

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

There is no tyranny like the tyranny of useless things.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

To be trusted is a greater compliment than to be loved.

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TURKEY GARRISONS THE DARDANELLES

SPUR EFFORTS TO REACH TRAPPED MEN Violates Treaty

Former Ch'town Man Passes In Halifax

Many in Charlottetown will regret to learn of the sudden death at Halifax, following a tonsil operation, of Mr. Reginald H. Morris of the brokerage firm of Johnston & White in that city. Mr. Morris whose home was in Toronto came to Charlottetown as accountant with the Canadian Bank of Commerce. Subsequently he went to Messrs. Johnston & Ward and was successively manager of their offices at Sydney, N. S. and London, Ont. For several years past he has been with the Halifax office and had a very wide circle of friends and business associates throughout Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island. Mr. Morris married while living in Charlottetown, Miss Ruth Watson, daughter of Mrs. L. D. Watson of this city. She with her three young children, Bobbie, Jack and Sheila will have the sincere sympathy of a host of friends here as well as in the other centres in the province. Mr. Morris was generally popular and very highly esteemed. The remains will arrive in Charlottetown this evening and will rest at St. Peter's Cathedral until the funeral service tomorrow, Sunday afternoon at three o'clock.

Vitality of Child Surprises Doctors

P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
JOHN'S, Nfld., April 17.—St. John's "babe in the woods," nine-year-old Lucy Harris who spent 12 days without food or shelter when she was lost in New Harbour forest, was another step on the road to recovery today. Doctors were confident amputation of her hands and feet, frozen during her exposure, would be unnecessary.

Fascists Slain In General Strike

MADRID, April 17.—Spanish authorities, seeking to halt political disturbances which have claimed five lives in the last two days, began a wholesale roundup of members of the illicit Fascist party tonight.

Proposes To Refund Bonded Debt

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
VANCOUVER, April 17.—A proposal to refund Vancouver's \$72,000,000 bonded debt at lower interest rates and defer payment of principal for 25 years was submitted to City Council in a resolution by Mayor G. G. McEwen today.

COMING EVENTS

- *Potatoes wanted. Buying every day at our store warehouse. Clark Bros., Montague. L-3757-4-16-18.
- *Pantry Sale in aid of Basileia Altar Society at E. A. MacDonald's Saturday afternoon. L-3683-4-13-17-18.
- *Cake Sale by Fourth Charlottetown Girl Guides, (St. Dunstan's Biallica) Saturday, April 25th at Holman's. L-3819-4-18-11.
- *Cavendish Cemetery Meeting, Cavendish United Church, April 20th, 8.00 P. M. Important business. L-3835-4-18-11.
- *Play entitled "The Old Dairy Homestead" will be presented in Emerald Hall, April 20. Dance after, Music by George Chappell and his Merry Islanders. Curtain raises 8.15. L-3839
- *Buying live hogs, Kensington, all day Thursday, April 23. Nicholson Bros. buying, Hunter River, same date. H. S. McEwen and James Campbell. L-3849
- *Livestock Marketing Board meeting hogs during week of April 21st follows: Tuesday afternoon Murray River and Millville, Wednesday forenoon Bedford and Hunter River, afternoon twelve to three o'clock, Borden line at Albany. Please list with local Secretary. L-3847

LEAGUE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS COLLAPSE

Critical Session Of the Council Called For Monday.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
GENEVA, April 17.—League of Nations negotiations for peace between Italy and Ethiopia collapsed today.

A special session of the Council was called for Monday to deal with the critical situation.

Italy, confident her troops would be in Addis Ababa by next week, rejected an earnest French appeal for an armistice to permit peace negotiations and ease the international tension.

The Ethiopian delegation firmly refused to accept a peace program advanced by Italy and the committee of 13, which is the Council without Italy, then admitted its 45 days of efforts for peace had failed.

Italy is prepared to participate in Monday's session to state her case again. An Italian spokesman said it was too early to say whether troops could take Addis Ababa by then, but "1,000 motor lorries already are rolling in that direction from Dessaye."

France, trying to keep both Italy and Great Britain as her allies in the Rhineland crisis, sought a way out by appealing to Italy to halt hostilities, even for a short period.

A resolution concerning the war probably will be adopted by the Council Monday for submission to all members of the League. Great Britain was said to hope the League resolution would show that the international organization is "standing firm" behind Ethiopia and will proceed in an effort to secure peace.

Italian Battle Planes Carry Out Raid.

ADDIS ABABA, Apr. 17.—Swooping low in a lightning raid, two Italian battle planes fired machine gun bullets on Emperor Haile Selassie's palace late today in what some observers said was an attempt to kill or injure members of the Ethiopian Royal Family.

The shots wounded a number of persons and threw the city into panic, but failed to hit any members of the reigning house. Many residents of the city have taken to the hills. The big craft circled over the city at a high altitude and then dived into the distance as rapidly as they had come.

Many of the bullets were found imbedded in the eaves and walls of the houses for some distance beyond the ghebi (palace).

The terror which gripped the capital earlier in the day when two bombers suddenly appeared and showered the city with green, white and red fireworks—the tricolor colors—had become acute tonight and a state of alarm was ordered.

Child Burned In Quebec Fire

QUEBEC, April 17.—A seven-year-old daughter of Adellard Paquet was burned to death and others of the family had a narrow escape when fire destroyed Paquet's home at Dundee, N. B., according to emergency details reaching here tonight.

Disorder Marks School Strike

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
HAZLETON, Pa., April 17.—Upset pupils of Hazle township carried their strike to two more schools today, throwing classes into confusion and precipitating the first disorder of the four-day-old protest against dismissal of 12 teachers.

Massed pickets shunted aside pupils who tried to break through their ranks, invaded class rooms and raised such an uproar that classes were impossible.

Parents quickly protested the pickets, charging many of them were adults who had no part in the controversy.

Cites Savings By Abolition Of Commission

Premier Campbell Tables Answer To Query Of "Critic" In Friday's Guardian.

In the Legislature yesterday morning Premier Campbell tabled the following answer to a question which had appeared in Friday's "Guardian."

He did so, he said, "in view of the fact that there is no official Opposition in the Legislature and that a rather pertinent question was asked by a person signing himself 'Critic' in the morning paper, throwing doubt on my assertion the other night that there had been a saving of approximately \$8,000 by the abolition of the Prohibition Commission. I deem it pertinent at this time to table an answer to that question."

The answer as tabled reads as follows:

Answer to question re savings effected by abolition of Prohibition Commission:

Salary of Chairman	\$1,200.00
Salary of Commissioner	400.00
Salary of Commissioner	400.00
Total Estimated Savings	8,000.00

THANE A. CAMPBELL,
Attorney General.

Fears Held For Marooned Families In Flood Area

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
WINNIPEG, April 17.—Flood waters of the Assiniboine River backed up from ice barriers at Portage La Prairie tonight to inundate additional acres of low-lying farm lands 50 miles east of here. Fears were felt for two families marooned in the path of the wide overflow.

Less apprehension was felt at Brandon and Sifton where high water levels that threatened damage were subsiding. Peak of the surplus run-off from mountain creeks also was reported passed at Edmonton but north of the Alberta capital culverts and railway right-of-way were washed out.

Barns and outbuildings were washed away two miles east of Portage La Prairie when ice piled against bridges near High Bluff. Telegraph and telephone lines were carried away as surface water eddied over a huge expanse of low land.

SIX MAGDALEN FISHERMEN DROWNED

Prince Edward Islander Named Dingwell Believed Among Victims.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
GRINDSTONE, Magdalen Islands, April 17.—Hurled into a raging sea that capsized their motorboat, six Magdalen Island fishermen were drowned today near the mouth of Grand Entry Harbor.

Only one man, Henry Clarke, lived to tell the story of a terrifying eight-mile trip from Old Harry Head. Threatened with disaster a dozen times on the rock-bound coast, they were just within sight of a haven of safety when a giant comb turned the little craft over and spilled the helpless fishermen into the water.

Only meagre reports of the tragedy were reported here as boatmen from Grand Entry began a search for the bodies. Clarke escaped with his life by clinging to the overturned craft until help arrived.

Three of the men who perished in the worst tragedy the Magdalen has known in years were members of one family—Ray Dunn and his two sons.

The others "drowned were Foster Clark, Baxter Turnbull and a Prince Edward Islander named Dingwell. Exhausted after holding on to the derelict in icy water for hours, Clarke was almost unconscious when fishermen from Grand Entry reached the scene. A few minutes more and he would have gone.

He collapsed when the rescuers hauled him into their boat but was recovering at Grand Entry tonight and belief was expressed that he would live.

Meanwhile the search for bodies went on while grief-stricken fishermen waited along the shore.

All the drowned men except Orin Dingwell were Magdalen Islanders. Dingwell had arrived a week ago from Fortune Bay, P. E. I., to spend the summer fishing off this coast. He was 22 years old and single.

Poster Clark, 28, is survived by a wife and three children, aged three and five. Turnbull was unmarried.

TERROR GRIPS ADDIS ABABA

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Condemned Pair Denied Clemency

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
SAN FRANCISCO, April 17.—Virtually the last avenues of escape having failed Alexander Mackay, a native of Scotland, and Joseph Kristy today were resigned to death on the scaffold April 24.

Yesterday the State Supreme Court denied clemency to the two men who participated in the San Quentin prison break last year during which four prison board officials were abducted and a prison warden was severely beaten.

Record Number Of Contestants For French Election

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
PARIS, April 17.—All records for French general election nominations were broken today with 4,011 aspirants already in the running for the April 28 balloting and a total of 5,000 expected before the lists close tomorrow.

The highest number of candidates previously recorded was in 1928, when about 3,800 fought for parliamentary seats.

In view of the great number of candidates few candidates are expected to get an absolute majority. Second ballots will therefore have to be held a week later in most cases.

The formalities for becoming a candidate are simple. Any male French citizen over 25 years of age may go to the prefecture of his district, announce his candidacy, and have his name inscribed. No deposits are required.

KING CABINET MEETS TODAY

Announcement of Employment Commission Expected.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, April 17.—With cabinet council scheduled for tomorrow morning, the first meeting of the government in more than a week, it appeared likely tonight that little more than a quorum of ministers would be present. It was considered possible that Prime Minister Mackenzie King would be in a position after tomorrow's meeting to announce the personnel of the National Employment Commission.

Extra efforts were made before the Easter adjournment to obtain royal assent to the bill authorizing the commission and it was passed after some demur in the Senate on the necessity of hasty action there.

It was believed the government wished the authority so that the commission could be set up during the recess, but there has been no announcement.

Only a few ministers were in Ottawa today. Finance Minister Dunning was one of those to return from a week's rest and others are expected to arrive tomorrow. Mr. Mackenzie King remained quietly at home throughout the holiday season.

San Francisco Port Shut Down Seen

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
SAN FRANCISCO, April 17.—Fear of a general port shutdown grew along the troubled waterfront tonight as jobless longshoremen patrolled the area, apparently watching for any move to put stevedores to work under provisions contrary to their terms.

E. P. Marsh, federal mediator, telegraphed Labor Secretary Perkins that the situation looked "bad".

G. Lyn Fox, spokesman for the employers, said no men were applying for jobs. Only seven ships were being worked by union longshoremen. More ships steered away from the port. Usually between 35 and 40 vessels moved through the port.

Italy Adamant On Stand Re Peace Negotiations

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
ROME, April 17.—Failure of the League of Nations peace committee of 13 and the convocation of a special session of the League Council to consider the Italo-Ethiopian war was regarded by well-informed sources in Rome tonight as having produced one of the most delicate situations since the war began.

In some quarters the summoning of the Council was viewed as a step toward additional sanctions.

Premier Mussolini saw Count Charles de Chabrun, the French ambassador, but no information was forthcoming on the subject of their conversation.

Usually well-informed circles said Italy's viewpoint would continue to be that negotiations for peace must be carried on directly between Italy

Ontario Miners Lend Aid

Drill Down 60 Feet With 30 Feet To Go Before Contact Can Be Made.

(By Ralph S. Morton Canadian Press Staff Writer)
MOOSE RIVER, N. S., April 17.—Four experienced Ontario miners, rushed to Moose River to assist in releasing three Toronto men entombed in a gold mine, shook their heads in disappointment tonight when they saw the task before them.

They were trained specifically for rescue work and could do nothing to help open a shaft to the 141-foot level where Dr. D. E. Robertson, Herman R. Magill and Alfred Scadding had been trapped by a cave-in Sunday.

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Violates Treaty Of Lausanne By Entering Zone

Troops Occupy Strategic Positions Along Straits — Action Creates Excitement In Bulgaria.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
Turkey garrisoned the Dardanelles yesterday in violation of the Treaty of Lausanne.

Marching troops to strategic positions along the straits, dictator-ruled Turkey joined her former allies, Germany and Austria, and Italy in the treaty-breaking column.

In Geneva, London and Paris, Kemal Ataturk's action was regarded as unfortunate, coming at a time when Turkey was being praised for first asking for revision of the Lausanne treaty. But yesterday the government decided to act before replies to the Turkish note were received.

Creates Excitement

The move creates excitement in Bulgaria, now the only member of the former central powers that has not violated the post-war treaties.

Concern for the security of Bulgaria's southern frontier was expressed. Russia regarded the remilitarization of the straits with equanimity. Reports from Athens said Greece feared Bulgaria would now demand the return of Salonika, ceded to Greece by the Treaty of Neuilly. Italy, traditional enemy of the Turks, regarded the reoccupation seriously.

New Lecturer For Mt. Allison

SACKVILLE, N. B., April 17.—Dr. George F. G. Stanley, of Calgary, Alberta, has been appointed Lecturer in History at Mount Allison University.

Mr. Stanley graduated at the University of Alberta in 1928, with First Class Honours in History. He was fortunate enough to win the Rhodes Scholarship, and in the following autumn entered Keele College, Oxford University. He received his B. A. in the School of Modern History in 1931 and his B. Litt. in 1932. That same year he was awarded the Beit Senior Scholarship in Colonial History at Oxford, and in 1933 a Fellowship by the Royal Society of Canada. In 1935 he received both his M. A. degree and his Ph.D. from the University of Oxford.

Dr. Stanley has not confined himself solely to History but has given a good deal of attention to Economics and Philosophy and is proficient in both French and German. Dr. Stanley is continuing his studies at Oxford during the present academic year, and will begin his work at Mount Allison in September next.

Says Empire Facts Must Be Altered

QUEBEC, April 17.—Empire trade treaties between Canada and Great Britain would have to be altered so Canada might grant more concessions before this country felt the full benefit of the treaties, V. G. Barrim, Montreal, vice-president of Shawinigan Chemical Company, said today on arrival here from Europe aboard the liner Duchess of Bedford.

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Forecast

Maritime Provinces: Fresh southwest to west winds; partly cloudy with much the same temperature; probably a few light scattered showers or snowflurries. High tide this morning at 7.50 and tonight at 8.02. Sun sets this evening at 6.48 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.10. New moon Tuesday, April 21, 6.32 a. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY
Leave Borden 9.45 A. M. (Extra)
Leave T. M. Daily except Sunday.
Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M.

