The Heads of Great Men.

It is usually supposed that men of great intellectual powers have large and massive heads; but, according to a writer in the new edition of the *Journal of Science*, the theory which Dr. Gilbert, physician to Queen Elizabeth, was the first to suggest is not borne out by facts. An examination of busts, pictures, medallions, *intaglios*, &c., of the world's famous celebrities almost tends the other way. In the earlier paintings it is true, men are distinguished by their large heads, but this is attributable to the painters, who agreed with the general opinion and wished to flatter their sitters. A receding forehead is mostly condemned. Nevertheless this feature is found in Alexander the Great, and, to a lesser degree, in Julius Cæsar. The head of Frederick the Great, as will be seen by one of the portraits in Carlyle's work, receded dreadfully. Other great men have had positively small heads. Lord Byron's was "remarkably small," as were those of Lord Beaconsfield and Cosmo di Medici. Men of genius of ancient times have only what may be called an ordinary or everyday forehead, and Herodotus, Alcibiadas, Plato, Aristotle, and Epicurus, among many others, are mentioned as instances. Some are even lowbrowed, as Burton, the author of "The Anatomy of Melancholy;" Sir Thomas Browne, and Albert Durer. The average forehead of the Greek sculptures in the frieze from the Parthenon is, we are told, "lower, if anything, than what is seen in modern foreheads." The gods themselves are represented with "ordinary, if not low brows." Thus it appears that the popular notion on the matter is erroneous, and that there may be great men without big heads—in other words a Geneva watch is capable of keeping as good time as an eight-day clock.

Teaching Children to Speak Good English.

At a recent meeting of the St. Louis Society of Pedagogy one speaker, in discussing the question of teaching the children to talk good English, declares that the books used to accomplish this "are altogether too abstruse for the children." He illustrated this by quoting the rules from a book in use by pupils six years of age, which would be perfectly incomprehensible to such little ones. By actual count, in one of these books there are 125 rules and definitions, one of which he quoted as follows:—"When two words mean the same person or thing the same form is used after the asserting relation word as before it." The speaker added that in teaching language the first thing was to find out what the children can do. They can talk, and here they and the teacher meet on common ground. Hence, let the first lessons be to teach the children how to talk. If they talk correctly they will write correctly when they know how to spell. The children should be led to talk—babble if the word suited better. Dolls, bows and arrows, and kites could be taken into the room; even a kitten might be introduced and talked about; this would help to banish restraint from the school. The children could talk upon them, and their errors of speech be corrected. Definition or rules should be avoided. He believed in the studying of words, but not in word analysis.

Horsford's Acid Phosphate

A REFRESHING DRINK.

DR. C. O. FILES, Portland, Me., says:—"After prespiring freely, when cold water has utterly failed to satisfy my thirst, it has accomplished the purpose with the most perfect success."

Special Notices.

FRESH North River Oysters at the Union House. tf

SLIPPERS, Slippers, Slippers, all prices at DORSEY, GOFF & Co. [de18.

SLEIGHS FOR SALE.—A few new and second-hand sleighs for sale by P. H. TRAINOR, Kent Street, opposite the Rocklin House. [de 27

ICE CREEPERS at DORSEY, GOFF & Co [de18.

PEARLINE for sale at BEER & GOFF'S. [dec 6

MISSES Oil Goat Boots, the best kind, to be had at Dorsey, Goff & Co. [de18.

R. B. HUESTI has a large stock of Skates on sale cheap. [nov 28

R. B. HUESTIS sells Acme Club Skates at reduced prices. [nov 28.

SLEIGHS repaired and painted at the usual low prices, at P. H. TRAINOR'S, Kent Street. [dec 27

CHEAPEST place to buy Boots is at DORSEY, GOFF & Co. [de18.

POTATO FARINA (very choice) at BEER & GOFF'S. dec6

COME and see Dorsey, Goff & Co windows full of Slippers. [de18.

ACME CLUB SKATES, sold cheap at R. B. HUESTIS'. [nov 28

A LARGE stock of Fur Caps, at cost, at D. A. Bruce's. [de21wy tf

MISSES French Kid Boots selling at 10 per cent. discount at Dorsey, Goff & Co. [de18.

BEFORE buying Slippers anywhere else come and see the variety at Dorsey, Goff & Co. [de 18.

PATENTS.

We continue to act as Solicitors for Patents Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, etc., of the United States, and to obtain patents in Canada, England, France, Germany, and all other countries. Thirty-six years practice.

No charge for examination of models or drawings. Advice by mail free.

Patents obtained through us are noticed in the Scientific American, which has the largest circulation, and is the most influential newspaper of its kind published in the world. The advantages of such a notice every patentee understands.

This large and splendidly illustrated newspaper is published Weekly at $3.20 a year, and is admitted to be the best paper devoted to science, mechanics, inventions, engineering works, and other departments of industrial progress, published in any country. Single copies by mail, 10 cents. Sold by all newsdealers.

Address, Munn & Co., puplishers of Scientific American, 261 Broadway, New York.

Handbook about patents mailed free.

Nov 3, 1882.

ST. JACOBS OIL

TRADE MARK.

THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM,

Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Soreness of the Chest, Gout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swellings and Sprains, Burns and Scalds, General Bodily Pains,

Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted Feet and Ears, and all other Pains and Aches.

No Preparation on earth equals ST. JACOBS OIL as a *safe, sure, simple* and *cheap* External Remedy. A trial entails but the comparatively trifling outlay of 50 Cents, and every one suffering with pain can have cheap and positive proof of its claims.

Directions in Eleven Languages.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS IN MEDICINE.

A. VOGELER & CO., *Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.*

A CURE GUARANTEED.

Magnetic Medicine!

Brain and Nerve Food

For Old and Young, Male and Female.

Positively cures *Nervousness in ALL its stages, Weak Memory, Loss of Brain Power, Sexual Prostration, Night Sweats Supermatorrhœa, Leucorrhœa, Barrenness, Seminal Weakness, and General Loss of Power.* It repairs *Nervous Waste, Rejuvenates the Jaded Intellect, Strengthens the Enfeebled Brain and Restores Surprising Tone and Vigor to the Exhausted Generative Organs in either sex.* ☞ With each order for TWELVE packages, accompanied with five dollars, we will send our Written Guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. It is the **Cheapest and Best** Medicine in the Market. ☞ Full particulars in our pamphlet, which we desire to mail free to any address.

Mack's Magnetic Medicine is sold by Druggists at 50 cts. per box, or 6 boxes for $2.50, or will be mailed free of postage, on receipt of the money, by addressing

MACK'S MAGNETIC MEDICINE CO., Windsor, Ont., Canada

Sold in Charlottetown by Apothecaries' Hall Co., Agents for Prince Edward Island and by all Druggists everywhere. [jan 18 wkly

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

CURE

Sick Headache and relieve all the troubles incident to a bilious state of the system, such as Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Distress after eating, Pain in the Side, &c. While their most remarkable success has been shown in curing

SICK

Headache, yet Carter's Little Liver Pills are equally valuable in Constipation, curing and preventing this annoying complaint, while they also correct all disorders of the stomach, stimulate the liver and regulate the bowels. Even if they only cured

HEAD

Ache they would be almost priceless to those who suffer from this distressing complaint; but fortunately their goodness does not end here, and those who once try them will find these little pills valuable in so many ways that they will not be willing to do without them. But after all sick head

ACHE

Is the bane of so many lives that here is where we make our great boast. Our pills cure it while others do not.

Carter's Little Liver Pills are very small and very easy to take. One or two pills make a dose. They are strictly vegetable and do not gripe or purge, but by their gentle action please all who use them. In vials at 25 cents; five for $1. Sold by druggists everywhere, or sent by mail.

CARTER MEDICINE CO., New York City.

GUARANTEED CATARRH CURE

NO CURE! NO PAY!

A Local and Constitutional Treatment. Two Distinct Medicines, one acting on the Nasal Passages, Head, Throat and Lungs, the other on the Liver, Kidneys, and Blood.

INSTANTANEOUS, ECONOMICAL, SAFE, RADICAL TREATMENT.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

PRICE, 75 cts.

If not found satisfactory, the price paid will be refunded. Some chronic or obstinate cases of long standing may require from three to six packages to effect a permanent cure.

THE SMITH MEDICINE CO. MONTREAL & TROY, N.Y.

SOLD IN CHARLOTTETOWN AT

Apothecaries Hall.

Aug. 14—eod, wkly.

NOTICE.

THE business heretofore carried on by the undersigned and the late A. B. Stewart, under the style and firm of HICKEY & STEWART, Tobacco Manufacturers, will be continued by the subscriber under the same style.

MICHAEL HICKEY.

Ch'town, July 4, 1882—pat tf

1847. Canada Life Assurance Company. 1882.

:o:

Capital and Funds over - - - 5,000,000 Dollars.
Annual Income over - - - 1,000,000 Dollars.

:o:

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, ONT.

:o:

Managing Director and Pres't:	Secretary:	Superintendent:
A. G. RAMSAY.	R. HILLS.	ALEX. RAMSAY.

:o:

Abstract of 35th Annual Report to 30th April, 1882:

1. Assets 30th April, 1882	$5,064,206.65
2. Income for the year	1,008,164.31
3. Income from interest (included in above)	271,232.62
4. Claims by death and matured endowments	212,041.86
5. Do. as estimated by the Company's tables and provided for	362,858.00
6. Difference in Company's favor between actual and estimated death rate	150,816.14
7. Excess of interest revenue over death claims	59,190.76

NEW BUSINESS is nearly a FOURTH of the returns of 1881 of the 24 Licensed Companies.
TOTAL on the Company's Books EXCEEDS A FOURTH of the entire amount in force in Canada.
BONUS ADDITIONS to Life Policies for the past fifteen years have added $375 to each $1,000 of Assurance.
CASH PROFITS for same period have been from 35 to 39 per cent. of all premiums paid according to age at entry.

Abstract of Life Insurance in Canada for the Year 1881:

(Condensed from the Superintendent's Annual Report for 1881.)

	Premiums for year.	Amount of Policies New.	Number of Policies in force at date.	Net Amount in force at date.
Canada Life	$668,111	$3,914,780	13,998	$24,904,171
Citizens	21,168	153,700	697	1,032,254
Confederation	214,738	1,917,214	5,378	8,003,279
Life	37,307	420,000	1,263	1,571,598
North American	34,353	*1,410,384	1,816	1,127,212
Sun	148,564	1,671,768	3,047	4,990,157
Ætna	403,597	1,821,362	9,087	11,370,008
Equitable	220,365	1,079,000	2,665	6,449,617
Union Mutual	94,804	472,050	1,925	2,888,028
Standard	194,724	1,072,600	3,289	6,870,014

—* Including Industrial Business.

☞ Intending Insurers can judge from the foregoing as to where they can place their patronage with the greatest SAFETY and ADVANTAGE.

MARITIME PROVINCE BRANCH—169 Hollis Street, Halifax, N. S.

P. McLARREN, General Agent for N. S., P. E. I., and N. F. | D. H. MacGARVEY, Secretary.

Honorary Directors for P. E. Island—Chas. Palmer, Esq.; W. E. Da Esq.; Hon. W. W. Sullivan; Geo. R. Beer, Esq.; Hon. J. S. Carvell; R. R. Hodgson, Esq.
Medical Advisers at Charlottetown—F. D. Beer, Esq., M. D.; W. H. Hobkir, Esq., M. D.

With Agencies in Summerside, Souris, Georgetown, Crapaud, and Montague.

WM. McLEAN. Agent for Charlettetown.

Nov. 4, 1882.

INSURANCE!

—o:o—

The Undersigned represents the following First class Marine, Fire, and Life Insurance Companies, and is prepared to effect insurance at the lowest rate:—

—:o:—

The Great Western Marine Insurance Com'y of New York.

ASSETS 1st JANUARY, 1882, $939,523.92.

—o:o—

The Nova Scotia Marine Insurance Company of Halifax.

—o:—

The Pictou Mutual Marine Insurance Company of Pictou.

—o:o—

The Fire Insurance Associa ion of London, England,

CAPITAL, $5,000,000.

—o:o—

The Northern Insurance Company of London and Aberdeen,

CAPITAL, $15,000,000.

—o:o—

The North American Life Insurance Company.

—o:o—

The London and Lancashire Life Insurance Company.

—o:o—

FRED. W. HYNDMAN, AGENT.

Oct. 23, '82.—2aw

THE

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE

Fire and Life Insurance Company,

OF EDINBURGH AND LONDON,

ESTABLISHED IN 1809.

—o:o—

Subscribed Capital - - - - - - $ 9,733,332.00
Paid Up Capital - - - - - - 1,216,666.00

—o:o—

TRANSACTS EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

FIRE, LIFE AND ANNUITY BUSINESS

ON THE MOST FAVORABLE TERMS.

Losses Settled With Promptitude and Liberailty.

—o:o—

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Reserved Funds (Irrespective of Paid up Capital) over - $5,000,000.00

Insurances effected at the Lowest Current Rates.

—:o:—

LIFE DEPARTMENT.

Accumulated Funds (irrespective of Paid up Capital) over $12,000,000.00

—o:o—

Nine-tenths of the whole Profits of the Life Branch belong to the Assured

—o:o—

Profits of previous Quinquennium divided among Policy Holders, $1,158,500.00

—:o:—

New and Reduced Premiums for the Dominion of Canada.

Copies of the Annual Report, Prospectuses, and every information, may be obtained at the

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BRANCH,

No. 35 Water Street, Charlottetown.

GEORGE W. DeBLOIS, GENERAL AGENT.

March 16, 1882—eod

NOW OPENED

NEW

Dining and Coffee Rooms,

North Side of Queen Square,

OPPOSITE THE LAW COURTS.

D. MAY.

Ch'town, Dec 12, 1882.—3m

JUST OPENED!

BY MRS. MACLEAN,

(At the Store formerly occupied by Mr. Quirk, South Side Market Square),

A First-Class Fancy Store,

—COMPRISING—

ALL the newest Fancy Work, Chenille Arrasene and Silk Embroidery in Cushions, Banners, Brackets, Table and Mantle Draperies, Wool Work, Stamped Embroidery, in Table Covers, Toilet Setts, Antimacassers, &c, Cotton, Wool and Linen Canvass, Linen and Wool Aida Canvass, Cotton Aida, Penelope Aida Canvass, Railway Aida Canvass, Bragg's Transferring Patterns, Roman Satin Cloth, Mail Cloth, Felt and Plush in all the newest shades, Filloselle Embroidry, Crewell and Tracing Silks, Arrasene in Wool and Silk, Silk and Chenille Cord and Tassels, Pompons, &c., &c.

Wools a speciality, Double and Single Berlin, Fleecy Merino and Ice Wool, Berlin and Peacock Fingering Victoria Yarm, (the very best yarn for knitting purposes), Crewell, Shetland, Floss, Fairy Floss, Macrame Thread Point Lace Patterns and Braids, Antique Lace in Anticamacassar Squares, &c, Maltese Tirchon and Spanish Laces in Black and Cream, Cash's Frillings, Edgings, Ribbons, Velvets, Silks, Satins, Buttons, Elastics.

Wool Goods in Children's Dresses, Jackets, Caps, Clouds and Scarfs, Silk and Chenille Scarfs, Kid Gloves in 2 and 4 buttons in dark and evening shades, Cashmere and Cloth Gloves, India Muslin, Corsets in Dr. Warner's Health and Flexible Hip, Royalist, &c., Children's Corset Waists, a very nice assortment of Neck Frillings.

Beautiful goods for Christmas Presents consisting of Work and Jewel Boxes, Odor Cases, Watch Stands, Handkerchief and Glove Boxes, Satchel Purses, &c., &c.

A beautiful assortment of Chrismas, New Years and Birthday Cards from 1 cent to $1.50 Prang's 1st., 2nd., 3rd., and 4th., prizes.

Dolls in variety, Children's Paint Boxes, Tea Sets and Furniture expected daily, a lot of Slippers, Fancy Work, Wools and Christmas Goods, Brigg's and Poirson's Patterns, &c.

Ch'town, Nov. 23, 1882.

LORNE HIGHLAND WHISKY

ANALYTICAL SANITARY INSTITUTION
54, Holborn-viaduct, E.C., London, Aug. 8, '79

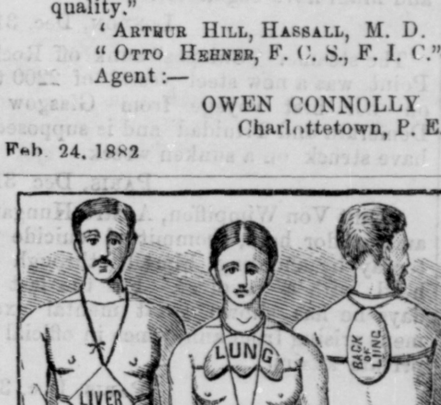
REPORT on the LORNE HIGHLAND WHISKEY:

"We have visited the bottling stores of Greenlees Brothers, and have selected from the vats, samples of their Lorne Highland Whisky, and have subjected them to careful examination and analysis. The samples were very fragrant, mellow, and of pleasant flavor, and possessed all the characteristics of pure and well-matured Scotch Whisky of the first quality."

"ARTHUR HILL, HASSALL, M. D.
"OTTO HEHNER, F. C. S., F. I. C."

Agent:—
OWEN CONNOLLY
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Feb. 24, 1882

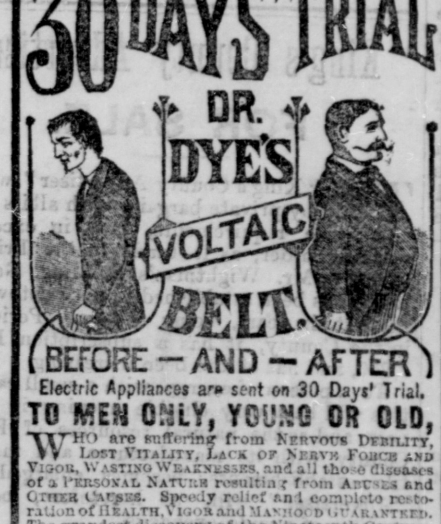


CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I., December 13, 1882.

DR. J. GORDON BENNET, 119 Mollis Street Halifax.—*Dear Sir,*—It is with pleasure we inform you that during the last three months we have retailed across our Counter over $250 worth of your PADS, etc., and in every instance they have given the greatest satisfaction. The sales are steadily increasing, and we require a dozen more of each of all the different kinds immediately, for which we will remit on receipt.

We are, Dear Sir,
Yours truly,
FRASER & REDDIN, Druggists.

Dec. 21.



Electric Appliances are sent on 30 Days' Trial.

TO MEN ONLY, YOUNG OR OLD,

WHO are suffering from NERVOUS DEBILITY, LOST VITALITY, LACK OF NERVE FORCE AND VIGOR, WASTING WEAKNESSES, and all those diseases of a PERSONAL NATURE resulting from ABUSES and OTHER CAUSES. Speedy relief and complete restoration of HEALTH, VIGOR and MANHOOD GUARANTEED. The grandest discovery of the Nineteenth Century. Send at once for Illustrated Pamphlet free. Address

VOLTAIC BELT CO., MARSHALL, MICH.

JOB PRINTING of every description executed with Neatness and Despatch at the EXAMINER JOB PRINTING ROOMS, cor. Water and Great George Streets

CIGARS!

GREEN'S Genuine imported Small Qu... None genuine without the trade m...
For sale everywhere.

APOTHECARIES' HALL CO., Sole Agents for Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Oct. 23, '82.—2m

INCREASE

YOUR CAPITAL.

$10 $20 WHEAT $50 STOCKS $100

Those desiring to make money ... small and medium investments in grain, provisions and stock **Speculation** ... do so by operating on our ... From May 1st, 1881, to the present ... on investments of $10 to $1,000 ... profits have been realized and paid ... investors amounting to several times ... original investment. Profits paid ... every month, still leaving the ... al investment making money ... payable on demand. Explanatory ... culars and statements of fund W... free. We want responsible agents ... will report on crops and introduce ... plan. Liberal commissions paid.

FLEMMING & MERRIAM, Commission Merch...
Major Block, Chicago, Ill.

Indubitable Evidence,

(Condensed)

From Doctors, Druggists, Merch... Farmers.

Some of the additional home testimony ... ceived since publication of last pampalet.

GIVING ENTIRE SATISFACTION.
Picton, April ...

Gentlemen,—I find that your Pads are giv... ing entire satisfaction, and wish you increa... sales for so valuable a remedy for disease ... the kidneys. J. B. MORDEN, M. D.

OF SERVICE TO PATIENTS.
Lime Lake, April ...

Gentlemen,—Your Pad has been of g... service to some of my patients already.
JNO. MAXWELL, M. D.

BRIGHT'S DISEASE CONQUERED.
Enterprise, April ...

Gentlemen,—Five years ago I fell wi... bag of grain, which caused weakness in ... back, and also brought on an attack ... Bright's disease, and which caused me to ... considerable in weight After wearing ... Pad for six weeks, I gained 13 pounds ... pain and weakness has left me. I w... have been yet in the doctor's hands, ha... not been for my using your Kidney Pad.
Signed, W. FENWICK, Mill...

THE ONLY PERMANENT CURE.
Tamworth, April ...

Gentlemen,—I was troubled with pa... back, and could not retain my urinal e... tion, from painful inflammation of the ... der. I have been treated by a dozen ph... cians to no purpose, but have worn ... Special Pad six weeks. The pain, swel... and inflammation are gone and I am ... Your Pad is the only cure for kidney disea...
J. A. FRASER, Manf. of Wooden Ware

ALL PRAISE THEM HIGHLY.
Tamworth, April ...

Gentlemen,—An accident 12 years ... wrenched my back. I could hardly walk, ... never lifted anything The Pad purch... from Mr. Jas. Aylsworth has nearly made ... as strong as I ever was. I know of sev... being used, and all praise them highly.
JAS. SUMMERS

Enterprise, April ...

Gentlemen,—Your Pad is helping me w... derfully. My complaint is inflammation ... the kidneys. JOS. FI...

PRICES—Child's Pad, $1.50. Regular ... $2.00. Special Pad for Chronic Dise... $3.00.

JOHN KNIGHT, sole agent Georgetown.
J. A. GOURLIE, sole agent Summerside.
JOHN J. ARSENAULT, Tignish.

THE STARR KIDNEY PAD C... TORONTO, ONT. [de15

$500 Reward!

WE will pay the above reward for any ... of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, ... Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or ... tiveness we cannot cure with West's Veget... Liver Pills, when the directions are str... complied with. They are purely Veget... and never fail to give satisfaction. S... Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 Pills ... cents. For sale by all Druggists. Bewar... counterfeits and imitations. The gen... manufactured only by JOHN C. WES... CO., "The Pill Maker," Chicago and Toro... Free trial package sent by mail prepaid ... receipt of a 3 cent stamp. Sold by FRAS... & REDDIN, and all Druggists.

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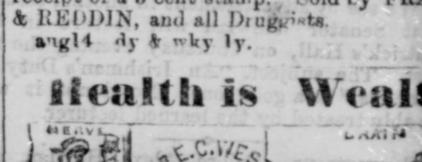
Health is Wealth



DR. E. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TR... MENT, a guaranteed specific for Hyst... Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Ne... gia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused ... the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakeful... Mental Depression, Softening of the B... resulting in Insanity and leading to mis... decay and death, Premature Old Age, Bar... ness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involunt... Losses and Spermatorrhœa caused by o... exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-in... gence. Each box contains one month's tr... ment. One dollar a box, or six boxes for ... dollars; sent by mail prepaid on receipt ... price. We guarantee six boxes to cure ... case. With each order received by us for ... boxes, accompanied with five dollars, we ... send the purchaser our written guarante... refund the money if the treatment does ... effect a cure. Guarantees issued by

FRASER & REDDIN, Druggists,
Opposite P. O., Charlottetown
Sole Agents for P. E. Isl...
JOHN C. WEST & CO., Sole Propri...
Toronto, Ont. dy wky ly, aug...

A POSITIVE CURE

Without Medicines.

ALLAN'S SOLUBLE MEDICATED BOUGIES.

Patented October 16th, 1876. One bo...

No. 1 will cure any case in four da... less.

No. 2 will cure the most obstinate case ... matter of how long standing.

No nauseous doses or cubebs, copaib... oil of sandalwood, that are certain to ... duce dyspepsia by destroying the coating ... the stomach.

Price $1.50. Sold by all druggists ... mailed on receipt of price. For further ... ticulars send for circular. P. O. Box 1,5...

J. C. ALLAN & CO., 83 John stre... New Y...

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