove that he  
is innocent, your verdict ought to be "Not  
guilty; but he must do it again."

Can a man be rightly said to be "on his  
legs" again when he has sold his horses and  
carriages for the sweet sake of his creditors  
and is compelled to walk?

Poets and philosophers have tried to  
define happiness, but when you get down  
to the foundation of things, it consists of a  
fine house and an abundance of 6 per cents.

If your wife is small of stature you  
have this philosophic consolation, viz: that  
of all the evils you have chosen the  
least.

Obstinate people, who are perfectly sure  
that they are right and equally sure that  
every one else is wrong, remind us of the  
man who searched for his drowned wife by  
going up the stream, because, as he said,  
she was a woman who never went with the  
current.

A MEETING was held in Ludlow Hall last  
Monday evening for Temperance purposes.  
Judging from the number present the Tem-  
perance element here is stronger than we  
anticipated. Mr. James A. Reid occupied  
the chair. The object of the promoters of  
this movement, he said, was not to abuse  
those engaged in the liquor traffic, but to  
educate the people so that they might  
see the evil results likely to arise  
from the use of intoxicating drinks.  
Messrs. John McKenzie, Archibald Mc-  
Millan, Finlay McNeill, John McKay,  
Hon. W. G. Strong, Rev. Neil McKay  
and T. J. Dienstad, also addressed the  
meeting. The proceedings of the meeting  
were interspersed with music by the "choir."  
At the close of the meeting a number en-  
rolled themselves under the "Temperance  
Banner."—S. Progress.  
EGGS.—A few doz. pure Black Spanish  
Eggs, for setting purposes, at the Family  
Grocery—K. K. Bruce. m21