MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Wealth makes more people mean than it does generous.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Don't borrow or lend, but if you must do one, lend.

The Guardian, Five Cents. Morning Daily Founded 1887. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, MAY 26, 1951 16 PAGES Subscriptions delivered $8.00; Mail $6.00 other Provinces and U.S.A. $8.00

ALLIES KEEP HEAVY PRESSURE ON RETREATING CHINESE

Brig. Walsh To Command 27th Brigade Group

Convocation Yesterday Of Prince Of Wales College

One hundred and eighty-eight diplomas and certificates, as well as medals and prizes to top students, were presented by His Honour Lieutenant-Governor T. W. L. Prowse at the Prince of Wales convocation yesterday morning.

Hon. W. E. Darby, Attorney General and acting Minister of Education, presided at the exercises, at which addresses were given by Chief Justice Thane A. Campbell, Dr. Frank MacKinnon, Principal, and Valedictorian Bruce Moore of Pownal.

Also on the platform were Hon. C. C. Baker, acting Premier; Mayor B. Earle MacDonald; Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan; Dr. L. W. Shaw, Director of Education; Rev. Dr. S. Lynch, Rector of St. Mary's, Halifax; Dr. G. D. Steele, and the Very Rev. Dr. R. V. MacKenzie, D.D., Rector of St. Dunstan's University.

All three Counties were represented by the winners in the Fourth, Third, Second and First Year classes. Albert Johnstone of Montague led the Fourth Year class and was awarded the Anderson Prize symbol of the highest standing in the Science Division of his class.

Isabel MacLeod, Charlottetown, led the Arts Division of the Fourth Year and won the S. N. Robertson Prize for the highest standing in her year.

Eleanor MacQuaid, Richmond, Prince County, led the Third Year class and won the Governor General's Medal for her work. Miss MacQuaid also won the D.A. MacKinnon Prize for the Third Year student standing highest in English.

Second Year honors were tied for by Elizabeth Gillis of Grandview and Marlene Warren of Charlottetown. Each of these students received the John Caven Prize for the student standing highest in the class, and also the J. Leslie Shaw scholarship.

William MacCannell, Charlottetown, led the First Year class and was awarded the T. A. LePage Prize.

Medals And Prizes

The Anderson Prize—Student standing highest in the Science Division of the Fourth Year Class: Albert Johnston, Montague.

The S. N. Robertson Prize—Student standing highest in the Arts Division of the Fourth Year Class: Isabel MacLeod, Charlottetown.

The Governor General's Silver Medal—Student standing highest in the Third Year Class—Eleanor MacQuaid, Richmond.

The Governor General's Bronze Medal—Student standing highest in the Teacher Training Class: Lorraine Hughes, Norboro.

College Prizes—Students of highest standing in the several years—

IV. Year: Albert Johnston, Montague; Isabel MacLeod, Charlottetown; Dallas Santry, Charlottetown.

III. Year: Eleanor MacQuaid, Richmond; Earl Bruce, High Bank; Marion Schurman, Central Bedeque.

II. Year: Elizabeth Gillis, Grandview, and Marlene Warren, Charlottetown equal; Jean Diamond, Charlottetown.

Normal School: Lorraine Hughes, Norboro; Clara Simmons, Summerside.

I. Year: William MacCannell, Charlottetown; Lloyd Seaman, Charlottetown.

The D. A. MacKinnon Prize—Student standing highest in English in Third Year: Eleanor MacQuaid, Richmond.

The John Caven Prize—Student standing highest in the Second Year: Elizabeth Gillis, Grand View,

(Continued on Page 9 Col. 1)

Coming Events

**Mail your Films to Garnhum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.

**Dance, Orwell Hall, May 28th. Millview Orchestra.

**Farmers' Book your Clover Seeds now. McGulgan & Boyle.

**Rummage sale, Clover Club, Saturday, 3 p.m.

**Mixed Seed, 70% Timothy, 30% Clover. 26 cents. McGulgan & Boyle.

**Kelly's Cross play postponed in Wiltshire Hall until further notice.

**Bonshaw Hall tonight at 8.30. Great comedy show, "Lost Honeymoon."

**Rummage Sale, Saturday, 7.30 P. M., building next Henry McFarlane, Kent Street.

**Dance, French River Hall, Wednesday night, May 30th. Good music.

**Kingston Y. P. U. will present "A Pair of Country Kils" in Victoria Hall, May the 28th.

**Kingston Y. P. U. will present "A Pair of Country Kids" in Wheatley River Hall, May the 29th.

**Dancing every Monday night instead of Tuesday night. Stanley Bridge Rink Hall.

**Come and see Sea View concert and two one-act plays in Clinton Hall Monday, May 28.

**North Tryon Women's Institute sponser the Shur Gain Amateur Cavalcade, June 5th, 8 o'clock. Tryon Baptist Hall. Lunches sold.

**Dance in St. Peter's Legion Hall every Monday night from 9:30 to 1. George Chappelle and his Merry Islanders. Adm. 50c.

**Action and thrills galore at MacDonald Bros. Theatre tonight. Garry Cooper in "Task Force" Plus Comedy.

**Pownal Y. P. U. presents "Here Comes Charlie" in Orwell Hall, Wednesday,, May 30th. Auspices Orwell Ladies Aid.

**Tryon Baptist Hall, May 28th, Summerside Baptist Players in "Hurricane Harriet", sponsored by W. M. S.

**Uigg-Kinross variety concert, New Perth Monday, May 28. Dance after. Auspices New Perth Women's Institute.

**The Kingston Y.P.U. will present their 3-act comedy "A Pair of Country Kids" in N. Wiltshire Hall, June 4th. Sponsored by the W.M.S.

**Stanley Bridge Hall, May 31st, the comedy you've waited for, presented by Kensington Presbyterian Players. Sponsored by United W. A. Sale of candy.

**See Hope River players present their play, "The Campbells Are Coming", in Stanley Bridge Hall, Monday, June 4th.

**At least 100 donors are needed at Red Cross Blood Clinic at Beaver Club Hall, Montague on Wednesday, May 30th between 7 and 9 p.m. Be a donor.

**Seed Grain—We have in stock: Registered Charlottetown 80 Barley; No. 1 Abegweit Seed Oats; No. 1 Beaver Seed Oats. Atlantic Wholesalers Ltd., Charlottetown, P. E. I.

**Attention residents of Morell and surrounding districts—Help make the first Red Cross Blood Donor Clinic in Morell an outstanding success. Clinic at Canadian Legion Hall, Morell, Wednesday, May 30th, between 10 and 12 noon. 100 donors needed.

Plans Dominion Tour To Boost Recruiting Effort

OTTAWA, May 25—(CP)—Brig. Geoffrey Walsh, C.B.E., D.S.O., is expected to cross Canada soon to try to stimulate recruiting for the 27th Brigade Group he has been named to prepare for service in Europe or elsewhere. It has about 5,000 men now but needs more than twice that number.

The 41-year-old engineer from Brantford and St. Catharines, Ont., was appointed today to command the formation. With him were named four other regular force officers to command the largest component units—the three infantry battalions and the artillery regiment.

V. C. Winner Returns

Feature of all five appointments was the return of Lt.-Col. John K. Mahony, 39, V.C. of New Westminster, B.C., to the role of an infantryman. He hasn't been with an infantry unit since he won the V.C. in Italy seven years ago yesterday as a company commander with the Westminster Regiment.

The original reason for his departure from his unit was the unwritten army rule that a V.C. can't fight again. He even tried going A.W.L. in Italy to get back to the Westminsters but it didn't work and his desires to join the real soldiers—the infantry—have never been fulfilled in the seven years since.

Now he's back. Whether he would be allowed to command his unit—the so-called 1st Canadian Infantry Battalion—if it got into action remains to be seen. Defence officials will cross that bridge when they come to it.

Other Appointments

Other appointments included Lt.-Col. Richard L. Rutherford, O.B.E., 35, of Vancouver and Kingston to command the 1st Canadian Highland Battalion; Lt.-Col.

(Continued on Page 15 Col. 8)

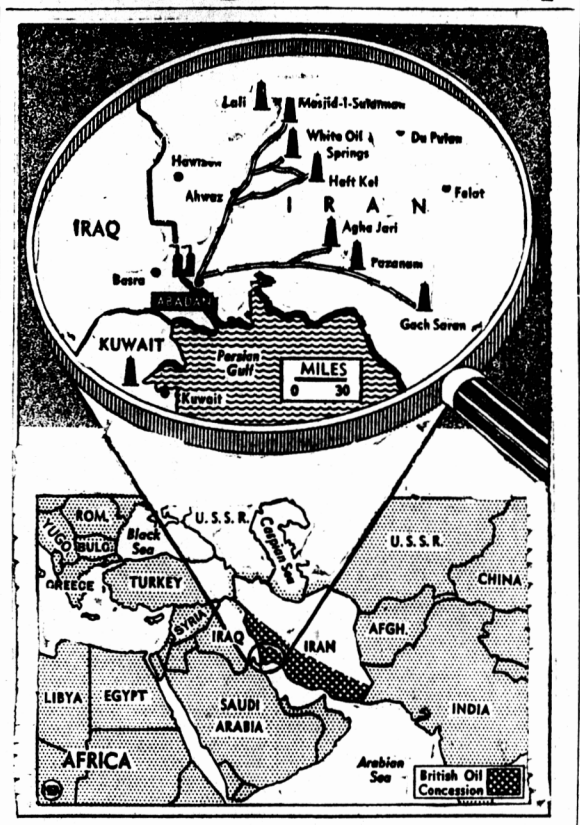
Dionne Quints 17 On Monday

NORTH BAY, Ont., May 25—(CP)—The Dionne quintuplets will be 17 Monday and already birthday cards and messages have started arriving from many parts of the world.

The five girls plan to keep the day a "family affair" with their parents, brothers and sisters and the other 10 teen-age girls who attend school with them.

If the weather is clear, the five—Annette, Cecile, Emilie, Marie and Yvonne—will spend the day at the Dionne summer cottage on Trout Lake near here.

The birthday supper will be served in the evening with one big cake for all five.



IRAN—WORLD HOT SPOT—One of the most "inflammable" spots in a troubled world is the area highlighted on the Newsmap above. It includes the heart of the British oil concessions in Iran, around the Persian Gulf. Britain, facing the threat of Iranian nationalization of its oil, was recently reported ready to send troops to guard British lives and property around the big Iranian port of Abadan—site of the world's largest oil refinery. British government is reported delaying the troop movement for fear it might provoke Russia into marching into Iran under terms of a 1921 treaty. Such moves might easily touch off World War III.

Hint First Tests Of Hydrogen Bomb Held In Eniwetok Area

By Frank E. Carey

WASHINGTON, May 25—(AP)—United States atomic chiefs threw out a dramatic hint today that the first tests of some kind of hydrogen bomb—perhaps the forerunner of a true "super bomb"—have just been successfully completed.

The announcement, perhaps foreshadowing American possession of the world's most powerful and destructive weapon, said:

"A program of atomic weapons tests has been successfully carried out" at the super-secret Eniwetok proving grounds in the Pacific.

Then came the 10 key words:

The test program included experiments contributed to thermonuclear weapons research."

"Thermonuclear weapons" means hydrogen bombs.

The Atomic Energy Commission and the Defence Department in a joint, guardedly-worded announcement, did not state that an H-bomb had been developed and detonated during the tests—which were reported to have cost $100,000,000 and involved thousands of personnel.

It said President Truman had been notified of the success of the tests.

Today's announcement of new blasts of A-bombs also seemed to hint at:

1. Development of new information of use in civil defence against atomic attack, including information on the design of building best suited to withstand the effects of terrific blast.

2. The possible development of a new technique of dropping atomic bombs from airplanes—conceivably involving the use of smaller planes than the B-29s which dropped the bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki and perhaps even involving a low-flying hit-and-run method for striking at ground troops in a small area.

These deductions appear reasonable on the basis of the announcement that the Eniwetok tests included comprehensive measurement of blast and heat effects on "structures, aircraft and various other items."

Premier In Jovial Humour At Ottawa

OTTAWA, May 25—(Special)—In jovial mood here today, Premier Walter Jones said he had never been approached on the subject of a seat in the Senate of Canada. He added that he was not even familiar with the procedure under which such appointments are made.

"A lot of people seem to be talking about the Senate vacancy in Prince Edward Island," he said "but as far as I know, no one has done anything about it."

On the subject of his future plans the Premier merely said he would certainly return to Charlottetown by Thursday next, after short visits to Toronto and Boston. He was in Ottawa for the Dominion-Provincial gathering on old age pensions with Health and Welfare Minister Matheson who represented P. E. I. at the parley.

"I just stopped off here for the day," Mr. Jones volunteered. In the course of his visit, the Premier had a talk with J. Watson MacNaught, parliamentary assistant to Fisheries Minister Mayhew, and with Senators Grant and Barbour. He also conferred with some top officials of the departments of Trade and Commerce and Defence Production this afternoon. He did not reveal if he had asked for a reasonable share of defence industry for his Province, or wheth-

(Continued on Page 15 Col. 3)

Pearson Comments On Rumored Peace Feelers

OTTAWA, May 25—(CP)—External Affairs Minister Pearson, member of the United Nations cease-fire committee appointed to strive for a settlement in Korea, said today he has no official information on reported Communist peace feelers.

He told the Commons committee on External Affairs he had heard that Pravda, one of Moscow's leading newspapers, has expressed the hope in an editorial that the fighting in Korea will end June 25, the anniversary of the outbreak of the war there.

Mr. Pearson said it was unusual for Communist newspapers to print such editorials without official sanctions.

In reply to questions, Mr. Pearson made these other points:

1. The United Nations should have available an armed force capable of taking to the field anywhere at anytime that aggression occurs.

2. It would be unwise to take steps to drive Russia out of the United Nations. He felt nothing should be done to destroy the U. N.'s universal character.

3. The Chinese Government of China will not be allowed to "shoot" its way into membership in the United Nations.

4. The External Affairs Department knows of no action which could be taken at this time against Mrs. Roscoe Rodd of Windsor, Ont., who in a recent broadcast from Moscow criticized the activities of United Nations troops in Korea.

5. Engineering plans have been completed for an all-Canadian development of the St. Lawrence seaways project.

Mr. Pearson told the committee that the U. N. commander in Korea has authority to direct his forces anywhere within the country. He has no authority to enter Manchuria.

Howard Green (PC—Vancouver Quadra) asked why only 17 of the 53 nations which voted to oppose aggression in Korea had sent troops to the battlefields.

Mr. Pearson said some countries which had not sent troops had helped in other ways. Some countries felt they were threatened with aggression themselves and could not afford to weaken defences.

**Grand opening dance Monday night, May 28, Stanley Bridge Rink Hall. Music by Robichaud. Dancing 9—1.

**Buying pigs, all kinds and sizes, poultry and cattle, also number of young boars wanted Monday at Fredericton. Buying young pigs Tuesday 9 a.m., Brookfield; 10, Milton; 1 p.m., York; 2, Belfast; 2.30, Fort Augustus; 4, Watervale; 5, Vernon River; 5.30, Pownal. Wednesday 9 a.m., New Glasgow; 10, Wheatley River; 11, Holmes' Corner; 1 p.m., New Haven; 1.30, Bonshaw; 2, DeSable; 2.30, Crapaud; 3, Kelly's Cross; 3.30, Kinkora; 4, Emerald; 5, Clifton; 5.30, Kensington. Paying $30 pair for good pigs over 30 lbs. each; will also buy smaller ones. Knud Jorgensen.

Kinsmen Hold Convention At N. B. Capital

FREDERICTON, May 25—(CP)—Membership in 21 Kinsmen Clubs in the Maritimes and Newfoundland is approximately 700 the retiring District Governor, A. Walthen Gaudet of Charlottetown told delegates to the two-day 13th annual convention here today. The opening day's program was concluded here tonight with an informal dinner gathering at headquarters in the Lord Beaverbrook Hotel.

This afternoon the delegates attended business meetings. The convention will continue tomorrow when the election of officers and other annual business will be conducted

Advance Is General All Along Front

By Don Huth

TOKYO, May 26—(Saturday)—(AP)—The Allied offensive smashed ahead today all across the Korean peninsula. Armored columns thrust deeper into North Korea in hot pusuit of the retreating Communists.

Associated Press correspondent Nat Polowetzky reported from U. S. Eighth Army headquarters that some Chinese are fighting suicidal rear-guard battles in efforts to keep open a six-mile escape route near parallel 38 on the east-central front.

Chinese prisoners themselves reported many Reds are committing suicide deliberately rather than face continued Allied bombing or risk being shot by their own officers for retreating.

The heaviest fighting apparently was on the Hangye-Inje road on the east central front, about 25 air miles inland from the east coast. United Nations armored columns already were four miles inside Red Korea in that sector.

60,000 Chinese Threatened

The Allies were battling to cut off the retreat of an estimated two Chinese army corps, about 60,000 men. Fifth Air Force planes and Allied artillery pounded the escape route incessantly.

In addition to smashing across parallel 38 in the Inje area, United Nations tank-infantry teams Friday crossed the old political boundary in at least two other places.

Against spotty resistance, Allied columns thrust into Red Korea northwest of Chunchon, 45 miles northeast of Seoul, and northeast of Uijongbu, which is 11 miles north of the old Korean capital.

Field dispatches said those two columns withdrew at dusk Friday to the advancing main Allied line.

Chinese In Full Flight

Correspondent Polowetzky said the Chinese Reds were clogging escape routes with their pack animals, artillery pieces and whatever other equipment they could salvage from the steadily advancing allies.

A tank task force smashed through a Communist road block on the east-central front late today and linked up with American

(Continued on Page 15 Col. 3)

Iran's Premier Says Country Will Fight To Nationalize Oil

(By Fred J. Zusy)

TEHRAN, Iran, May 25—(AP)—In an emotion-packed press conference punctuated by spells of weeping, Premier Mohammed Mossadegh said today Iran will "fight to the end" for oil nationalization.

He warned that any attempt by Britain or any other country to block his Government's move to take over Iran's vast oil resources—including those held by the British-owned Anglo-Iranian Oil Company—"will soon bring the entire free world to the brink of disaster."

Britain announced she is sending the trouble-shooting 16th Parachute Brigade Group of 4,000 men to Cyprus—within easy striking distance of Iran—to strengthen her Mediterranean garrison.

(Authoritative sources in Berlin said Gregory Pushkin, Soviet Ambassador to East Germany, has told Communist supporters Russia would resist the entry of foreign troops in the Iranian oil crisis. A 1921 treaty gave Russia the right to send troops into Iran if foreign troops invading that country posed a threat to Soviet frontiers to the north.)

The aged, wealthy Mossadegh broke down in tears when he told reporters of the plight of Iran's 15,000,000 hungry and ill-clad people, living admist a treasure of oil. Two aides supported him by the arms as he sobbingly finished his statement.

It was Mossadegh's first press conference since he became Premier April 30. At the end, he returned to the seclusion of his offices in the Parliament Buildings, where he locked himself in 10 days ago to guard against threats of assassination.

In the afternoon the frail Premier was reported ill with a high temperature from the effects of his talk to the newspaper men. But he received British Ambassador Sir Francis M. Shepherd for what was described as an "informal exchange of views."

Iran, however, is expected to reject the latest British note protesting the seizure of Anglo-Iranian oil holdings and proposing to send a top-level diplomatice mission to negotiate a settlement.

Tragic Death Of Former Islander Traced Through Picture In The Guardian

A picture published recently in The Guardian of a young girl who had tried heroically, but unsuccessfully, to save the life of her father in a fire which broke out in their home near Barrie, Ontario, was the means of bringing to relatives in this Province the first news of the tragic death of a former Prince Edward Islander, Mr. Thomas Carr.

Following the lead given in The Guardian picture and accompanying news item, Mr. Howard Carr, of Oyster Bed Bridge, contacted the authorities in Ontario and ascertained, beyond reasonable doubt, that the fire victim was his brother, who had been absent from this Province for the past forty years.

The picture appeared in The Guardian of May 4, over the following news item: "Heroine of fire that swept through her home, six miles south of Barrie, Ont., claiming the life of her father, was 14-year-old Florence Carr, seen above with Bonnie Coull. Believing that his 10-months-old granddaughter Bonnie had been caught in the blaze re-

(Continued on Page 15 Col. 6)

Says Armed Forces Come Ahead Of Civil Defence

OTTAWA, May 25—(CP)—Civil defence will not be built up at the expense of the armed forces, Health Minister Martin told the Commons today.

Replying to Opposition claims that the Government is not putting enough into civilian defence, he said the armed forces make up the primary defence effort and civil and defence cannot be allowed to prejudice the military program.

Mr. Martin, who took charge of civil defence last winter, said there must be no "needless diversion of energy" from the fighting forces.

The Minister spoke during a continuation of the defence debate after Opposition speakers had contended the Government is not providing enough funds to municipalities to enable them to do their job in protecting the civilian population.

With other Liberal speakers, Mr. Martin said the problem is not one essentially of dollars and cents but one of getting co-operation from everyone.

With that in mind, Mr. Martin said, his department will launch a heavy educational program to impress Canadians with the idea that civil defence must start in the individual homes.

There is "an awful lot yet to do," he said, but a great deal of work already has been done.

John Diefenbaker (PC—Lake Centre) said that, to enable the municipalities to do their share, there would have to be "very much more" financial assistance than is being provided in the Government's current estimates. These provide $4,100,000 for civil defence, which Mr. Diefenbaker called "totally inadequate."

Mr. Diefenbaker also declared the municipalities needed leadership from Ottawa through a co-ordinated plan instead of existing "haphazard" plans.

Solon Low, Social Credit leader, said he agrees largely with Mr. Diefenbaker. Enough money was not being voted.

Interrupting Mr. Lowe, the Health Minister said Canada's present plans are based on consultations with the United States and the United Kingdom and had the approval of the Provincial Governments.

If more money should be needed, he would not hesitate to recommend it, Mr. Martin said. But he would not recommend more than was necessary.

Catholic Church Active Against Reds In Italy

By William Rosenberg

VATICAN CITY, May 25—(Reuters)—The Roman Catholic Church has mobilized its forces against Communism for Italy's municipal and provincial elections this Sunday. Working through the clergy, the church has hammered home two points:

1. That every Catholic entitled to vote must exercise his or her franchise.

2. That every Catholic must vote according to his or her Christian conscience, that is, against extreme left-wing parties.

About 18,000,000 persons are expected to vote May 27 and June 10 to decide how they want their provinces and towns run in North and North-Central Italy. Voting dates for the southern half of the country have not yet been announced.

The main battle will be fought between the Christian-Democrat Party of Prime Minister Alcide de Gasperi and the 2,600,000-strong Communist Party, the biggest in Europe outside Russia.

The Pope, although he has not directly entered the pre-election arena, recently told the Catholic Action that Catholic citizens had "the good right" to unite as individuals in an "association of political activity."

Catholic Action itself, he said, must nob be a political group.

Cardinal Alfredo Ildefonso Schuster, Archbishop of Milan, has warned his diocese the elections will decide "whether Italy shall remain Catholic and free, or whether she will join the ranks of Soviet satellites."

ARCTIC VOLUNTEERS

MONTREAL—(CP)—Five more missionaries are needed immediately if all Eskimos and Indians are to be visited once a year, said Mrs. J. A. Bildfell, who has spent several years at Pangnirtung on Baffin Island. She told a meeting of the Arctic fellowship that churches there are inadequate

HALIFAX, May 25—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Saturday, with an outlook for Sunday.

Synopsis:

A disturbance south of Nova Scotia has become stationary but is weakening. The prospects for the weekend, therefore, in the Southern Maritimes are for slowly improving weather and an upward trend in temperatures. The reverse is true for the northern regions. Showers are expected there late tomorrow or on Sunday, caused by a disturbance over Northern Quebec.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island — Sunny with a few cloudy intervals. Warmer. Light winds. Low and high Saturday at Charlottetown 40 and 58.

Outlook for Sunday — Sunny.

High tide today at 3.03 A. M. and 2.11 P. M.

Sun rises at 4.34 A. M. and sets at 7.43 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9.10 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M.	2.40 P.M.
4.30 P.M.	7.30 P.M.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
6.45 P.M.	8.00 P.M.

MCA AIR SERVICE

Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 5.30 A.M.—11.20 A.M.—4.40 P.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7.25 A.M.—1.25 P.M.—6.55 P.M.
Lv. Charlottetown for New Glasgow — Halifax 7.40 A.M. New Glasgow only; 1.40 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax
Ar. Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11.00 A.M. from New Glasgow only 4.20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

Charlottetown — Sydney flights every Monday, Wednesday, Friday.