

Cheerfulness is the principal in
the composition of health.

Duty, faith, love, are roots,
and ever green.

Morning Daily Founded 1887.
The Guardian, Three Cents

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1950

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ACHESON HEARD IN UNUSUAL TALK TO U. S. CONGRESS

Transportation Commission Completes Inquiry

New Violence As German Youth Return From Red Rally Behind Iron Curtain

Approve Changing Name Of Church

TORONTO, May 31 — (CP) — The idea of changing the name of the Church of England in Canada to "The Anglican Church of Canada" was approved today by the Synod of the Toronto Diocese. Approval was given without a standing vote and met little opposition. The change was commended at last year's general synod, when opinion from all dioceses was asked.

Coming Events

- Show at New Glasgow tonight at 8:45.
- Mail Your Films to Garnburn Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- Show, Morell, every Tuesday, Friday, Saturday. Show starts 8:30.
- Opening Dance at East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, June 2nd. George Chappell's Orchestra.
- Institute Dance in Vernon Hall, June 2nd. Millview Orchestra.
- Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Music by Western Ramblers.
- Dance, Kelly's Cross Hall, Monday, June 5th. MacNeill's Orchestra. Sale of lunches.
- National Films, Seaside Town Hall, Thursday and Friday, June 1st and 2nd, at 8:30 P. M.
- Dance in Mt. Stewart Canadian Legion Hall, Thursday night. Music by George Chappell and his Merry Islanders.
- Clyde River hall June 6 at 8:30. Kingston Presbyterian Play, ers present "Ready Made Family", sponsored by L.O.B.A.
- Blacksmiths shop, Hunter River, closed the 3rd and 5th of June, Earle Robertson.
- Seeds, Open daily. Also Monday and Thursday evening until 9 P. M. Closed Sundays. Arthur Vessey, York.
- Dance in Fort Augustus Hall, June 1st. Burke's Orchestra. Door prizes and special prizes. Proceeds First Aid Course.
- North Wiltshire Hall, Friday June 2nd. Cornwall Players present "All Cans to the Rescue" with sketches and specialties.
- Rummage sale Massey Harris Building Saturday evening 8:30. Sponsored by Cherry Valley Women's Institute.
- Hi Boy Learn from Samuel. How Not to Frope, at King George Hall, Kensington, June 1st. Irishman Variety Concert and one act play.
- Commencing June 1st. out store will be open Monday and Tuesday evenings only. Closing at noon on Saturday until further notice. H. S. MacLeod & Sons, Vernon River, P. E. I.
- Oyster Bed Club presents their three act comedy, "The Little Clobberer From the Poor House" in Wheatley River Hall tonight, June 1st. Sponsored by Oyster Bed Bridge W. I. Sale of candy.
- 1950 Minstrel Review, presented by the Ligonian Players of Holy Redeemer, Charlottetown, in Vernon River Hall, Monday, June 5th. Curtain 8:30. Auspices Alberry Plains Women's Institute. Dance after.
- Reserve June 7th for Dancing and Fiddling Contest; also Boxing Match at South Rustico Hall. Entries for Fiddling Contest must be in before Monday. All entries apply to Amos Gallant or Albert Gallant.
- Charlottetown B. Y. P. U. play, "Nobody's Home" (3 act comedy). Clyde River Hall, Thursday, June 1st. 8:30 P. M. Auspices Y. P. U.
- SEEDS, Open daily, also Monday and Thursday evenings until 9 p. m. Closed Sundays. Arthur Vessey, York.
- A meeting of the shareholders of the Cape Traverse Hall Co. is being called to be held in the Cape Traverse Hall on Thursday, June 15th, 1950, at 7:30 P. M. for the purpose of deciding matters relative to the sale of the Hall Property. By order of the Trustees, A. K. Lord, Secretary.

HELMSTEDT, Germany, May 31 — (P) — Police reinforcements were rushed tonight to the tense Eastern borders, where thousands of homeward-trekking youths from Berlin's Communist rally encountered new hostilities.

A group of returning West Germans who crossed the iron curtain to hail Stalin in the Whitson rally were set upon and their blue shirts torn off by an anti-Communist mob just outside this British-zone town late today.

The violence began Tuesday night when several thousand anti-Communists tangled with members of the Free German Youth (F. D. J.), who were singing the "Internationale," and burned their blue shirts and flags.

At Luebeck, British-zone city in Schleswig-Holstein, a crowd tried to force its way through and stoned police.

The young West Germans who helped swell the ranks of 500,000 marchers in Berlin last week-end were met by hostile outbursts and police regulations all along the Soviet-zone border as they sought to return home.

Up to 7,000 of the youths staged a sit-down strike in a narrow no man's land opposite Luebeck rather than comply with police regulations. They vowed they would remain there for eight days, if necessary.

Police demanded that the marchers register their names because they lacked interzonal passes, and that they undergo medical examinations to show they had not contracted typhoid or some other communicable disease while living in their cramped Berlin camps.

Hearing reports that 10,000 more youths were expected at Luebeck, and fearing another attempt to rush the border, Hamburg and other large North German cities sent truckloads of police reinforcements.

Unofficial estimates said 4,000 police were mustered along the Schleswig-Holstein border.

B. C. Soft Fruit Production Down

KELOWNA, B. C., May 31 — (CP) — Soft fruit production this year will amount to less than five per cent of last year's crop, it was reported here today by competent fruit authorities.

In the agricultural-rich Okanagan valley, chief centre of British Columbia's fruit-export industry, hundreds upon hundreds of peach, apricot and cherry orchards have been winter-damaged.

It was the worst winter in the history of the valley. The temperature dropped to 27 below zero and hovered around the 10-below mark for several weeks.

Hardy varieties of apples wintered well and it was a heavy blossom year for them, but less hardy groups showed damage.

Fishermen Catch Two Bombs In Net

GLACE BAY, N. S., May 31 — (CP) — Fishermen operating out of here brought two big ones back alive—250-pound aerial bombs.

They were caught in a trawler's net 50 miles from here in 75 fathoms of water and were in "fair" condition. There was no explanation of why they were in the vicinity.

HONG KONG, May 31 — (Reuters) — A new "rush" to leave Shanghai has developed as a result of a report published in the British-owned North China Daily News that Britain may abandon her interests in China.

Monster Forest Fire In N.S. Continues Unabated

HALIFAX, May 31 — (CP) — A monster forest fire continued unabated in Eastern Halifax County today, finding a constant ally in old man weather.

The sun beat down on already tinder-dry forests — closed to travel two days ago — and officials said they cannot stop the destruction without a downfall of rain.

The big blaze east of here has destroyed some 15,000 acres of spruce in three days and was still burning furiously. But the outbreak — which already has caused more damage than all fires in 1949 — veered away late today from the threatened villages of Dean and Upper Musquodoboit.

Some 1,500 men fought the blaze, and the defence force was steadily growing. Forest Minister A. W. Mackenzie made a personal appeal for co-operation by the public.

Aircraft with loudspeakers directed the ground force, assisted by R. C. M. P. with walkie-talkies. One observer described the smoke-darkened district of Upper Musquodoboit, Pleasant Valley, Dean, and Beaver Dam as a "pretty dismal-looking mess."

Meanwhile, two new outbreaks were reported — at Millford, in Hants County, and another at Dutch Settlement, Halifax County. They were not believed serious. Several other outbreaks in various parts of the Province also were believed comparatively minor.

Report May Be Ready By Late Summer

OTTAWA, May 31 — (CP) — A year less a day from its opening, the Royal Commission inquiry into Canada's transportation problems ended today.

With the completion of one of the longest and most comprehensive investigations in Canada's history, the three-man body under Hon. W. F. A. Turgeon now sets about drafting recommendations that may bring about drastic changes in the Dominion's transportation picture.

While no time was indicated for compiling the report, the chairman said that it would be done "in the fastest possible time consistent with thoroughness."

Commission sources refused to hazard a guess as to when the report might be brought down, but there appeared some likelihood it could be placed in the hands of the Government by late summer.

End of the protracted inquiry came on the commission's 137th day of public sittings. It was just a year ago tomorrow that the Commissioners opened hearings in Winnipeg.

Since then, they have visited every Provincial capital and some other major cities. They ended with a long series of sessions in Ottawa.

The closing session of the investigation saw a renewal of several of the issues which had been fought out earlier between the railways and some of the Provinces. Counsel for the Governments of Alberta, Nova Scotia and

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 5)

Market Improved For Remainder Of '49 Potatoes

OTTAWA, May 31 — (Special) — Present indications are that the remainder of the 1949 potato crop of the Maritime Provinces will be disposed of at a fair price, H. H. Hatfield, Progressive Conservative member for Victoria-Carleton told The Guardian this afternoon.

The market for 1949 potatoes has improved greatly within the past few days," Mr. Hatfield said. "It is now such that prices cover the cost of production and there is hope it may improve still further."

The issue of potato prices arose from an answer to a question Mr. Hatfield had placed on the House of Commons order paper asking what quantity of American potatoes had been imported into Canada in 1949 and for the first four months of 1950.

The official reply was that 1,955 cwt. of United States seed had been imported in 1949 and 324,908 cwt. of table stock. In the first three months of 1950 Canada imported 1,850 cwt. of U.S. seed and about 100,000 cwt. of table stock.

"Imports of U.S. new potatoes in April and March were much higher," Mr. Hatfield said. "Totals for these two months reached 400 cars or about 160,000 cwt. in April and May a large number of Canadians bought imported potatoes regardless of price and forced down prices of the Canadian 1949 crop. Now I am glad to say that the situation seems to be improving, and I hope it will continue."

Housewives in Central Canada have a practice of buying the new potatoes imported from Texas and Florida as a novelty in the spring, but more often than not come back to 1949 stock. They find that the new potatoes are "mushy" and unsuitable for mashing.

Husband Kills Wife And Himself

BROCKWAY, Pa., May 31 — (AP) — Ina Wellecher, 43, hid in terror today while her jealous, crazed husband stalked through their home with a deer rifle. Then he found her in the basement and killed her and himself, Police Chief Steve Rendos said.

Chief Rendos told this story of the shootings: Raymond Wellecher, 45-year-old Pennsylvania Railroad fireman, said his wife was unfaithful. She denied it. So did friends and relatives. But a year-long quarrel followed.

The same argument began after breakfast today. Mrs. Wellecher ordered her husband out of the house. He walked four miles to his parents' home, got his 30-30 deer rifle, and returned.

Mrs. Wellecher saw him coming up the road. She barricaded the doors and dangled in terror with their two daughters, Ronalda, 14, and Mrs. Jean Smith, 21.

They tried to keep out of sight as the enraged man ran from window to window trying to peer in at them. Then he kicked in the living room window.

Manitoba Flood Relief Fund

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS for the period from May 15th, 1950 to May 31st, 1950

Receipts	
Donations Received	\$5,679.51
Disbursements	
Paid to Honorary Treasurer.	
Manitoba Flood Relief Fund	\$5,679.51

WE HEREBY CERTIFY that we have audited the books and accounts of THE GUARDIAN MANITOBA FLOOD RELIEF FUND for the period from May 15th, 1950 to May 31st, 1950.

IN OUR OPINION the above is a true and correct statement of the Receipts and Disbursements for the period according to the best of our information, the explanations given to us and as shown by the books of the fund.

No expenses of any kind have been deducted from the donations received.

Charlottetown, P. E. I. May 31st, 1950.

(Sgd.) H. R. Doane & Company, Chartered Accountants.

(Accounting services were donated. Guardian)

The following subscriptions, received up to 5 p.m. yesterday, are included in the auditors' statement:	
Hon. Dr. T. V. Grant, Senate, Ottawa	25.00
Ladies Thursday Night	10.66
Central Bedeque W. I.	60.00
South Bedeque W. I.	10.30
Miss Ann Duffy	3.00
G.N.T. staff, Ch' town	5.00
Mr. and Mrs. Elliot L. Williams, Beach Point	5.00
Morrison & MacRae, Ltd., Summerside	50.00
W. L. Furness & Son, Vernon	5.00
Brae United Church, Y. P. U.	5.00
Byron MacPhee, Coleman50
Fred W. MacLeod, Brae50
Rev. W. G. & Mrs. Dickson, O'Leary	3.00
O'Leary Sunday School, W. A. of Victoria Branch	15.00
Canadian Legion	5.00
P. J. & C. Kennedy, Kensington	5.00
Miss Belle Curran, Boston	5.00

MacNaught Questioned On Nfld. Fish Surplus

OTTAWA, May 31 — (CP) — J. Watson MacNaught, parliamentary assistant to Fisheries Minister Mayhew, said today in the Commons that officials of the Fisheries Department have gone to Newfoundland to obtain information on the size of the undisposed surplus of the 1949 catch of salted codfish.

He was replying to Gordon Higgins (PC—St. John's East), who asked if any decision had been arrived at on the disposal of the 1949 surplus.

Mr. MacNaught said the disposal was discussed last week-end with fisheries representatives from Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and Quebec. No decision could be reached because insufficient data on the surplus was available.

There was some confusion as to the amount of the surplus, but he could say that it was considerable. Mr. Higgins also asked if any decision had been reached on setting of a guaranteed price to fishermen for Newfoundland salt codfish for 1950.

Mr. MacNaught said he could do no more than repeat his statement of May 9. At that time, he said that the world prices of salted codfish had remained through 1949 above wartime levels, while the prices of other primary products had some downward adjustment.

The world supply of salt codfish is still below the pre-war normal, and the people in the consuming countries are anxious to have this kind of diet. The going prices for 1950 will be determined by the output in other producing countries, and by the demand situation overseas during the year.

The Fisheries Prices Support Board has had and will continue to have this situation, as it may affect the Canadian salt fish trade, under the closest review. In the light of unfolding conditions and any needs that may later arise, the board will recommend to the government the course of action it believes the situation then requires.

It is anticipated that the Newfoundland survey will take from one to two weeks to complete.

Pope Pius Receives Pilgrims In Audience

VATICAN CITY, May 31 — (AP) — Pope Pius today received an estimated 18,000 Holy Year pilgrims in general audience in St. Peter's Basilica. The pilgrims included groups from Canada.

NOBEL WINNERS FETED STOCKHOLM, (CP) — All living Nobel Prize winners have been invited to attend the 50th anniversary of the Nobel Foundation here in December.

Urges U. S. To Take Lead In Defence Program

By John M. Hightower WASHINGTON, May 31 — (AP) — With President Truman's full backing, State Secretary Dean Acheson today called on the American people to support the dovetailing of United States land, sea and air forces with those of Western Europe. That, he declared, is the only way to match Russia's growing might.

Acheson began his home-front battle for what he called "balanced collective forces" under the North Atlantic treaty in an extraordinary speech before a joint gathering of House of Representatives and Senate members.

Unique Occasion Acheson went before the legislators to report on his cold war strategy talks in London earlier this month. After the formal talk he submitted to questioning, and this made the occasion unique. It was the first time a Secretary of State engaged in such give-and-take with a joint session of Congress.

During the questioning some of his critics had their innings. Representative Walter Judd (Rep. Minn.), a long-time foe of Administration China policy, quizzed him about the Chinese Reds and the United Nations.

The mission of Trygve Lie, U. N. Secretary-General, to Moscow came up for discussion several times and finally representative John Rankin (Dem. Miss.) boomed at Acheson from the back of the chamber.

(Continued on page 9 col. 5)

Mounties Arrest 11 In Bogus Money Roundup

TORONTO, May 31 — (CP) — Remnants of an international counterfeit money ring were swept into a Royal Canadian Mounted Police dragnet today with simultaneous arrests in two cities.

Working quietly, Mounties rounded up three men and \$20,000 in bogus \$10 bills in Toronto while officers were picking up five other men and three women in Winnipeg.

Police said the money seized in a raid on a Bay Street hotel early today, was earmarked for delivery to the Manitoba flood area and other western cities for distribution.

The Toronto and Winnipeg arrests followed a recent roundup by the F. B. I. in Buffalo, N. Y., in which more than \$500,000 in counterfeit \$10 bills was seized. Buffalo was believed to have been the source of the money being circulated in Canada.

Arrested in Toronto were: William Egnatt, 32, of Winnipeg; Douglas Gordon, 36, and Charles Cipolla, 37, both of Toronto.

The three appeared in magistrate's court this morning and were remanded a week. In Winnipeg, police declined to identify the eight persons arrested. The raids there began early today. Eleven homes in various parts of the flood-ridden city were searched.

Probe Of Alleged Vice In Montreal Is Ordered

By John Tracy MONTREAL, May 31 — (CP) — A judicial probe into big-city vice conditions was ordered today by Chief Justice O. S. Tyndale of Superior Court who granted a petition charging corruption on the part of members of the civic administration and police force.

The probe, third in 25 years involving Montreal police, was set for Sept. 1 under Mr. Justice Francois Caron.

The inquiry was sparked by onetime vice-buster Pacificque (Pax) Plante who with Jean Drapeau, Montreal lawyer, presented a 1,100-word document naming 60 members of City Council and the Police Force.

The document, much of it put together by Plante since he was fired two years ago for insubordination while assistant police director, contains 15,000 allegations of malfeasance, corruption and illegal conduct. It charges that vice in Montreal was organized under protection of "constituted authority."

Named in the document are J. O. Asselin, chairman of the city's executive committee, City Councilors Alfred Filion, Richard Quinn and Edmond Hamelin, and Georges Guernon, Union Na-

Flood Damage Survey Begins In Manitoba

Says Pakistan Determined To Safeguard Freedom



LIAQUAT ALI KHAN Prime Minister of Pakistan

OTTAWA, May 31 — (CP) — Hon. Liaquat Ali Khan, Prime Minister of Pakistan, told Parliament today that Pakistan is resolved to safeguard her freedom "at all costs."

In a speech to a joint session of the Commons and Senate, Mr. Liaquat Ali said Pakistan was pledged to the principles of democracy, freedom, equality, tolerance and social justice enunciated by Islam.

"This does not mean theocracy," he said, "for Islam does not believe either in priesthood or in the caste system. On the contrary, our conception of democracy is possibly even more comprehensive than that which is contained in the institutions of universal franchise and majority rule."

It embraced social and economic justice, the right of private ownership and of each individual to enjoy the rewards of honest labor. At the same time, it had laws and institutions "designed to eliminate destitution and to place healthy checks on vast accumulations of unearned wealth."

Amid a spontaneous burst of applause, he said that Pakistan would defend its liberty "at all costs, whatever the threats and whatever the quarter from which aggression may face us."

Lobster Fisherman Is Fatally Injured CHATHAM, N.B., May 31 — (CP) — After suffering a skull fracture today when struck by a buoy while lobster fishing, Raymond Morrison, of Burnt Church, died while being taken from the Miramichi hospital to the Chatham airport, where an R.C.A.F. plane from Greenwood, N.S., was waiting to fly him to a Montreal hospital.

His sister is the wife of Hon. W. S. Anderson, New Brunswick Minister of Public Works. He is survived by his widow, one son and one daughter.

TORONTO, May 31 — (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 46, 69; Edmonton 43, 64; Regina 35, 64; Winnipeg 47, 54; Toronto 52, 67; Ottawa 45, 81; Montreal 56, 80; Quebec 57, 72; Saint John 51, 71; Moncton 50, 77; Halifax 56, 60; Charlottetown 50, 76; Sydney 42, 59; Yarmouth 55, 69; St. John's 35, 54.

HALIFAX, May 31 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax. Synopsis: The weather was still sunny and warm in the Eastern Maritimes Wednesday, but cloudy skies were reported the more westerly stations. There were a few showers in the Saint John River valley and near the southwestern tip of Nova Scotia during the afternoon and evening.

Much the same weather is expected again Thursday, except that the fog along the Atlantic coast will persist a little longer in the morning and there are likely to be a few more showers. Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Thursday: Prince Edward Island — Clear with a few cloudy intervals. Continuing warm. Light southerly winds. Low and high Thursday at Charlottetown 43 and 73.

High tide today at 10:31 A. M. Sun rises at 4:30 A. M. and sets at 7:41 P. M. Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — TORMENTINA FERRY SERVICE WEEK DAYS Leave Borden at 9:10 a. m., 1:00 p. m. and 4:30 p. m. and Cape Tormentina pier at 10:55 a. m., 2:40 p. m., 7:30 p. m. SUNDAY SERVICE Lv. Borden 9:10 A.M. 10:55 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M. All times are Atlantic Standard.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU DAILY FERRY Leave Wood Islands 8 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.; 5 P.M. Leave Caribou 8 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.; 5 P.M.

WINNIPEG, May 31 — (CP) — The twin cities of Winnipeg and St. Boniface today began adding up the damage caused by the Red River's worst upsurge in a century. The total was alarming but not nearly as bad as some officials had expected. Preliminary figures submitted by the two cities and five municipalities totalled more than \$20,000,000.

The change in emphasis from the dropping river itself to the havoc it has brought was indicative of a general post-crisis feeling. Other indications:

1. The army, called in to take charge of the flood fight when the river began its three-week rampage, will step out of the picture tomorrow morning at 8 a. m.

2. Mop-up crews are scouring once-inundated suburban areas and lists of streets open to returning evacuees get longer by the hour.

3. The river at 5 p. m. CDT stood at 25.1 feet—seven feet above the first-flood stage, but more than five feet down from its peak. One source predicted it will be within its banks in Winnipeg proper within two days.

4. Groups of citizens are meeting to demand faster action from the Provincial and Federal Governments on flood relief.

The army stand-down dissolves the remainder of Brig. Ronald Morton's flood-control force, once 5,000 permanent and reserve men welded into a river-bucking machine by a network of radio communications. The Brigadier will go back to his post as officer commanding the Prairie Command.

Frederic Douglas Campbell, announcing completion of the change-over, said a "support force" of (Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

HERE ARE NO FREE SCHOLARSHIPS IN THE SCHOOL OF EXPERIENCE!

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