

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Ye canna mak a silk purse o' a sow's lug.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN!

As bird in the hand is worth two fleeing.

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ATTEMPT MADE TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT TRUMAN

Korean Reds Backed By Russian-Made Jets

Canadian Exporters To Benefit As U. S. Customs Stumbling Block Lifted

OTTAWA, Nov. 1—(CP)—Canadian exporters, shipping goods to their biggest world market, the United States, are going to benefit "immeasurably" by the United States action to eliminate a traditional customs entanglement, Government officials said today.

They were commenting on a Washington dispatch announcing a new customs procedure to enable foreign traders to make certain in advance what their tariff costs will be on shipments to the U.S.

Under the new procedure, shippers to the U.S. will be given a firm ruling on what the duty rate will be if a sample of the commodity is submitted in advance of full shipment. This procedure has been in force in Canada for many years.

But in the United States a procedure, described as "antiquated," has been in force. A Canadian or other exporter, shipping to the U.S., was never certain whether the rate of duty would be the same from one month to another, or whether the same rate would apply at one port as it did at another.

Scores of such cases have been taken to U. S. courts on behalf of Canadian exporters. In many instances decisions of collectors have been reversed, but only after years of court action.

The next step, Canadian officials believe is for the U. S. to obtain Congressional approval of a simplification of the entire U. S. customs plans for bringing U. S. customs more in line with the international Trade Organization charter already have been prepared and likely will be submitted to the next session of Congress.

Coming Events

- Mail your Films to Garnum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- Card party in Sea View Hall, Friday, Nov. 3.
- Withshire supper postponed until November 9.
- Buying Timothy seed daily, McGuigan and Boyle.
- Show, "Big Shot" at New Glasgow tonight at 8:00.
- Buying Timothy Seed daily, John Leard, Crapaud.
- Kinkora Hall, Friday, November 3rd. See "The Healer."
- Kinkora Hall, Friday, November 3rd. See "The Healer."
- New in stock Bran, Shorts, Olske, Fishmeal, Cod Oil, selling at lowest prices. Dillon & Spillett.
- Withshire Institute Supper postponed until Thursday, November 9th.
- Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night, dancing from 9 till 1. Music by Western Ramblers.
- Show Morel Community Hall, every Tuesday, Friday, Saturday. Show starts 8 o'clock.
- Regular Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, Bus leaving B. Terminal 9:30 and 10:00.
- Reserve Thursday, December 7th for afternoon Tea and Bazaar at the Baptist Church Schoolroom.
- Kinston Mission Band Cake Sale, Fennell and Chandler, Friday, November 3rd.
- Hot Chicken Supper, Corran Barn Hall, Wednesday, November 7th. Dance.
- Tracadie Hall, Hot Chicken Supper, Wednesday, November 15th. Supper served 5 P. M. to 10 P. M. Dance after.
- Cornwall hall Friday night, Nov. 3. Clyde River junior play, Admission 40 and 20 cents, including lunch.
- Card party at Stanley Bridge school, Friday, November 3rd at 7:30. Sponsored by Women's Institute.
- Concert in Bridgetown Hall will be held November 6th, instead of November 3rd, as previously announced.
- Regular Dance in the Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Friday, November 3rd. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- South Rustico Hall, Tuesday, November 7th. Hot Chicken Dinner, Plum Pudding, etc. Bingo and other games. Dinners served from 7 o'clock.
- Masquerade Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall Friday, Nov. 3. Geo. Chappelle's Orchestra. Prizes for best costumes. Bus leaving I.M.T. at 9:30 and 10.
- Reserve November 3rd, for Masquerade dance at Canoe Cove. Costumes judged, MacNeill's Orchestra. Door prize, Lunches. Assistants W. I.
- A meeting will be held in Covehead Hall Friday night, Nov. 3 for the purpose of hiring a caretaker for the rink. Everybody please attend.
- The New Withshire district L.O.A. and L.O.B.A. will hold its annual parade and church service on Sunday afternoon, Nov. 5 at three o'clock in Brookfield Presbyterian Church.
- Bean Supper in Kenneth MacCallum's old store, St. Peter's Bay, Saturday, November 4th. Supper served from 6 P. M. on. Admission 50c and 25c. Sponsored by the Junior Farmers.
- Poultry — Buying live poultry weekly for American and Canadian Markets. Poultry weighed and paid for on farm. Contact Urban McGuigan, Central Egg and Poultry, 230 1/2 Grafton Street, Charlottetown before selling elsewhere. Phone—Day 2528. Night 1581—14.

George Bernard Shaw Passed Away Early Today

AYOTT ST. LAWRENCE, England, Nov. 2—(Thursday)—(CP)—George Bernard Shaw died this morning.

The 94-year-old playwright's life flickered away at 5:05 A.M. (1:05 A.M. A.S.T.).

The end came in his cottage on the outskirts of this tiny village of 110 population, where he had lain unconscious for a day.

The Irish wit came home a month ago to die, as his friends knew, from the nearby Luton Hospital. He had spent 24 days there after suffering a broken left thigh in his garden where he was trimming a fruit tree Sept. 10.

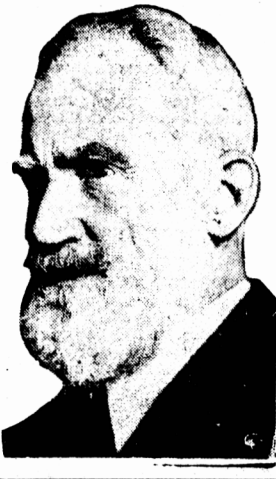
Shaw lapsed into a coma early Wednesday morning. A Church of England rector read the Church's "commemorative prayer for a sick person at the point of departure" later in the day for the one-time professed atheist.

The Church rites were intoned at Shaw's bedside by Rev. R.G. Davies of Ayott St. Lawrence.

The playwright really was no atheist, even though he often professed to be, and "he believed in God," Mr. Davies said.

Shaw, who on his own and finally the world's assessment was the greatest playwright since Shakespeare, became a classic while he was still alive.

Born at Dublin in 1856 he was a Crimean War baby who lived into the atomic bomb era. From a penniless red-haired reformer—an obscure Victorian revolutionary



Intellectual Leader
By his writings and pungent comments during his long span he probably did more than the scientist.

Lie's Term Extended Despite Soviet Threat

By FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
NEW YORK, Nov. 1—(AP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent today gave Secretary-General Trygve Lie three more years in office and a big vote of confidence. It overrode repeated Russian warnings that Moscow will ignore Lie and refuse to deal with him.

The final vote on extending Lie's term to Feb. 2, 1954, was 46 to 15 with seven abstentions. The Russian bloc alone voted against him. The U.N. listed abstentions as Australia, Nationalist China, Egypt, Iraq, Saudi-Arabia, Syria and Yemen. Haiti was absent and the 60th and newest member, Indonesia, did not vote.

Lie deliberately stayed away from the Assembly while it discussed him. He returned this afternoon, accepted the extension, and pledged himself to work for peace through universal collective security against armed aggression.

Lie also called for persistent efforts to bring about a reconciliation of the conflicting interests that divide the world and pledged himself to work for that aim.

He said the U.N. must develop a bold and statesmanlike program to raise the standard of living in the world.

Russia's Foreign Minister, Andrei V. Vishinsky, fought to the last to delay action. He accused Warren R. Austin, U.S. delegate, of trying to rush the issue through the Assembly. He appealed to the delegates to approve a Soviet resolution sending the question back to the Security Council for further talks.

The Russian resolution was rejected. Only nine countries voted for it, 37 against and 11 abstained.

Austin said the Russians were trying to punish Lie for taking a strong stand against Communist North Korean aggression. Vishinsky denied this and attacked Lie as a "stooge" for the United States.

Will Seek Leadership



John J. Sullivan of Hamilton, Ont., has announced he will seek the leadership of the Ontario Liberal party. The new leader will be chosen during a provincial party convention in Toronto, Nov. 9 and 10. The entry of Mr. Sullivan, who gained prominence when he defended Evelyn Dick in the famous murder trial four years ago, brings to eight the number of candidates.

Reverse Judgment in Drunken Driving Case

TORONTO, Nov. 1—(CP)—An automobile stuck in a snow-bank cannot be deemed to be in control of a drunk driver, the Ontario Court of Appeal ruled today. The ruling reversed a judgment by County Judge D. B. Coleman who, after hearing an appeal by the Crown, convicted Isaac Williamson of being in charge of a motor vehicle while intoxicated.

Australian Rail Strike Threatens Wheat Crop

SYDNEY, Australia, Nov. 1—(Reuters)—Continuation of the rail strike in the state of Victoria may cost Australia the equivalent of \$34,000,000 in ruined wheat, C.R. Beere, a member of the Australian Wheat Board said today.

The Victorian and Southern Riverina wheat districts had grown and would soon harvest a bumper crop worth about \$65,000,000, he said.

But granaries are still crammed with last season's crop and cannot be cleared because of the rail strike.

If insect pests get into this season's wheat, its value may be halved, Beere said. Granaries would have to be fumigated before the new wheat could be stored.

Hopes of an immediate settlement of the strike, which started 17 days ago, were dashed today

Heavy Enemy Attack Made On U.S. 1st Corps

WITH U.S. 1ST CORPS IN KOREA, Nov. 2—(Thursday)—(AP)—Allied troops on the north-west front in Korea were heavily attacked by strong Communist forces again Wednesday night. A U.S. 1st Corps spokesman said the situation was "very serious."

The 25-mile front the Manchurian border in Northwest Korea Wednesday against Red forces bolstered by Russian-made jet fighter planes.

Elsewhere on the curving, 25-mile front the North Koreans put up spotty resistance. They attacked fiercely on other parts of the north-west front. They vanished from before South Koreans on the north central front. And they attacked the U.S. 7th Division without success on the northwest.

On the northwest, a column of the U.S. 24th Division thrust to Charyongwan, 19 air miles south-east of the border at its nearest point and 22 air miles southeast of Sinuju. Sinuju is just across the Yalu River from the Manchurian city of Antung, where the Chinese Reds maintain a large air base.

Sinuju's own air field was savagely strafed by U.S. jets whose pilots reported at least eight enemy planes were destroyed.

The column met only light resistance after it beat back fierce Communist counter-attacks along the Chong River, seven miles east of Charyongwan.

Air Force Making Manpower Survey

OTTAWA, Nov. 1—(CP)—In a move aimed at swift wartime expansion, the air force is making a new analysis of its reservoir of 150,000 male veterans now in civilian life.

Headquarters announced today that nearly that many veterans "are being asked to indicate if they wish to be on the R.O.A.F. reserve." That would put them on a list which would give the force an up-to-date idea of just what sort of help it could count on immediately when war broke out.

Starting today, letters will be mailed to all former members of the service, excluding members of the Women's Division; those now engaged in active training with the reserve such as members of the auxiliary squadrons; and personnel on the retired list.

The letters request veterans to state whether they wish to be listed on the reserve, and to provide information concerning their civil experience since leaving the force. Mailing should be completed by Nov. 16.

Discuss Emigration Of U.K. Land Army

LONDON, Nov. 1—(CP)—Canadian immigration officials are trying to interest members of Britain's women's land army to move to Canadian farms, it was revealed today.

The land army, formed during the Second World War, is being disbanded Nov. 30 and many of the members have expressed interest in emigrating to Canada.

Gordon Cummings of Ottawa, Canada's newly-appointed superintendent of European immigration, said in an interview that this plan is still in the discussion stage.

Cuts Price On Some 8-Cent Candy Bars

TORONTO, Nov. 1—(CP)—A two-cent drop in the price of some eight-cent chocolate bars was announced today by a candy company. Officials of the (Walter M. Lowney) Company said the drop resulted from a lower price for cocoa beans.

Two Men With Blazing Guns Rush House

Reported Members of Puerto Rican Rebel Party.

(By Arthur Edson)
WASHINGTON, Nov. 1—(AP)—Two Puerto Rican revolutionaries stormed President Truman's official home with blazing pistols today in an attempt to assassinate him, but alert guards thwarted the plot in a roar of gunfire.

One of the assassins was killed, another was wounded.

Three guards were wounded, one so severely he died on a hospital operating table less than four hours later.

The scene was the historic Blair House. Truman was home at the time, taking a nap. The shots awakened him, but he was unharmed.

Killed were: Grisello Torresola, from New York, one of the gunmen. Pte. Leslie Coffelt, 40, of the U.S. Secret Service, shot in the chest, stomach and legs.

The other two guards were critically injured, as was the remaining gunman.

The gun battle took place on the doorstep of Blair House. One gunman went down stretched out across the bottom of the mansion's steps. The other fell amid shrubbery nearby.

Truman escaped the fate of Presidents Lincoln, Garfield and McKinley, all of whom died of assassins' bullets.

Truman was in the Blair House at the time, taking a nap in his underwear, preparatory to going to Arlington Cemetery to help dedicate a monument to the late Sir John Dill, the British wartime chief-of-staff.

President Peers Out

The President once peered out of the window, to see what the shooting was all about. He was quickly waved back by frantic guards.

Thirty minutes later he attended the Arlington ceremonies as scheduled. He made an address pleading for understanding among peoples.

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Wife Of Assailant Says She's Not Sorry Husband Tried To Kill Truman



President Truman

Pope Proclaims Assumption Of Virgin Mary

VATICAN CITY, Nov. 1—(AP)—The ancient Roman Catholic belief that the Virgin Mary was taken into Heaven in body as well as in spirit, became an article of the Church's creed by proclamation of Pope Pius XII in a spectacular ceremony today.

A multitude estimated at more than 500,000 prayed and cheered under the eyes of the Pope in St. Peter's Square. Church bells pealed throughout Rome. At dusk, floodlights bathed the great square and St. Peter's Basilica.

As night came on around the world, Roman Catholics lit up their churches and homes in rejoicing. This All Saints Day had witnessed the crowning event of the Catholic 1950 holy year jubilee. It will go down in history as the jubilee of the assumption.

From the moment of the proclamation of the dogma, or doctrine, of the assumption of Mary, the mother of Jesus Christ, all the 425,000,000 communicants of the Church were required to accept the belief or risk exposure to the sin of heresy.

Pope Pius told the churchmen, pilgrims and Romans who jammed the square under a brilliant sky that the dogma had been divinely revealed.

"Right from early times down through the centuries there are found proofs, indications and traces of this common faith of the Church."

The assembly included 38 of the Church's 53 living Cardinals. Among them was James Cardinal McGuigan of Toronto.

NEW YORK, Nov. 1—(AP)—The wife of Oscar Collazzo, 37-year-old Puerto Rican, wounded in an attempt to assassinate President Truman, today described her husband as a Puerto Rican revolutionist with a festering desire for the island's independence.

She said she was not sorry he tried to kill President Truman. Truman could give Puerto Rico its independence, she said, but wouldn't. "Why should I be scry?" she told reporters in her neat, three-room Bronx tenement apartment. "We are both members of the Nationalist Party."

The Nationalists were involved in a two-day Puerto Rican revolt that officially was pronounced quelled today. It cost 30 lives.

The Nationalists demand complete independence for Puerto Rico from the United States. The island is a possession of the U.S., but elects its own local officers and a governor. Puerto Ricans are U.S. citizens.

City detectives threw a guard around the Bronx home of Grisello Torresola, Collazzo's companion who was killed in the Washington gun battle. A neighbor said the Torresola family consisted of father, mother, a 16-year-old daughter and a 19-year-old son.

Says Husband Smart Man

Mrs. Collazzo, a stout, 42-year-old woman, described her husband as a "smart man," a church-going metal polisher, who came here from Puerto Rico 25 years ago. He earned up to \$71 a week, she said.

He dressed in his best clothes Tuesday, Mr. Collazzo said, and told her he was going back to Puerto Rico because "we must be free—we can no longer be slaves of the

(Continued on Page 15 Col. 2)



TORONTO, Nov. 1—(CP)—Minimum temperatures observed between 7:30 p.m. and 7:30 a.m. EST; maximum temperatures observed between 7:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.—Victoria—47; Edmonton 25; Calgary 19; Regina 24; Winnipeg 27; Toronto 42; Ottawa 40; Montreal 42; Moncton 29; Halifax 37; Charlottetown 39; Sydney 41; Yarmouth 53; St. John's 39, 40.

HALIFAX, Nov. 1—(CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Synopsis:

It was generally clear and cold in the Maritimes tonight, but there were a few patches of cloud along the western border of the district. Fine weather was forecast for Thursday with temperatures rising to the 50s. A dry, turbulent, but clear day, however, was moving slowly eastward, and increasing cloudiness was expected Thursday afternoon and evening.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Thursday:

Prince Edward Island: A few clouds. Milder with light winds. Low and high Thursday at Charlottetown 39 and 50.

High tide today at 1:57 A. M. and 4:11 P. M.
Sun rises at 6:42 A. M. and sets at 6:01 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

SYDNEY, N.S., Nov. 1—(CP)—City policemen will seek \$238 a month for a patrolman when they open contract negotiations with the city next time, a spokesman for the Sydney Police Union said tonight.

The spokesman said this was the salary now paid Canadian National Railways police in the area.

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 1—(AP)—The newspaper Aftonbladet said today that the late King Gustaf V, who died Sunday at 92, left a fortune of some 15,000,000 crowns (about \$3,000,000).

Special Force May Spend Winter At Base In U.S.

By Douglas How
OTTAWA, Nov. 1—(CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent indicated tonight that part but not all of the army's special force will go to Korea.

Mr. St. Laurent, questioned by reporters after a Cabinet meeting, said he felt "quite sure" that some portion of the force will go to Korea, presumably for occupation duties. But he added that under circumstances as they now stand, he did not feel it would be the most useful role for the whole force.

This tied in with authoritative reports in Ottawa that arrangements are being made with the United States to train the bulk of the 11,000-man force at some U. S. base this winter, and then send it to Europe next year.

Roughly 1,000 men, it is reported, will go to Korea for occupation duties.

Mr. St. Laurent said Defence Minister Claxton will bring back with him Friday from Washington the views "of our associates"—that is, Canada's Atlantic Pact allies—on where the force could best be used. The final decision, of course, will be Canada's to make and this will be placed before Parliament for approval.

With Mr. Claxton in Washington, the Cabinet met here today with the time for decision about the destination of the force fast running out and thousands of the troops on embarkation leave.

The implications now shaping up are that some 1,000 of the soldiers will go to Korea for an occupation and possibly partly a reconstruction role while the rest head for the U. S. to extend their training before going to Europe.

But Mr. Claxton's statement is hardly likely to make all that clear. For one thing, the creation of Europe's integrated force hasn't yet taken place and a public Canadian commitment would therefore be premature.

The rehabilitation role in Korea would be played by, say, engineers who could build bridges and do other reconstruction work. This possibility has been under discussion

Four Cabinet Ministers Listen To Women's Views

OTTAWA, Nov. 1—(CP)—The National Council of Women and Prime Minister St. Laurent today discussed the pros and cons of appointing women to the Senate.

The subject arose after a seven-member delegation from the Council presented a series of resolutions to Mr. St. Laurent.

Council president, Mrs. R. J. Marshall, said the delegation expressed the view that both French and English-speaking women should be appointed to vacancies in the Senate, where there now are 14. The Prime Minister agreed saying he would like to see more women senators and from all parts of Canada.

Four Cabinet Ministers, Finance Minister Abbott, Health Minister Martin, Labor Minister Gregg and Citizenship Minister Harris, also attended the hour-long conference.

The women were commended for the constructive criticism in their report. They were told several of the matters brought forward in

BORDEN — CAFE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily Except Sunday

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:30 P.M.	2:55 P.M.
4:50 P.M.	7:30 P.M.

Sunday

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands

8 A.M. 11 A.M.	1 P.M. 3 P.M.
8 A.M. 11 A.M.	1 P.M. 3 P.M.