

# THE MORNING GUARDIAN

VOL. V.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1891.

No. 25

## The Morning Guardian

Issued every Morning by  
THE GUARDIAN PUBLISHING CO.

FROM THEIR OFFICE IN THE  
**Camoron Block**

The Only Morning Paper in the  
Province.

Delivered on the Breakfast Tables of  
the City, and all over the Province by  
noon.

TERMS:  
One Year.....\$4.00  
Six Months.....2.00  
Advertising rates furnished on application

**B. D. HIGGS,**  
Editor and Managing Director.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

### AUC PIONEERS

**BEAUFORT, R.** Auctioneer and Com-  
mission Merchant, Office and Warehouses,  
Dundas St. East, Charlottetown. nov 7

**NORTON & Co., E. H.** Auctioneers, Com-  
mission Merchants, Money Lenders,  
Salesrooms, Queen Street, Charlottetown. nov 7

**WOODSIDE, E. L.** Auctioneer & Com-  
mission Merchant. Farm and stock sales a spe-  
cialty. Sales-rooms, Water Street, Summerside.  
nov 7

**MORRIS, LEONARD.** Auctioneer, Com-  
mission Merchant, Insurance Agent, Summerside.  
Advances on consignments. Prompt Returns.  
All business strictly confidential. May 20

**MORRISON, C. I.** Auctioneer & Com-  
mission Merchant. Prompt Returns. 105  
Queen Street, Charlottetown. Oct 17, '90

### COAL DEALERS.

**LYONS, C.** Round, Nat. Slack, and Hard  
Coal always on hand. Water St., Char-  
lottetown. Nov 14, '90

**HUGHES, Capt. John,** dealer in all kinds of  
Hard and Soft Coal. Water St., Char-  
lottetown. Nov 14, '90

**McMILLAN, E.** Dealer in all kinds of Hard  
and Soft COAL & WOOD. Foot of Prince  
Street, Charlottetown. Nov 4, '90

### DENTAL CARDS.

**DR. BAGNALL, Surgeon-Dentist.** Corner  
of Kent and Broad Streets, Charlottetown.  
Office hours, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.; 2 p.m. to 9 p.m.

**DR. STRICKLAND** extracts teeth without  
pain by use of gas, electric force, &c.  
25 years practice. Written guarantees until well.

### INSURANCE.

**McGACHERN, JOHN,** Fire, Life, Accident,  
& Marine Insurance. Office, Cameron Block,  
Lower Queen St., Charlottetown. nov 7

**HASZARD, HORACE,** Fire and Marine. The  
Western Assurance Co. Office, South  
Rice Queen St., Charlottetown. nov 7

**URQUHART, A. S.** See Card in another  
column. Feb 21

**McBRIDE, W. S.** Insurance Co. of  
England. Corner Kent and Broad Streets,  
Charlottetown. nov 7

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Charlottetown. nov 7

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Charlottetown. nov 7

### LEGAL CARDS.

**McLEAN & McDONALD,** Barristers and So-  
licitors. Office, Cameron Block, Char-  
lottetown; Gwynne's Building, Water Street,  
Summerside. Money to loan. nov 7

**JOD, JAMES H.** Attorney-at-Law, Com-  
missioner, etc. Office, Cameron Block,  
Lower Queen St., Charlottetown. nov 7

**WARRINGTON & SMALLWOOD,** Barristers,  
Solicitors, etc., Cameron Block, Charlottetown.  
P. E. I.—Money to loan at low rates. nov 7

**DAVIES & HASZARD,** Barristers and At-  
torneys. Office, Dodd's Building, Queen  
Street, Charlottetown. nov 7

**McLEOD, WILSON & McQUARRIE,** Bar-  
risters, Solicitors, etc. Office—Charlot-  
tetown, Brown's Block; Summerside, over Mc-  
Donald's Bank of Halifax. Money to loan. nov 7

**McNEILL & McDONALD,** Barristers, So-  
licitors, etc. Office, over Bank of Nova Scotia,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I. Money to loan. nov 7

**REDDIN, J. H.,** Barrister, etc. Cameron  
Block, (head of stairway), Collections  
carefully attended to. Money to loan. nov 7

**M. & D. C. McLEOD,** Barristers, Solicitors,  
etc. Office, over Bank of Nova Scotia,  
Charlottetown. Money to loan. nov 7

**MALCOLM McLEOD,  
B. J. PALMER,  
D. C. McLEOD.**  
Jan 7—all days & w. whys & moos.

### NOTICE.

**THE** undersigned have entered into Part-  
nership as Attorneys and Solicitors  
under the name of  
**M. & D. C. McLEOD.**  
OFFICE—Bank of Nova Scotia Building,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
MALCOLM McLEOD,  
B. J. PALMER,  
D. C. McLEOD.  
Jan 7—all days & w. whys & moos.

### PRINTERS, &c.

**HASZARD, G. HERBERT,** Book-binder,  
Printer, and Stationer, Brown's Block,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I. nov 7

**COMBES, JOHN,** Steam Printer and Book-  
binder. Queen Street, Charlottetown, P.  
E. I. nov 7

**ISLAND GUARDIAN**—Billboards, Cards,  
Circulars, Letters, and every variety  
of printing done promptly and executed.  
Cameron Block, Charlottetown.

**TAYLOR & GILLESPIE,** Bookbinders,  
Blank Book Manufacturers, etc. North  
Side Queen St., Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
nov 29

### MANUFACTURERS.

**R. PALMER & Co.,** Ch'town Sash and Door  
Factory, Peake's No. 3 Wharf, Charlottetown,  
P. E. I. nov 7

**WHITE & SON, A.** Founders & Machinists,  
Foundry, King Square, Ch'town. nov 7

**DR. KARD, JASPER,** Saddler and Harness  
Maker. King Square, Ch'town. nov 7

**CHITWOOD WOOLLEN MILLS,** Store N. E. Side  
Queen St.; Branches at Montague, P. E. I.  
and New Glasgow, N. S. Wool wanted. nov 29

**McKINNON & McLEAN,** Iron Founders, Ma-  
chinery and Boiler Makers. nov 29

**FRANKING, P. T.,** Manufacturer of and Dealer  
in Boots & Shoes, Customwork a specialty.  
Leathers and Findings, Water St., Summerside.  
nov 29

**CHITWOOD Flour Mills:** Cash paid for Wheat,  
or on Free Store, and Bran given in  
exchange. Flour, Cornmeal and Feed for sale  
cheap. Feb 27, '90

**SCHUBMAN, Clark & Co.,** men's & build-  
ers' Suits, Building material of all kinds;  
School & Church Purposes a specialty. July 4

## MISCELLANEOUS.

**WILLIS, Co., J. F.** Piano & Organ dealers,  
&c.; McEachern's Building, Lower  
Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I. nov 7

**PEAKE BROS. & Co.** Ship owners, Chand-  
lers, Hardware Merchants. Agents Black  
Diamond S. S. Co. L. Queen St., Charlottetown, P. E. I.

**CLARK, W. W.** Com. Merchant; Agent  
for Furness Steamers to London, Halifax  
& P. E. I., & Fishwick Steamship Co's, Cana-  
dian Express Co., Republic Building & Loan  
Assoc. & London Masonic Mutual Assn. Char-  
lottetown, P. E. I. dec 9

**NEWBERRY, FENTON T.** Wholesale Grocer,  
Commission Merchant, Shipping Agent,  
Fire, Marine, & Accident Insurance. Lunan  
& Dominion S. S. Lines, Water St., Charlottetown. nov 29

**COMBES, G. H.** Commission Merchant, whole-  
sale Grocer, dealer in Produce, Agent  
Cornwall Cheese, 55 Queen St., Charlottetown. nov 29

**TELEPHONE Co., E. Angus,** Manager, Of-  
fice, No. 81, Lower Water St., Charlottetown.  
Connection with nearly all parts of the Island.

**COOK & Co.,** Photographers. Rooms of  
apothecaries' Hall, Charlottetown. Ph-  
tos finished in best style. nov 29

**HUGHES, JOHN,** Sewing Machines repaired  
promptly; satisfaction guaranteed. North  
side Queen Square, Charlottetown, P. E. I. July 10, '90

**MERCHANTS BANK OF P. E. I.—L. H.**  
Davidson, M. P. President; D. Pasquhar-  
son, F. L. Hazard, L. L. Beer, John, Reel,  
Wm. Doherty, Cashier; Wm. McLean, Office  
opposite History's Palace, street George St.  
Souris Agency, J. J. Hughes, Agent. nov 7

**McKINNON, A. A.,** Graduate of Royal College  
of Veterinary Surgeons, Glasgow. Eiton  
House, Kent St., Charlottetown.

### LIVERY STABLES.

**WORTH'S Livery Stables,** Prince St. Char-  
lottetown. Telephone communication.  
First-class Teams supplied promptly. nov 29

**GILLESPIE, F. P.,** Boarding and Sales Stables,  
Palace, Charlottetown. Dec 5, '90

### WHOLESALE.

**CARVELL BROS.'s** Commission Merchants,  
Wholesale Grocers, Agents for—Old Syd-  
ney and Victoria Mines; the Canadian, Fire,  
and the Boston Marine Insurance; the Allan  
Line; the Quebec, Montreal, Halifax & P.  
E. Island Steamship Lines. nov 12

**McNICOL & Co., J. H.** Packers & Dealers  
in Pork, Lard, Hams, Fish, &c. Graffon  
St., Charlottetown; Tignish & Alberton. nov 29

## HAVE YOU

Indigestion,  
Constipation,  
or any of the many ailments  
caused from a Billious  
Stomach?

If so try a bottle of the Great  
Discovery

## LILAC FLOWER.

A sure cure for the above  
diseases.

**C. D. RANKIN,**  
Agent for Prince County.  
**J. A. GOURLIE,**  
Agent for Prince County.  
Ch'town, Jan. 30, '91—d & w

## Dissolution of Partnership

**THE** Partnership between the under-  
signed as Barristers and Attorneys, under  
the name of **McLEOD & McLEOD,** having been  
terminated by lapse of time, is dissolved from this  
date. Dated at Charlottetown, 31st December,  
1890.

**MALCOLM McLEOD,  
B. J. PALMER,  
D. C. McLEOD.**  
Jan 7—all days & w. whys & moos.

## NOTICE.

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OFFICE—Bank of Nova Scotia Building,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
MALCOLM McLEOD,  
B. J. PALMER,  
D. C. McLEOD.  
Jan 7—all days & w. whys & moos.

## H. JAMES PALMER,

(of the late firm of Palmer & McLeod)  
**Barrister, Attorney-at-Law,  
Notary Public, etc.**  
Office—O'Halloran Building, next door to  
Bank of Nova Scotia.  
**MONEY TO LOAN.**  
Jan 7—3m pd

## A. S. URQUHART,

General Insurance Agent,  
**BROWN'S BLOCK,  
QUEENS SQUARE, CHARLOTTETOWN,  
P. E. ISLAND.**  
REPRESENTING:  
Lancashire, Commercial Union, and British  
America Insurance Companies.  
Sept. 13, '89. 17

## ISAAC W. WADMAN,

UNDERTAKER,  
GRAFTON STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN,  
A large assortment of Caskets, Coffins and  
Trimmings kept constantly in stock.  
Undertaking personally attended to.—Charges  
moderate.  
Ch'town, Sept. 20, '89. 17

## FEBRUARY FOR BARGAINS!

## Perkins & Sterns.

Our Bargain Counter will be full of Cheap Goods during this Month.

## A JOB LOT OF EMBROIDERY.

300 Pieces Shirtings & Gingham,  
200 Pieces White Cottons, Cheap,  
700 Pieces Grey Cottons,  
100 Pieces Ticking,

Prints, Cottons, Goretoses, Muslins, Pillow Cottons, Sheetings, Table Linen

BEST VALUE IN THE CITY AT

## PERKINS & STERNS.

Ch'town, Feb. 16, 1891—eod

## LOOK HERE!

BEFORE ORDERING YOUR FALL SUIT, OVER-  
COAT or ULSTER, call and examine our immense  
stock of NEW CLOTHS, in

Tweed and Worsted Suitings, Beavers, Mel-  
tons, Naps, Friezes, etc.

A full line of Latest Designs and Patterns of TROU-  
SERINGS. Our stock excels in quality and variety any-  
thing we have heretofore shown.

We offer you the Largest Assortment of Cloths in the  
City to select from. Call and see them.

## JOHN McLEOD & Co.,

Rogers' Building, Upper Queen Street.

## THE CHEAPEST GROCERIES

—IN TOWN ARE AT—

## BEER & GOFF'S.

Owing to the fact that this has been a pretty hard winter  
for farmers, and almost everyone else, to raise money, we  
have decided to offer some special inducements to cash  
buyers.

We are in a position to do this, because between our two Stores we  
handle an enormous quantity of goods which we buy direct from the man-  
ufacturers in England, Canada and the United States paying cash down for the  
same, and thereby getting the benefit of any discounts that may be offered.

Our TEA can't be surpassed on P. E. I. for flavor and  
strength. Our WEST INDIA RAW SUGAR is the cheap-  
est sweetening you can buy. Our KEROSENE OIL is  
the best American Water White. Our \$5.25 FLOUR is  
pure and nice flavored. Our MOLASSES is bright,  
pure and nice flavored.

Call and see our Goods and Prices.

## BEER & GOFF.

QUEEN & KING SQUARE STORES.  
Feb. 3—eod

## McKinnon & McLean,

Iron Founders, Machinists and Boiler Makers.

Parties contemplating heating their Dwellings with Hot Water, would do  
well to see our new **Steel Boiler** before placing their order. No sections to  
look. No cleaning of soot. No joints to smoke. At least 25 per cent of  
fuel saved. A written guarantee given with every boiler. Also, a new  
Upright Radiator, the handsomest in the market.

We are prepared as usual to supply new and second-hand French Burr  
Mill Stones, first class, with all the gear complete. Husks Smutters, Bolt-  
ing Cloth, Shafting and Pulleys, Proof Staffs. New and second-hand  
Engines and Boilers. Rotary Saw Mills and Shingle Mills. Distan and  
Canadian Saws. Loffel and Vulcan Water Wheels. Steam Pipe and fittings  
of all kinds.

We have a number of Threshing Mills with horse powers and chafers,  
made by the celebrated Hall Manufacturing Co., at reasonable prices and  
on easy terms.—Address, Charlottetown.  
July 11, 1890.

## JOHNSON'S

## ANODYNE

## LINIMENT

UNLIKE ANY OTHER.

As much  
INTERNAL AS EXTERNAL USE.

Originated by an Old Family Physician.

Think of it. It is more than Eighty  
years old and has been used and blessed by  
every traveler who has a bottle in his suitcase.

Every Sufferer From Rheumatism,  
Sciatica, Neuralgia, Headache, Diphtheria, Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore  
Throat, Hoarseness, Stomachache, Indigestion, Colic, Cholera, Cholerae,  
Diarrhoea, Spasms, Convulsions, Burns, Scalds, Frost-bites, Bruises,  
Sprains, Swellings, Stings, Insect bites, and all other ailments,  
will find in this old Anodyne Liniment a speedy cure.

Every Mother should have Johnson's  
Anodyne Liniment in her medicine chest.

It is the only Liniment that is safe for  
Children, and is the only one that will  
relieve the most violent pains.

It is the only Liniment that is safe for  
the most delicate and is the only one  
that will relieve the most violent pains.

## HARDWARE

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## The Farmer's Guardian

## Feeding For Butter.

## Utilizing Coal Ashes.

One of the best uses for fresh coal  
ashes is in the leuhouse first, while fine  
and powdery as a dust bath, and after-  
wards to go in with the fowls droppings,  
removing offensive odor and absorbing  
ammonia when the mass begins to heat.  
Put the droppings into a barrel and  
sprinkle coal ashes on the surface. To-  
wards spring mix several barrels together  
in a box, and with a sieve it can be made  
fine enough to drill readily, or be distribu-  
ted in hills by old stablepools good for  
nothing else.

## Water for Hens Winter.

One of the reasons why hens do not  
lay so many eggs in winter is lack of  
water. In very cold weather hens will  
stick to their perches nearly all day, and  
not come down to either eat or drink  
until half starved. Then, probably, they  
find the water frozen over, and eat snow  
instead. No wonder, under such cir-  
cumstances, hens grow light in weight  
and their egg production is postponed in-  
definitely. Let it always be remembered  
that when a hen suffers lack of food or  
drink, the eggs which she contains are  
absorbed to contain life, and as they are  
at this stage very small, they are dearer  
feed than eggs fully grown cooked and  
prepared for their use.

## Proper Time for Feeding.

The farmer who is up and at the barn  
before daylight in the Winter, to give  
his stock a hurried morning feed, before  
he goes away to the day's work at mill or  
market, will no doubt find them requiring  
another feed at noon, and again another  
after his day's labor is done. On the  
contrary the farmer who does not go to  
the barn until after daylight, and who  
feeds leisurely, adding a little more as  
their appetites are awakened, will not need  
to feed again until the afternoon, when  
the same course of feeding will furnish  
them enough to last until morning. Pro-  
bably this method will keep the cattle in  
quite as good condition, upon less food,  
than would be used by the other method,  
but the time spent each day in this way  
may be made more valuable than the  
waste of fodder unless one has a large  
stock of cows to feed. Yet those who  
linger over the feeding process usually  
have the stock in good condition and in  
good health, as there is a constant warn-  
fulness that detects any indication of  
disease or unthriftiness, in time to prevent  
any serious illness.

## How Long Shall the Cow Go Dry.

As regards the period of time that the  
milk cow should go dry before calving,  
that depends upon the animal itself, and  
the care taken of her. If she is from a  
line of ancestors that have been bred for  
milk and fed for milk, and she has been  
so kept as to stimulate the secretion of  
milk to the highest point, it may be bet-  
ter that she should not go dry at all. If  
she is from a line of scanty