

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
He makes no friend who never
made a foe!

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
What rights are his that dare not
strike for them?

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BRITAIN EXPLODES ATOMIC WEAPON NEAR AUSTRALIA

Say 6,000 Red Prisoners Planned Mass Break

Stalin Says War Between Western Nations More Likely Than War With USSR

MOSCOW, Oct. 2 (AP)—Joseph Stalin in a long message to communists published today, pictures war as inevitable among the capitalist countries. He asserts one has to believe in miracles to think Japan and Germany will not "break out of American slavery" and rise anew in an effort to smash the United States.

At the same time, he pictures communist countries growing stronger. Soon, he says, they can cease importing goods and export surplus merchandise.

Stalin made his views known in a 50-page article in the magazine "Pravda". The publication came three days before the convening of an historic Soviet Communist Party congress—an event expected to result in new disclosures of communist policy.

Among the points Stalin put forward in the article entitled "Economic Problems of Socialism in the U. S. S. R.," were:

1. War between the capitalist countries is inevitable and the only way this can be changed is to destroy "imperialism." (The Communist say "imperialism" is the final state of capitalism.)
2. The capitalist countries are not likely to make war against Russia because they realize this would mean the destruction of capitalism.
3. The world (communist) peace campaign can result at best only in a temporary peace since it is not aimed at the overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of socialism.
4. Economic blockade by the West of Russia and associated communist countries has resulted in these latter countries rapid industrial development to the point where they can expect to begin marketing surpluses.

Stalin said at the outset he was correcting the mistakes of communists who believe there is little likelihood of conflicts between capitalist countries—on the ground

Coming Events

- Dance, Millview Hall every Friday.
- Hope River Bazaar, October 22nd and 23rd.
- Dance Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach every Friday.
- St. Margaret's, Tuesday, Oct. 7th, Annual Chicken Supper.
- Try our Purina Finance Plan for feeding your hogs and poultry. Dillon and Spillett.
- Dance tonight at Sandy's in aid of Ladies' Aid, Pisiquid. Burke Orchestra.
- Arrived at our Kensington warehouse a quantity of Bradford Roofing Products. H. B. Willis Inc.
- Appin Road Ladies' Aid Pantry Sale at S. A. McDonald's store, Saturday, October 4th, at 2:00 P.M.
- Buying and Cleaning timothy seed daily. Paying top price. Elmer MacDonald, Crapaud.
- Reserve November 13th, for Bazaar and Supper, in Christian Church School Room.
- Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Music by Robichaud. Sponsored by trustees of St. Patrick's School.
- Finance on Quaker Full-o-Pop feeds without charge for three months. See Poole & Thompson, Ltd., Montague.
- Coming to Mt. Stewart Theatre Saturday night, October 4th, Capt. H. Hornblower, an old time sea story. Show starts at 8 P. M.
- Coming to Morell tonight, James Page and Binnie Barnes, in "Fugitive Lady". Love led to murder and hate to deadly sin.
- Barn dance at Neil Campbell's, Darlington, Friday, October 3rd. Canteen service by the Women's Institute. Music by Rolfe MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- For new or renewal subscriptions for any magazine, order from Nora MacLean, Paraplegic Magazine Subscription Agent, Souris, P. E. I.
- There will be a Benefit Dance and Bingo in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, October 3rd. Bingo starting at 8 P. M. Dance starting at 9:30 sharp. Chaisson's Orchestra.

Riot Wednesday Was Signal To Escape

CHEJU ISLAND, Korea, Oct. 3 (Friday) (CP)—A riot Wednesday in which 56 prisoners died was to have been the trigger for a mass break by 5,884 Chinese Red prisoners U. S. officials said Thursday.

U. S. infantry moved in so swiftly and sternly on 500 rioting prisoners in one compound that Chinese Communists in nearby compounds called the whole thing off and even hauled down their defiant flags, officers reported.

Eighty U. S. troops stormed into a compound of rioting Reds and fatally shot or bayoneted 56 and wounded at least 100 others in a bloody, 15-minute battle. Two U. S. soldiers were injured slightly.

Col. Richard D. Boerem said prisoners learned Aug. 24 that the Reds planned the mass escape for Oct. 1, third anniversary of the founding of the communist Chinese government.

Liberals Plan Organization Of Provincial Ass'n

A resolution favoring the formation of a Prince Edward Island Liberal Association was passed at a Liberal meeting held at the Charlottetown Hotel last night.

The meeting was called by Mr. P. R. MacCormac, executive member of the National Liberal Federation of Canada. Mr. MacCormac presided and Mr. F. A. Large, Q.C., acted as secretary.

Following the passing of the resolution, a committee was formed to draw up a constitution which will be submitted to the Liberal organizations in the three Counties of the Province before the Committee reports back to the general meeting within the next three months.

Members of the Committee are Messrs. William Hughes, M.L.A., (Kings), P. R. MacCormac, (Queens) and Harold Schurman (Prince).

Among those attending the meeting were: Hon. J. Walter Jones, Premier; Hon. W. E. Darby, Attorney General; Hon. Eugene Cullen, Minister of Industry and Natural Resources; Hon. Wilfrid Arsenault, Provincial Secretary; Hon. Forest Phillips, Mr. T. J. Kichham, M. P. for King's, and Mr. Harvey Douglas, M.L.A.

Arrested In Narcotics Raid

TORONTO, Oct. 2 (CP)—Eleven persons in Toronto, Hamilton and Thorold, Ont., have been arrested in R. C. M. P. narcotics raids.

Prisoners Stage Riot At B. C. Prison Farm

VANCOUVER, Oct. 2 (CP)—A secret signal, flashed from a prison compound, today started a 2 1/2-hour riot at suburban Oakalla prison farm. Prisoners said they bolted because of overcrowding in the cell block.

No one was injured, but it left in its wake a wrecked cell block with all the windows of the three-story building smashed and furniture twisted and torn from the floor.

Two guards held hostage were released without injury. They were in the block when the riot started. Police and guards used tear gas bombs and firemen poured water into the building before

Establishment Of New Nursery At Beach Grove

A new Provincial tree nursery which has been established at the Beach Grove farm is starting to produce trees for the Province.

Operated by the Forestry Division of the Department of Industry and Natural Resources the new nursery has a great many beds prepared for the growing of new trees of a tested variety.

There are two acres of land allotted to the experiment, and in it there are 26 "beds" in which are planted Red Pine and four beds for European Larch.

The latter type, Mr. Frank Gaudet, Chief Forester, said was a fast growing tree which is excellent for fence posts.

The red pine is imported from New York State and is being brought here because it has a record of splendid growth in the kind of sandy soil found in Prince Edward Island. It is only every seven years that the trees produce good seed crops and the Department is taking advantage of this year of obtaining a supply in a good year of production.

The trees in the new nursery are tiny at present, with few of them being even three inches in height. They were planted last spring and are mostly cedar, balsam fir, red pine and some of the varieties of spruce.

There are a large number of beds laid out in the new nursery with 26 of them being devoted to red pine and four to the European Larch. The beds are capable of handling thousands of the young seedlings. Each of them is four feet wide by sixteen feet long.

At the same time there are twenty new beds being prepared for an experiment which may mean much to this Province. In woods from the deep shade in tannets here. They are tiny plants, which will be cared for under conditions as nearly approximating those under which they started as possible. To approach this, shade will be provided through a lath fence very similar to the snow fence in use on the highways in winter.

A small building on the property at Beach Grove is literally filled with bags of seeds from different types of trees for experimentation purposes. These were gathered under the supervision of the Government Foresters.

First Major Atomic Explosion For England

MELBOURNE, Australia, Oct. 3 (Friday) (Reuters)—Britain's first atomic weapon was successfully exploded at 8 a. m. (5:30 p. m. EST Thursday) today in the Monte Bello Islands, 85 miles north-west of Australia.

The explosion sent a ragged cloud 6,000 feet into the air within a minute after the blast, a Reuters correspondent reported from Rough Range, Northwest Australia.

He said the cloud, a mile wide at the base, was unlike the familiar mushroom stem of the United States atomic explosions.

Observers reported that they felt no ground shock wave but a heavy air pressure pulse smacked the Australian mainland points nearest the test islands, four minutes, 15 seconds after the flash.

Three minutes after the explosion it was a mile wide at its centre and the shape at the top was (Continued on page 8 col. 5)

Will Hang For Murder

NORTH BAY, Ont., Oct. 2 (CP)—Wilfred Laycock, 66-year-old Sturgeon Falls pensioner, today was convicted of murder in the rifle slaying Feb. 21 of Arthur Kierstead in a field near Sturgeon Falls. He was sentenced to hang Dec. 23. Laycock said he hadn't meant to kill Kierstead, a neighbor with whom he had feuded for months. He took the sentence calmly and walked briskly from the court room.

Reserve Judgment On Application

OTTAWA, Oct. 2 (CP)—The Board of Transport Commissioners reserved judgment late today on a railway application for \$3,000,000-a-year increases on western traffic in grain heading for domestic markets.

Four days of evidence and argument concluded with the railways asking for the full amount of the proposed hoists between 55 and 58 per cent and opposing western governments urging that the increases either be turned down or modified.

Claims AFL Men "Irresponsible"

QUEBEC, Oct. 2 (CP)—The Canadian Catholic Confederation of Labor tonight called Montreal leaders of the American Federation of Labor "irresponsible" for claiming the C. C. C. L. has "close cooperation with various Communist elements."

The C. C. C. L., in a statement signed by Secretary General Jean Marchand, said the claim, made in Montreal Sunday by nine A. F. L. leaders, was "fantastic and malicious."

The C. C. C. L. said that, contrary to the Trades and Labor Congress (A.F.L.), it had never kept within its ranks unions led by Communists. None of its syndicates was known for adherence to Marxist doctrine.

While admitting that Communists could infiltrate the C. C. C. L., the 90,000-member labor organization said it will eliminate them quickly as it has done in the past, "whenever they are found out."

Canada's Hope Of Profit In Tripartite Meat Deal Fades As Prices In States Drop

OTTAWA, Oct. 2 (CP)—A drop in United States meat prices has shattered hopes of an immediate profit on a big stockpile of frozen New Zealand beef acquired by Canada for sale in the U. S., trade and agricultural officials said today.

As a result, Canada has decided to hold back on further sales and keep the beef in American lockers hopeful of a change in U. S. prices over the next few months, the officials said.

They were commenting on a Wellington dispatch in which J. J. Evans, general manager of the New Zealand meat producers board, said that production costs and the current New York market indicate that New Zealand will break even on the deal.

Under a tripartite arrangement among Canada, New Zealand and the United Kingdom, Canada was to ship some 63,000,000 pounds of surplus fresh beef to the U. K. in return for an equal amount of New Zealand frozen beef which was to be sold in the U. S. price for the New Zealand beef, the higher Canada's over-all loss under the tripartite pact will be. To rid the country of surplus beef, the gov-

Conservatives Of Queen's Hold Annual Meeting

That the whole of Queens County was "backing up" the Progressive Conservative Party was emphasized last night by Mr. E. R. Bell, party leader, when he spoke to the annual meeting of the party organization at the Legion Hall.

He suggested that a greater representation in the Provincial Legislature should be accorded Charlottetown and the Royalty. Mr. Bell noted that with over one-half the population of the county the city and environs had only two members in the House.

The Opposition leader remarked that the Federal Government has failed us and lost every market we ever had. He also said that if it were not for the present high price of potatoes, the farmers here would be in a bad way. But, he added, "you can't sell the products of Canada in Canada alone."

The meeting last night was presided over by Mr. Reagh Bagnall, president, and among those on the platform were Messrs. W. C. S. McLure, M.P., J. Angus McLean, M.P., R. R. Bell, M.L.A., Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, M.L.A., Frank Myers, M.L.A.; and Mrs. W. H. V. Dunbar.

Mr. Bagnall in his annual report, said that the Party was still searching suitable rooms to use as a campaign headquarters. He mentioned the probability of a (Continued on page 5 col. 3)

Inmates Conclude Sit-Down Strike

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Oct. 2 (AP)—Five hundred hungry inmates of the Utah State Prison ended a three day sit-down strike last night. They had been without food, except for snacks they had stored in their cells, since 4 p. m. Sunday—74 hours. Electricity and heat also had been cut off from their cells.

also be useful in salvage and other underwater operations.

Death Yesterday Of Maj. O. W. Campbell



Major Otto W. Campbell, retired director of Old Age Assistance and for many years prominent in military and athletic circles, died at the Prince Edward Island Hospital yesterday morning after an illness of almost three years.

The late Major Campbell was born in Montague in 1897, a son of Captain William Campbell and his wife, the former Mary Jane Jackson.

Graduating from Prince of Wales College, in 1913, he taught school for a year, later graduating from the Nova Scotia Agriculture College.

A veteran of the First World War (Continued on Page 8 Col. 4)

Defence Head To Watch Exercises

LONDON, Oct. 2 (CP)—Air vice-marshal A. L. James, head of the R. C. A. F. air defence command, arrived by air today to observe exercise ardent, which starts Saturday.

Aircraft from Canada's No. 1 fighter wing at North Luffenham, Rutland, will take part in the exercise.

Traveling the other way was Air Vice-Marshal C. R. Slemmon, who left by air from London to return to Canada as officer commanding air training command at Trenton, Ont. He was accompanied by his personal assistant, Sqdn. Ldr. Marcel Belleau of Montreal.

HALIFAX, Oct. 2 (CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Friday.

Synopsis: Cold air has swept over Ontario causing snowflurries in the northern part of that province. This cold air is moving eastward and is forecast to reach the western regions by Friday evening. However, there will be little change in the weather in the remainder of the district Friday. Prince Edward Island: Cloudy with scattered showers. Little change in temperature. Southeast winds 15. Low and high Friday at Charlottetown 52 and 65. High tide today at Charlottetown at 10:19 A. M. and 10:39 P. M. High tide on the North Shore at 5:18 A. M. and 5:32 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 6:13 A. M. and sets at 5:51 P. M.

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