# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. *This is true Liberty, when Free-Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free.*—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1885. VOL. 18—NO. 1.

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Advertising at moderate rates.

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JAMES H. REDDIN,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Office, formerly occupied by Peters & Peters, Y. M. C. A. Building, Charlottetown.
Nov. 27, 1885—wky 6m

L. ARTHUR & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

121 ATLANTIC AVENUE,

BOSTON, MASS.

Eggs and Produce a Specialty.

July 15—dly wkly

EDWARD M. ARCHIBALD,

Shipping and Commission Merchant,

81, 83 & 85 WATER STREET,

ST. JOHN'S, N. F.,

Ample wharfage, yardage, and storage room. Consignments solicited.

Liberal advances made on receipt of consignments.

Sept. 9, '85—tl dec31

NEW MEAT MARKET.

THE Undersigned, having taken a Stall in the City Market, begs respectfully to inform the ladies and public generally of Charlottetown, that he intends having for sale on and from TUESDAY next,

Prime Pork, Sausages, Lard, Fresh and Corned Pork, and Brawn or Potted Meat,

and having had considerable experience in making and preparing the above articles, hopes to have a share of public patronage.

E. WALLER,
King Square.

Ch'town, Oct. 24—1mo eod

—FOR—

BOSTON,

Fall and Winter Arrangement

THE PALACE STEAMERS

OF THE

INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday and Thursday, at 8.00 a. m.

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, $6.50, 2nd class; $8.50, 1st class.

For tickets and other information apply to

G. A. SHARP, P. E. I. Ry. F. W. HALES, P. E. I. Steam Nav. Co., or to your nearest Ticket Agent.

Nov. 2, 1885—eod wky

CAUTION.

EACH PLUG OF THE

MYRTLE NAVY

IS MARKED

T & B.

IN BRONZE LETTERS.

None Other Genuine.

Oct. 20.

GEORGE TWEEDY.

ATTORNEY - AT - LAW,

Notary Public, &c.

OFFICE—Brown's Block, Queen Square, over Merchants Bank of Halifax.

DR. S. R. JENKINS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OFFICE: AT DR. JENKINS, RESIDENCE, PRINCE ST.

Ch'town, May 8—wkly

SUBSCRIBE for THE WEEKLY EXAMINER. The latest local and foreign news can always be found therein.

MAGNET SOAP,

Warranted Pure.

—o:o—

THIS SOAP is made from the BEST MATERIALS, and is Superior to any similar article manufactured. For general household and family use it SURPASSES all others.

☞ It will be to your interest to try it.

—FOR SALE WHOLESALE BY—

FENTON T. NEWBERY.

July 22, 1885. 6m

ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE CO.

—o—

FIRE.

—:o:—

CAPITAL - - - - - - - - - $2,000,000.

—o—

Head Office—MONTREAL.

Halifax Branch—J. SCOTT MITCHELL, Agent.

—o—

☞ RISKS TAKEN ON MOST FAVORABLE TERMS. ☜

Agent for Prince Edward Island:—

F. H. ARNAUD,
MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX.

Ch'town, Jan. 1885.

TELEPHONE COMPANY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

—o—

THIS COMPANY is now ready to transmit written and verbal messages, by Telephone, between Charlottetown, Hunter River, County Line, Freetown, Kensington, Summerside and St. Eleanors, at the following Rates:—

From Station to Station, when the distance is 5 miles or under, for each five minutes' conversation, or part thereof.....10 Cents
do do do 5 to 10 miles.....20 "
do do do over 10 miles.....25 "

Written messages, subject to Company's conditions, will be sent from Station to Station at following Rates:—

When distance does not exceed 10 miles, for twenty words or under.....15 Cents
When distance is greater than 10 miles.....25 "
For each additional word one cent extra.

A discount of 20 per cent from the above rates will be made to lessees of instruments.

Written messages will be delivered in Charlottetown within city limits; from all other receiving offices within a quarter of a mile from said offices.

Special rates will be made for delivering at greater distances.

All communications and messages must be prepaid.

The Company is prepared to lease Telephone Instruments in Charlottetown and Summerside at established rates, and to treat with persons requiring private or toll lines.

For further information apply to the Subscriber, at Charlottetown.

ROB ANGUS,
MANAGER.

Ch'town, Oct. 19, 1885—1yer eod

GREAT PREPARATIONS

—FOR—

FALL TRADE AT THE FLOUR AND TEA STORE.

—:o:—

ON HAND AND TO ARRIVE:

TEA { Our large and direct importations from London enable us to give Extra Good Value in half-chests, caddies, five-pound air-tight tins (screw tops) &c., &c. Warranted Extra Strong.

COFFEE { Java, Maracaibo and Rio, &c., &c., fresh roasted and ground on our premises. Do not buy the imported, adulterated Ground Coffee.

FLOUR { 1,500 barrels Matchless, Kent Mills, and other choice brands—Very cheap. We Guarantee Satisfaction or money refunded.

300 Boxes and Half-Boxes Choice Raisins.
40 Kegs Grapes.
3,000 pounds Currants.
300 Boxes Figs.
Molasses, Kerosene Oil, Soap, Brooms, &c., &c.

Wholesale Buyers can Make Money by buying from us.

Retail Buyers can Save Money by buying from us.

Our Motto: "BEST QUALITY AT LOWEST PRICE."

BEER & GOFF.

Ch'town, Oct. 13, 1885.

CHRISTMAS SEASON, 1885.

Prang's Celebrated

PRIZE XMAS CARDS.

ALSO, a full line of Prang's Satin and Plush Cards and other Christmas Novelties.

'THE BOSTON CARD

is the name of the Most Popular Card for this season.

Do not fail to see it and leave your orders for it at once.

G. H. HASZARD,

BROWN'S BLOCK, QUEEN SQUARE.

Ch'town, Oct. 24, 1885.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

C. P. FLETCHER has just received his Winter Stock of SMALL INSTRUMENTS, &c., such as

Accordeons, Violins, and Concertinas.

Also:—Violin Strings, best quality.

☞ Selling Remarkably Low.

Call and be convinced at

Fletcher's Music Store,
Sign of the "Big Fiddle," Queen St.

Ch'town, Nov. 10—4wks dwpat, her 4wks

Tobacco! Tobacco!

HICKEY & STEWART'S,
REILLY'S,
NAVY,
STANDARD,
PRINCESS LOUISE FLAT,
PRINCESS LOUISE TWIST,
MAHOGANY,
TWIN BEAUTIES,
INKERMAN SOLACE,
PILOT,
NAPOLEON,
MAYFLOWER.

CIGARS! CIGARS!

MARITIME GEM, AS YOU LIKE IT, BELLE OF CUBA, PRINCESS, NOISY BOYS.

JAMES BYRNE.

Oct. 21, '85—1 mo eod

A MARVELOUS STORY

TOLD IN TWO LETTERS.

FROM THE SON: "28 Cedar St., New York, Oct. 28, 1882.

"*Gentlemen:* My father resides at Glover, Vt. He has been a great sufferer from Scrofula, and the inclosed letter will tell you what a marvelous effect

Ayer's Sarsaparilla

has had in his case. I think his blood must have contained the humor for at least ten years; but it did not show, except in the form of a scrofulous sore on the wrist, until about five years ago. From a few spots which appeared at that time, it gradually spread so as to cover his entire body. I assure you he was terribly afflicted, and an object of pity, when he began using your medicine. Now, there are few men of his age who enjoy as good health as he has. I could easily name fifty persons who would testify to the facts in his case.

Yours truly, W. M. PHILLIPS."

FROM THE FATHER: "It is both a pleasure and a duty for me to state to you the benefit I have derived from the use of

Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

Six months ago I was completely covered with a terrible humor and scrofulous sores. The humor caused an incessant and intolerable itching, and the skin cracked so as to cause the blood to flow in many places whenever I moved. My sufferings were great, and my life a burden. I commenced the use of the SARSAPARILLA in April last, and have used it regularly since that time. My condition began to improve at once. The sores have all healed, and I feel perfectly well in every respect—being now able to do a good day's work, although 73 years of age. Many inquire what has wrought such a cure in my case, and I tell them, as I have here tried to tell you, AYER'S SARSAPARILLA. Glover, Vt., Oct. 21, 1882. Yours gratefully, HIRAM PHILLIPS."

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA cures Scrofula and all Scrofulous Complaints, Erysipelas, Eczema, Ringworm, Blotches, Sores, Boils, Tumors, and Eruptions of the Skin. It clears the blood of all impurities, aids digestion, stimulates the action of the bowels, and thus restores vitality and strengthens the whole system.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

Sold by all Druggists; $1, six bottles for $5.

GRAND

Colonial Exhibition in London, Eng,

1886.

REFERRING to the above, it has been decided to forward specimens of Fruit in glass jars, preserved by a solution of salicylic acid; vegetables, such as Potatoes, Turnips, Cabbage, Mangolds, &c., will be placed in kegs or half-barrels, preserved in the same way.

Farmers who have extra good specimens of Vegetables, are requested to forward samples of the various kinds (three or four will be sufficient) to any Station Master on the Railway, or direct to either of the Agents. Care should be taken to prevent injury to products from bruising.

A. McNEILL, Charlottetown,
RICHARD HUNT, Summerside,
Agents for Collecting Exhibits.

Oct. 24, 1885—dy wky



The Daily Examiner

NOVEMBER 21, 1885.


## Holstein Cattle.

MR. DUDLEY MILLER, of Oswego, New York, whose recent letter in our columns has attracted some attention, is a staunch supporter of the Holstein cattle, and in an article to the *Mirror*, Manchester, N. Y., a copy of which he has sent us, he thus advocates the claims of his favorites:

"Fifty or sixty years ago the shorthorns were considered the best dairy breed, but they have been so persistently bred for beef alone that they have lost their prestige as milkers. For a time Ayrshires were thought to be the best dairy breed, but of late the Holsteins and Jerseys have excelled them. This leaves the race practically in the hands of the Jersey and Holstein breeders, who have been forcing their animals to produce such astonishing records that many of them have succumbed. The Jersey breeders concede that the Holstein produces more milk, more cheese, and more beef, but claim that their favorite is the butter cow.

It seems as though Holstein breeders should have been content with three points to one, and they probably would have been had it not been for Jersey breeders and others decrying Holsteins with the taunt that they produce only "skimmed milk."

This was almost too much to expect the Holstein men to bear, so they were, I might say, compelled to make butter out of their "skimmed milk," and with appalling results to the adherents of the Jersey breed.

One of the first butter-bombs thrown by the Holsteins into the Jersey camp was Mr. Hardin's table showing one year's butter product of a herd of ten cows or more, of the various breeds; the best he could obtain after writing to the owners of the most noted breeds in the country.

This table showed that the Holsteins averaged about 23 per cent more butter than the Jerseys.

The next victory the Holsteins had over the Jerseys, and in fact all other grades and breeds, was winning the prize cup, offered by the *Breeders' Gazette*, of Chicago, in 1883, to the owner of the cow which should produce the greatest amount of unsalted butter in thirty days. The cup was won by the Holstein cow Mercedes, which produced 99 lbs. 6½ oz.

Of late, Jerseys have excelled in records for shorter periods, but for two and three months the Holstein has again shown her superiority. The butter record for the Holstein cow Aaggie, second for thirty days, is 105 lbs., 10½ oz.; for 60 days, 207 lbs., 3½ oz., and for 90 days 304 lbs., 5½ oz. The butter was weighed before salting and the average for the 90 days was 20.74 lbs of milk to 1 lb. of butter. This record exceeds all other. As a two-year-old this cow gave in one year 17,746 lbs., 2 oz. of milk, which, according to the above, would have made over 855 lbs. of butter.

No other breed of cattle ever produced a herd with as large a butter record as that made by the Holstein herd to which Aaggie II. belongs. This herd, including heifers, embraced 26 cows in milk, 22 of which averaged per week over 17 pounds of unsalted butter each.

The owners of another herd of Holsteins report 15 cows averaging per week 17 lbs. 6 ozs. per cow, and five cows averaging 20 lbs. 5 ozs. per cow.

Though some Jerseys produce poor milk, the average quality contains larger fat globules than that of the Holstein, and will yield more butter in proportion to the amount of milk used. On the other hand, the Holstein milk is of a decidedly superior excellence for children and family use, as has been repeatedly shown by the various analysis' made and reported by physicians and chemists. It also bears shipping and handling better. This is on account of the fat globules being so small that it takes them longer to raise than the larger ones found in the Jersey milk. This characteristic of Holstein milk is also an advantage to the butter maker, and enables him to make a firmer and finer grained butter than that made from Jersey milk, and on this account is preferable for the general market. When tested with heat, Holstein butter retains its color, form and sweetness longer than Jersey, Guernsey, Ayrshire, or native butter.

This fact was clearly demonstrated by experiments made with butters of the different breeds by Dr. Sturtevant, director of the New York State Agricultural Experimental Station. There it is seen that the Holstein has not only surpassed her competitors in making the largest butter records, but also butter of a superior quality.

## Temperance.

The installation of the officers of Caledonia Lodge, No. 25, was conducted by A. J. Campbell, Provincial Deputy, assisted by John A. McLeod, Lodge Deputy:

W. C. T.—Theophilus McLeod.
W. V. T.—Bessie McDonald.
W. S.—John F. McDonald.
W. F. S.—Malcolm McKinnon.
W. T.—Katie McDonald.
W. Chap.—Murdoch McLean.
W. M.—Angus A. Bruce.
W. D. M.—Maggie McLean.
P. W. C. T.—John McDonald.
W. R. H. S.—Lexina McQueen.
W. L. H. S.—Maggie McCallum.
W. I. G.—John M. Matheson.
W. O. G.—Archd. McPherson.


Horsford's Acid Phosphate,

IN SEASICKNESS.

S. S. Parker, Wellington, O., says. "While crossing Lake Erie, I gave it to some passengers who were seasick, and it gave immediate relief.


## Address

To KATIE A. MACDONALD, of Caledonia, and MAGGIE MATHESON, of Glen William:—

DEAR SISTERS,—As you are about to take your departure for a foreign land, to mingle with strangers, we feel it our duty to thank you for your help and sympathy with us while we had the pleasure of meeting you in our friendly circle. Since first that circle of friendship and temperance was formed around our common altar, none have forsaken our cause; but now it is our painful duty to record even the absence of some of our friends. Although we separate, still we hope to uphold the same banner of prohibition. So let us work to win the victory, and then we shall join with the redeemed to wear the crown of glory. We take a pride in addressing each other as brothers and sisters, for none other than a fraternal godness can withstand the attacks of the intemperance mob when enraged. God is on our side; satan is against us, but He that is with us is greater than he that is against us—

Stand up, stand up for Temperance,
Ye soldiers of our cause;
Lift high our spotless banner,
Nor let it suffer loss
From victory to victory
Our army shall be led,
Till every foe is vanquished
And all are free, indeed.

THEOPHILUS MACLEOD,
On behalf of Caledonia Lodge, No. 25.

Caledonia, Nov. 19th, 1885.

REPLY.

To THEOPHILUS MCLEOD.

DEAR BROTHER,—To you, representing Caledonia Lodge of Good Templars, we say farewell, but before doing so permit us to say that little did we think that our services were appreciated by the intelligent audience that assembled here from night to night.

The faithful discharge of our duty was to us not a labor but a pleasure, as everything was done decently and in order. It is not too much for us to say that the most pleasant meetings that ever we attended were those of our noble Lodge, and we sincerely hope that its power may increase till every victim of intemperance is ransomed and induced to join our fraternal band. May our banner of Faith, Hope and Charity be unfurled, that foes and friends alike may see the object of our meeting, and thus all prejudice shall be removed.

Thanking you for your kind address, again we say farewell, hoping to meet again.

(Sgd.) KATIE MACDONALD,
MAGGIE MATHESON.

Caledonia Lodge, No. 25, Nov. 19, '85.

## Maritime Students at McGill.

A Maritime correspondent of the St. John *Sun*, says that of the provinces by the sea, Nova Scotia is the most numerously represented at McGill College, the total number being twenty-two. New Brunswick comes next with twenty, and Prince Edward Island with thirteen. The colony of Newfoundland has four students. On account of the students from the maritime provinces becoming so numerous, they formed themselves last year into a society called the Maritime Association of McGill University. The object of the association is: (1) to advance the interests of McGill University generally, and more particularly in the maritime provinces; (2) to encourage a great degree of friendly intercourse among the students from the above-named districts; (3) to promote a bond of union between McGill and the universities and colleges of these districts. The second annual meeting of the association was held on the evening of Wednesday, the 4th inst. The chief business of the evening, the election of officers for the ensuing year, resulted in the appointment of the following:—

President—A. D. McDonald, N. B.
First vice-president—E. A. Kilpatrick, N. S.
Second vice-president—R. E. Palmer, P. E. I.
Secretary—H. D. Fritz, N. B.
Treasurer—W. B. Taylor, N. S.

## The Short Line Railway.

The people of the Maritime Provinces will be gratified with the news that the International Railway Company, under the directorship of George Stephen, Duncan McIntyre and R. B. Angus, have obtained the contract to construct the Short Line Railway in accordance with subsidy acts of last session and the session before. These acts provide that a subsidy of $250,000 a year for twenty years, or a guarantee of that amount shall be paid in aid of the construction of a line of railway from the south bank of the St. Lawrence at Montreal to the harbors of St. John, St. Andrews and Halifax, via Sherbrooke, Mooschead Lake, Mattawamkeag, Harvey, Fredericton and Salisbury.

The St. John *Sun* remarks that the International Railway Company and the Canadian Pacific Company are not the same, but the leading directors in the one are also the the leading directors and largest owners of the other. The lines will constitute one railway system. The names of these directors would to-day be taken anywhere in the English speaking world as a guarantee of their ability to push to an early and satisfactory completion the work they have undertaken. The contract provides that the construction shall be commenced within six months and finished in four years. It is not probable that the company will require more than half the time at their disposal.


SHOEMAKERS' FINDINGS—French Calf, English Kip, Wid Nails, Awls, Bristles, Eyelets, Pegs, Shoe Thread, sold low for cash at Dorsey, Goff & Co's. nov19