

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, JULY 19, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 48.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

Prince Edward Island RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 16.
Summer Arrangement.
To take effect on the 23rd May, 1881.

TRAINS GOING WEST.

STATIONS.	EXPRESS.	MIXED.	MIXED.
Souris	Dp 6.30 am	Dp 2.15 pm	
Bear River	" 7.44 "	" 3.00 "	
St. Peter's	" 8.08 "	" 4.25 "	
Morrell	" 8.40 "	" 5.05 "	
Mt. Stewart	Dp 7.20 am	Dp 3.10 pm	
Cardigan	" 7.44 "	" 3.36 "	
Mt. Stewart	" 8.40 "	" 4.50 "	
Mt. Stewart	Dp 8.45 am	Dp 5.30 pm	
Bedford	" 9.14 "	" 6.07 "	
York	" 9.31 "	" 6.30 "	
Royalty	" 9.45 "	" 6.45 "	
Ch'town	Ar 10.00 "	Ar 7.10 "	
Ch'town	Dp 6.30 am	Dp 9.20 am	Dp 4.35 pm
Royalty	" 6.45 "	" 9.40 "	" 4.56 "
N. Wiltsh's	" 7.23 "	" 10.45 "	" 5.47 "
Hunter R'r	" 7.35 "	" 11.00 "	" 6.03 "
Bradalaba's	" 8.02 "	" 11.37 "	" 6.39 "
Co'ty Line	" 8.19 "	" 11.47 "	" 6.52 "
Kensington	" 8.39 "	" 12.25 pm	" 7.28 "
Sunn's side	Ar 9.05 "	Ar 1.00 "	Ar 8.00 "
Wellington	" 10.02 "	" 3.36 "	
Port Hill	" 10.35 "	" 4.25 "	
O'Leary	" 11.32 "	" 5.42 "	
Alberton	" 12.20 pm	" 6.46 "	
Tignish	Ar 1.00 "	Ar 7.35 "	

TRAINS GOING EAST.

STATIONS.	EXPRESS.	MIXED.	MIXED.
Tignish	Dp 2.00 pm	Dp 6.45 am	
Alberton	" 2.40 "	Dp 7.40 "	
O'Leary	" 3.28 "	" 9.05 "	
Port Hill	" 4.26 "	" 10.35 "	
Wellington	" 4.58 "	" 11.15 "	
Sunn's side	Ar 5.35 "	Ar 12.00 "	Dp 6.30 am
Kensington	Dp 6.25 "	Dp 1.05 pm	Dp 7.06 "
Co'ty Line	" 6.52 "	" 1.27 "	" 7.46 "
Bradalaba's	" 6.58 "	" 2.27 "	" 8.02 "
Hunter R'r	" 7.26 "	" 3.05 "	" 8.42 "
N. Wiltsh's	" 7.39 "	" 3.20 "	" 8.53 "
Royalty	" 8.15 "	" 4.15 "	" 9.55 "
Ch'town	Ar 8.30 "	Ar 4.35 "	Ar 10.15 "
Ch'town	Dp 4.00 pm	Dp 6.49 am	
Royalty	" 4.15 "	" 7.08 "	
York	" 4.29 "	" 7.25 "	
Bedford	" 4.43 "	" 7.47 "	
Mt. Stewart	Ar 5.10 "	Ar 8.30 "	
Mt. Stewart	Dp 5.20 pm	Dp 8.55 am	
Cardigan	" 6.25 "	" 10.16 "	
Georgetown	Ar 6.45 "	" 10.45 "	
Mt. Stewart	Dp 5.20 pm	Dp 8.50 am	
Morrell	" 5.52 "	" 9.32 "	
St. Peter's	" 6.15 "	" 10.06 "	
Bear River	" 6.55 "	" 11.00 "	
Souris	Ar 7.30 "	Ar 11.50 "	

N. B.—The Express Train from Souris and Georgetown connects at Royalty Junction with the Mixed Train from Charlottetown for the West, in the morning; and the Mixed Train from the West connects at Royalty Junction with the Express Train from Charlottetown for Georgetown and Souris, in the afternoon.

L. B. ARCHIBALD,
Superintendent.
Railway Office, Ch'town, May 21, 1881.

GOLD MEDAL. PATENT. MADE IN ENGLAND.



JOSEPH GILLOTT'S
STEEL PENS.
BY ALL DEALERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

BENJ. F. GRAFTON, STORY B. LADD,
HALBERT E. PAINE,
Late Commissioners of Patents.

PATENTS.

PAINE, GRAFTON & LADD,
Attorneys-at-Law and Solicitors of American
and Foreign Patents,
412 FIFTH STREET, WASHINGTON, D. C.
Practice patent law in all its branches in
the Patent Office, and in the Supreme and
Circuit Courts of the United States. Pamph-
lets sent free on receipt of stamp for
postage.

C. Fitz-Henry Campbell, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon.

OFFICE & RESIDENCE—At Mr. Haule's,
corner of Prince and Richmond Streets,
Charlottetown.

CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION.

PRESIDENT:
Hon. Sir. Wm. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G.,
VICE-PRESIDENTS:
Hon. Wm. McMASTER, Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.

Attention is directed to the SPECIAL AD-
VANTAGES afforded by this Association to
persons insuring upon the ten-payment life
plan, as compared with the uniform Bonus of
Two and a half per Cent. plan.

Policy No. 7, \$5,000—C. L. A. Actual
Results for 1880. Tenth year of policy—

Cash, \$111.45, or bonus addition, \$260
Results under two and a half per cent. bonus
plan—

Cash, \$52.05, or bonus addition, \$126
Difference in favor of the Confederation Life
profits—

Cash, \$59.40, or bonus addition, \$135
Profits do not cease with the payment of
the premiums in the 10th year, but continue
during the existence of the policy. Paid-up
policies in this class, in the case of surrender,
carry profits.

Policies non-forfeitable after they have been
in force two years, and INDISPUTABLE
after THREE YEARS.

J. K. McDONALD,
Managing Director.
June 27, '81.—131

The Largest Amount of Life Insurance
at the Smallest Outlay!

THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND LIFE ASSOCIATION, ST. JOHN, N. B. A HOME COMPANY.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Sleeves, M. D.,
Wm. Henry Thorne, Thos. Temple,
Foster McFarlane, M.D., Chas. F. Finch,
Hon. C. N. Skinner, Q. C.,
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Thos. A. Chipman,
President Secretary

The Safety Fund System!
is fast becoming the popular plan of af-
fording the protection of

LIFE INSURANCE!
Members only pay actual current cost.
No large accumulations of the people's
money in the hands of the Association.
Members vote for Directors.
Expenses of management limited.
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.

JAMES BROWN, Sub-Agent,
JAMES McLEOD, M. D. Physician, } Ch'town.
E. H. BABBITT,
Special Agent for P. E. I.

ALFRED A. BOWN, AUCTIONEER

General Commission Merchant
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce
Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good refer-
ences on application. ju 17 6m oaw

EDWARD T. RUSSELL & CO.,
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
No. 213 State Street.
BOSTON.
May 14, 1881.

Marine Insurance Company
—OF—
Prince Edward Island.

ROBT. L. HOWARTH, Esq., President.
Directors:
Hon. L. C. OWEN, D. E. M. Hooper, Esq.,
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. Rogers, Esq.,
G. B. BAKER, Esq., SAMUEL MITCHELL, Esq.,
Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and Great
Freights, at their Office, Corner of Great
George and Lower Water Streets.
FRED. W. HALES,
Ch'town, April 26, 1881. Secretary

Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL—TWO MILLIONS STERLING.
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels
on the stocks.
Special rates for isolated residences.
All Losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island
ju 77

FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

HORACE HASZARD, General Insurance Agent,

—REPRESENTING—
Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.

Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.

British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.

Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.

Charlottetown, April 4, 1881.—1f

SUMMER RESORT! SEASIDE HOTEL RUSTICO BEACH, P. E. ISLAND.

THIS BEAUTIFULLY-SITUATED and well-known estab-
lishment will be open from JULY 1st till SEPT. 10th for
the accommodation of Guests and Visitors.

Rates—\$1.75 per day; \$10.00 per week; \$32.00 per month.

To reach the Hotel a Coach will leave Charlottetown every
Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for Guests; returning
every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a. m.

Also, arrangements have been made with Mr. Bagnall to
meet Trains from all points at Hunter River, for passengers to
Seaside—seven miles. Address,

JOHN NEWSON & CO.,
Charlottetown.
June 26, 1881.

FRANKLIN HOUSE.

A SUMMER HOTEL NOW OPEN. Built on high land,
it commands a splendid view of the city, and is one of the
healthiest sites on the Island. Connected with this House are
pleasant grounds, well wooded. If you want cool rooms and
quiet surroundings, patronize the FRANKLIN. The dust
nuisance will not trouble you when staying at the FRANKLIN.
Guests at the FRANKLIN have the exclusive use of the Bath
House on the private Beach near the FRANKLIN. Terms
very moderate.

N. B.—This is a Temperance House.

H. F. COOMBS,
PROPRIETOR.
June 15, 1881.

W. C. BISHOP, SHIPPING

—AND—
FORWARDING AGENT.
MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,
—AND—
General Commission Agent,
80 BEDFORD ROW,
P. O. BOX 1 HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks
thereon.
Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in first-
class offices at most favorable rates.
Consignments of Produce solicited, and
prompt returns guaranteed.
Correspondence solicited and answered
promptly. [ap 7 6m

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS BY BOSTON STEAMERS.

NO FREIGHT will be received after
three o'clock on days of sailing.
Bills of Lading must be presented for sig-
nature by 10 o'clock.
June 1, '81—law wed. CARVELL BROS.

THE place to get your Printing done is
the EXAMINER PRINTING ROOMS.
Charlottetown, July 5, '81—4t wklv

Free trade in England.

A correspondent of an English paper,
in reply to strictures of Mr. Bright on
Protectionist principles and those who
advocate them, asks the following ques-
tions:

1. Is Mr. Bright aware that revolvers
and guns are made in Belgium according to
English patterns, sent to England, receive
the proof mark here, and are exported as
English goods?

2. Does he know that foreign made nails
leave this country with English labels?

3. Has he ever heard that the exporters
order brushes, combs, etc., to pattern, in
foreign countries, pack them, on their ar-
rival, in English paper, label them, "Beat
Brushes," etc., and ship them as English
goods?

4. Will he enquire of any London mer-
chant if it has not come to his (the mer-
chant's) notice what export there is done in
foreign scissars and cutlery, made in Solen-
gen and elsewhere according to English
patterns? Foreign tools find their way in
enormous quantities from London with En-
glish prints upon them.

5. Does he know how our wire trade
suffers through Belgian and Prussian com-
petition, and that without protection wire
making may soon be a trade of the past in
this town?

6. Has he never been told how our crew
trades suffers with the foreigner?

7. Spurious foreign leather goods leave
England with English labels, and there are
endless other goods of all classes imported,
and exported as English?

8. Most of these articles are inferior,
therefore lower in price than the English
make. Our reputation as traders cannot
but suffer by such fraud.

9. Whose protector is Mr. Bright the
English or the foreign workman's?

The Cobden Club Dinners.

ENGLISH FREE TRADERS LOSING THEIR
APPETITES.

The Boston Advertiser, the leading
journal in New England, remarks:—

"The Cobden club has decided upon
omitting its famous dinners, the money
thus saved to be invested in tracts. This
new arrangement will deprive the free-
trade dinners of some embarrassment, and
the disinterested outsiders of some innocent
amusement. Perhaps the tracts will suggest
some mild entertainment, particularly those
emanating from the imaginative pen of Mr.
Mongredien. The last dinner was ridicu-
led, with due gravity, by some of the Lon-
don journals, the Times not excluded. But
the true reason for celebrating the progress
of universal free-trade no longer in after-
dinner speeches, may have to be found in
ominous positions from Sheffield, in the
Manchester league, and in the semi-official
declaration of the Tories that, possibly, the
subject of protection may have to be re-
considered in the light of modern experience.
Be that as it may, the dinner is to be
omitted, and the British world will lose
even the incidental amenities of free-trade.
The tracts, it is hoped, will not be indigest-
ible."

The Largest Stock Farm in the World.

Referring to Hon. Senator Cochrane's
new venture a Western exchange says:
"Mr. Cochrane is the great stock fancier of
Canada, and has with him eight imported
bulls which cost \$500 apiece, and which he
has taken to Montana to add to the herd of
cows he expects to purchase there. The
entire herd will then be driven across the
country into the Saskatchewan valley some-
where west of Winnipeg, where the Canada
Government has permitted Mr. Cochrane
to locate 100,000 acres of land. This will
be the largest stock farm in the world, and
the Chinook winds are said to enable cattle
to winter very nicely in that region. About
\$800,000 altogether will be invested in the
enterprise, and the reputation of the men
interested in it give every assurance of
success. The North West is destined to be
a favored spot when, in the pursuance of
such enterprises, such men select it as the
best point for the investment of capital."

A light pole just sixteen and a half feet
long is a cheap and convenient measure,
but a four-foot tape line is much better.

An exact acre can be found by the fol-
lowing table of distances:

A plot of ground 5 yards wide by 968
yards long contains one acre.

A plot of ground 10 yards wide by 484
yards long contains one acre.

A plot of ground 40 yards wide by 121
yards long contains one acre.

A plot of ground 80 yards wide by 60 1/2
yards long contains one acre.

A plot of ground 70 yards wide by 69 1/7
yards long contains one acre.

A plot of ground 220 feet long by 198
feet wide contains one acre.

A plot of ground 440 feet long by 99 feet
wide contains one acre.

A plot of ground 100 feet wide by 396
feet long contains one acre.

A plot of ground 240 feet long by 181 1/2
feet wide contains one acre.

One acre contains 160 square rods, 4,840
square yards, or 43,560 square feet.

One rod contains 80.25 square yards,
572.25 square feet.

To measure corn in the crib—Multiply
the length, breadth and height together,
in feet, to obtain the cubic feet; multiply
this product by four and strike off the right
figure, and the result will be shelled
bushels, nearly.

Special Notices.

BATHING CAPS, oil-silk, 32cents each, at
Dodd's Medical Hall.—ju 12 t th a

GREAT bargains in Ladies' Corsets at J.
B. Macdonald's.

FISHING RODS, a nice assortment, cheap,
also, Flies, Lines, Baskets, Hooks, &c., at
Dodd's Medical Hall. ju 30 2t

IMMENSE stock of Ladies' Straw Hats
selling very cheap at J. B. Macdonald's.

BRING your sister or somebody else's
"sister's sister" to Carter's and treat her to
strawberries or ice cream. ju 5 f

GREAT bargains in Dress Goods at J. B.
Macdonald's.

The most delicious strawberries and the
most refreshing ice-creams can be had at
W. F. CARTER'S Confectionery. ju 5 f

FRESH supply of Mineral Waters, Hun-
yadi Janos, Fullna, Friedrichshall, Con-
gress, &c., &c., at Dodd's Medical Hall.
ju 12 2t

A MILK Cow, 4 years old, for sale cheap
for cash.—R. K. BRACE. ju 11

Fresh Turnip Seed at Beer & Goff's. ju 9

MEN'S and BOYS' Summer Dusters cheap
at J. B. Macdonald's.

Good Butter Tubs at W. P. Colwill's
[ju 10

Bread for the World.

It is really marvelous how new and
hitherto virgin soil in the "Great West"
is being converted into grain producing
fields to supply "bread for the world."
We very distinctly recollect when the
prevailing opinion was that California
would remain dependent upon Chili for
her breadstuffs. Now the difficulty is to
find ships to carry its grain to the
markets of the Old World. But Califor-
nia is not alone on the Pacific slope in
this astonishing development of early
productiveness. Oregon and Washington
Territory are making rapid strides in the
same direction. The Oregon Statesman
has data from which he predicts a far
larger crop than ever before known. In
one instance in eight townships in Uma-
tilla County, where only three years
since there was nothing but grazing
lands, 1,300,000 bushels of wheat will
be harvested. From other Counties of
Eastern Oregon and Washington Terri-
tory, there are the same flattering in-
dications.

When Men are at their Best.

Dr. Beard states that from analysis of
the lives of a thousand representative
men in all the great branches of the
human family, he made the discovery
that the golden decade was between 40
and 50; the brazen between 20 and 30;
the iron between 60 and 80. The superi-
ority of youth and middle life over old
age in original work appears all the
greater when we consider the facts that
all the positions of honor and prestige—
professorships and public stations—are
in the hands of the old. Reputation,
like money and position, is mainly to the
old. Men are not widely known until
long after they have done the work that
gave them their fame. Portraits of great
men are delusions; statues are false!
They are taken when they have become
famous, which on the average is about
twenty-five years after they did the work
which gave them their fame. Original
work requires enthusiasm. If all the
original work done by men under 40 was
annihilated, they would be reduced to
barbarism. Men are at their best at
that time when enthusiasm and experi-
ence are almost evenly balanced. This
period on the average, is from 38 to 40.
After this the law is that experience in-
creases, but enthusiasm decreases. Of
course there are exceptions.

Useful Hints for Measuring Land.

PUT THIS OUT AND REFER TO IT WHEN
NEEDED.

Almost every farmer has some way of
measuring land, and the most common is
to step off five paces for a rod, and call
sixty by sixty-five paces an acre. For
ordinary purposes this mode will answer,
but when the exact measurement of a piece
of land is desired, it cannot be depended
upon as being accurate.

A light pole just sixteen and a half feet
long is a cheap and convenient measure,
but a four-foot tape line is much better.

An exact acre can be found by the fol-
lowing table of distances:

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