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Mere Man

Better lose a finger than
a hand.

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Duplessis Declares Quebec Province Not Like Others; Flays St. Laurent

VALLEYFIELD, Que. (CP) — Premier Duplessis said Sunday Quebec province, due to its racial and religious background, is not a province "like the others" and will never trade its taxations rights for federal subsidies.

"It is a question bigger than Duplessis, St. Laurent, the Liberals or the Union Nationale party," said the Quebec government leader.

The Quebec government is prepared to co-operate with the federal government and come to a taxation understanding based on an "equal footing," said Mr. Duplessis.

But Quebec will never accept any proposal that will mean the people of French-Canada get "handcuffs instead of reins," he added.

5,000 CROWD HALL
Quebec's Union Nationale party leader made the statements in a 1 1/2-hour speech in a hall at Valleyfield's Roman Catholic seminary.

The quietly delivered address, broadcast through the province, followed the inauguration of a \$9,800,000 provincially-built bridge across the St. Lawrence river between Valleyfield and Coteau Landing.

The speech was scheduled to be given in the open air after ribbon-cutting ceremonies but arrangements were switched due to heavy rain. Some 5,000 people crowded the seminary hall.

Mrs. J. Alfred Langlois, aged Bishop of Valleyfield for whom the bridge was named, presented Premier Duplessis with the Gold Medal of Diocesan Merit.

Premier Duplessis condemned Prime Minister St. Laurent for what he called "regrettable and dangerous" statements made in a speech in Quebec Sept. 18 and which prompted the premier's long reply.

TAXES BASIC ISSUE

The premier said the crux of the issue between his government and the federal authorities is provincial taxation rights.

He said the issue is bound closely to self-determination for French-Canada and the fact "for 40 years our fathers suffered the worst persecutions for the right to have their own language and their own schools."

"For years it was the governors who taxed. In those days respon-

sible government did not exist and that was what our fathers fought for.

"The English fought as we did in 1837 for responsible government."

"Today they would have us return to the system of English governors — federal subsidies."

Premier Duplessis said Quebec and Ontario by the union act of 1840 were joined prior to Confederation.

"If it didn't work for two provinces why should it work better for 10 provinces," he asked.

SAYS FIELDS SET OUT
He said the Fathers of Confederation, men having different languages and religions, worked out an understanding that the four original provinces and the central governments would have "clearly defined fields" of administration.

"There is one government that can settle all the multiple Canadian problems. Decentralization is the democratic way of doing it."

"This is a fight for responsible government and for the other provinces even if they don't see it today. One government will be exposed to socialism and even communism. We will never permit that."

"The Quebec government doesn't ask for favors or privileges. It wants only the respect of its right under Confederation."

Premier Duplessis said he was surprised that Prime Minister St. Laurent—"A compromiser raised in Quebec"—had declared "all the provinces are alike."

"Doesn't he know Quebec is not like the others? Everybody else knows it."

"No English-speaking politician has ever gone so far as to say Quebec is like the other provinces."

Premier Duplessis was applauded when he said:

"There is no other place in Canada where minorities are treated as well as in Quebec—and we will continue to do this."

DEFEND U. K. POSITION

MONTREAL (CP)—A six-man delegation will represent Britain at federal hearings into textile tariffs Tuesday in Ottawa. Canadian manufacturers have protested that the present rate of duty on woollens is too low and that the domestic industry is suffering. The Britons hope to forestall any move to increase tariffs.

He walked across the runway to where the French ambassador to London, Rene Massigli, was awaiting the arrival of the French premier — foreign minister. Dulles greeted Massigli warmly and requested an appointment "at the earliest possible moment."

Mendes-France flew in 75 minutes later. He declared: "I am quite sure we will do very good and useful work at the conference."

RECENT TRIP RESPONSIBLE

A highly-placed informant said Dulles was to see Mendes-France in an effort to allay the impression that Washington has been snubbing France since her rejection of the European Defence Community plan.

The impression grew out of Dulles' recent trip to Europe in which he visited Bonn and London and by-passed Paris.

Two other delegates to the nine-power meeting are already in London. External Affairs Minister Pearson of Canada arrived Friday and Joseph Bech of Luxembourg reached here Saturday.

Gaetano Martino of Italy was due later Sunday night and Paul Henri Spaak of Belgium, J. W. Beyen of the Netherlands and West German Chancellor Adenauer are due today.

GOOD RESULTS "IMPERATIVE"

Dulles told reporters the United States will go into the conference "hoping for good results because it is imperative that there should be good results."

"We believe the initiative in these matters should be taken primarily by the European countries themselves."

He said the west must move rapidly in the crisis resulting from the collapse of the EDC, in which Germany would have been re-armed as part of a six-nation European alliance.

"If we don't move rapidly things could fall apart rather badly," he said.

Less than three hours after reaching London, Dulles met with Foreign Secretary Eden to work out a common approach to the conference.

Dulles appears ready to back Eden's effort to put German divisions on the line against Communist aggression through the speedy entry of West Germany into the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Both men are also set to urge Mendes-France to agree to the grant of full sovereignty to the German federal republic as the first act of business at the party-

Police Seeking Strangler In Woman's Death

TORONTO (CP)—Police say a middle-aged woman whose nude body was found Saturday in a narrow alley was strangled, probably just outside her home in west-central Toronto while her 19-year-old son slept upstairs.

Dr. Charles McLean, provincial pathologist, announced after an autopsy that Mrs. Mary Lipotoweky, 48, died of "a brutal strangulation."

Acting police chief M. M. Mulholland, releasing the autopsy results, said there also were indications she suffered two blows on the head. She was not sexually molested.

Police questioned her uncle, Sam Lewkow, who lived in the downstairs portion of her home and who worked with her in the kitchen of a downtown hotel.

They also interviewed her husband, John, who went with them to the chief coroner's office to identify the body and the son.

CAME FROM UKRAINE

Investigators said they learned (Continued on Page 2 col. 4)

Italian Premier Wins Crucial Vote Of Confidence In The Italian Senate

ROME (AP)—Premier Mario Scelba's pro-Western government won a crucial vote of confidence in the Italian Senate Saturday after a scandal arising from the death of an obscure party girl 17 months ago.

The 114-to-97 vote backed the government's conduct in handling the case of Wilma Montesi, whose body was found on a beach south of Rome April 11, 1953.

The Communist left and its Allies had joined with the extreme right in demanding that Scelba resign because members of his government or their families were involved in the scandal.

The vote followed Scelba's charge in a Senate speech that the Communists are using the case to try to "disintegrate democracy" in Italy.

"They are conducting a fight without quarter for their aim is the complete destruction of the adversary," said Scelba. "They instill doubts on anything and anybody. This is a campaign to disintegrate democracy."

VOTE ON PARTY LINES

The vote held strictly to party lines. Scelba's own Christian Democrats and his minor party coalition supported him. Communists, pro-Kremlin Socialists, neo-Fascists and regular Monarchists opposed him.

Technically, it covered not only the Montesi investigation but also the government's foreign policy. The reason for this was that Scelba was presenting a re-modeled cabinet to Parliament.

Seek Damages From Russians

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States Saturday formally demanded that Russia pay \$1,250,000 damages for shooting down an air force B-29 plane off Hokkaido, Japan, on Oct. 7, 1952, or else agree to submit the dispute over the incident to the world court. The fate of its eight crew members is still unknown.

A 24-page note presented to the foreign office at Moscow by Ambassador Charles E. Bohlen asserted that the Soviets were completely responsible for destroying the unarmed bomber.

CHILD KILLED

NEW WATERFORD, N.S. (CP)—Five-year-old Kenneth Hutchinson was killed Saturday when struck by a soft drink delivery truck near his home here. An inquest is scheduled for Tuesday.

Former Guerilla Joined By Family

By GERALD FREEMAN
Canadian Press Staff Writer
HALIFAX (CP)—When Vlaho Milosavljevich joined the Yugoslav guerrillas in Nazi-occupied Yugoslavia one wintry night in 1943 he knew he might never see his pretty wife and blue-eyed five-year-old daughter again. He didn't see them for 12 years.

The young musician left home as though he were taking a casual stroll. Shivering German troops didn't turn their helmeted heads as he passed. He didn't start to run until he reached the woods around his native village of Siberia on the Adriatic sea.

Vlaho met his family again Saturday. They were reunited in the crowded dining salon of the liner Vulcania. A mob of Italian-speaking passengers grinned delightedly as he kissed his wife.

Maria Milosavljevich and Doris, nearly 17 and a high school graduate, spied Vlaho from the ship's rail as he anxiously paced the deck below in a stiffly-pressed Canadian Navy petty officer's uniform. He failed to spot them.

SEEKING APARTMENT

Vlaho, who had an immigration pass, was beginning to despair as he searched lucklessly through the

Almost 1,000 Perish When Typhoon Sinks Jap Ferry

New Tropical Storm Reported

MIAMI, Fla. (AP)—A tropical storm with winds of up to 85 miles an hour formed Sunday in the western Caribbean and began moving in a west-northwest direction toward Belize, capital of British Honduras.

It should continue to increase in intensity as it moves toward Belize, the Miami weather bureau said in an advisory. The minimum hurricane force wind is 75 miles per hour.

The storm, the seventh of the season, was named Gilda for the seventh letter of the alphabet.

TOKYO, (AP)—Nearly 1,000 persons including 56 Americans were counted as missing and presumed drowned when a rampant typhoon capsized a huge ocean ferry off the northern Japanese island of Hokkaido Sunday night.

The Japanese maritime safety board reported 442 bodies recovered, 544 missing and 155 survivors.

Kyodo news service reported there were 1,141 passengers aboard the 4300-ton railroad ferry Toya Maru when it was flung on its side by giant waves in Hakodate harbor.

The safety board reported 400 bodies had washed ashore and 42 were aboard the ship, possibly crushed when railroad cars aboard broke loose and plunged across the decks.

Almost all the Americans were servicemen or their dependents.

300 SAILORS MISSING

The death toll may be heavily swelled by other ship disasters. Four large Japanese freighters, were reported sunk in the violent storm in Tsugaru straits.

Each carried a crew of about 75—a total of 300 or more still missing.

The typhoon, third to lash Japan within two weeks, also fanned a fierce fire which destroyed four-fifths of the coastal city of Iwanai on western Hokkaido. Iwanai has a population of 23,000.

Communications were tangled in the area but the death toll was expected to mount when details of the fire are learned.

An American LST (landing ship tank) with 191 soldiers from the 1st Cavalry Division was caught in the typhoon. The crew ran her ashore on a mudbank southwest of Hakodate and all aboard were reported safe.

The Toya Maru had just left Hakodate at 6:30 p. m., bound south for Amori on Honshu, the main Japanese island. Several such big ferries, which carry whole trains, are the main link across Tsugaru strait.

The typhoon hit Japan's southern island of Kyushu at 1 p. m. Sunday, raked most of the island and, including Tokyo, then crossed westward into the Japan sea.

Then, suddenly, it cut back just in time to lash Tsugaru strait with the full fury of 110-mile winds, pil-

News Briefs From Home And Abroad

TAIPEH, Formosa. (AP)—Nationalist planes Sunday rained fresh air blows on Red China's port of Amoy while conjecture increased over whether and when Red planes will retaliate against Formosa.

OTTAWA, (CP)—The Citizen said Saturday three ministers of the Ontario cabinet will resign soon and that Ottawa's Mayor Charlotte Whitton will be appointed municipal affairs minister.

CASTEL GANDOLFO, Italy (Reuters)—The Pope, apparently recovered from his recent indisposition, conducted a mass audience for 10,000 pilgrims here Sunday.

SCARBOROUGH, England, (AP)—Scarborough leader Clement Attlee called on the United States and Communist China Sunday night to forget fears of each other and declared the "only alternative to co-existence is co-death."

WINDSOR, Ont. (CP)—Conciliation board hearings on contract dispute between Chrysler Corporation of Canada and United Automobile Workers' Union CIO-CCL open today.

RUSSIAN ROCKETS Go Up 240 Miles
LONDON (Reuters)—Russian scientists are sending rockets to a height of 240 miles, a Soviet rocket expert said over Moscow radio Saturday night. The height claimed by the Russian expert, identified as Prof. Stanyukovich, is more than 80 miles beyond that achieved by the most powerful U.S. rocket thus far disclosed.

MAKES MUSIC FOR NAVY
Vlaho spent most of his time in DP camps after arriving in Italy, but managed a stint in the RAF. In May, 1948, the Canadian consul offered him a chance to come to Canada. He jumped at it.

He worked first on a farm at Peterborough, Ont., then got jobs in factories at Windsor and Hamilton. "I have many friends in Ontario," Vlaho says. "Our people are all over Canada and the United States."

In 1952 he came back to his two old loves, music and the navy. "They are all sailors in the village where I was born."

His ambition is to give Canada's navy a music tradition of its own. He is getting his chance in the Stadacona naval band in Halifax.

"They like my marches in the band," he says. "I'm always working on them. The music is Canadian. Not English, American, French-Canadian. Canada is my inspiration."

"Serenades, waltzes, an overture that reflects Canadian life—I'm always working on that too. I hope some day people will start to play (Continued on Page 2 col. 4)

Conflict Between Attlee And Bevan Focal Point Of Labor Party Meeting

By TOM OCHILTREE

SCARBOROUGH, England (AP)—Conflict between moderate Clement Attlee and left-winger Aneurin Bevan, with West German rearmament the focal point of their fight, overshadowed all other business before the annual Labor party conference opening in this Yorkshire seaside resort today.

Attlee supports the principle of a German contribution to Western defence. Bevan opposes it.

A clear-cut defeat for former prime minister Attlee would shake his grip on the party leadership. Indirectly such a defeat also would complicate the task of the Western foreign ministers who begin work in London Tuesday on proposals for giving the Germans guns.

Because of its age and past political successes, Britain's labor party enjoys great prestige among other Socialist parties in Western Europe. If British Laborites oppose West German rearmament, Socialists in those other countries would tend to resist the idea.

French rejection of the European Defence Community plan has thrown open the whole question of West Germany's relationship with the West. This acts to increase the importance of the decision the Labor party takes here.

Attlee and Bevan are aware of these facts. So are most of the 3,000 delegates and alternates gathered here.

MODERATES PREVAIL

Over the opposition of the Bevanites, Attlee's moderates got

the party's executive committee last Wednesday to adopt a carefully worded resolution on Germany.

This will go before the conference with the blessing of the party's official leadership.

Its operative clause calls on the executive committee to consult with other West European Socialists on how best to get West Germany "to contribute to collective security in accordance with the principles of the United Nations and in a way which would preclude the emergence again of a German military menace."

The Manchester Guardian said approval of the resolution would give the Attlee moderates "a freer hand in shaping policy on German rearmament" than they ever have had in the past.

But an Attlee victory is not certain. At the recent Trades Union Congress in Brighton a similar resolution of West Germany was adopted by a margin of only 455,000 in a poll of 7,699,000.

UNIONS CONSERVATIVE

The trades unions—main source of strength of the Labor party—tend to be more conservative than the party itself.

Of the party posts to be filled by the conference, greatest interest centres on the contest between Bevan and Hugh Gaitkell for treasurer. The job carries with it a seat on the party's executive committee.

Gaitkell, a former chancellor of the exchequer, has the support of the moderates.

New Substance Points Way For Advances In Biology And Medicine

By TOM OCHILTREE
By RENNIE TAYLOR

BERKELEY, Calif. (AP)—A University of California scientist has isolated and purified a substance which makes possible the speedy growing of enormous amounts of living tissues in test tubes.

The achievement points the way toward some spectacular new advances in biology and medicine.

This potent substance comes from chicken embryos. It is a protein whose major component is nucleic acid, a compound closely related to viruses, to the hereditary factors called genes, and probably to cancer.

The substance is not new. It was first extracted from partly hatched eggs several years ago, but in crude form. It has been much used in laboratories as a growth promoter.

Isolation and purification in large quantities means there can be a great speeding up of the production of special living tissues of synthetic method.

HARVEST HORMONES?

Conceivably this may mean that scientists will be able to mass-produce pituitary gland or other gland tissues in test tubes, keep them growing rapidly for an indefinite time and periodically harvest their yields of precious hormones much needed in medicine. However, it will take time to determine definitely whether this can be done.

The purification work was done by Dr. R. J. Kutsky in the university's Donner laboratory, who, with Dr. Morgan Harris, a zoologist, reported the findings in a publication called experimental cell research. The Atomic Energy Commission and the University's zoology department is supporting the undertaking.

One immediate benefit will be a speedup in the treatment of severe burns, Dr. Kutsky said. Scientists have used chicken embryo extracts in this way before. They theorized that the extract acceler-

Gets 14,000 Pounds Of Fish In Storm

GRIMSBY, England (Reuters)—Onlookers scratched their heads and wondered what the trouble was when the trawler Chrysoleite steamed back into this fishing port Saturday after only 48 hours at sea. Capt. Ted Hubbard had filled his ship with 14,000 pounds of cod by casting his nets in a storm. His successful trip is the shortest on record here.

Pilot Killed In Ontario Crash

OTTAWA, (CP)—The pilot of a Mustang fighter plane, part of a London, Ont., reserve squadron, was killed Sunday when his plane crashed near the RCAF's Uplands air base here.

He was identified as FO, James Arthur Foot of London, a member of No. 420 auxiliary squadron.



TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	36	44
Vancouver	50	62
Victoria	51	61
Edmonton	53	61
Calgary	50	66
Regina	41	71
Winnipeg	47	71
Ottawa	50	68
Montreal	53	60
Quebec	50	59
Saint John	54	61
Moncton	51	67
Halifax	54	60
Fredericton	51	68
Charlottetown	53	65
Sydney	55	60
Yarmouth	54	59
St. John's	39	55

HALIFAX (CP)—The weather office here says an area of showery weather has reached western New Brunswick and is forecast to spread eastward over the remainder of the Maritimes.

Regional forecasts:
Prince Edward Island: Showers, little change in temperature; light winds. Low-high at Charlottetown 49 and 60.

Eastern N.B. counties, lower Saint John river valley: Showers ending this morning; a little cooled light winds; low-high at Moncton, Fredericton and Saint John 49 and 60.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 11:02 a. m. and 11:12 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

High tide today at the North Shore at 6:53 a. m. and 6:54 p. m. Sun rises today at 6:05 a. m. and sets at 6:02 p. m.