

THE EXAMINER Job Printing Rooms, LONDON HOUSE, QUEEN STREET.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

For neat, clean, tasteful Printing and prompt attention to orders, THE EXAMINER Job Printing Department is peculiar. Don't forget it.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1892.

VOL. 30.—NO. 133

NEW AND LARGE STOCK OF ENGRAVED AND FANCY RINGS set with Diamonds, Rubies, Garnets, etc. Quality guaranteed and prices low.

G. H. TAYLOR.

Orders should soon be given for any special goods not always kept in stock and REQUIRED BY XMAS. Any thing in the line of Fancy Engraving or Monogram work can be better executed this month than if left later.

NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE.

Charlottetown, November 16, 1892—21w (w f)

AXES. AXES.



75 doz. Broad's Axes; 75 doz. Diamond Edge (best makes); 200 doz. Axe Handles.

DODD & ROGERS, Wholesale & Retail Hardware.

Charlottetown, Nov. 14, 1892—eod

FINE TEA

AND

Kerosene Oil.

EVERY FARMER who intends to purchase a supply of TEA and KEROSENE OIL to put him through the Fall and Winter Months should call at BEER & GOFF'S Store and see their prices and inspect their Stock before buying elsewhere.

Their Teas have a reputation all over the Country second to none for Quality and Fine Flavor.

They buy nothing but the BEST AMERICAN WATER WHITE KEROSENE OIL, so that you can depend on getting the BEST QUALITY from them every time, and the price is now lower than ever before. YOU CAN SAVE MONEY EVERY TIME BY CALLING AT

BEER & GOFF'S.

Charlottetown, October 26, 1892—eod & wky

GREAT VARIETY OF



Felt Boots and Rubbers

SELLING CHEAP AT

GOFF BROTHERS' STORE

Charlottetown, November 18, 1892—eod & wky

5 cts IMPORTED "LITTLE QUEEN" CIGARS!

The Best Five Cent Smoke in the City, At WATSON'S DRUG STORE.

Charlottetown, August 20, 1892.

Calendar for November, 1892.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Full Moon, 4th day 11 25 morn
Last Quarter, 11th day 5 58 morn
New Moon, 19th day 8 55 morn
First Quarter, 27th day 6 4 morn

Table with columns: Day of Month, Day of Week, High Water (Morn., After.), and Low Water (Morn., After.).

J. J. JOHNSTON, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor, Notary Public, &c.,

Stampers' Block, Victoria Row, Charlottetown; P. K. Island.

COLLECTIONS.—Will give prompt attention to collections and securing claims in any Province. Will collect claims in any part of Canada or the United States, through the co-operation and aid of prompt and reliable legal correspondents.

RE-OPENING. THE CHURCH HOSPITAL, College Street, Halifax, N. S.

TEMPORARILY closed for repairs and improvements, will re-open early in September with superior accommodations for reception of private patients, under the charge of Nursing Sisters of the Church of England, from St. Margaret's Home, Boston, Mass.

S. R. FOSTER & SON, Manufacturers of Wire Nails, STEEL AND IRON CUT NAILS, And Spikes, Tacks, Brads, Shoe Nails, Hungarian Nails, &c.

ST. JOHN, N. B. nov1-1 yr

ROBERT BALLOCH & CO., TEA MERCHANTS, Mincing Lane, London.

REPRESENTED IN CANADA BY J. A. MORRISON, HALIFAX

Never WOODRILL'S GERMAN BAKING POWDER

Disappoints! QUEEN Insurance Agency.

Office Next to Bank of Nova Scotia JAMES DESBRISAY, AGENT.

CAUTION Myrtle Navy T. & B. IN BRONZE LETTERS. NONE OTHER GENUINE.



ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 75c bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Manufactured only by the CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y. W. R. WATSON, Wholesale Druggist, Charlottetown. mwf jyl3



Some Children Growing Too Fast

become listless, fretful, without energy, thin and weak. Fortify and build them up, by the use of

SCOTT'S EMULSION OF PURE COD LIVER OIL AND HYPOPHOSPHITES OF Lime and Soda.

Very Poor imitations are being sold of Campbell's WINE of Beech Tree Crosette, the cure for Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Chronic Cough and all Lung Troubles.

ORIGINAL MADE ONLY BY KENNETH CAMPBELL & CO.

GILLETT'S PURE POWDERED LYE PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.

CAUTION EACH PLUG OF THE Myrtle Navy T. & B. IN BRONZE LETTERS. NONE OTHER GENUINE.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

NOVEMBER 25, 1892.

The Dairy Boom.

The adoption of a system of dairying will involve an agricultural revolution in this Province. Our farmers must change more or less their methods of culture, and breeding, and feeding, and manipulation. The changes will involve effort—both individual and combined effort—and some expense. It is possible that the result will not, at first sight, seem to be wholly satisfactory and some expectations will not be realized. The amount of money obtained may not, in some years, seem to be adequate to the care and labor expended or equal to the receipts from out-sales and potato-sales. But it must be remembered that in selling large quantities of oats and potatoes, we are selling large quantities of the best parts of our soil. In thus impoverishing our land we are like the man who lives by drawing upon his capital. We cannot actually count the number of dollars which we ship to outsiders in the form of potatoes and oats; but the dollars are there nevertheless, and we are left without means of returning them to the soil. By dairying we shall sell a very much smaller proportion of our soil, and we shall have the means of restoring a large part, if not all, of the proportion which we do sell. So that although the receipts from the sale of butter and cheese may not be so large as those from the sale of oats and potatoes, we shall really be better off in the end. A farmer who sells large quantities of oats and potatoes may seem to be getting rich when he is really becoming poor by reason of the impoverishment of his land. But the farmer who is really getting rich is he who fully maintains the fertility of his soil while he at the same time acquires property and obtains money. It has been remarked that almost all our really wealthy farmers are horse and cattle raisers and butter and beef producers, rather than the mere growers and sellers of oats and potatoes; and the secret lies in the fact that they do not sell so much of their soil and are the possessors of manure to restore the soil which they sell.

As to markets and prices, it is more than probable that the same conditions which govern the sale of oats and potatoes will govern the sale of butter and cheese; for all of these are staple articles of universal consumption. In some years the price of butter and cheese will be low and in others moderate or high. But the success of Ontario in cultivating the British market, over a period of years, shows that we may depend upon the British market, as a sure resort, when we have dairy products to sell, if only we produce first-class articles. That we can, if we choose, produce butter and cheese as good as can be produced in Ontario or Denmark, is a statement which no one in this Province will venture to deny.

Under these circumstances, our farmers are, undoubtedly, wise in adopting measures towards turning from the production and sale of oats and potatoes to the production of butter and cheese,—notwithstanding all that the change involves. But they must enter upon the new business in a business-like way. Book learning and the reading of newspaper articles and descriptions may incite them to go on and persevere, but will be of little practical value. Practical men to manage the factories, and then the factories—these are wanted most of all. We have the pasturage, and we can grow the corn or other foods required, and improve the quality of our cows. But good steady, industrious and trained butter and cheese makers are not so easily obtained. Professor Robertson suggested a year or two ago that some of our young men be sent to Ontario to work in the factories. It is greatly to be regretted that his offer was not more generally accepted. But we have no doubt that, care being taken in the selection, young men of the right stamp can be obtained in Ontario.

The Dominion Government and the Minister of Agriculture, with Professor Robertson and Mr. Dillon, have placed the Province under a great obligation in this regard. The Government may have gone wrong in some respects, but they certainly went right when they established the experimental farms and placed over them such men as Professors Saunders and Robertson. The convincing addresses of the latter and the practical work done by Mr. Dillon at the dairy station established by the Government at New Perth have done much more towards the promotion of the Dairy Boom in this Province than all the powerful newspaper articles that could be written.

Notes and Comments.

—King's College Record reports that the Collegiate School is to be placed under totally different management, it being brought more directly in affiliation with the College, and under the supervision of the Board of Governors.

—It is not generally known, but it is stated as a fact that, in the past season, more people have immigrated into Canada from the United States than from all the rest of the world. The tide is now flowing the other way.

—A despatch received in Paris from Porto Novo states that the French troops have entered Abomey, the capital of Dahomey, without opposition. King Behanzin has vanished, and the French are in full possession of the capital. According to a later telegram King Behanzin has notified Gen. Doda that Abomey is deserted. It is rumored that Cava has been burned. There is also a rumor that a negro has been captured who is supposed to be King Behanzin.

—Discussing the value of a tree as a schoolmaster, Garden and Forest presents as the first of its lessons that "it teaches man to reserve judgment by showing that the insignificance of a germ is no criterion of the magnitude of its product, that slowness of development is not an index of the scope of growth, and proves to him that the most far-reaching results can be attained by very simple means. A barrel of acorns may be the nucleus of a forest that shall cherish streams to fertilize a desert; a handful of cedar cones may avert an avalanche, while a bushel of pine seed may prevent the depopulation of a great section of country by mountain torrents."

—Spain is in a bad way. The Banque de Paris et de Pays has advanced the Spanish Government another 25,000,000 francs. This makes 75,000,000 francs advanced by the bank. In loaning the bank imposes a condition that the Cortes meet at the beginning of December and authorize the Government to raise a large loan, part of which shall be used to repay the bank. The Spanish opposition is organizing to compel a full discussion of the financial embarrassment and to prevent the ministers from pushing a loan bill through. If the debate is protracted it may end in the suspension of the payment of interest on the national debt, the Rothschilds having already declined to advance more money. They are now clamoring for the payment of advances made by them. It is estimated 4,000,000,000 francs in Spanish securities are held in France. Spanish bankruptcy coming on top of the collapse of the Panama Canal company would be a heavy blow to French industry.

The New York World has recently furnished a table compiled from the census returns which will be sufficiently convincing as to the truthfulness of the statement that the United States farmer has not thriven though he has had the freedom of the 60,000,000 market, which the grists say would make Canadian farmers all rich:

Table with columns: States, Mortgages recorded in 1889, Mortgages recorded over 1889, Increase of 1889.

An increase of \$200,000,000 in nine years for seven agricultural states! Statisticians have also estimated from the general census results that the private indebtedness of the people, secured on real estate alone amounts to \$6,000,000,000, a sum far in advance of the increase in population or wealth. And The New York World says very truly that:

"This enormous burden is bearing its natural fruit. The pressure of debt is forcing the people to part with their homes and farms. From a home-owning, free and independent people they are surely being converted into a tenant holding people. The land is passing into the hands of large holders."

Cheese Factory at Morell.

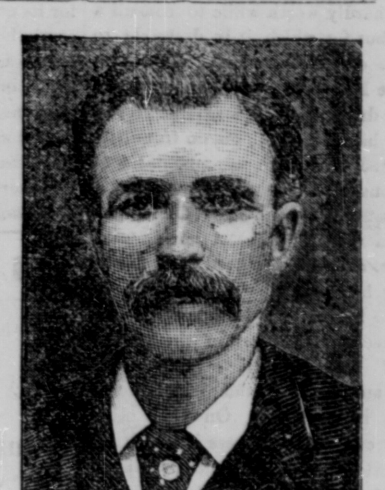
COMPANY FULLY ORGANIZED—FIRST CALL ON SHARES.

A postponed meeting of the shareholders of the Morell Dairying Association Company was held at Morell on the 19th inst. After hearing the favorable report of the committee, it was unanimously decided to build and equip a cheese factory, to be put into operation next spring, provided all those who have signed cows will also take some stock. As nearly all have already done so, there is little doubt that all will do so when called upon. We do not anticipate that there will be any who, for the sake of one share of stock, will hold back and thus prevent the operation of the factory, which is calculated to be a great boom to all the farmers in this section of the Island. Two thousand dollars have already been disposed of in stock. Those wishing any interest in the Morell Company should apply at once to the Secretary. The following is the Board of Directors: Edward Jardine, John McGregor, Callaghan McCarthy, John Sinnott, Wm. Hooper, M. L. C. James McDonald and H. B. McEwen. The Directors met on the 23rd inst. and chose the Hon. William Hooper, President, and the undersigned Secretary and Treasurer. They decided, in the interests of all concerned, to make a call of 25 per cent. of the shares, to be paid not later than the 20th December next. We trust that there will be a hearty response to this call, so that the Directors may be enabled to proceed rapidly with the work of construction. It is only a little for each shareholder; but "every mickle makes a muckle," and if each man interested now puts his shoulder to the wheel, the success of the factory is assured.

H. B. McEwen, Secretary.

DIED.

At Fort Augustus, on Saturday, Nov. 19th, after a painful and lingering ailment of two months, borne with a Christian resignation to the Divine Will, Ann, the beloved wife of the late Thomas O'Brien. She leaves behind a large family of sorrowful sons and daughters and other endearing friends and relatives to mourn their loss. Requiescat in pace. (Herald please copy).



EMERY O. PENDLETON.

A BATTLE WITH DISEASE! The Enemy Routed!! SKODA WINS!

Extreme Nervousness, Loss of Appetite, and Rheumatism, DRIVEN FROM THE FIELD!

MR. EMERY O. PENDLETON OF BELFAST, ME., NOW 45 YEARS OF AGE, WAS A MEMBER OF CO. I, 15TH REGT., ME. VOL. INF. SERVED WITH DISTINCTION DURING THE WAR, BEC'G AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE AND IS NOW A RESPECTED MEMBER OF THOS. H. MARSHALL POST, G. A. R. OF BELFAST, ME. SIX MONTHS SINCE WHILE AWAY FROM HOME AT WORK, HIS HEALTH BEGAN TO FAIL RAPIDLY, AND HE WAS SOON OBLIGED TO LEAVE OFF WORK ENTIRELY. HE SAYS:

"Complained with all my old army troubles, I lost my appetite, had a distressing and burning sensation in my stomach, extreme nervousness, so bad that the least excitement would cause large drops of sweat to stand on my body for an hour at a time. Anything at all sudden, would cause me to start and become much discouraged. Lost flesh rapidly and became much emaciated. In addition to all this, a severe Rheumatic trouble from which I have suffered severely ever since my discharge, causing my limbs and joints to swell and set in. I was obliged to give up work, and became almost entirely unable to get on my feet. I was unable to sleep well nights, and my appetite has all disappeared. Appetite has returned. Have gained much in flesh and strength. My nervousness all gone. Am able to sleep well nights, and am again working at my trade as Blacksmith. I feel that I am entirely cured from all these troubles."

Yours truly, EMERY O. PENDLETON.

SKODA'S LITTLE TABLETS For Headache and Liver Trouble. With the Discovery they cure Rheumatism, Malaria, and other ailments to any ailment. Once used you will have no other. 50c in a box. Price 35c.

SKODA DISCOVERY CO., Wolfville, N.S.

Carvell Brothers.

WHOLESALE.

4000 Brls Flour, 500 Brls Cornmeal, 1000 Half chests Tea, 400 Puns Molasses, 50 Brls Molasses, 30 Hhds bright Barbadoes Sugar, 100 Brls Granulated and Yellow Sugar, 1200 Brls "White Rose" Kerosene, 200 Caddies McDonald's Tobacco, 100 Caddies H. & N's Twist Tobacco, 1500 Boxes Valencia Raisins, 60 Brls Currants, 40 Brls Confectionery, 200 Pails Confectionery, 350 Boxes Soap, 600 Coils Rein Rope, 100 Boxes Yeast Cake, 200 Kegs Baking Soda, 300 Casks Washing Soda, 300 Quintals Codfish, 1000 Boxes Boneless Fish, 400 Brls Herring, 100 Bbls Apples (winter-keeping), 520 Cases Matches, 250 Doz Pails, 1000 Pkgs Tubs, Washboards, and Clothes Pins.

Carvell Bros.

Nov. 14—dys 2w 2w

FOUND.—At Orwell Cove, a sum of money the owner can get it by proving property and paying for this advertisement.—D. D. McLeod, Orwell Cove. 20v21

CARVELL BROS