

In vain he seeketh others to sup-
press who hath not learned him-
self first to subdue.

Who will not unto others mercy
show, how can he mercy ever hope
to have?

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summer rate \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere
in P. E. I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U. S. A. \$12.00 per annum.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1952

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B. C. AND ONTARIO BORDERS CLOSED TO WESTERN CATTLE

Churchill Announces Britain Has Atom Bomb

Given Vote Of Confidence On Foreign Policy

LONDON, Feb. 26 (CP)—Winston Churchill told the House of Commons tonight that Britain has the atom bomb and won from the House a 318 to 285 vote of confidence on his foreign policy.

Fighting off Labor Party attempts to censure him for a controversial speech before the United States Congress last month, the 77-year-old Prime Minister denied vigorously making any secret agreements in his Washington talks with President Truman.

He insisted that Britain's policy toward China remained unchanged.

Churchill said the Labor Government defeated in last October's election not only produced the atom bomb in secret but also set up a plan for regular production. The program was so secret, the Prime Minister said, that he learned about the bomb himself only after coming back into power four months ago.

In the angry, bitter debate over foreign policy, Churchill lashed

(Continued on page 8 col. 7)

U. S. Embargo Extended To Hay And Animal Byproducts

WASHINGTON, Feb. 26 (CP)—The United States Department of Agriculture said today an order banning virtually all shipments of livestock and meat from Canada does not include grains other than hay and straw.

The Department clarified its embargo on Canadian cattle and meat after an inspector at Rouses Point, N.Y., a Canadian-U.S. border-crossing point, disclosed that grains and some vegetables also were being refused entry into the U.S.

The U.S. issued emergency orders Monday to border inspectors forbidding most cattle and meat from Canada to enter the country because of an outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease in Saskatchewan.

The order, taken to prevent the spread of the disease to American herds, was signed today by Agriculture Undersecretary C. J. McCormick and sent to customs officials.

In explaining it, Department officials said definite instructions are being given the inspectors and if there are any misunderstandings they will be cleared up promptly.

One official said these products are involved:

Prohibited — Cows, sheep, goats and hogs and any fresh, chilled or frozen beef, veal, mutton, lamb and pork.

Restricted — Hay and straw and animal by-products, such as hides, skins and bone meal.

In effect, the official said there is little difference between prohibition and restriction.

Dr. C. L. Gooding of the Bureau of Animal Industry said the embargo does not include grains, other than hay or straw.

Earlier, Dr. L. E. Bruncher, Bureau representative at Rouses Point, interpreted the order as covering about everything pertaining to livestock and meat and their by-products.

Bruncher said this included hay and straw, grasses, rice, wheat and other grains and legumes such as peas and beans.

Bruncher added that "a terrific lot of stuff" has been turned back at Rouses Point since the embargo went into effect.

Agree To German Part In European Army



This picture of the Big Three foreign ministers European army. Left to right: Dr. Konrad Adenauer, of West Germany; U. S. Secretary of State Dean Acheson; Anthony Eden, British foreign secretary, and M. Robert Schumann, French foreign secretary.

Purchase By City Of Properties Suggested For Bus Station Site

Possibility of the purchase by the City of Charlottetown of the properties formerly occupied by Horne Motors on Kent street and F. R. McLane on Grant street was discussed briefly in City Council last night.

The suggestion that the City should acquire these two properties, the buildings on which were destroyed in the big fire of last August, was made by Mayor J. D. Stewart. The Mayor stated that he was not offering the prospect for the immediate consideration of the Council, but rather that they would have an opportunity of studying the idea prior to the next Council meeting.

Mayor Stewart's proposal was that the City could use the property for a covered bus station and the revenue received would at least equal the interest on the original investment. His Worshipful Council members agreed in principle the asking price would be told them at the next meeting.

Teachers In Cape Breton End Walkout

SYDNEY, N.S., Feb. 26 (CP)—Striking rural and village teachers in Cape Breton County decided today to return to their desks tomorrow, ending Nova Scotia's first school strike.

The 243 strikers, who walked out Jan. 31 to back up wage demands of \$300 a year will receive a cost of living bonus of \$100 a year plus another \$100 for married men.

The teachers, whose strike left about 5,500 students without classes, earlier refused the offer.

Still on strike, however, are 94 rural and village teachers in Antigonish County, on the mainland. They asked a similar \$300 increase. About 2,000 students are without classes there.

The Cape Breton teachers decided to return to work under an agreement which will allow them to make up lost teaching days, thus retaining their seniority and pension qualifications.

They also asked their parent Nova Scotia Teachers' Union, an unaffiliated body with no legal bargaining powers under Nova Scotia Law, the Department of Education and Municipalities to combine in a request for a commission to study the teachers' salary question.

Cameron Sears, vice-president of the Cape Breton local, said: "We have won a moral victory and the cause of the teachers has won public recognition and support."

The teachers walked out when County Council rejected their salary demands and referred them to provincial officials.

The province, in turn reiterated its stand that teachers' salaries are a matter of municipal responsibility.

A special County Council meeting later offered the cost of living bonus, accepted by the teachers in

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City Council Discusses Tax Collection Problem

A "get tough" attitude regarding city taxes was obvious last night as the City Council held its second meeting since the election earlier this month. Many of the Councillors felt that there had been perhaps too much leniency in the past in dealing with delinquents.

It was also proposed that poll taxes be assessed on all females between the ages of 21 and 60 who are gainfully employed in other than domestic work. While it was generally agreed that this would provide extra revenue for the city it would also give many more women a vote in future civic elections.

Councillor Gormley said that many people of the city were deprived of a vote in the past election because their taxes were not paid up. Some, he said were as much as \$60 behind in poll taxes. He offered a suggestion that employers should be asked to cooperate with the city in making civic taxes payable by deductions from pay rolls.

Councillor Edwin Johnstone remarked that he would like to see women enter the Council. Mayor Stewart agreed and expressed the opinion that there should be two or three women in the Council.

Poll Tax Discussed

A proposal to increase the poll tax from \$5 to \$10 met with little favor as various Councillors said that in view of the increase in tax assessments on property it would only be adding "insult to injury." Coun. Picton McCormac concurred. Coun. Frank Storey said that he felt the time was not opportune for raising the poll tax as the city was only collecting between 40 and 60 per cent of the presently assessed tax. An increase now would only mean a doubling up on those who were already paying.

Coun. George Keefe inquired if the hockey players were paying poll tax. Mayor Stewart humorously remarked that "it is in reverse; we are paying them a tax."

The meeting of the City Council last night had a much larger attendance of citizens than is customary. At the same time the meeting was much livelier than usual as all Councillors took an active vocal part in the proceedings and nothing was allowed to pass un-discussed.

Civic Indebtedness

Coun. Alban Farmer asked why the City had gone behind to the extent of \$235,000 last year and said that if the City had only slipped to the extent of \$8,000 per year as was stated at a previous Council meeting, the last year must have been a bad one

Major Changes In Lenten Regulations

TORONTO, Feb. 26 (CP)—Major changes in the application of Lenten regulations on fasting and abstinence for Roman Catholics in Toronto have been announced.

The changes, published in the pastoral letter of James Cardinal McGuigan, Archbishop of Toronto, include permission to eat a most normal meal during the 40 days of Lent which begin tomorrow.

These changes are expected to be adopted in all dioceses of Canada and are a break from tradition.

Permission for the changes, which include eating of meat during one meal on Lenten Wednesdays—formerly prohibited both Wednesday and Friday—was granted in a Vatican decree about two years ago to Canadian and American dioceses. They have been adopted by the bench of all Canadian bishops.

CAPE BRETON MUSICIAN DIES

SYDNEY, N. S., Feb. 26 (CP)—John McKnight, outstanding Cape Breton musician, died at his home today. He was 81. A native of Liverpool he came here about 50 years ago from St. John's, Nfld.

Inter-Provincial Embargo First In Canadian History

OTTAWA, Feb. 26 (CP)—Canada faced a national crisis tonight as an international meat-and-livestock embargo, resulting from an outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease, extended to trade between Provinces.

An official said the Government likely will take "extraordinary" steps to cope with the situation and there is every likelihood the measures will include price support for beef.

"This is serious and a crisis," the official said, "and the Government has emergency powers which it can take if the situation calls for any drastic action."

He did not believe the situation as it now shapes up will call for anything more than to reassure cattle ranchers who may face heavy losses that they will be "properly reimbursed."

New Developments

The scourge which has infected livestock in south Saskatchewan brought these developments today.

1. British Columbia and Ontario announced borders will be closed to shipments of cattle from the prairies.

2. The United States, clarifying its emergency embargo order yesterday, extended it from livestock and meats to include hay, straw and animal by-products.

3. The Federal Government enlarged its rigidly-enforced, nine-municipality South Saskatchewan quarantine to a 10th municipality—Elmsthorpe.

4. An immigrant, reported to be a German displaced person, who may possibly have carried the disease into Canada, was located at Port Arthur, Ont. and plans were made to bring him to nearby Hull, Que., for laboratory tests.

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(Continued on page 8 col. 5)

Montreal Bandit Shot In Thigh

MONTREAL, Feb. 26 (CP)—A lone gunman robbed a local branch of the Canadian National Bank of some \$2,000 today but was captured with a shot in the thigh.

The holdup occurred at the bank's branch at Delormel Street and Gouin Blvd., held up Dec. 13 by three gunmen.

Name of the employee-marksman was not immediately available, nor was that of the bandit.

Porker Turns Tables On His Butcher

LUENBURG, Germany, Feb. 26 (AP)—A 300-pound pig shot and wounded a butcher who was trying to kill it, police reported today. The butcher was kneeling beside the pig and loading his bolt gun when the pig sprang up and struck the trigger with a hind leg. The butcher was shot through the knee.

West Germany To Bolster Defences

LISBON, Feb. 26 (AP)—West Germany has agreed to pay out 11,200,000 marks (\$2,670,000.00) to help bolster western defences against Communist aggression, the big three foreign ministers announced today.

The British, United States and French ministers also sent orders to their high commissioner in Germany to start talks for unleashing many of the country's war industries.

The two steps open the way further for linking of West Germany's vast resources of men and machines to the Allied arms build-up.

Britain's Anthony Eden, France's Robert Schuman, and Dean Acheson of the U. S., headed home tonight from one of the most business-like allied parleys since the war.

Locate Missing Army Nurse

OTTAWA, Feb. 26 (CP)—An Army Nursing Sister, Lieut. Elizabeth Sansom, who has been the subject of a widespread search for more than two months, has been found in New York City.

In a brief statement issued late today, Army Headquarters said that details of her disappearance "are still meagre," but that she has definitely been located and will be returned to the home of her parents at Stanley, N. B.

The nurse, aged 26, had been missing since last Dec. 24, when she boarded a train at Kingston, Ont., where she was stationed. She presumably was going to spend Christmas with relatives in Sherbrooke, Que.

The Army statement said Miss Sansom "appears to have been the victim of amnesia."

She had been in touch with her parents yesterday by letter. They informed army authorities, who in turn sent the matron of the Kingston Hospital, Capt. Margaret Dewar, to New York to locate the girl.

Capt. Dewar will accompany Lieut. Sansom to her parents' home "shortly," the Army announcement said. Miss Sansom will remain there "until she returns to duty," it added.

Heavy Snowfall In Cape Breton

SYDNEY, N. S., Feb. 26 (CP)—A 14-inch snowfall threw bus schedules off in industrial Cape Breton today, but failed to cause the general stoppage which strangled transportation last week.

The snowfall was of "fluffy" texture, and unlike the soggy snow which disrupted operations the previous week.

Again this week a storm has curtailed coal mining operations. Shortage of storm-stalled coal cars and blocked roads will keep about three Dominion Coal Company mines in the Glace Bay area idle tomorrow.

Truce Talks Bog Down On Red Concession Bid

By George A. McArthur
MUNSAN, Feb. 27 (Wednes-
day)—(AP)—Korean truce talks grew near the showdown stage on Russia and three other big issues today.

Most non-controversial details have been cleared by Communist and United Nations staff officers, leaving bare the hard areas of disagreement.

Unless one side makes a compromise soon, colonels handling the lower-level staff talks may send unresolved problems back to the main armistice delegation of admirals and generals.

Staff officers will make another attempt to break the deadlock today. Their meeting was scheduled for 11 a. m. (6 p. m. EST) Tuesday in Panmunjon.

Red insistence that Russia help police a Korean armistice bogged the talks Tuesday on truce super-
vision.

The U. N. command communique glumly reported a compromise proposal to reduce the number of neutral countries from three to two for each side by dropping Norway and Russia, was "categorically rejected" by the Reds.

The number of ports of entry which neutral teams would inspect during a truce also remained an unsolved issue. The U. N. command wants six ports for each side. The Communists insist five inspection ports are enough.

Unmentioned in recent weeks but still unsolved is the Red demand that fighter and bomber bases be repaired or constructed in North Korea during the truce.

Communist firmness on all the unsolved matters brought an opinion from Brig-Gen. William Nuckolls, U. N. spokesman, that the Reds were trying to "wring every possible last ounce of concession from the U. N. command,"

3,000 Miles By Air And Into Hands Of The Law

By Arthur Everett
NEW YORK, Feb. 26 (AP)—A bad man of the air age fled a California bank robbery by trans-continental plane, only to drop into the arms of the Federal Bureau of Investigation today at La Guardia Field—3,000 miles away.

F. B. I. men closed in on him to end in less than 16 hours a fantastic 300-mile-an-hour flight that unraveled far above the clouds, aboard an ultra-modern airliner speeding eastward.

It is John Richard Bayless, 26, an Alcatraz Prison alum who dresses and looks more like a banker than a once-convicted bank bandit.

But he totes a gun. He tried to pull it when he was seized here, after being tracked by radio along his coast-to-coast getaway flight. Bayless was wanted for the \$19,600 stickup yesterday morning of

the Hollywood branch of the Bank of America.

"Bait money" from the bank's bills recorded by their serial numbers—helped trap him. This money had been kept on hand to pass over to anyone who might rob the bank.

F. B. I. Agent Edward Scheidt Bayless carried the loot in a satchel brief case as he stepped down from a big, four-engine Trans-World Airlines plane at La Guardia.

The bespectacled ex-convict was held in \$100,000 bail for a federal extradition hearing March 20, after he refused to return voluntarily to California.

Bayless said he studied law in Alcatraz Prison and plans to act as his own lawyer.

Conviction of bank robbery carries a maximum federal term of 20 years in prison and a \$5,000 fine.

Coming Events

- *Show in Morell Hall on Friday only at 8 P. M.
- *Come to free show in Fredrickton Hall tonight 8 sharp. National Film Board.
- *Unloading car Acadia Egg Coal Wednesday and Thursday at Albany. L. D. MacLeod and Son.
- *Junior hockey Stanley Bridge rink tonight. Granville vs. Stanley. Game time 8 p.m.
- *Victoria rink, Thursday night. Kelly's Cross Red Wings vs. Green Road Meteors. Skate after.
- *Hockey tonight in Long Creek Rink. Rocky Point School vs. Long Creek School. Skate after.
- *Carnival in Souris Rink Wednesday, February 27th. Judging at 9 p.m. skating till 10:30. Cash prizes.
- *Beat the high cost of living by attending the big clearance sale of all high class merchandise. W. O. Myers, Stanley Bridge.
- *For Snapshots that will not fade, make your films and negatives to Gartham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- *Hear Charles Yeo, President of the Provincial Federation of Agriculture speak on Federation activities over C. F. C. Y. at 7:45 on Wednesday evening, February 27th.
- *Hockey North River rink Wednesday, February 27, Cornwall Meteors vs. Covehead Red Wings. (Second game of semifinals). Game time 8:15. Skate after.
- *All orders for boxes and crates must be given to the Secretary before March 1st. Kenneth P. Jay, Secretary of Mt. Stewart Strawberry Growers Exchange.
- *Victoria Rink tonight. Second semi-final game in the South Queens League, New Haven Royals vs. Applin Road Bulldogs. Skate after.
- *Will be loading hogs at the following points each Thursday. Elmer Wigmore, Bradalbane, until 11:30 A.M. Borden Bagnall, Hunter River, until noon. Summerside until 1:30 P. M. and Kensington until 3:00 P. M. MacEwen and Caseley.

TRUE BILL IN MURDER CASH

DORCHESTER, N. B., Feb. 26 (CP)—A Grand Jury today returned a true bill against Donald Capson, 27-year-old Moncton house painter charged with the murder Oct. 3 of Rosie Wing, 58.



HALIFAX, Feb. 26 (CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office here tonight and valid until midnight Wednesday.

A freak storm that developed near Sable Island Tuesday dumped a foot and a half of snow on Cape Breton. A large part of the Maritimes received no more than a few snowflurries and in many regions there was considerable sunshine on Tuesday.

The storm is moving northeast towards Newfoundland the weather in eastern Nova Scotia is clearing. Another storm moving north-east from Florida will bring poor weather to the southern Maritime late Wednesday.

TORONTO, Feb. 26 (CP)—Minimum temperatures observed between 7.30 p. m. and 7.30 a. m. EST: maximum temperatures between 7.30 a. m. and 7.30 p. m. Victoria 38 47; Edmonton 16 35; Calgary 13 34; Regina 16 30; Winnipeg 5 32; Toronto 24 40; Ottawa 7 32; Montreal 29 33; Quebec 14 31; Saint John 15 37; Moncton 18 30; Halifax 26 34; Charlottetown 23 —; Sydney 24 30; Yarmouth 24 35; St. John's, Nfld. 0 28.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island. Clear clouding over Wednesday evening. Not much change in temperature. Light winds. Low and high Wednesday at Charlottetown 12 and 30.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 12:28 P. M.
High tide on the North Shore at 7:09 A. M. and 7:27 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
Sun rises today at 6:57 A. M. and sets at 5:56 P. M.

MCA AIR SERVICE
DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY
Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:20 A.M.; 4:50 P.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.; 1:35 P.M.; 6:55 P.M.
Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow—Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow 1:50 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow 4:35 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY ONLY

9:10 A.M. Arrive Sydney from New Glasgow
10:25 A.M. Arrive Glasgow from Sydney

SUNDAY ONLY
Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 11:20 A.M.
Arrive Charlottetown from Moncton 5:55 P.M.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE
Daily (Including Sunday)

Leave Borden 9:10 A.M. Leave C. T. 9:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M. 6:00 P.M.
7:30 P.M. 9:00 P.M.