

The love of history seems inseparable from human nature because it is inseparable from self-love.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF The People's Paper Read by Everybody Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

There is only one way of seeing things rightly, and that is seeing the whole of them.

Morning Daily Founded 1887. The Guardian, Three Cents.

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SOUTH KOREANS CONTINUE ADVANCE INTO NORTH KOREA

Find Bodies Of 1,100 Korean Civilians Murdered By Reds

Premier Jones Replies To Labor Leader's Statement

\$500,000 Fire At Halifax

HALIFAX, Oct. 2 (CP) — A three-alarm fire gutted the two top storeys of a four-storey business block in downtown Halifax tonight and caused lighter damage to a nearby building.

Coming Events

- Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
Dance in New Glasgow hall, Tuesday, Oct. 3. Good music.
Dance, Iona Hall, Wednesday, October 4th.
Just arrived. Shipment of Fall Bulbs, Halifax Seed Co., 72 Queen Street.
Hauling Cream to Webster's Factory, Monday's only. Wendell Billiphant.
Dance every Tuesday night in St. Peter's Legion Hall, Cliff Peters Orchestra.
Buying live poultry every Thursday from 9 to 12. W. O. Myers, Stanley Bridge.
See "16 Fathoms Deep" in technicolor, at Bradbalne tonight at 8.30.
Regular Dance at Skyline, New London every Tuesday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Good music and canteen service.
Reserve Monday, October 9th. Thanking for Dance in Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Chalmers' Orchestra.
The National Film Board at South Melville School, Thursday, October 5th. Sale of candy. Women's Institute.
Reserve Thursday, Oct. 5th for turkey supper at Apple Road in aid of Church Supper served from 6 till 10.
See Bart Lancaster, Yvonne De Carlo in "Avin Cross" plus Cody of Pony Express at MacDonald Bros. Theatre tonight. Note new Show. Time 8 P. M.
Notice—Hear W. R. Shaw lecture on his trip abroad. Also film, at Stanley Bridge, October 3rd, 8 o'clock. Sponsored by Women's Institute.
Lower Montague Annual Chicken Supper at Hewitt's Cook House, Wednesday, October 4th. Serving from 5 P. M.
Dean Supper, Bingo, other games and dance, South Rustico Hall, Tuesday, October 3rd. Supper served from 5 to 8 only.
Dancing every Tuesday and Saturday night, Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest, Art Gallant's Melody Boys five piece orchestra.
Dance every Wednesday night at North Rustico Hall, Modern and Old Time. From 9 till 1. Good music. George Chappell's Orchestra.
Collecting Eggs by truck for Canada Packers every Thursday, beginning May 4th. Phone 77-131 Hunter River Exchange. D. L. MacDowell.
Regular Dances, Winoles Station Hall, Tuesday, October 3rd. Eastern Rhythm Boys Orchestra. Admission 50 cents. Dancing 9.30-12.30. Bus leaves I. M. T. Terminal 9.30.
Parkdale Sunday School. The meeting in connection with the organization of Parkdale Sunday School which was called for Thursday at the home of Mr. J. W. Dixon, 10 First Street, has been postponed until Thursday, Oct. 5 at same hour.
Poultry — Buying live poultry weekly for American and Canadian Markets. Poultry weighed and paid for on farm. Contact Urban McQuaid, Central Ave and Post 37, 2904 Graham Street, Charlottetown before selling elsewhere. Phone—day 233, Night 160-14.

Premier J. Walter Jones replied yesterday to criticism levelled at him by Mr. A. R. Mosher, President of the Canadian Congress of Labor and also head of the Canadian Brotherhood of Railway Employees, with a threat to revive labor legislation divorcing the Province's labor unions from outside affiliation "and next time including the Brotherhoods as well."

Premier Jones was commenting on a press dispatch which said the C.C.L. would "protest vigorously any change in control of the Borden-Tormentine ferry from the Canadian National Railways."

Stating that "the Prince Edward Island Legislature was not forced to withdraw any legislation," the Premier added "indeed it may be forced — under similar circumstances — to enact such labor legislation and next time include the railway brotherhoods as well."

"In fact enough employees were non-union members at the time of the recent country-wide rail strike to operate one of the two ferries," he said.

"Possibly Mr. Mosher is chagrined because immediately following the strike his attempt to organize the Prince Edward Island bus drivers failed when the move was blocked by the Amalgamated Association of Street Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees of America," declared Premier Jones.

Commenting further on Mosher's charges, the Island Premier said, "To paraphrase what Agrippa said to Paul, 'Moses' organization hath made this mad'."

C.N.R. Receives Conscience Money

MONTREAL, Oct. 2 — One of the largest amounts of conscience money ever received by the Canadian National Railways has arrived here in the form of a 1000 dollar bearer bond with two 15 dollar coupons attached.

See Korean Experiment Costly To Soviet Union

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) — The Communist empire builders are in a hot war with the free world in their excursion into a shooting war with the free world on the Korean battleground.

Unless Russia tries belatedly to retrieve position by rushing Chinese Communist or Russian military aid to the shattered forces of her North Korean satellite, she will find the Korean experiment costly to her military position and political prestige.

South Korean troops are moving in force into North Korea. If all Korea is unified and becomes one free country, Russia will find she is facing United Nations forces across a weak buffer state.

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Fear Victims In Taejon May Total 6,000

TAEJON, Korea, Oct. 2 (AP) — Bodies of 1,100 Korean civilians murdered by the Red invaders had been found thus far in this ruined town as the gruesome task of opening fresh graves continued today.

A desecrated church that was formerly a French-Canadian monastery gave up the greatest number — 700 civilian dead. An unknown number of others — perhaps 100 — lay in the basement.

Thirty American soldiers were among the total dead. Searchers feared 5,000 or 6,000 persons were massacred in this town alone Wednesday and Thursday by North Korean security police before the Reds fled.

Three Buried Alive Two Americans and a South Korean were buried alive, said Lieut. Robert W. Shultice of Norfolk, Va. They survived, but one of the Americans died later.

Shultice, investigating atrocities for the adjutant-general, said the three were found struggling through the dirt for air. They had been buried only lightly.

The 30 Americans slain had been tied by their wrists to dead men. It was feared that 13 more may be found when the rest of a trench is uncovered.

(AP correspondent O.H.P. King reported that mass graves found in Seoul indicated as many as 2,000 civilian political prisoners may have been executed in a single district of that capital before the Communists retreated.)

Pattern to Killings

Taejon's stinking shambles of death and destruction almost surpassed belief. Yet there was a pattern to the killings.

Each victim had been shot individually. Many apparently had been clubbed to make certain none would survive. A hatchet protruded from the skull of one man.

Remaining townfolk said the Reds chose for death the wealthy the known anti-Communists, national police and the relatives of South Korean soldiers.

Rev. Francis C. Biel, a Franciscan and an army chaplain, said he regarded the Catholic Church as no longer usable by Catholics. Every sacred image had been destroyed. A defiled cross surmounted the mass grave, which has not yet been fully uncovered.

Saint John Civic Election Nominations

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Oct. 2 (CP) — Nominations for Saint John's civic election, Oct. 16 closed today with 18 candidates in the field — three for the mayoralty and 15 for the six Common Council seats.

Seeking the office of mayor are Mayor E. W. Patterson, Deputy Mayor George E. Howard and Councillor J. Fred Belyea.

The candidates for Council seats are Walter J. Campbell, W. R. Carnick, J. Frank Dooly, Ross H. Howard, Herbert L. Jessome, George T. Kane, Councillor C. F. Leonard, Councillor M. L. McPhail, Harold S. Prince, Councillor Edna A. Steel, E. Jack Thomas, William R. Tippet, Albert A. Vincent, James A. Whitebone and Joseph Zed.

One councillor, Charles F. Wholly, is not offering for re-election.

Contests Develop In All Four Federal By-elections

OTTAWA, Oct. 2 (CP) — Fifteen candidates — four of them in the Quebec constituency of Rimouski where an acclamation had been expected — today were nominated to contest the four Federal by-elections scheduled for Oct. 16.

In Rimouski, three last-minute candidates entered before official nominations closed. The by-elections will be a battle among Liberals, unofficial Liberals and Independents in three Quebec seats — Rimouski, Joliette-L'Assomption-Montcalm and Montreal St. Mary's.

The Progressive Conservative and C.C.F. parties are running candidates only in the Ontario constituency of Welland, made vacant through the death of Labor Minister Mitchell.

Nominated in Welland were Dr. W.H. McMillan, Liberal; Sam Hughes, Progressive Conservative; Melvin Swart, C.C.F. and Mel Doig, Labor-Progressive.

In Rimouski, a seat made vacant by the death of Gleason Beilke, Parliamentary Assistant to Finance Minister Abbott, Maurice Tessier, a Rimouski lawyer, was nominated several weeks ago as the

Stressed Carferry Service As A Constitutional Issue

"We put up a strong case for our constitutional right to interrupted transportation facilities at Borden and for a re-statement of the provisions for adequate maintenance of such service in keeping with present day requirements," declared Premier J. Walter Jones in commenting yesterday on the Dominion-Provincial conference on constitutional amendments, held last week at Quebec City.

Navy League Annual Meeting

A satisfactory half-year was reported by Commodore Godfrey M. Hibbard, C.B.E., R.C.N. (Ret.), who was re-elected president of the Navy League of Canada, Prince Edward Island Division. Due to a change in the financial year, now ending May 31st instead of the calendar year, the reports of the president, the treasurer, Lieut. Lloyd Grant, and the Sea Cadet report by the Commanding Officer, Lieut. Commander J. R. Morris all dealt with the half-year period only.

The president announced that the Navy League had undertaken to provide 900 ditty bags for naval

News In Brief

MOOSE JAW, Sask., Oct. 2 (CP) — Thomas Grant, 45-year-old bus driver, today was convicted of the shooting-and-cremation murder of Wenzel Wilhelm (Vince) Hartel, 35-year-old painter, last April 23. Grant was sentenced to be hanged Jan. 4.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) — Russia rejected today American-British-French demands for information about German Second World War prisoners still held in the Soviet Union.

LONDON, Oct. 2 (CP) — The Royal Canadian Navy's Tribal-class destroyer Stouk, set a record of four minutes, 46 seconds in making fuel-line connections while refuelling at sea during operations for the Inchon landings in Korea, the Admiralty said tonight.

OTTAWA, Oct. 2 (CP) — The Supreme Court of Canada will rule tomorrow on whether the Federal Government and the Provinces can legally exchange some of their legislative powers under the existing constitution. In a decision that may have a major bearing on future Federal-Provincial conferences, the court will dispose of a test case brought before it by the Nova Scotia Government.

U. S. Destroyer Damaged By Mine

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) — A second American destroyer — the Mansfield — has struck a mine off North Korea. Seven men were injured.

The Defence Department said the Mansfield hit the mine Saturday, about 40 or 50 miles north of the 38th parallel off the east coast of Korea near the city of Changion.

The announcement followed on the heels of testimony by Admiral Forrest P. Sherman to a congressional committee that navy ships off Korea have found "a great many floating mines" of Russian manufacture.

Elected President Of R.C.A.F. Ass'n

Mr. Gregory Mulholland (above), manager of the Provincial Bank of Canada, Summerside, was last night elected president of the R.C.A.F. Association, Summerside, at the organization meeting held in the Maple Leaf Gardens. Mr. Jock Hopkirk was elected vice president and Mr. Eric Shan, second vice president. A. G. Rogers, secretary and J. R. Mungall, treasurer.

The meeting was well attended by former members of the R. A. F. and R.C.A.F. and 42 applications for membership were received and will become the charter members of the Association.

Prominent speakers present at last night's meeting were Wing Commander Aslin, president of the Maritime Group Headquarters R. C. A. F. Association, Air Vice

(Continued on Page 13 Col. 6)

Warm Fathers, Mothers of Dangers From Smoking

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) — Smoking by mothers ranks high among the causes of eye accidents among young children, a medical conference here was told today.

Mothers were warned not to smoke while feeding, dressing or otherwise ministering to such children — and also to keep lighted cigarettes well beyond reach.

Fathers were warned, too, against smoking while holding children over their shoulders.

The seriousness of the hazard was explained by representatives of the District of Columbia Society for the Prevention of Blindness. The organization is putting on an exhibit of children's eye injuries during the annual scientific assembly of the District of Columbia Medical Society.

Representatives of the exhibiting society said eye burns due to cigarettes rank high among the single causes of eye injuries seen among "very young children" at two Washington hospitals.

Premier's Statement

"The Government of Prince Edward Island is prepared to cooperate in every way to fashion a satisfactory constitutional agreement if such can be determined at this conference," Premier Jones declared at the opening of the conference.

"We desire, however, that whatever methods of agreement are determined upon, that these should have all the solemnity and sanction of a formal agreement which would be honored in future in accordance with its terms.

"The basic constitutional documents, in so far as my Province is concerned, are embodied not only within the terms of the British North America Act but also in the terms of the Statute of Westminster."

Walkouts In Three Ford Plants

WINDSOR, Ont., Oct. 2 (CP) — Walkouts by workers in three plants of Ford Motor Company of Canada this afternoon were reported by a company spokesman.

He said the walkout might spread to all five of the company's sprawling plants in Windsor's east end.

Plants affected were the final assembly line, the machine shop and office and stores plant. Some 6,000 men were involved.

The walkouts occurred two hours before the company was scheduled to meet with officials of local 200, United Automobile Workers (C.I.O.), which represents 11,000 Ford workers. The meeting was called to discuss union demands for supplementary wage increases.

R. C. A. F. BAG

No. 1 squadron (R.C.A.F.) destroyed 30 enemy aircraft during the Battle of Britain.



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Rumors Britain May Increase Value Of Pound

LONDON, Oct. 2 (AP) — Hugh Gaitskell, Britain's Minister for Economic Affairs, announced unexpectedly today he will fly to Canada and the United States Oct. 8 to discuss "mutual economic problems."

The announcement gave new life to rumors that Britain may soon increase the dollar value of the pound. The pound was devalued from \$4.03 to \$2.80 in U. S. funds Sept. 18, 1949. Similar monetary confabs in Washington preceded that action.

Government spokesman said the new talks next week would be "informal and informative." Gaitskell, acting Treasury Chief, will meet U. S. Treasury Secretary John Snyder in Washington.

Gaitskell's flying visit, coming on the heels of Canada's decision to free its dollar from controls, was linked in financial circles with persistent speculation that a boost on the value of the pound is near.

Informed sources said the top subject of discussion in Washington would be the conflict between Britain's recovery and the United States defence spending programs.

Britain has asked the U. S. for about \$1,500,000,000 to help finance the proposed three-year rearmament program. The U. S. thus far has not formally answered.

The Treasury announcement said Gaitskell's visit "will not be the first authorized British official in Washington said revaluation

Floating Mines Of Russian Origin

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) — Admiral Forrest Sherman said today U. S. navy ships off Korea have found "a great many floating mines" of Russian type. Sherman, the chief of naval operations, told the House of Representatives armed services committee that an examination of recovered mines indicated they had been "recently laid and not long out of the storehouse."

Canadian Dollar

NEW YORK, Oct. 2 (CP) — The Canadian dollar was up 3 1/2 cents at a discount of 5 1/2 per cent in terms of United States funds in closing foreign exchange dealings today. The pound sterling was unchanged at \$2.80 1/4.

Governor-General Visits B. C. Premier

QUEBEC, Oct. 2 (CP) — Governor-General Lord Alexander today visited Premier and Mrs. Byron Johnson of British Columbia in St. Sacrement Hospital. The Johnsons were injured Friday in an auto collision at St. Augustin, 15 miles west of here. Hospital authorities said today both were doing "very well."

Only Light Resistance Is Encountered

By William J. Waugh (TOKYO, Oct. 3 (Tuesday) — (AP) — Almost 30,000 South Korean troops drove to points 30 miles inside Red Korea Monday as the Communist regime gave no reply to Gen. MacArthur's broadcast demand for surrender.

Advanced spearheads of the South Korean 3rd Division reached Kansong, on the east coast 30 air miles north of the 38th parallel, against "very light resistance," an American liaison officer said.

The Republican troops were headed northwest toward Wonsan, heavily-bombed North Korean oil centre 100 road miles north of the 38th parallel. Communist forces were reported being mustered there for an organized stand.

More than two regiments of the South Korean Capital Division also were north of the old defacto boundary between North and South Korea. Capital Division troops swung west from the captured east coast town of Vangpung, seven miles inside Red Korea.

Elements of the Republican 6th Division were on the move 60 miles in from the east coast, after jumping off from Chumchon, eight miles south of the parallel.

All U. S. ground forces remaining (Continued on Page 5 Col. 1)

Russians Submit 7-Point Korean Peace Plan To U. N.

By FRANCIS W. CARPENTER LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y., Oct. 2 (AP) — Russia's Foreign Minister, Andrei Y. Vishinsky, and the Russian bloc today submitted a seven-point Korean peace plan to the United Nations.

It called for immediate cessation of hostilities, immediate withdrawal of American and all other foreign troops from Korea and for all-Korean elections observed by a U. N. committee including Russia and Communist China.

Withdrawal of American and other foreign troops, the nub of the Soviet-bloc resolution, was defeated in the Security Council when Russia proposed it last summer.

The resolution was laid before the political committee of the General Assembly by the Soviet Union, the Soviet Ukraine, White Russia, Poland and Czechoslovakia.

Vishinsky rejected a resolution proposed by Britain, Australia, Brazil, Cuba, the Netherlands, Norway, Pakistan and the Philippines. He attacked the South Korean Government as a "fascist" puppet of the United States, and demanded the U. N. halt American bombings in Korea.

The first point of the Soviet-bloc resolution — a cease-fire — was voted by the Security Council in its June 25 resolution but the North Koreans did not halt

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THE WAY TO START A LOVE LETTER TO A CHORUS GIRL — 'DEAR DARLING — AND GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY!



MINIMUM and maximum temperatures: Victoria 42-58; Edmonton 33-42; Regina 25-37; Winnipeg 33-37; Toronto 55-78; Ottawa 50-81; Montreal 59-77; Quebec 52-70; St. John's 44-57; Moncton 32-70; Halifax 44-67; Charlottetown 40-62; Sydney 42-62; Yarmouth 46-62; St. John's 43-49.

HALIFAX, Oct. 2 (CP) — Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Synopsis: While Southern Manitoba experienced a taste of winter, the Maritimes enjoyed sunny skies and well above normal temperatures today. Edmundston was the warmest reporting station in the Maritimes today where the temperature reached 78. Continued very warm weather is forecast for Tuesday.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Tuesday: Prince Edward Island—Clear and warmer. Light winds increasing Tuesday morning to southwest 15. Low and high Tuesday at Charlottetown 40 and 75.

High tide today at 1:50 A. M. and 3:39 P. M. Sur rises at 6:12 A. M. and sets at 5:53 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily Except Sunday Leave Borden 9:10 A.M., 1:50 P.M., 4:30 P.M. Leave Cape Tormentine 10:35 A.M., 2:40 P.M., 7:30 P.M.

Sunday Leave Borden 9:10 A.M., 1:50 P.M., 4:30 P.M. Leave Cape Tormentine 10:35 A.M., 2:40 P.M., 7:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands 9 A.M., 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 4 P.M. Leave Caribou 9 A.M., 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 4 P.M.