

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 149.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months, \$2 50
Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER 1881.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Days len h.
1 Tuesday	6 47	4 40	2 9	6 14	9 52
2 Wednesday	48	39	2 35	7 24	51
3 Thursday	50	37	3 2	8 23	47
4 Friday	51	36	3 34	9 11	45
5 Saturday	53	34	4 7	9 54	41
6 Sunday	54	33	4 49	10 35	39
7 Monday	55	32	5 37	11 14	37
8 Tuesday	57	31	6 30	11 54	34
9 Wednesday	59	29	7 29	12 32	30
10 Thursday	61	28	8 29	1 12	28
11 Friday	62	27	9 31	1 52	25
12 Saturday	63	26	10 33	2 35	23
13 Sunday	65	24	11 34	3 24	19
14 Monday	66	23	12 33	4 22	17
15 Tuesday	67	22	0 35	5 28	15
16 Wednesday	69	21	1 38	6 32	12
17 Thursday	70	20	2 40	7 31	10
18 Friday	72	19	3 46	8 23	7
19 Saturday	73	18	4 53	9 8	5
20 Sunday	74	17	6 1	9 52	3
21 Monday	75	16	7 10	10 34	0
22 Tuesday	76	15	8 13	11 17	59
23 Wednesday	77	14	9 10	12 0	56
24 Thursday	78	13	10 11	12 44	52
25 Friday	79	12	11 15	1 30	50
26 Saturday	80	11	12 15	2 19	48
27 Sunday	81	10	13 13	3 13	47
28 Monday	82	9	14 9	4 20	45
29 Tuesday	83	8	15 1	5 38	42
30 Wednesday	84	7	16 10	6 58	38

Credit Foncier FRANCO-CANADIEN.

Capital, \$5,000,000

President—Hon. E. Ducloux, Senator, Paris.
Vice-Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.

The Company will make long term loans
with sinking fund, and short term loans with
out sinking fund.

For particulars, apply at the office of Messrs.
Sullivan & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown.

W. W. SULLIVAN.
Aug. 24, 1881.

L. ARTHUR & CO., GENERAL

Commission Merchants,
103 SOUTH MARKET STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.

May 16, 1881.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Best Companies and Lowest
Possible Rates.

E. PALMER, JR.
Ch'town, Oct. 7, '81—1m eod

EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO. GENERAL

Commission Merchants,
No. 213 State Street,
BOSTON.

May 14, 1881.

THE FIRE Insurance Association

(LIMITED),
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

Head Office, Corner Leadenhall Street, London

Capital \$5,000,000
Reserve Fund 250,000
Deposited with Dominion Govt. 100,000

Policies issued and losses settled promptly
without reference to Head Office.

J. R. BRECKEN,
Bank of P. E. I., Agent for P. E. I.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
Sub-Agent.

Sept. 13, '81—3m 2aw, pat 3m

Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

Insurance effected on all kinds of Vessels,
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Buildings
on the stocks.

Special rates for isolated residences.
All Losses settled promptly.

GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Ju77] Agent for Prince Edward Island

THE place to get your Printing done is at
the EXAMINER PRINTING ROOM

New Firm, New Goods, New Prices,

—AT THE—

"SOUTHPORT STORE."

—O—

WE would respectfully call the attention of customers, friends
and buyers to the fact that we are selling, CHEAP FOR
CASH, everything in our line, such as

- | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| Dry Goods,
Ready-made
Felt Hats,
Fur Caps,
Cloth Caps,
Kid Mitts,
Boots,
Shoes, | Clothing,
Earthenware,
Iron,
Nails,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass, | Glassware,
Earthenware,
Hardware,
Iron,
Nails,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass, | Flour,
Cornmeal,
Oatmeal,
Salt,
Brooms,
Rope,
Buckets,
Tubs, | Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Molasses,
Raisins,
Currants,
Confectionery,
Spices, &c., &c. |
|--|--|--|---|---|

and everything usually found in a general store.

DON'T FORGET THE PLACE.

BEER & CHANDLER,

Oct. 10, '81—1m eod, wky 2m—pat SOUTHPORT STORE

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

—O—

J. B. MACDONALD

Is Selling Off his Immense Stock of Dry
Goods and Clothing this Fall at very
low prices. Everyone in want of good
articles at a small price should visit this
Store.

[wky, pres

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits, For Canadian Tweed Suits,

For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

—GO TO—

JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S, UPPER QUEEN STREET,

TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER.

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the
Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit
guaranteed.

—ALSO—
A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c.
Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner.
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

—O—

HORACE HASZARD, General Insurance Agent,

—REPRESENTING—

Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.

Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.

British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

—O—
MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

—O—
Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.

—O—
Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—1f

Sugar, Molasses, Tea, Raisins, &c.

200 puns. Bright Cienfuegos Molasses,
100 puns. Barbadoes Molasses,
100 blks. Choice Porto Rico Sugars,
200 barrels Refined Sugars, different grades,
100 barrels Granulated Sugars,
200 bags Rice,
100 barrels Dried Apples,
100 boxes Tobacco, different qualities,
300 chests
1000 half chests } Choice Congou Teas,
1000 boxes

carefully selected to meet the re-
quirements of the trade.

Also, to arrive by S. S. "Avlona," from Demin
and Malaga, in October:—

- 4000 boxes Valencia Raisins,
- 3000 boxes Layer Raisins,
- 1000 half-boxes Layer Raisins,
- 1000 quarter-boxes Layer "
- 2500 boxes London Layer "
- 1000 half-boxes "
- 1000 qr. boxes "
- 1800 boxes Loose Muscatels.

For sale by

SEETON & MITCHELL,

Oct. 24, '81—1m HALIFAX, N. S.

THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE NOW
RECEIVED A LARGE PORTION
OF THEIR

AUTUMN STOCK,

and shall be pleased to make quotations
for all kinds of

General Hardware, Oils, —AND— Mill Supplies,

which consist in part as follows:

- 1000 dozen Axes,
- 12 tons Close Link Chain,
- 25 tons Sled Shoe Steel,
- 12 cases Carriage Bolts,
- 4 tons Cordage,
- 450 packages Powder,
- 750 boxes Horse Nails,
- 400 kegs Horse Shoes,
- 180 barrels Oil,
- 2 cases Hammers,
- 150 dozen Lanterns,
- 120 blks. Iron Wire,
- 70 cases Scales,
- 2600 boxes Window Glass,
- 1 case Silk Bolting Cloth,
- 125 dozen framed Buck Saws,
- 850 pieces Hollow Ware,
- 4 cases Nixey's Lead,
- 7 tons Brandram's Paints,
- 4 tons Firth's Cast Steel,
- 8 Portable Forges,
- 25 barrels Pitch,
- 40 barrels Tar,
- 12 barrels Rosin,
- 5 barrels Borax,
- 300 Cotton Nets,
- 4 bales Net Twines,
- 400 bags Shot,
- 3 cases Guns,
- 175 packages, containing—
Breech Loading Implements, Cartridge Magazines,
Ely's Cartridge Cases and Caps, Slates
and Pencils, Chalk and Chalk Crayons, Chest
and Padlocks, Tinware, Whips and Whip
Lashes, Shop Twine, Shoe Thread, Cutlery,
Iron Table and Tea Spoons, Granite Ware,
Plated Ware.

W. H. THORNE & CO.

SPECIAL AGENTS FOR
Haszard Powder Co., Powder
D. E. Jones & Co., Shovels and Forks
The Howe Scale Co., Scales
Walter Carson & Sons, Anticorrosive Paint
J. T. Lawton, Saws
The Dunn Edge Tool Co., Seythes
St. John, N. B., Oct. 19, '81—1m

CHANGE OF TIME. PICTOU AND HALIFAX.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, the 17th
inst., the STEAM NAVIGATION COM-
PANY'S STEAMERS

Will Leave Charlottetown for Pictou
Landing at Six o'clock in
the Morning,

instead of at half-past seven as during the
summer months.

By order,
FRED. W. HALES,
Secretary Steam Navigation Company.
Oct. 13, 1881—10f

Millner's Tin Shop.

THE subscriber, thankful for past patron-
age, respectfully solicits a continuance of
same.

Stove Pipes,
Pans,
Elbows, &c., &c.,
At Greatly Reduced Prices for Cash.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

An apprentice wanted immediately to
learn the Tin Trade.

GEO. W. MILLNER.
Oct. 11, '81—1m

Removed.

MRS. W. W. IRVING begs to notify her
friends and the public generally that
she has opened her Fall and Winter Classes
for Painting and Drawing in all their different
branches.

For terms, etc., apply at her Studio—residence
of Mr. Peebles, South Side of King
Square. [au 29 f

Sir Leonard Tilley on Canadian Independence.

Sir Leonard Tilley, on being inter-
viewed in New York, on November 9th,
denied that Sir John McDonald would
accept a seat on the Privy Council Judicial
Committee, and believed he would
die in harness. As to annexation and
independence, he said Mr. Goldwin
Smith's scheme for a commercial union
with the United States practically means
free trade with the United States, to the
exclusion of the British market. No
sane person supposes England would
consent to that. It is true the British
Government have conceded the right to
colonial governments to make their own
tariffs, but the right to make one's tariff
and the right to exclude British imports
by unreasonably high duties is another
thing. The Mother Country has also
conceded the right to Canada to negotiate
a reciprocity treaty. I have no doubt
that the Canadian Government would
be ready to-morrow to listen to any
reasonable suggestion the United
States might make in that direction.
Honestly I cannot see what there is to
gain by any change in our relations with
the mother country. The great majority
of our adult population already enjoy
nearly all the practical advantages to be
gained by universal suffrage. The qualifi-
cation of the franchise is extremely low.
There are some who prefer independence
or annexation, but you do not see these
men with sufficient courage to come to
the front and advocate it boldly. We are
happy, prosperous and in the main con-
tented. Our Irish population appear to
be satisfied, which may be accounted for
partly by the fact that we do not intro-
duce home issues into our political con-
tests. Another thing these annexationist
sympathizers seem to forget is that they
are willing to derive all the benefit ac-
cruing from Imperial connection, but
they are not disposed to concede anything
to the mother country, who guarantee
them their present integrity. Whatever
our future relations may be with the
mother country, I do not see any signs of
change at present.

Indecent Literature.

REV. SYDNEY SMITH ON SOME OF VOL-
TAIRE'S PRODUCTIONS—A LIBERAL
CLERGYMAN ON INFIDEL PRODUCTIONS.

From Memoirs of Rev. Sydney Smith.
(1827.) My father, who, however he
might indulge in attacks on what he
thought the shortcomings of the Church,
never for a moment tolerated anything
approaching to irreligion, even in his
most private transactions, received about
this time a work of irreligious tendency
from the house of a considerable pub-
lisher in London, who was in the habit
of occasionally presenting him with
books. Many men might have passed
this over as of little importance; but he
felt that nothing was unimportant that
had reference to such a subject. These
feelings were strongly evinced on various
occasions, in some of his early letters to
Jeffrey, where he not only deprecates the
injury to the *Edinburgh Review* by the
admission of irreligious opinions, but
declares his determination, if this were
not avoided, of separating himself from
a work of which he had felt hitherto so
justly proud. On the occasion just
alluded to, my father immediately wrote
to the publishers:—
To Messrs. —, Booksellers, —.
BOSTON, July 30th, 1827.

GENTLEMEN,—I have received from
you within these few months some very
polite and liberal presents of new publi-
cations; and, though I was sorry you
put yourself to any expense on my
account, yet I was flattered by this mark
of respect and good-will from gentlemen
with whom I am personally unknown.
I am quite sure, however, that you
overlooked the purpose and tendency of a
work called —, or that you would not
have sent it to a clergyman of the
Established Church, or indeed to a
clergyman of any Church. I see also
advertised at your house a transla-
tion of Voltaire's "Philosophical
Dictionary." I hope you will have the
goodness to excuse me, and not to attrib-
ute what I say to an impertinent, but a
friendly disposition. Let us pass over,
for a moment, all those much higher con-
siderations, and look at this point only in
a worldly view, as connected with your
interests. Is it wise to give to your
house the character of publishers of in-
fidel books? The English people are a
very religious people, and those who are
not hater the active dissemination of
irreligion. The zealots of irreligion are
few and insignificant, and confined prin-
cipally to London. You have not a
chance of eminence or success in that
line; and I advise you prudently and
quietly to back out of it.

I hate the insolence, persecution, and in-
tolerance which so often pass under the
name of religion, and (as you know) I have
fought against them; but I have an un-
affected horror of irreligion and impiety;
and every principle of suspicion and fear
would be excited in me by a man who pro-
fessed himself an infidel.
I write this from respect to you. It is

quite a private communication, and I am sure you are too wise and too enlightened to take it in evil part.

I was very much pleased with the "Two
Months in Ireland," but did not read the
poetical part; the prosaic division of the
work is very good.

I remain, gentlemen, yours faithfully,
SYDNEY SMITH.

The Incidence of Taxation.

We might well ask who feels the burden
of taxation in these days? There is much
talk about the Federal taxes during every
national political contest. But what in-
dividual can claim that they are to him a
real and perceptible burden? The country
prosperous marvellously. Industry is well
paid and well employed. Inviting fields
are opened to enterprise on every hand.
No branch of business, no form of indus-
try is now embarrassed or impeded by the
burdens imposed by the Federal Govern-
ment. And finally, if we bear burdens in
order to pay debt, we do so gladly in order
to escape future burdens. The interest is a
burden which the people are impatient to
diminish in these years of prosperity, be-
cause they know that it will then be felt
the less in any future time of adversity."
—New York Tribune, Nov. 3rd.

What the *Tribune* says of the United
States we have often said of Canada, and
the observations are equally true in both
cases. The weight of the taxation of a
country is relative to its wealth, its increase
in population, its enlargement in revenue.
It is in Canada as in the United States.
The public wealth has swollen; the popu-
lation has increased; and the revenue has
been greatly enlarged; and in consequence of
the general prosperity, no man feels that he
is bearing a heavier share than usual of the
necessary burthens of citizenship. If there
is a larger surplus in our treasury, it is not
a matter of annoyance to a people who feel
that they have been "robbed," but a matter
of rejoicing to a people who feel that in a
time of prosperity they are accumulating
means to lighten their burthens, and ensure
them a lighter degree of taxation in the
time to come. Accumulation is a people's
virtue in prosperity, and their reward in
adversity.—Toronto Mail.

When to Stop Advertising.

When nobody else thinks "it pays to
advertise."

When you want to get out of business
with a stock on hand.

When you want to get rid of the trouble
of waiting on customers.

When you would rather have your own
way and fail, than take advice and win.

When men stop making fortunes right in
your very sight, solely through the discreet
use of this mighty agent.

When population ceases to multiply, and
the generations that crowd on after you
and never heard of you, stop coming on.

When every man has become so thoroughly
a creature of habit that he will certainly
buy this year where he bought last.

When you can forget the words of the
shrewdest and most successful business men
concerning the cause of their prosperity.

When you have convinced everybody
whose life will touch yours that you have
better goods and lower prices than they can
ever get anywhere outside of your store.

When you perceive it to be the rule that
men who never do and never did advertise
are outstripping their neighbors in the same
line of business.—Etc.

Newfoundland has been cursed with an
absentee landlordism for a long time.
Nearly two-thirds of St. John's, the capital,
is owned by non-residents, principally
Scotch, who have made their "pile" by the
sea and other fisheries, have retired to
enjoy their *otium dignitate* in the suburbs of
Edinburgh or Glasgow. Relay after relay
of business men have thus come out to
Newfoundland bent on making a fortune
during their few years of exile. One re-
sult is that these have gradually acquired
the greater part of the city which they have
made their headquarters during their terms
of exile. When the great fire of 1846 took
place the non-resident proprietors refused
to sell, but granted leases of land for forty
years. These will expire in a few years,
and then the non-residents will find them-
selves the owners of fine substantial prop-
erties, unless in the meanwhile legisla-
tive action is taken to compel sales at fair
valuations. The people have for years
looked forward to the expiry of these
leases with great anxiety.

Mr. Robert Steel, of Philadelphia, offers
a brace of challenges. He will match his
8-year-old mare Buzz Medium, to go in
harness, against any trotter in the country,
barring Maud S. and St. Julien, to wagon,
for \$2,600 a side, the trot to take place
July 4th 1882, in New York or Philadel-
phia. He will also match a 2-year-old filly,
by Nil Desperandum, dam Susie by Happy
Medium, against any other Nil Desperandum
colt or filly, same age, dam a Happy
Medium mare, for \$250 or \$500 a side, the
trot to take place next season.

An interesting case was begun in the
Supreme Court, Toronto, on Wednesday. Fre-
derick W. Simmonds sues Dr. Cameron for
\$5,000 damages, alleging that the treatment
a child of his received from the doctor was
wrong, and consequently the child died.

JUST RECEIVED at L. E. Prowse's a large
assortment of Scotch Tweeds, for overcoats
and suits. Call and see them. Prices very
moderate.

The only place on P. E. Island, where you
can get every part of a gun made, is at
Brown's Shop, corner of Prince and Grafton
Streets. nov 14 f wky

The Dominion Temperance Alliance will
hold its annual meeting at Ottawa immediately
after the opening of Parliament.

The fires in the pine forests cause annually
a heavy loss in Ontario, this year amounting
to more than \$10,000,000.