

Before all the changes and
chances of our very mortal life,
the greatest thing is the courage to go
on.

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

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When the power of imparting
joy is equal to the will, the
human, soul requires no other
heaven.

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RAILWAY ABANDONMENT OF HILLSBORO BR. APPROVED

Truman Horrified By Atrocity Report

Todd Trophy And Majority Of Other Hog Awards Go To Island Breeders At Toronto

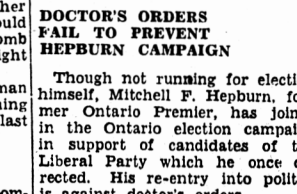
Mr. Sterling Willis, North River, yesterday won the Todd Trophy in the judging of hogs at the Royal Winter Fair being held in Toronto. The trophy is awarded in the carcass class and was won by Mr. Willis for the second successive year. In that class Islanders won five of the first six places and a total of 12 of the first 20. Other breeders who helped bring fame to Island hogs were Harrison Green, Kingston, who took third and fourth places; Sterling Willis, fifth; and Elmer Peters, Rollo Bay. Information regarding the success of local breeders in the top Canadian show was received by telephone last night by Mr. Henry W. Clay, Senior Livestock Fieldman for the Federal Department of Agriculture. Although losing the Brethour Trophy for the best Wiltshire bacon carcass, Island breeders won the next six placings and a total of 13 of the first 18. The most covered

May Hasten Use of A-Bomb On Battlefield

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15 (AP)—President Truman joined other leaders today in branding the reported Communist slaughter of some 5,500 American prisoners of war in Korea as horrible. Truman spoke out at his press conference at Key West, Fla., as shock waves of revulsion and anger spread across the United States. Some congress members called for swift atomic revenge against the Chinese Reds; others demanded to know why the story of the atrocity killings was kept secret so long. Expressions of indignation and horror came from delegates to the United Nations General Assembly in Paris, coupled with demands for U. N. counter action. Truman refused to say whether the reported murders would hasten the day when the A-bomb or other atomic weapons might be unleashed in Korea. "It's a horrible thing," Truman said, "the most uncivilized thing that has happened in the last century if the report is true."

3 Dangerous Convicts Escape From Que. Jail

ST. JOSEPH DE BEAUCE, Que., Nov. 15 (CP)—Three dangerous convicts, whose custody had been placed in the hands of special guards, escaped from a second-story cell of the Beauce County Jail last night and sped off in a taxi. They are still at large. The men, sentenced to long penitentiary terms and the lash for a 1948 armed robbery, are: René Larche, 39, Ottawa; Jean-Georges Ethier, 33, Montreal; and Delphis Hamel, 36, Quebec. Tonight police admitted they had little to go on to track down the three men. A general alarm has been sent out to police throughout the province and in United States areas along the Canadian border.



DOCTOR'S ORDERS
FELL TO PREVENT
HEPURN CAMPAIGN

Though not running for election himself, Mitchell F. Hepburn, former Ontario Premier, has joined in the Ontario election campaign in support of candidates of the Liberal Party which he once directed. His re-entry into politics is against doctor's orders.

Fine Record Of Island Veterans

OTTAWA, Nov. 15 (Special)—Prince Edward Island veterans with holdings under the Veterans Land Act have an excellent record of operating and maintaining their payments on small fishing establishments, it was set forth in the Commons yesterday. In reply to questions asked by J. Angus MacLean, Conservative member for Queen's, the Veterans Affairs Department tabled figures showing that of 129 veterans with small holdings under the V.L.A., only three had defaulted in their payments. Of the 253 who had taken up farms under the act, 14 were unable to fulfil their commitments, and three failed to make the grade among 34 operating commercial fishing establishments. Property of those forced to default, reverted to the Veterans Land Act administration. The small percentage of those unable to meet their commitments for one reason or another is held by the department to be proof of the high calibre of Prince Edward Island war veterans, and of the workability of the act in the Province. Mr. MacLean said he thought the record of the veterans under the V.L.A. provisions was very good indeed, particularly as some who were forced to default, did so owing to reasons beyond their control.

Transport Commission Turns Thumbs Down To PEI Request

By a two-to-one ruling at Ottawa this week, the Board of Transport Commissioners dismissed the application of this Province for an order requiring maintenance of C. N. R. train service on the Murray Harbour and Vernon subdivisions of the Canadian National Railway and for an order directing C. N. R. to reconstruct the Hillsboro Bridge. Instead, the Commission approved the Railway application for abandonment of the Hillsboro Bridge section of the Murray Harbour line and authorized the discontinuance of operation of all passenger and mixed train service between Southport and Lake Verde during the period from April 30 to Dec. 1 in each year. An order to the above effect has been issued by the Board, dated Nov. 14. The majority ruling was given by Deputy Chief Commissioner Armand Sylvester, K.C., and Commissioner H. B. Chase. In a minority judgment, Chief Commissioner M. B. Archibald finds that with regard to Hillsboro Bridge there is a possibility of it being reconstructed by agreement, and that leave to discontinue permanently the passenger and mixed train service over this route should not be granted at this time.

Prairies Give Partial Support To Maritimes

OTTAWA, Nov. 15 (CP)—The Maritimes and Newfoundland drew partial support from the Prairie Governments today for their proposal that the Government's freight-rate equalization bill be changed to protect the existing rate structure of the seaboard provinces. The Prairie views were given before the special Commons committee studying the bill, which yesterday heard Maritimes-Newfoundland witnesses argue the measure would break down the Atlantic area's historic rate setup and increase rail charges. The Western spokesmen did not agree with the Easterners that there was danger of the bill scrapping the Eastern rate advantages. However, they agreed to a pro-

Finds Shipyard Workers Paid Less In This City

OTTAWA, Nov. 15 (Special)—Wages paid shipyard workers in the employ of Bruce Stewart and Company at Charlottetown

Match Companies To Appeal Conviction

MONTREAL, Nov. 15 (CP)—Five match companies, convicted and fined Oct. 29 for forming and operating a combine controlling the Canadian match business, today obtained permission from appeals court to appeal the conviction and fines. The companies, convicted by Mr. Justice Valmore Bienvenue, are Eddy Match Company, Ltd., fined \$25,000; Valcourt Match Co., Ltd., \$25,000; Commonwealth Match Co., Ltd., \$15,000; Canada Match Ltd., \$10,000; Federal Match, Ltd., \$10,000. The charges were laid under the Combines Investigation Act.

Four Scientists, Author Awarded Nobel Prizes

By LARS EKLUND
STOCKHOLM, Nov. 15 (AP)—Four scientists who are architects of the atomic age and an author whose best seller novel is laid in the time of Christ won 1951 Nobel prizes today. A Briton and an Irishman share the prize for physics. They are Sir John Cockcroft, 54, director of Britain's Atomic City at Harwell, and Professor E. T. S. Walton, 46, of Dublin's Trinity College. They won the prize for their work as a team in 1932, when their experiments in splitting atomic nuclei with artificially-propelled bullets helped pave the way for the present status of atomic affairs. Cockcroft was the wartime head of Canada's atomic energy project. The chemistry prize was shared by two Americans—Dr. Glenn T. Seaborg and Dr. Edward M. McMillan, both of the University of California at Berkeley. They are co-discoverers of plutonium, a substance that made it easier and cheaper to produce atomic bombs. McMillan's work made it possible to create cosmic rays in the laboratory. Par Lagerkvist, 69-year-old Swedish author whose novel "Barabbas" is high on best seller lists in the United States, won the liter-

Drifting Former Battleship Located

LISBON, Portugal, Nov. 15 (Reuters)—The 19,300-ton former Brazilian battleship Sao Paulo, adrift for 11 days in the Atlantic, has been found midway between the Azores and Madeira, a tug reported by radio today. The message was picked up at Lagos airfield in the Azores, but gave no news of the crew of eight aboard the battleship. The Sao Paulo broke loose from two tugs in a hurricane Nov. 4 while being towed to Britain to be broken up as scrap. The Azores, off the coast of Portugal, and Madeira, off the coast of West Africa, are about 500 miles apart.

Committee Hears Television Plans For Canada

OTTAWA, Nov. 15 (CP)—The Commons committee on radio today was told that Windsor, Ont., Ottawa and Quebec City likely will be the next spots to get Canada television after stations in Toronto and Montreal are in operation. A. D. Dunton, CBC chairman, first witness to testify before the newly-established committee, said development of television will depend on directions which the publicly-owned CBC receives from parliament. Material shortages are delaying the building of TV stations in Toronto and Montreal. Expansion beyond the two centres may depend largely on the defence-production program. Arrangements are being made for a micro-wave line to link Toronto and Montreal with American TV networks at Buffalo, N. Y. Mr. Dunton said the next move may be to extend television from Toronto to Windsor, Ont., and from Montreal to Quebec City. A transmitter would be erected in Ottawa to supply people in the area with network programs and to provide programs for the network. Next in line for stations would be Vancouver and Winnipeg. It



HALIFAX, Nov. 15 (CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Friday.

Synopsis: Temperature records in the Maritimes were again broken on Thursday for the second consecutive day. A temperature of 63 at Halifax was the highest reported.

Although colder air is now blowing across the Maritimes, temperatures on Friday will still be well above seasonable values. A disturbance in the South-eastern United States is moving northeast and is expected to cause rain in the Southwestern Maritimes Friday night.

Prince Edward Island—Cloudy with a few clear intervals. Exceeding mild. High winds. Low and high Friday at Charlottetown 48 and 55.

High tide today at 1:04 P. M. and 11:51 P. M.
Sun rises today at 7:11 A. M. and sets at 4:44 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE (Standard Time)
Leave Wood Islands—
Prince Nova—8 A. M., 1 P. M., 3 P. M., 5 P. M.
Chas. A. Dunning—11 A. M., 3 P. M., 5 P. M.
Prince Nova—11 A. M., 3 P. M.

MCA AIR SERVICE DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY
Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:20 A.M.; 4:50 P.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.; 1:35 P.M.; 6:53 P.M.
Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow—Halifax 7:40 A.M., New Glasgow 1:50 P.M., New Glasgow & Halifax 4:55 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax 4:35 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY 9:10 A.M. Arrive Sydney from New Glasgow.
10:25 A.M. Arrive New Glasgow from Sydney.
SUNDAY ONLY
Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 11:20 A.M.
Arrive Charlottetown from Moncton 8:35 P.M.

BORDEN — CAPE TORBENTINE FERRY SERVICE (Including Sunday)
Leave Borden Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M. 6:00 P.M.
7:30 P.M. 8:50 P.M.

Potato Crop 69 Per Cent Of 1950, Figures Show

OTTAWA, Nov. 15 (CP)—Canada's wheat crop this year was estimated today by the Bureau of Statistics at 562,398,000 bushels, a drop of about 17,000,000 from the previous estimate of a record 579,000,000. The decline was caused by unfavorable weather conditions during the harvest season. The spring wheat crop was placed at 536,883,000 bushels—up from last year's 431,597,000—and fell well at 25,516,000, down from 30,067,000 in 1950. The oats harvest was placed at 493,292,000 as compared with last year's 419,320,000. The barley yield was estimated at 252,930,000 bushels, an increase of 82,000,000 bushels from last year and close to the record 259,000,000 in 1942. Total production of fall and spring rye was placed at 18,000,000. Last year's figure was 13,300,000. The bureau said part of the wheat crop still is on prairie fields and the current estimate will be realized only if the unthreshed part of the crops remains in reasonably good condition. Loss in grade was already evident from too much rain. Other crop estimates with 1950 totals in brackets: Oilsseeds—Flaxseed, 9,212,000 bushels (4,686,000); soybeans, 4,387,000 (3,323,000); Rapeseed, 1,125,000 (420,000); sunflower seed, 6,450,000 (9,880,000). Mixed grains—79,995,000 bushels (74,190,000). Peas and beans—Dry peas, 842,000 (812,000); field peas, 1,389,000 (1,350,000). Shelled corn—15,662,000 (13,836,000). Potatoes—67,195,000 (97,045,000). Root and fodder—Field roots 21,261,000 cwt (23,093,000); hay and clover, 17,240,000 tons (12,913,000); alfalfa, 3,829,000 tons (3,233,000); fodder corn, 5,121,700 tons (6,421,000); grain hay, 1,983,000 (1,109,000); sugar beets, 1,028,100 tons (3,233,000); fodder corn, 1,121,700 tons (6,421,000); grain hay, 1,983,000 (1,109,000); sugar beets, 1,027,100 (1,128,000).

Sapphire Mink To Be Exhibited This Year

According to secretary, W. R. Shaw of the Prince Edward Island Fur Breeders' Association, there will be entries this year, for the first time, of the much talked of sapphire mink. These most beautiful of all furs were first bred in Oregon by crossing the Aleutian blue mink and the platinum mink. The result of this cross gave all natural colored mink but according to breeding laws, the two parents being recessive, gave a double recessive genetically these natural colored offspring. These dehybrid offspring were next bred together and one out of sixteen of the resulting kits was supposed to be a new type of mink. It was, and the breeder saw for the first time a beautiful blue mink kit. The whole fur world was agog and reports of fabulous offers going to the breeder who first produced this mink were common. The first sapphire mink appeared just five years ago. In 1948 there were only just 75 of these valuable animals in North America.

Weather Records Continue To Fall

HALIFAX, Nov. 15 (CP)—For the second day in a row, temperature records have been snapped in the Maritimes. At Halifax, a high temperature of 68 exceeded the 1915 record of 68. At Sydney, 61 degrees was seven higher than the 54 made in 1902, 1908 and 1936. At Fredericton, the 1932 record of 54 fell to today's 61 degrees. At Charlottetown, 60 degrees was better than the record 52 in 1936.

News In Brief

PICKERING, Ont., Nov. 15 (CP)—A yegg with a ven for eggs stole 1,440 fresh ones from Kenneth Clark's parked truck last night by smashing open a door. LONDON, Nov. 15 (Reuters)—Maj.-Gen. Norman K. Jolley, 57, secretary of the Imperial Defence College here, was found fatally shot with a gun beside his body in his office today. ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Nov. 15 (CP)—Newfoundland political parties prepared tonight for a general election nomination day tomorrow, with the Progressive Conservatives still lacking four candidates for the 28-member legislature. LONDON, Nov. 15 (AP)—Actress Kay Young filed suit for divorce today from British film star Michael Wilding. Her petition appeared in a list of un-defended cases. Details of her complaint were not given. The couple married in 1947.

To Probe Australian's Charges Re Canadians

CANBERRA, Nov. 15 (Reuters)—Army Minister Josiah Francis today ordered an immediate investigation into a report that an Australian soldier was chained to the wall in a Canadian jail in Seoul, capital of South Korea. The allegation was made by a soldier at a meeting of the Korean Veterans' Association in Melbourne yesterday. The soldier later told army officials he heard the story second-hand and did not know the name of the man concerned. Francis today conferred with the former commander-in-chief of Commonwealth forces in Korea, Lt.-Gen. Sir Horace Robertson, who said he knew nothing of the matter. The Army Minister later called to the Tokyo headquarters of Commonwealth forces. The returned soldier is reported to have told a meeting of the association that an Australian associate, martial sentenced the man to 26 days' detention for sleeping on duty. The sentenced man went to a Canadian military jail and few days later the Canadians chained his hands and feet and put him in solitary confinement, he said. According to the returned soldier, the man was killed in action two days after his release. "It is not right that Canadians should be allowed to chain our men because they hate our guts. It is a well known fact that New Zealanders have been chained by Canadians in Pusan (supply centre in South Korea)" the returned soldier said. Defence Headquarters at Ottawa today called Brig. John Rockingham, commander of the Canadian forces in Korea, for comment on the report. Officers familiar with the operation in Korea said they knew of no non-Canadian delinquents being placed in Canadian detention quarters. At the office of the Australian High Commissioner here, no official information had been received on the incident.

Coming Events

- **Dance in Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday, November 16th.
- **Rummage Sale at Kirk Hall, Saturday, 3 P. M.
- **Rummage sale, Trinity Hall basement, Saturday, Nov. 17th, 3 P. M.
- **Dance, St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, November 16th. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Buying good quality oats and mixed grain daily. Oil cake in stock. Dillon and Spillet.
- **Come to the raffle in Vernon River Hall, Nov. 19th. Raffle starts 8 p.m.
- **Pantry Sale in Miller Bros. Saturday, November 17th. Mt. Albion W. I.
- **Kinkora Hall, Friday, November 16th. See "The Stratton Story." 3:15 P. M. and 8:30 P. M.
- **Dancing from 9-12, St. Peters Legion Hall, Saturday, November 17th with Burns Orchestra.
- **Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Music by Robichaud. Dancing 9 to 1.
- **Come in and talk over our Purina Finance Plan for your hogs and poultry. Dillon and Spillet.
- **For Snapshots that will not fade mail your Films and Negatives to Garnum Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- **Annual meeting of Stanley Bridge Rink Co. will be held in rink hall Friday, Nov. 16th, 8:30 p.m.
- **Dance every Friday night. South Rustico Hall. Canteen Service. Music by the Charlottetownians.
- **Emerald Hall, Monday, November 19th. Auction Forty-five. Prizes. Admission and Lunch 35c. Sponsored by C. W. L.
- **Hot Turkey Dinner in Legion Hall, November 17th. Sponsored by United Church, St. Peters Bay. Dinner served 5 to 9.
- **Attention Women's Institutes along South Shore, annual meeting at North Tryon School tonight. Be sure to be represented there.
- **All Institutes interested in South Shore Musical Festival are requested to have at least two representatives attend the annual meeting in North Tryon School, Friday night.
- **Annual Provincial Convention, C.C.F. Party, Prince Edward Island, in King George Hall, Kensington, Tuesday, November 20th, sessions 11:00 a.m.; 1:30 p.m.; public meeting 7:30 p.m. Address by W. H. Herridge, M.P. for Trail, B.C. Everyone welcome.

202 Canadian Troops Arrive Home From Korea

VANCOUVER, Nov. 15 (CP)—Over a public address system on the pier, Brig. W. J. McGill, B. C. army area commander, thanked the Americans for "giving our boys a break" in getting home from Korea today. Some 6,000 persons lined the sunlit parade route as the soldiers, members of the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, swarmed off the United States transport Pvt. Joe P. Martinez. They then marched to the saluting base six blocks away. Some 2,000 Americans aboard waved obligingly for photographers but the Canadians stood easy beside their gear in the forward deck well of the ship. The transport flew a Union Jack from her forward masthead. Other ships in the harbor blasted on horns and whistles and their crews lined the rails to wave the first "welcome home" from Canada. A fireboat spouted water high in the air. Those on the saluting base in front of the courthouse with Brig. McGill included Premier, Byron Johnson of British Columbia and Lieut. Alfred Wagstaff of New Westminster, B. C., first Canadian soldier wounded in Korea.

Over a public address system on the pier, Brig. W. J. McGill, B. C. army area commander, thanked the Americans for "giving our boys a break" in getting home from Korea today. The Martinez sailed three weeks ago from Sasebo, Japan, base for Canadian destroyers operating in Korean waters. It laid over one day in Honolulu. One soldier said, "I'd like to go back to Honolulu for a couple of weeks but I don't think my wife would hear of it." Some of the Canadians, veterans of the war in Europe, wore three banks of ribbons, including the green-and-yellow United Nations ribbon and the blue-and-white Korean campaign ribbon. Others, hardly more than youngsters, were wearing just U.N. decorations. Those on the saluting base in front of the courthouse with Brig. McGill included Premier, Byron Johnson of British Columbia and Lieut. Alfred Wagstaff of New Westminster, B. C., first Canadian soldier wounded in Korea.