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# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1950

16 PAGES

Think nothing done while night  
remains to do.

Subscriptions Delivered \$6.00 Mail \$6.50;  
other Provinces & U. S. \$7.00

## UNITED STATES MARINES CRASH INTO CITY OF SEOUL

### New East-West Friction Develops In Berlin

#### Acheson Calls For Troops To Make Up Special U. N. Army

By FRANCIS W. CARPENTER  
NEW YORK, Sept. 20 (AP)—State Secretary Dean Acheson today called on all members of the United Nations, Communist and non-Communist alike, to contribute armed forces for a United Nations army to put down aggression in any quarter of the world.

Speaking to the fifth U. N. General Assembly, the U. S. chief delegate also proposed a roving peace patrol to seek out international trouble spots. He called on the Assembly to clear its decks for action against aggression, if necessary, on 24 hours notice.

Acheson put Formosa before the Assembly as a matter of special and urgent importance. He recommended that the delegates seek a solution and that everyone concerned—presumably the Chinese Reds as well as the Nationalists—refrain from using force meanwhile.

Acheson spoke in general debate which began in the Assembly this afternoon. Foreign Minister Andrei V. Vishinsky replied with a charge that Acheson was trying to lead the Assembly down a road that "has nothing in common with the road to peace."

#### Coming Events

- \*Mail your films to Garnum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- \*Buying Timothy Seed daily. MacGuigan & Boyle.
- \*Provincial Plowing Match and Horse Show, September 27th and 28th.
- \*Contact E. W. Johnstone, Kensington, before selling your Timothy Seed.
- \*L. O. L. Hot Chicken Supper, Rose Valley Hall, September 21st. Supper starts at 5:30.
- \*Dance, Morell Rear Community Hall, Thursday, September 21st. In aid of Ball Team.
- \*Show, Morell, every Tuesday. Friday, Saturday. Show starts 5:30 o'clock.
- \*Regular Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday. Bus leaving B. Terminal 9:30 and 10:00.
- \*Dance Covehead Race Track Hall, Thursday, Sept. 21st. Eastern Rhythm Boys' Orchestra.
- \*Masquerade dance North Rustico Wednesday, Sept. 27. George Chappell's Orchestra.
- \*Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Dancing from 9 till 1 Music by Western Ramblers.
- \*Cake Sale in aid of Bunbury Institute at Holmans, Friday, Sept. 22nd, 2 P. M.
- \*Supper at St. Teresa's, Monday, September 25th. Meals served 5:30 till 8 P. M. Dance afterwards.
- \*Sandy's Theatre Under the Stars—Shows every Wednesday and Friday nights. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks.
- \*Ham and Chicken Supper in Cornwall Hall, Tuesday, September 26th, not 21st as previously advertised.
- \*Regular Dance in Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Friday, Sept. 22nd. Chappell's Orchestra. Door prizes.
- \*Dance to the music of Rolfe McKenna's Orchestra on Friday evening, September 22nd, at Kelly's Cross School. Sale of uniforms.
- \*Dance to the music of Don Messer and his Islanders, Crapaud Hall, Tuesday, September 26th. Sponsored by Crapaud Community Club.
- \*The Semi-Annual Meeting of Kings County L. O. L. will be held in Eastern Light Lodge, Fortuque Bridge, September 29th, at 8 P. M. Grand Lodge Officers will be present. R. F. Gillis, County Master.

tries by one-third in 1950 and a five-power peace pact.

In a general review of the tense times, Acheson said there is no longer any question whether the U. N. will survive.

"This question has been answered. If by nothing else, it has been answered by United Nations action against aggression in Korea. Blood is thicker than ink."

Acheson said the world has confronted many and complex problems "but the main obstacle to peace is easy to identify; and there should be no mistake in anyone's mind about it. That obstacle has been created by the policies of the Soviet Government. The root of the trouble is to be found in the new imperialism, directed by the leaders of the Soviet Union."

Acheson said Russia's conduct has not made war inevitable "but it has lengthened the shadow of war."

#### N. B. Potato Yield Down; Prices Low

WOODSTOCK, N. B., Sept. 20 (CP)—With harvesting still largely confined to early varieties, the yield per acre in New Brunswick's two biggest potato-growing counties—Carleton and Victoria—was reported tonight considerably below last year's bumper production. The yield will be general next week.

A survey showed the average yield thus far running 100 to 125 barrels an acre. Later varieties were expected to average about 150 barrels. Some growers predicted that late blight would cut the crop 20 to 30 per cent. Last year, many fields produced 200 to 250 barrels per acre.

Prices have fluctuated between 75 cents and \$1 for a 165-pound barrel, as compared with about \$1.55 a year ago. Few sales are being made. Local stocks in Ontario and Quebec are sufficient to satisfy most of the demand in those provinces, and no shipments are going to the United States. With the present price below the cost of production, growers are holding their crop for later marketing.

The harvesting wage has been set at 16 cents a barrel, or 14 with board.

An annual trek to potato fields in the neighboring state of Maine started this week. The 1950 Canadian quota for this migration is 2,000, of which 1,300 pickers came from Quebec Province and 700 from New Brunswick, the latter including 500 from Madawaska County and 200 from the rest of the Province. In Madawaska, 1,200 men and 300 women applied for permits.

#### Dies After Winning In Card Game

CANNES, France, Sept. 20 (AP)—British textile manufacturer Myers Hyman, 58, died early today a few minutes after winning 400,000 francs (\$1210) from King Farouk of Egypt at cards. A doctor attributed the death to heart failure, presumably caused by excitement.

#### Scientific Battle Looms Over New Russian Claim

By Sidney Weiland  
LONDON, Sept. 20 (Reuters)—World-wide scientific argument is expected to follow a new Russian claim that life can emerge from non-living substances.

British scientists today discounted the theory, announced from Moscow yesterday. "Poppycock," "non-sensical" and "ridiculous" were only some of the things they said. Though vague hints were known before, the full impact of the new theory struck science only today.

Tass, the Soviet news agency, announced a Soviet Government Committee had recommended award of a Stalin prize to a woman professor, Olga Borisovna Lopenhinskaya, for her work on "non-cellular forms of life and the origins of living matter."

#### Army Manoeuvres, Power Shutoffs Keep City On Edge

By Thomas A. Reedy  
BERLIN, Sept. 20 (AP)—East-West friction scratched new sparks in this four-power city today.

The rival city governments engaged in a running duel of arresting each other's policemen.

The Soviet sector decided to shut off its electric power to the American, British and French sectors as of midnight tonight.

Three companies of American, British and French troops began combined two-day military manoeuvres on the shores of the Havel River in Berlin's western outskirts. The manoeuvres followed similar combined exercises in Western Germany and the disclosure that the three powers are drawing up

#### Missing Vessel Found, No Trace of 6-Man Crew

HALIFAX, Sept. 20 (CP)—The swordfishing boat Sir Echo, missing since the Sept. 12th hurricane, was found today but there was no trace of her six crew members.

R. C. M. F. here said the steamship Ledona found the badly-battered 50-foot Woods Harbor, N. S., craft off southwestern Nova Scotia.

The Ledona towed the Sir Echo into Meteghan.

#### Heavy Grain Crops Now Being Harvested

One of the heaviest yielding grain crops produced here in recent years is being harvested throughout the Province with considerable amounts still reported out in the fields.

The heaviest yielding barley crop reported to date has been that of Col. F. I. Andrew, East Royalty, who obtained slightly over 1,000 bushels from twenty acres, an average of over 50 bushels to the acre. He grew registered Charlottetown No. 80 barley. Officials at the Experimental Farm state that this is an extremely high yield and one that has not been equaled in the province since the late 1920s.

On different years the average per acre has dipped as low as 21.5 and 22 bushels while other years the average came as high as 36. Mr. D. C. Schurman, head of the Experimental Farms for crops and pasture lands, stated that years ago the average yield was 37 bushels per acre.

High yields from crops of oats are also in evidence. Premier J. W. Foster reported a 90 bushel crop and the Experimental Farm also reported a 90 acre bushel yield from a measured plot. The average yield of oats last year was 30 bushels and it is estimated that this year's crop will average 41 bushels.

Cascade wheat yielded the best results in the variety tests, on wheat at the Experimental Farm and is being recommended by the Farm over other varieties. Cascade wheat has been used in the province for three years.

Twelve varieties were tested at the Farm this year with previously recommended Regent wheat having the second highest yield. Placing third was the Coronation variety. Farm officials still feel that Regent is a good variety.

#### Home Building Takes Jump In This Province

OTTAWA, Sept. 20 (CP)—Quebec led the rest of the country in house building during the first six months of this year, the Bureau of Statistics reported today. The new starts in Quebec rose to 14,980 units from 11,528 in the first six months of 1949.

#### Apples Go Begging For Markets; Growers Start Trek To Ottawa

OTTAWA, Sept. 20 (CP)—A declining world demand for apples once again is taking a whack at the Canadian industry.

Though the crop this year is smaller than a year ago—about 15,200,000 bushels, compared with 18,200,000—growers are experiencing as much difficulty as they did in 1949 in finding foreign buyers.

Already the trek to the Government's doorway to seek assistance has begun. British Columbia growers made their bid last week. Maritime growers likely will dispatch a delegation to this capital tomorrow.

In the light of Canada's greater needs of cash for defence, it is likely that the Government will meet these requests for financial assistance with an iron fist. Last year it put out more than \$3,500,000 to the east and west coast industries in subsidies. It is likely to be a lot less this year.

It thus appears almost certain that the Government will turn down the request by the British Columbia growers last week.

These growers, with a production of 7,300,000 bushels compared with 7,600,000 last year, requested a \$1.25-a-box subsidy to help them to meet United States competition in foreign markets.

A. K. Loyd, president of B. C. Tree Fruits Limited, and another official of that marketing organization, told Government officials that such a subsidy is being granted by the United States to its growers. American growers now could quote a much lower price in foreign markets than Canadians.

However, though the matter still is under consideration, it appears in Government circles that the Government will not grant the subsidy request, since this might lead to the United States increasing its own subsidy. This might bring the whole question to the point where the two Gov-

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 1)

#### Two Fatalities In Highway Accidents

PICOU, N. S., Sept. 20 (CP)—Douglas MacLeod of Westville, N. S., was killed today and two other persons were injured when a car plunged off the road at nearby Graham's Corner.

In hospital with undetermined injuries are Sinclair MacRae of Westville, and Jack Patriquin of Stellarton.

SACKVILLE, N. B., Sept. 20 (CP)—First highway fatality for this district in 1950 was recorded tonight when five-year-old Allison Bruce Fullerton was killed in the heart of the town's shopping district.

A son of Mrs. Bruce Fullerton, who was crossing the street when struck by a car driven by Mrs. C. L. Gass of Sackville.

#### U. S. Will Not Send Troops To Indo-China

By C. Yates McDaniel  
WASHINGTON, Sept. 20 (AP)—The United States is speeding arms to Indo-China but will not send troops to help block a threatened new Communist assault in that embattled corner of Southeast Asia.

High officials reaffirmed this policy today on the heels of official French reports that Communist-led troops have captured one French strong point in Indo-China and are grouping to attack another fortress area near the border of Communist China.

Even before the Korean war, these officials explained, France understood that her long and draining fight against the Communist Vietminh rebels would have to be waged by French troops and loyal native units.

#### Large Increase In U. S. Shipments Of Island Cattle

The number of dairy and purebred cattle exported from Prince Edward Island to the United States from Jan. 1 to Sept. 13 this year has more than doubled the number shipped during the same period in 1950. It is revealed in the weekly issue of the Livestock and Meat Trade report.

649 dairy and purebred cattle were shipped from the Province to the U. S. A. during the first eight and a half months of 1950 compared to 319 of the same type cattle shipped out until Sept. 13 last year.

The over all Canadian picture showed an increase in export shipments of dairy and purebred cattle to the U. S. A. of 6,656 head. This year's shipments to Sept. 13 were 52,734 and for the same period last year 46,178 head.

During the week ending September 13 there were twenty head of cattle shipped from the province. Seventeen animals were purebred dairy females, two were dairy males and one was a grade dairy female.

Exports from Ontario had increased by about 7,000 head over last year. Quebec showed a decrease in her exports of cattle of about 200 and Nova Scotia remained about the same as last year.

#### Wins Dominion Cadetship At Royal College

Donald T. Thompson, son of Mrs. C. C. Thompson of Green Street, Charlottetown, left here today for Victoria, B.C., where he will take one year's tuition at Royal Roads College under a Dominion cadetship.

Donald is one of the 14 young Canadians to be awarded cadetships by the Dominion, valued at approximately \$500. The cadetships provide for first-year tuition, uniform, books and recreation fees at either of the tri-service colleges at Victoria, B.C., or Kingston, Ontario.

Donald has been taking cadet training for the past five years in No. 60 Squadron of the Royal Canadian Air Cadets which is under the supervision of Flying Officer Gordon B. Rayner. Last year he was one of those chosen to fly to England on the exchange plan, and the previous year won a flying scholarship. Although only 19 years of age, he is a qualified pilot. Donald finished his third year at P. W. C. this Spring.

The local cadet squadron which trains at the P. W. C., is comprised of approximately 30 young men. Two of these, Corporals James Ibbott and Bob Thatcher returned early this month from Moncton where they successfully passed their tests following the completion of the flying scholarship course which they had been awarded. They will be presented with their wings later this year.

#### Need Huge Highways Out Of Cities In Case Of War

WINNIPEG, Sept. 20 (P)—Canada's Civil Defence Co-ordinator said today that four-lane arterial highways leading out of large cities are essential to minimize the effects of a possible full-scale war.

"There is every reason to believe" that North American cities would be attacked in the event of a world war. And the atom bomb would be the most probable weapon.

"Populations should be spread out in new self-contained communities with open spaces of a mile or more between each. At the same time, new industries and expanding old ones should be induced to build away from the central areas."

"Over the course of a few years a city could reshape itself to a point where no one part is suitable as a target."

He said decentralization of population and industries also is important. On the role highways can play in civil defence, Gen. Worthington said:

"In the event of an atom bomb attack it is dreadful to think of the terrible traffic congestion in any of our larger cities following the explosion.

"Our narrow exits would soon become an immovable mass of

### Battle Looms As Reds Rush Tanks, Troops Southward

TOKYO, Sept. 21 (Thursday)—(AP)—United States marines crashed into Seoul from the northwest last night.

Other marines formed the lower jaw of a vise by lunging southwest of the city proper through an industrial suburb and airfield on the Han River's west bank.

But a battle appeared impending. A tank-supported Red column from Manchuria was spotted moving south from North Korea. It was believed across the 38th parallel within 43 miles of Seoul. The Red column originated in Antung, just across the Manchurian border, a U. S. air force spokesman said.

Other Red reinforcements were rushing up from the south. But the main road leading south from Seoul toward Suwon was cut Wednesday night by the marines who overran the suburbs and the air field. And U. S. 7th Division troops also were moving toward the highway. Artillery on high points controlled the road.

The marines who entered Seoul proper had crossed the Han Wednesday morning eight miles north of the city. They covered the eight miles to Seoul and entered the outskirts at 6 p. m. Wednesday (5 a. m. EDT).

Marines, operating under a big umbrella of planes, were expected to reach the heart of the city of 1,000,000 some time today.

U. S. 10th Corps officers estimated the Reds have about 18,000 troops available for Seoul's defence. However, these are reported to include security police and even students hastily recruited at Pyongyang, the Red capital, and given guns but little training.

The Reds moving up from the south came from the old South Korean front, 135 miles to the southeast.

From the old southeast beachhead, Associated Press correspondent Stan Swinton reported that U. S. 2nd Division units opened a push at dawn today to expand bridgeheads west of the Naktong River. Some elements fought their way across ridges past an ancient ruined castle.

AP correspondent Jack MacBeth reported today from the northwest end of the Pusang peninsula that U. S. troops are within less than three miles of trapping a strong Red force in the Waegwan area.

Seoul Radio Silent  
The Red radio in Seoul went off the air Wednesday. It said it would resume in three hours but Tokyo monitors said it was still silent after 3 1/2 hours.

Gen. MacArthur's summary said enemy casualties in the action around Seoul "continue to be high and the prisoner of war count increases hourly." It added that "our casualties are relatively light."

The United Nations commander-in-chief said supplies for Allied troops were rolling ashore at Inchon at the rate of 4,000 tons daily. He said troop landings at Kimpo airfield, 15 miles northwest of Seoul, "is now in full operation."

#### Sask. Has Lowest TB Death Rate

SASKATOON, Sept. 20 (CP)—Officials of the Saskatchewan Anti-Tuberculosis League reported today that in 1949 Saskatchewan had the lowest tuberculosis death rate for the whole population of any Province in Canada.

Ontario, lowest for the last three years, was second in the combined total of deaths of whites and Indians.

CALCUTTA (CP)—Floods in Orissa, a state on the west coast of the Bay of Bengal, have caused widespread damage to crops. It is officially estimated that 400,000 acres of cultivated land have been inundated.

High tide today at 4:58 A. M. and 7:41 P. M.  
Sun rises at 5:58 A. M. and sets at 6:14 P. M.  
Summer's tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAFE TORMENTINI'S  
FERRY SERVICE  
Daily Except Sunday  
Leave Borden Leave C. T.  
9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M.  
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WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU  
DAILY FERRY  
Leave Wood Islands  
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.  
Leave Caribou  
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.

### Theatre Company Awarded Damages

HALIFAX, Sept. 20 (CP)—F. G. Spencer Ltd., owners of the Capitol Theatre, Kentville, N.S., was awarded \$102,021.92 damages against the Irving Oil Co. Ltd. for the loss of the theatre and its contents by fire Feb. 9, 1948, in a decision filed by Mr. Justice E. T. Parker today.

Mr. Justice Parker said loss of the theatre and contents was directly traceable to, and was caused by, the negligence of the oil company's employee while filling fuel tanks in the theatre basement were filled about two hours before the fire broke out. The oil from the wagon was pumped down a pipe installed in a chute leading to the basement.

Mr. Justice Parker found that the company's employee, who filled the tanks negligently, permitted a substantial quantity of fuel oil to go down the chute.

WINNIPEG, Sept. 20 (CP)—A man wearing a false nose today pointed a gun at employees of Rob-ert Simpson Western Ltd. mail-order store and ordered them to open the safe. He escaped with either \$250. or \$2,000. Reports of the amount varied.

WHAT THIS COUNTRY NEEDS IS LESS PEOPLE TO TELL US WHAT THIS COUNTRY NEEDS!

BLAH! BLAH! BLAH!

HALIFAX, Sept. 20 (CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Synopsis:  
A clear cool night was in progress in the Maritime. Skies were cloudy in Eastern Quebec, however, and a few showers were expected there.

An outbreak of cool air moving southward towards the district is the cause of the showers. The cool air will move into the Maritimes tomorrow, but is expected to cause only cloudy weather in this part of the district.

There will be frost in the valleys in most regions tonight. Afternoon temperatures tomorrow will be a little higher than today, however, except in the northern regions.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Thursday:  
Prince Edward Island—Cloudy Thursday morning, clearing again in the evening. Frost in low lying ground early in the morning. Warmer in the afternoon. Light winds. Low early Thursday morning at Charlottetown 38. High in the afternoon 65.

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