

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, JULY 26, 1881.

VOL 9.—NO. 54.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months, \$2 50
Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

Prince Edward Island RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 16.
Summer Arrangement.

To take effect on the 23rd May, 1881

TRAINS GOING WEST.

STATIONS.	EXPRESS.	MIXED.	MIXED.
Souris	Dep 6:30am	Dep 2:15pm	
Bear River	" 7:04 "	" 3:00 "	
St. Peter's	" 7:44 "	" 3:52 "	
Morell	" 8:08 "	" 4:15 "	
Mt. Stewart	Ar 8:40 "	Ar 5:05 "	
Georgetown	Dep 7:20am	Dep 3:10pm	
Cardigan	" 7:40 "	" 3:36 "	
Mt. Stewart	Ar 8:40 "	Ar 5:00 "	
Mt. Stewart	Dep 8:45am	Dep 5:30pm	
Bedford	" 9:14 "	" 6:07 "	
York	" 9:31 "	" 6:30 "	
Royalty Jc	" 9:45 "	" 6:45 "	
Ch'town	Ar 10:00 "	Ar 7:10 "	
Ch'town	Dep 6:30am	Dep 9:20am	Dep 4:35pm
Royalty Jc	" 6:45 "	" 9:40 "	" 4:56 "
N. Wiltsh's	" 7:23 "	" 10:45 "	" 5:47 "
Hunter R'r	" 7:35 "	" 11:00 "	" 6:03 "
Bradalba's	" 8:02 "	" 11:37 "	" 6:39 "
Co'ty Line	" 8:10 "	" 11:47 "	" 6:52 "
Kensington	" 8:39 "	" 12:25pm	" 7:28 "
Summ'side	Ar 9:05 "	Ar 1:00 "	Ar 8:00 "
Walling'tn	Dep 9:25 "	Dep 2:45 "	
Port Hill	" 10:02 "	" 3:25 "	
O'Leary	" 11:32 "	" 5:42 "	
Alberton	" 12:20pm	" 6:45 "	
Tignish	Ar 1:00 "	Ar 7:35 "	


TRAINS GOING EAST.

STATIONS.	EXPRESS.	MIXED.	MIXED.
Tignish	Dep 2:00pm	Dep 6:45am	
Alberton	" 2:40 "	Ar 7:40 "	
O'Leary	" 3:28 "	" 9:05 "	
Port Hill	" 4:25 "	" 10:35 "	
Walling'tn	" 4:58 "	" 11:15 "	
Summ'side	Ar 5:35 "	Ar 12:00 "	
Kensington	Dep 6:05 "	Dep 1:05pm	Dep 6:30am
Co'ty Line	" 6:25 "	" 1:40 "	" 7:06 "
Bradalba's	" 6:52 "	" 2:17 "	" 7:46 "
Hunter R'r	" 6:58 "	" 2:27 "	" 8:02 "
N. Wiltsh's	" 7:26 "	" 3:05 "	" 8:42 "
Royalty Jc	" 7:39 "	" 3:20 "	" 8:58 "
Ch'town	Ar 8:30 "	Ar 4:15 "	Ar 9:55 "
Ch'town	Dep 4:00pm	Dep 6:45am	
Royalty Jc	" 4:15 "	" 7:08 "	
York	" 4:26 "	" 7:25 "	
Bedford	" 4:43 "	" 7:47 "	
Mt. Stewart	Ar 5:10 "	Ar 8:30 "	
Mt. Stewart	Dep 5:25pm	Dep 8:55am	
Cardigan	" 6:25 "	" 10:16 "	
Georgetown	Ar 6:45 "	" 10:45 "	
Mt. Stewart	Dep 5:20pm	Dep 8:50am	
Morell	" 5:52 "	" 9:32 "	
St. Peter's	" 6:15 "	" 10:06 "	
Bear River	" 6:55 "	" 11:00 "	
Souris	Ar 7:30 "	Ar 11:50 "	

N. B.—The Express Train from Souris and Georgetown connects at Royalty Junction with the Mixed Train from Charlottetown for the West, in the morning; and the Mixed Train from the West connects at Royalty Junction with the Express Train from Charlottetown for Georgetown and Souris, in the afternoon.

L. B. ARCHIBALD,
Superintendent.
Railway Office, Ch'town, May 21, 1881.

GOLD MEDAL, PARIS, 1875.



**JOSEPH GILLOTT'S
STEEL PENS.**
BY ALL DEALERS THROUGHOUT THE
WORLD.

BENJ. F. GRAFTON, STORY B. LADD,
HALBERT E. PAINE,
Late Commissioner of Patents.

PATENTS.

PAINE, GRAFTON & LADD,
Attorneys-at-Law and Solicitors of American
and Foreign Patents.

412 FIFTH STREET, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Practice patent law in all its branches in
the Patent Office, and in the Supreme and
Circuit Courts of the United States. Pamphlets
sent free on receipt of stamp for
postage.

CLOSING-OUT SALE

HARDWARE!

We have decided to leave the Island this year, and
NOW OFFER OUR WHOLE STOCK OF
Hardware, Paints, Oils, &c., &c.,
AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

SPECIAL PRICE FOR LARGE LOTS. BARGAINS FOR ALL.

A. A. BALDWIN & CO.

Charlottetown, July 13, 1881—61 eod wky, no 2j

FRANKLIN HOUSE.

A SUMMER HOTEL NOW OPEN. Built on high land,
it commands a splendid view of the city, and is one of the
healthiest sites on the Island. Connected with this House are
pleasant grounds, well wooded. If you want cool rooms and
quiet surroundings, patronize the FRANKLIN. The dust
nuisance will not trouble you when staying at the FRANKLIN.
Guests at the FRANKLIN have the exclusive use of the Bath
House on the private Beach near the FRANKLIN. Terms
very moderate.

N. B.—This is a Temperance House.

H. F. COOMBS,
Proprietor.

BOSTON BEANS!

BAKED
—IN—
AMERICAN STYLE!

DELIVERED EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT.

Parties wishing to have a pot of deliciously prepared Pork
and Beans delivered at their house every Saturday night, will
leave their orders at

BEER & GOFF'S,
Where sample can be seen.
PRICE 20 CENTS PER POT (3 PINTS.)
C. F. STACKPOLE.

Charlottetown, July 4, '81—3aw

FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

HORACE HASZARD,
General Insurance Agent,

—REPRESENTING—

Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.

Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.

British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.

Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—4f

TO LET

AND immediate possession given, the
House and premises on the corner of
Great George and Kent streets, lately occu-
pied, and used for the last twelve years, as a
private boarding house by Alexander Hayden,
Esq. Also, the shop beneath. For particu-
lars apply to
THOMAS DAWSON, M. D.
Ch'town, June 7—2aw if

THE place to get your Printing done is at
the EXAMINER PRINTING ROOMS

CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION!

PRESIDENT:
Hon. Sir W. P. HOWLAND, C. B., K. C. M. G.
VICE-PRESIDENTS:
Hon. Wm. McMASTER and Wm. ELLIOT, Esq.
Attention is Directed to the SPECIAL
ADVANTAGES afforded by this Associa-
tion as compared with the uniform
Bonus of Two and a Half
Per Cent. plan.

ORDINARY LIFE PLAN.
C. L. A. Policy No. 1 \$10. CASH. BONUS.
090. Profits for 1880,
TENTH year \$121 90 \$312 00
Results under 2 1/2 per cent.
Bonus plan 87 75 250 00

Difference - \$34 15 \$62.00
This difference in favor of the C. L. A.
policy holders INCREASES with each additional
premium paid.
Policies in this Association are NON-FOR-
FEITABLE after TWO YEARS, and are
Indisputable After Three Years.
J. K. MACDONALD,
Managing Director.
June 28.

The Largest Amount of Life Insurance
at the Smallest Outlay!

THE DOMINION SAFETY FUND LIFE ASSOCIATION, ST. JOHN, N. B.

A HOME COMPANY.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORS:
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Jas. T. Steeves, M. D.,
Wm. Henry Thorne, Thos. Temple,
Foster McFarlane, M.D., Chas. F. Clinch,
Hon. C. N. Skinner, Q. C.,
Jas. de Wolfe Spurr, Thos. A. Chipman,
President, Secretary

The Safety Fund System!

is fast becoming the popular plan of af-
fording the protection of
LIFE INSURANCE!
Members only pay actual current cost.
No large accumulations of the people's
money in the hands of the Association.
Members vote for Directors.
Expenses of management limited.
Send for circulars. Examine our plan.
JAMES BROWN, Sub-Agent, Ch'town.
JAMES McLEOD, M. D. Physician, }
E. H. BABBITT, Special Agent for P. E. I.
June 25, '81.

L. ARTHUR & CO.,
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
108 SOUTH MARKET STREET,
BOSTON, MASS.
May 16, 1881. [wkly]



Royal Insurance Co., LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

Capital, \$10,000,000.00
Cash Assets, 25,000,000.00
Annual Income, 5,000,000.00

Unlimited Liability of Shareholders.
With the largest net surplus of any Fire
Insurance Company in the world.
RATES MODERATE.
JOHN MACEACHERN,
June 20, '81—cod. Agent for P. E. Island

EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO.
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
No. 213 State Street.
BOSTON.
May 14, 1881.

Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings,
Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels
on the stocks.
Special rates for isolated residences.
All Losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island

Essay on S's.

Such strange sort of souls as are on the
sphere!
Some social, some silent, some stern and se-
vere.
Some smiling so sweetly, some sober and
staid.
Some stay in the sunshine and some in the
shade.
Some stooping, some straight, some slender,
some stout.
Some starving in silence, some supping with
shout.
Some suffering and sick, some sturdy and
strong.
Some sorry and sighing, and some singing
song.
Some saucy and scolding, some shiftless, some
shrewd.
Some sincere and steadfast, submissive, sub-
dued.
The stylish, the simple, the slow, the sedate,
Speculators and swindlers and statesmen in
state.
The sculptor and salesman, the savage and
the sage,
The saint and the sinner, the speaker on
stage.
Sagar-smokers, swearers, sots, sailors at sea,
The speaker of scandal, smooth slanderer she.
Some seamstresses, some at the spindle and
spool,
Soothsayers and stewards and scholars at
school.
Sectarians and surgeons and shepherds of
sheep,
Surveyors, shoemakers, and sluggards in
sleep,
Some slaves and some soldiers, some scound-
rels and scamps,
Some scribbles of stanzas for the sake of the
stamps.

Fiji Atrocities.

MASSACRE OF ONE THOUSAND PERSONS FOR RELINQUISHING CHRISTIANITY— THE VICTIMS FEARFULLY OUTRAGED.

The Fiji Times of April 30th contains
the following account of a series of fearful
outrages perpetrated at Tapitawa, one
of the group of islands, on some of
the natives who had abandoned Chris-
tianity:—

The schooner *Elizabeth* returned from
a trading cruise on Sunday last, and
brings news of a most horrible massacre
that had been perpetrated at Tapitawa,
one of the line of islands. It seems
that some years ago a branch of the
London Missionary Society was estab-
lished in the island from Honolulu, under
the charge of a Sandwich Islander name
Kabu, who succeeded in proselytizing the
entire community. Upon their embrac-
ing Christianity he induced them to give
up all their weapons into his care, and
everything went smoothly for a while.
Later, however, people living on the
southern part of the island became dis-
satisfied at the constant requisition made
upon them and apostacized. Kabu
then preached a crusade against
them, and arming his followers, led
them on in person, beating two clubs to-
gether and shouting "Kill, kill." The
carnage which followed is almost too
horrible for belief, not less than a thou-
sand men, women and children having
been indiscriminately massacred. The
most atrocious enormities were prac-
ticed on their victims by the victorious
party, and after the general slaughter
the wounded were collected together,
and piled one on the top of another
and the roof of an old house placed on
them, which the miscreant Kabu fired
with his own hand. When the *Elizabeth*
was at the island the beach was still
strewn with the decomposing bodies of
men, women, and children, but the arch-
fiend in the transaction had been taken to
Honolulu in the Hawaiian vessel *Storm-
bird* to answer for his almost incredible
crime.

The Newspaper.

The newspaper greets the eye of the
youthful intellect at its earliest dawn and
sues with the boy and the man and the old
man daily through all the years down to
the grave. It is growing faster than any-
thing else on earth. In 1704 there was
one paper in the United States with a cir-
culation of 16,000 copies annually in a
population of 600,000. In 1880 there were
6,000 newspapers with a circulation of
1,600,000,000 in a population of 40,000,000.
In the earlier period an office printed a
few dozen copies per hour, now a good
office throws off 100,000 per hour. It is
making the air radiant and scintillating
with ideas, multifarious, multitudinous and
infinite in variety and character and power.
The pulpit, the platform, the forum, the
school, the college, and every institution
for the development of thought and the dis-
semination of knowledge are not equal to it
in power. There is no preacher, no lec-
turer, no lawyer, no institution which the
united energies of a hostile and adversary
press cannot crush and utterly destroy.
Well might the great Napoleon declare that
a newspaper was the regent of sovereigns
and a tutor of nations and that four hos-
tile newspapers are more to be dreaded
than a hundred thousand bayonets.

MONTGOMERY'S SWORD.—It appears that
the sword which belonged to the gallant
but ill-fated General Montgomery, who fell
before Quebec on the last night of the year
1775, has found a resting place with the
family of the Livingstones, who have a
family residence on the Hudson River,
New York, and to whom Montgomery was
closely related by marriage; his wife, we
believe was a Livingstone. Thus the old
sword, after a detention of over a hundred
years on the scene of the battle and disas-
ter to its owner, has now been restored to
those who feel more deeply interested in
its history than all the whole world beside.
It is stated that it was through the instru-
mentality of His Excellency the Governor
General that the transfer has been effected.

Officials at St. Petersburg state that
the Nihilists are now holding a general
congress in that city, but that the Govern-
ment has been unable to discover where
the congress is being held. It is
believed, however, in some quarters, that
their knowledge of the meeting and of
the persons composing the congress is
accurate, and that at the proper time a
descent will be made upon the place. A
Berlin despatch says: The Nihilists are
holding a congress in St. Petersburg
under the very eyes of the Government,
which, although fully warned of the fact,
are unable to discover the place of meet-
ing.

INSURANCE.—Marine, Fire, Life and Acci-
dent—effected in most reliable companies.
FRANK W. HYNDMAN, Agent.

The most afflicted part of a house is the
window. It is always full of panes; and
who has not seen more than one window
blind!

[ap for cash.—R. K. BRACE. jly 11

Two Millions Going Begging.

ANOTHER ENGLISH ESTATE WAITING FOR
CANADIAN HEIRS—A LAWYER LOOKING
FOR CERTAIN WILLIAMSES AND BACK-
USES.

In the last few days an advertisement in
the "Personals" of the New York Herald
calling for information in reference to a
\$2,000,000 legacy in England, for which
the heirs are said to be wanting, has at-
tracted considerable attention. On Friday
the English lawyer who had inserted this
"Personal" was called upon, and some
particulars of the case were ascertained,
which surrounded it with no little mystery.
The first impetus given to the present in-
quiry was by the following advertisement,
which appeared in the Herald of December
26, 1880:—

"IMPORTANT—\$2,000,000—Mrs. B.
P. Backus, formerly S. A. Hayward, Balti-
more, Md., will send her addresses to Al-
fred William Williams, executor of the
estate of William Brown, England. This
will, though contested since 1876, is now
settled in behalf of the above named party.
By order of the Executor. A. W. W."

Brown, according to the statements of
the lawyer, was a rich young country gen-
tleman from Yorkshire, England, who came
to this country in 1873 in company with
one Alfred William Williams, and travelled
about for some years, residing for a con-
siderable portion of the time in Boston,
where he was well known. At the Parker
House his name has been found on the
register, and he is recalled as a tall, fine,
hearty-looking Englishman of lavish habits.
He is also said to have lived at the Trem-
ont House, but of this no proof has thus
far been obtained. Where he died is not
known, but the lawyer in question claims
to have received corroborative information
from some lawyers that Brown's estate in
Yorkshire had been decided favorably to the
rights of Mrs. Backus, nee Hayward,
of Baltimore, mentioned in the advertise-
ment. Who Mrs. Backus was is a
puzzling feature of the case, and it is equal-
ly perplexing to guess what her relation to
Brown could have been to have entitled her
to the \$2,000,000 Yorkshire estate. Will-
iams was in New York last August, before
his return to England. He stopped at the
Astor House, where he is still remembered.
It is now supposed that Williams, as well
as Mrs. Backus, has also died, and no trace
has thus far been found to the heirs or kin-
smen of either of the three persons involved
in the mystery. It is a remarkable
fact in these days, when "Bogus"
claimants to large inheritances spring
up like mushrooms, that not a single
reply has been received by the English
lawyers to the advertisements which have
appeared in the "Herald" for three or four
days. Williams was supposed to have
been searched for the nebulous Mrs.
Backus last August, and to have died
broken-hearted from the knowledge that
the vast estate might be diverted from its
rightful owner, the fair Mrs. Backus, in
case of his death. It is now sought to find
the heirs of Williams and Mrs. Backus in
order that they might accept the estate, but
thus far no success has crowned the efforts
of the English lawyers engaged in this
noble search of both hemispheres. Thus far
there have been many English estates for
which American heirs have been advertised
which have shown themselves of a rather
shadowy and evanescent nature, but the
English lawyer claims that there is no doubt
of his cesey little \$2,000,000 property actu-
ally awaiting in Yorkshire the first true-
blooded Williams and Backus who may
turn up.

MASSACRE OF ONE THOUSAND PERSONS
FOR RELINQUISHING CHRISTIANITY—
THE VICTIMS FEARFULLY OUTRAGED.

The schooner *Elizabeth* returned from
a trading cruise on Sunday last, and
brings news of a most horrible massacre
that had been perpetrated at Tapitawa,
one of the line of islands. It seems
that some years ago a branch of the
London Missionary Society was estab-
lished in the island from Honolulu, under
the charge of a Sandwich Islander name
Kabu, who succeeded in proselytizing the
entire community. Upon their embrac-
ing Christianity he induced them to give
up all their weapons into his care, and
everything went smoothly for a while.
Later, however, people living on the
southern part of the island became dis-
satisfied at the constant requisition made
upon them and apostacized. Kabu
then preached a crusade against
them, and arming his followers, led
them on in person, beating two clubs to-
gether and shouting "Kill, kill." The
carnage which followed is almost too
horrible for belief, not less than a thou-
sand men, women and children having
been indiscriminately massacred. The
most atrocious enormities were prac-
ticed on their victims by the victorious
party, and after the general slaughter
the wounded were collected together,
and piled one on the top of another
and the roof of an old house placed on
them, which the miscreant Kabu fired
with his own hand. When the *Elizabeth*
was at the island the beach was still
strewn with the decomposing bodies of
men, women, and children, but the arch-
fiend in the transaction had been taken to
Honolulu in the Hawaiian vessel *Storm-
bird* to answer for his almost incredible
crime.

The Newspaper.

The newspaper greets the eye of the
youthful intellect at its earliest dawn and
sues with the boy and the man and the old
man daily through all the years down to
the grave. It is growing faster than any-
thing else on earth. In 1704 there was
one paper in the United States with a cir-
culation of 16,000 copies annually in a
population of 600,000. In 1880 there were
6,000 newspapers with a circulation of
1,600,000,000 in a population of 40,000,000.
In the earlier period an office printed a
few dozen copies per hour, now a good
office throws off 100,000 per hour. It is
making the air radiant and scintillating
with ideas, multifarious, multitudinous and
infinite in variety and character and power.
The pulpit, the platform, the forum, the
school, the college, and every institution
for the development of thought and the dis-
semination of knowledge are not equal to it
in power. There is no preacher, no lec-
turer, no lawyer, no institution which the
united energies of a hostile and adversary
press cannot crush and utterly destroy.
Well might the great Napoleon declare that
a newspaper was the regent of sovereigns
and a tutor of nations and that four hos-
tile newspapers are more to be dreaded
than a hundred thousand bayonets.

MONTGOMERY'S SWORD.—It appears that
the sword which belonged to the gallant
but ill-fated General Montgomery, who fell
before Quebec on the last night of the year
1775, has found a resting place with the
family of the Livingstones, who have a
family residence on the Hudson River,
New York, and to whom Montgomery was
closely related by marriage; his wife, we
believe was a Livingstone. Thus the old
sword, after a detention of over a hundred
years on the scene of the battle and disas-
ter to its owner, has now been restored to
those who feel more deeply interested in
its history than all the whole world beside.
It is stated that it was through the instru-
mentality of His Excellency the Governor
General that the transfer has been effected.

Officials at St. Petersburg state that
the Nihilists are now holding a general
congress in that city, but that the Govern-
ment has been unable to discover where
the congress is being held. It is
believed, however, in some quarters, that
their knowledge of the meeting and of
the persons composing the congress is
accurate, and that at the proper time a
descent will be made upon the place. A
Berlin despatch says: The Nihilists are
holding a congress in St. Petersburg
under the very eyes of the Government,
which, although fully warned of the fact,
are unable to discover the place of meet-
ing.

INSURANCE.—Marine, Fire, Life and Acci-
dent—effected in most reliable companies.
FRANK W. HYNDMAN, Agent.

The most afflicted part of a house is the
window. It is always full of panes; and
who has not seen more than one window
blind!

[ap for cash.—R. K. BRACE. jly 11