

THE EXAMINER.

VOL. 7. CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1880. NO. 105

JUST ARRIVED!

BRITISH WAREHOUSE,

Ex S. S. "Hibernian,"
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF
Black Silk Fringe,
Corsets,
Cashmeres,
Colored and Black Satins,
Pompadoor Prints,
TOILET COVERS & QUILTS,
(in Plain and Fancy);
White, Scarlet, Grey & Fancy Flannels,
Cloths, Tweeds, &c.,
All of which are now opened, and will be sold at our usual low prices.
W. & A. BROWN & CO.
Ch'town, Aug. 24, 1880.

PACIFIC Mutual Insurance Co.,
—OF—
NEW YORK MARINE.

Assets 31st Dec., 1879, - \$744,149.00
Insurance effected on CARGOES and FREIGHTS, covering \$15,000 and upwards on first-class risks.
Certificates issued payable in London at the office of MORTON ROSE & Co., Bankers, or in New York.
Risks taken and rates fixed without being referred to Head Office.
FENTON T. NEWBERRY,
Agent for P. E. Island.
May 11, 1880.

BENJ. F. GRAFTON, STORV B. LADD,
HALBERT E. PAINE,
Late Commissioner of Patents.

PATENTS.

PAINE, GRAFTON & LADD,
Attorneys-at-Law and Solicitors of American and Foreign Patents,
412 FIFTH STREET, WASHINGTON, D. C.
Practice patent law in all its branches in the Patent Office, and in the Supreme and Circuit Courts of the United States. Pamphlets sent free on receipt of stamp for postage. sept4

TRY IT. TRY IT.

GIVE ALBION MINE NUT COAL a fair trial and you will not be disappointed in the result; it is COAL, not fire clay and slate. For orders apply to
G. W. DEBLOIS,
Sole Agent for P. E. Island.
Office—No. 35 Water Street.
Charlottetown, July 8, 1880—pat tf

MARINE INSURANCE.

MARINE INSURANCE effected on Vessels, Cargoes and Freight at lowest rates in reliable Companies. Sterling certificates issued when required, and rates fixed without reference to Head Office.
HORACE HASZARD.
Ch'town, Aug. 14, '80—1m

THE NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
Of Edinburgh and London,
ESTABLISHED IN 1809

Subscribed Capital, \$9,733,332.00
Paid up Capital, - 1,216,666.00

Transacts every description of Fire, Life and Annuity Business on the most favorable terms.
FIRE DEPARTMENT—Insurances may be effected at the lowest current rates.
Insurances upon Public and Private Buildings effected on especially favorable terms.
Losses settled with promptitude and liberality.
LIFE DEPARTMENT—New and Reduced premiums for Dominion of Canada.

G. W. DEBLOIS,
General Agent for P. E. Island.
Office, No. 35 Water Street, Charlottetown.
April 14, '80—pat her ne sj kea tf eod

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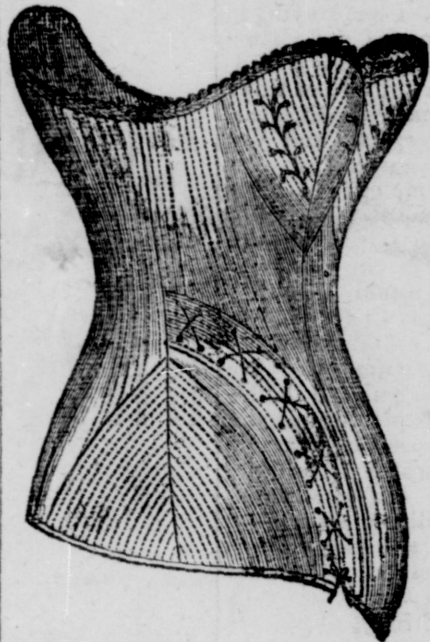
THE IMPROVED SEMI-CIRCULAR ADJUSTABLE HIP CORSET!

The Latest Novelty.

THE Ne Plus Ultra

—FOR—
Comfort, Ease and Elegance cannot be equalled.

EVERLASTING WEAR.



The Queen of Bone Stiffened

CORSETS

Pretty, Attractive,

—AND—
ECONOMICAL.

ADMIRIED BY ALL.

TRY ONE.

SOLD BY

J. B. MACDONALD,
Queen Street.

Sept. 20, 1880.

Excursion to Halifax and Return!
FOUR DOLLARS!!

PERSONS desirous of attending the GRAND PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION, to take place in

HALIFAX,

From the 20th to 24th September,

Can obtain Tickets on Steamer *ST. LAWRENCE,*

Good to Return Until and Including the 27th September, FOR THE SUM OF FOUR DOLLARS.

Charlottetown, Sept. 18, 1880.

F. W. HALES,
Sec'y Steam Nav. Co.

THE OLD WAY!

The Old Way is Best.

SIGN

—OF THE—

LION,

Queen

Street.

Don't Pay Extravagant Prices

For Clothing Made at Custom Tailoring Establishments,

BUT BUY CLOTH AND TRIMMINGS, AND PAY FOR MAKING SEPARATELY.

YOU WILL GET AS GOOD A FIT AND SAVE MONEY.

Call and see our New Cloths and Tweeds for Fall Wear.—100 Patterns to Select from.

W. A. WEEKS & CO.

Queen Street, Charlottetown, Sept. 18, 1880—tu th sat

SEASIDE HOTEL!

RUST O BEACH, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.
(UNDER VICE-REGAL PATRONAGE.)

THIS Beautiful Watering Place will be open for the reception of Guests from the 24th June till the 15th September.

The above Hotel is situated in one of the most charming spots on the Island, having beautiful scenery, a bracing atmosphere, a beautiful beach, splendid surf-bathing, sea and river fishing, etc., etc. Good Tables. Moderate charges. Special arrangements made for Picnic and Dinner Parties, etc. Also the spacious Pavilion will be let for Picnic Parties, etc., at moderate charges.

Coach will leave Charlottetown every Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for Guests; returning every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a. m.

Also, arrangements have been made with Mr. Bagnall to meet trains from all points at Hunter River, for passage to Seaside—7 miles.

ADDRESS,

JOHN NEWSON & CO., Proprietors,

June 21, 1880.

Charlottetown, P. E. Island

ESTABLISHED 1825.

CANADA CORDAGE FACTORY.

JOHN A. CONVERSE, MONTREAL.

MANUFACTURER OF CORDAGE of Every Description, including all sizes Manilla Rope, Tarred Manilla Hawser, Lobster Marlin, Tarred Hemp Rope, Houseline, Hambroline, &c., &c., equal in quality to the best American. Prices on application.
Jan. 7, 1880.

Correspondence.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the statements or opinions of our correspondents

To the Editor of the Examiner.

Sir,—As the water question is now before the public, allow me to trouble you with a few lines on the subject. In the present state of our finances, the plan of obtaining water from Winter River is out of the question; although a Corporation that in a few months could sum up a score of a hundred thousand dollars, need not stumble over a bill of a few hundred pounds.

The stream that drive Mr. Gates' Mills, and that of the Three-Mile Run, are both impracticable. We are thus driven to Spring Park stream—our only resource, and thankful we ought to be, considering the convenience of its proximity and the privilege of obtaining it without having to pay a heavy bonus.

It is worse than useless to waste time in the ceremony of analyzing the water. It has been well tested by practical use for the last hundred years, and the process will not improve its quality.

Of the practicability of the scheme there can be no question. All that is required is a small engine to drive a forcing pump, a tower of sufficient height, and a length of iron pipe for the distance of five hundred yards, and you have a supply of water for man, beast, and accidental fires in Charlottetown.

The undertaking can be estimated, let by tender, and funds raised by a Joint-Stock Company in the manner we procured the gas. Had the hundreds of dollars, recklessly spent on the Euston street sewer, been appropriated to this scheme, we might have had pure water in our city long ago.

As to the quality of the Spring, I am satisfied that it consists of surface water, for, on standing a few hours it acquires a soft and rapid taste, quite different from the smack of the pure element that bursts from rocky strata.

One thing is certain, and that is—we are now drinking unmentionable impurities, that the beasts of the field disdain to smell, and would not taste were they not compelled to the alternative by the urgency of thirst.

Yours, &c.,

HYDROPHILUS.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

Sir,—Your issue of yesterday contained a communication over the signature of "Wm. Heard," in which the writer, quoting from the records of the Halifax Police Court, brings forward a case recently decided there, which he believes to be similar to one decided here, in which he figured as plaintiff, and the judgment in the two cases being reversed, Mr. Heard becomes excited over the question of precedents, and asks, "Which rule of Court are we to be governed by?"

A few moments reflection should have served to convince Mr. Heard that so far from the cases being alike, they are as diametrically opposed to each other as it is possible to be. Let us just glance at them: In Halifax a MERCHANT called a LAWYER "a d-d sneak; the lawyer sought redress in the court and obtained a judgment of \$20 and costs against the merchant. In Charlottetown a LAWYER called a MERCHANT "a d-d infernal sneak, a d-d infernal scoundrel;" the merchant sought redress in the court. There was no difficulty in proving the case, as the language was repeated in open court, and yet the lawyer was excused and commended.

It has so frequently been said as almost to become an axiom, that "Law is made only for the benefit of Lawyers;" and such being the case, is it to be wondered at that little privileges are accorded to lawyers which are denied to common people? Mr. Heard, in his ignorance of the nicety of judgment required for the due administration of the law, may think that it makes a great difference whose ox is gored, but this is almost as great a mistake as to suppose that "two of a trade can never agree." I wonder that a gentleman of Mr. Heard's discernment should be so obtuse as to confound the two cases, and the sooner he recognizes the fact that "you scratch my back and I will scratch yours" is the governing principle betwixt lawyers, the sooner will he be in pocket.

Yours truly,

BYSTANDER.

Ch'town, Sept. 18, 1880.

The Philadelphia "Times" has made a compilation and classification of the census recently taken in the United States. This classification, according to the "Times," will have an important effect on the political power of the different sections of the country. It estimates that New England loses three votes in the electoral college; the great Central States loses five, the Western States gain eight; the Pacific States gain one, and the old slave States gain six. This estimate is forecast on the assumption that the numbers of Congressmen will be increased to three hundred; but the result would be proportionately the same, no matter how large or how small the House of Representatives may be made, as the population must govern in any case.

HYMENEAL.—The Rev. Cecil F. Wiggins was married at Jordan Falls, Shelbourne County, on Wednesday the 15th inst., to Miss Katie Freeman, eldest daughter of Mr. Robert Freeman. The reverend gentlemen was for a number of years curate of Locksport Parish. The bride and groom intend visiting P. E. Island before settling in their new home, Sackville, N. B. Mr. Wiggins has left behind him a host of friends who will be always glad to hear of his welfare.

Polled Cattle.

The Sackville Post remarks that a few years ago an attempt was made by a few gentlemen interested in Polled Cattle to encourage the raising of that breed more generally, on the ground of their being more safely transported from place to place. It was claimed at that time that this breed could be carried more cheaply and with less risk to the attendants, as well as to the cattle themselves. Short Horns, however, could not be supplanted at that time, and little was heard of Polled cattle again until at the Paris Exposition, where some fine specimens of that breed were given the prizes in preference to the Short Horns for fat. Since that they have been gradually working their way in public favor. The Angus seem to be selected as the best sample of Polled cattle, and it speaks well for the Sackville and Westmorland Agricultural Society that they have about decided to make an importation of this stock. If the Society succeed in placing within the reach of the farmers here four or five good animals of this breed it will be the best thing they have done for a long time.

Youatt says of the Angus cattle: "There have always been some Polled cattle in Angus." The country people call them Humlies or Dodded cattle. Their origin is so remote that no account of their introduction into this country can be obtained from the oldest farmers or breeders. Some of the first qualities which attracted the attention of breeders to these cattle was their peculiar quietness and docility, the easiness with which they are managed, the few losses that were incurred from their injuring each other in their stalls, and the power of disposing of a greater number of them in the same space. A few experiments upon them developed another valuable quality: their natural fitness for stock-feeding and the rapidity with which they fattened. They have much of the Galloway form and are easily mistaken for them. They are rather larger, however, somewhat longer in the leg, thinner in the shoulder, and flatter in the side. The greater part of them are black, or with a few white spots. The next general color is yellow, comprehending the brindled, the dark-red, and the silver colored yellow. They are a valuable breed, and have rapidly gained ground on the horned cattle, and become far more numerous in the lowlands, and when the agricultural man speaks of the Angus breed he refers to the polled species. The cows have only an average reputation as milkers. The butter made from the milk is good, but the cheese poor. Since the breed have been improved and greater attention paid to the fattening qualities, they have fallen off in their character for the pail.

ATTACKED BY EAGLES.—A correspondent from Niel's Harbor informs us that three young men rowing in the Bay about a week ago, were surprised to find a boat quite near the shore, the only occupants being two Eagles. As they approached the Eagles assumed the defensive, and with such hideous cries, that the men were afraid to go near them. After they had returned to the shore, the two Eagles flew over and one of them furiously attacked the men, driving one of his talons into one of the young men's cheeks. Sticks had to be used before they could drive the infuriated birds away. *North Sydney Herald.*

Mr. J. S. O'BRIEN, at a workmen's rally at Winnipeg on the 8th September, said:—"The working men of Winnipeg are now getting from three to four dollars a day, which is more than is paid in any portion of the United States. So much for the National Policy." The statement was received with cheers.

READ THE FOLLOWING:—Salt Rheum Cured—I had Salt Rheum on my hand for two years. I tried every doctor I could hear of. The salves, ointments and soaps without number; nothing benefited me. A fifty cent bottle of Giles' Liniment Iodide Ammonia cured me in less than a week. A. Romaine, 162 West Thirty-second Street, N. Y. Giles' Pills cure Headache. Sold by W. R. Watson. Send for pamphlet. Dr. Giles, 129 West Broadway, N. Y. Trial size 25 cents.

The labor market at Winnipeg is reported uncommonly active at present. Masons get from \$2.50 to \$3 per day; brick-layers, \$3.50 to \$4; laborers, \$1.75 to \$2; carpenters, \$2.50 to \$2.75; brick-makers, \$2 to \$2.50 and plasterers, \$3.50 to \$4.

There is nothing more insinuating and defferential than the waggle of a little dog's tail in the presence of a big dog with a bone.

Richard Dillon sues Montreal for \$4,000 damages for injuries sustained by falling on a defective sidewalk.

Brown—"Can you break me a \$5 bill?" Jones—"I should like to break it, but unfortunately I'm broke myself."

The French ladies have a saying that a man should keep his eyes open before marriage, and half shut afterward.

A Good Account.

"To sum it up, six long years of bed-ridden sickness and suffering, costing \$200 per year, total \$1,200—all which was stopped by three bottles of Hop Bitters taken by my wife, who has done her own household work for a year since, without the loss of a day, and I want everybody to know it for their benefit."

"JOHN WEEKS, Butler, N. Y."