

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1889.

VOL. 25.—NO. 137.

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Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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One Month.....0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements on application.

**ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER, 1889.**

**MOON'S CHANGES.**  
Full Moon, 7th day, 11h., 57m., a. m., N. below horizon.  
Last Quarter, 15th day, 4h., 23.3m., p. m., NW below horizon.  
New Moon, 22nd day, 9h., 31.1m., p. m., NW below horizon.  
First Quarter, 29th day, 1h., 16.2m., p. m., E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High Day	Low
M	ris	sets	water	le
1 Friday	6 47	4 41	2 28	4 54
2 Saturday	48	30	2 56	6 19
3 Sunday	50	38	3 21	7 28
4 Monday	51	36	3 43	8 23
5 Tuesday	53	35	4 6	9 42
6 Wednesday	54	34	4 29	10 44
7 Thursday	56	33	4 54	10 20
8 Friday	57	31	5 23	10 54
9 Saturday	58	29	5 54	11 28
10 Sunday	7 0	28	6 34	11 4
11 Monday	1 27	7 20	0 40	26
12 Tuesday	4 2	8 13	1 18	23
13 Wednesday	4 2	9 11	2 0	21
14 Thursday	6 24	10 12	2 46	18
15 Friday	7 1	11 1	3 44	15
16 Saturday	8 21	12 0	4 49	13
17 Sunday	10 20	0 23	6 3	10
18 Monday	11 19	1 30	7 9	8
19 Tuesday	13 19	2 39	8 6	6
20 Wednesday	14 18	3 51	8 52	4
21 Thursday	16 17	5 7	9 37	1
22 Friday	17 16	6 44	10 2	8 59
23 Saturday	18 15	7 45	11 4	57
24 Sunday	20 14	8 59	11 49	24
25 Monday	21 13	10 8	12 0	52
26 Tuesday	23 13	11 6	0 35	50
27 Wednesday	24 12	11 54	1 24	48
28 Thursday	25 11	12 31	2 17	47
29 Friday	26 11	1 2	3 14	45
30 Saturday	7 28	4 10	1 27	4 27

**MARVELOUS MEMORY DISCOVERY.**  
Only Genuine System of Memory Training.  
Four Books Learned in one reading.  
Mind wandering cured.  
Every child and adult greatly benefited.  
Great inducement to U. S. Dispensary Classes.  
Proprietors, with opinions of Dr. Wm. A. Hammond, J. M. Buckley, D. D., editor of the Christian Register, J. J. Richardson, Professor, the Scientific American, W. W. Astor, Judge Gibson, Judith P. B. Hamilton, and others, published by  
FRAN. A. LOISELLE, 237 FISH AVE., N. Y.

**MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, BROKERS**  
—AND—  
**Commission Merchants, HALIFAX.**

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.  
REFERENCES: Thomas Fyvie, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; D. C. Chalmers, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia, Charlottetown.

1889

**BOSTON DIRECT.**  
Boston, Halifax and P. E. Island Steamship Line.  
Only Direct Line Without Change.  
CHARLOTTETOWN TO BOSTON.

The Staunch and Commodious Steamships  
"Carroll" and "Worcester,"  
having been thoroughly refurbished and put into first-class condition in every respect, will, during the season of 1889, run as follows, commencing with the

**"CARROLL,"**  
From Charlottetown, Thursday 9th May, at 4 p. m.

One of these vessels will leave Boston for Charlottetown EVERY WEDNESDAY, at Noon, and Charlottetown for Boston EVERY THURSDAY, at six o'clock, p. m.  
Excellent Passenger accommodation. Low rates.  
FARES—First-class Passage Berth in well-furnished Cabin, \$6.50. Steerage Berth, \$2.00 extra.  
Lower Rates for Freight, which is always carefully handled.

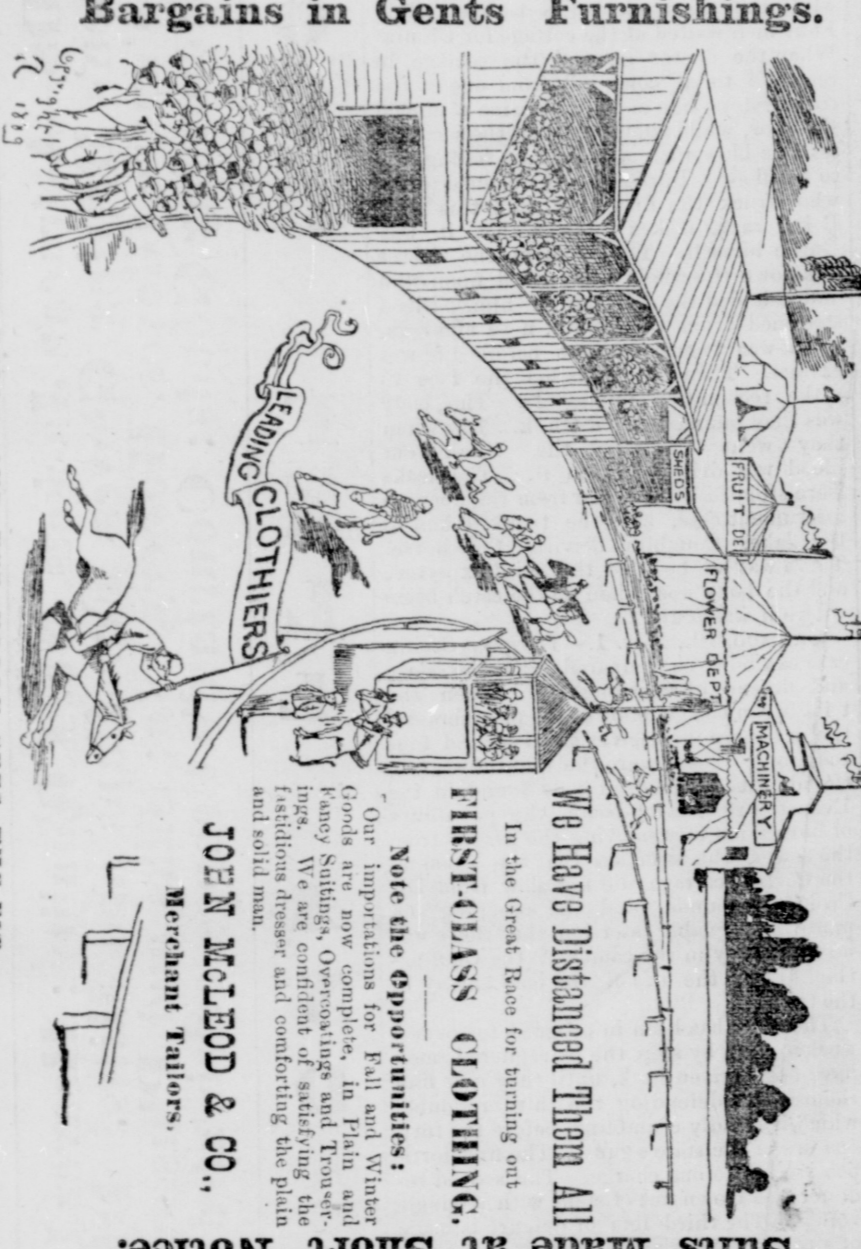
CARVELL BROS., Agents,  
Charlottetown.  
HARRISON LORING, Treasurer,  
11 B. GARDNER, Manager,  
Lewis' Wharf, Boston.

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Lewis' Wharf, Boston.

**Bargains in Gents Furnishings.**



**Special Bargains During Exhibition Week.**

**JOHN McLEOD & CO.,**  
Merchant Tailors.

**WE HAVE DISBANDED THEM ALL**  
In the Great Race for turning out  
**FINEST CLASS CLOTHING.**

Note the opportunities:  
Our importations for Fall and Winter Goods are now complete. In this and many other things, we have a large stock of the finest quality of goods, and are offering them at a special price. This is a rare opportunity for the gentleman who desires to purchase at a low price. We have a large stock of the finest quality of goods, and are offering them at a special price. This is a rare opportunity for the gentleman who desires to purchase at a low price.

**FOR UR GOODS of all kinds go to BEER BROS.**

**BEER BROS. SPECIALTY.**

Astracan, Bocharon, Persian and Seal Jackets.  
FUR-LINED CLOAKS—Latest Novelties in all qualities.  
MUFFS—Beaver, Persian, Seal, Astracan, Hare, &c.  
CAPES—Nutria, Opossum, Astracan, Beaver, &c.  
BOAS—Beaver, Wolf, Goat, Neouflon, Hare, &c.  
Caps, Storm Collars, Gloves, Trimmings.

**QUALITY GUARANTEED.**

**MOURNING Dress Goods.**

**Our Stock of Black Goods is very complete and of unusual value. Samples sent to any part of the Island.**

**BEER BROS.**

**GOFF BROS' FALL BOOTS**  
Beat Them All!



NOTICE TO SHOEMAKERS—We are Headquarters for French Gait Tops, Sole Leather, Upper, Calf, Goat, Kid, Awls, Pegs, Pincers, Nails, Shoe Thread, Wax, Webb, Eyelets, Brass Nails, Bristles, Hammers, &c., sold cheaper than can be imported.

Orders by letter carefully and promptly attended to.

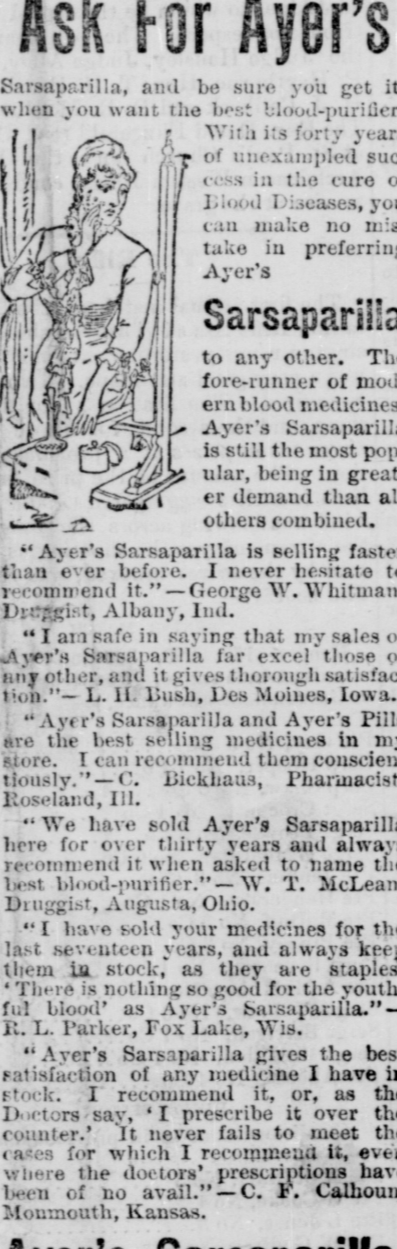
**GOFF BROS.**  
Charlottetown, Oct. 12, 1889.

**SIDEBOARDS.**

Very Handsome, in Walnut, Oak and Ash, selling very cheap.

**MARK WRIGHT & CO.**  
Charlottetown, Oct. 21, 1889—2aw wly

**Ask For Ayer's Sarsaparilla.**



Sarsaparilla, and be sure you get it, when you want the best blood-purifier. With its forty years of unexampled success in the cure of Blood Diseases, you can make no mistake in preferring Ayer's Sarsaparilla to any other. The fore-runner of modern blood medicines, Ayer's Sarsaparilla is still the most popular, being in greater demand than all others combined.

"Ayer's Sarsaparilla is selling faster than ever before. I never hesitate to recommend it."—George W. Whitman, Druggist, Albany, Ind.

"I am safe in saying that my sales of Ayer's Sarsaparilla far exceed those of any other, and it gives thorough satisfaction."—L. H. Bush, Des Moines, Iowa.

"Ayer's Sarsaparilla and Ayer's Pills are the best selling medicines in my store. I can recommend them confidently."—C. Bickhaus, Pharmacist, Roseland, Ill.

"We have sold Ayer's Sarsaparilla here for over thirty years and always recommend it when asked to name the best blood-purifier."—W. T. McLean, Druggist, Augusta, Ohio.

"I have sold your medicines for the last seventeen years, and always keep them in stock, as they are staples. There is nothing so good for the youthful blood as Ayer's Sarsaparilla."—B. L. Parker, Fox Lake, Wis.

"Ayer's Sarsaparilla gives the best satisfaction of any medicine I have in stock. I recommend it, or, as the Doctors say, 'I prescribe it over the counter.' It never fails to meet the cases for which I recommend it, even where the doctors' prescriptions have been of no avail."—C. F. Calloun, Moundville, Kansas.

**Ayer's Sarsaparilla,**  
PREPARED BY  
**Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.**  
Price \$1; six bottles, \$5. Worth \$5 a bottle.

**Horses, Carriages and Sleighs FOR SALE.**

**New. New. New.**

WE have recently secured from Mr. McLean, of Glasgow, Scotland, from his personal instructions, the secret of making the following fine Cakes, Pastry and Rolls. Knowing them to be of excellent quality, we intend baking some of them daily with our already large line of goods:

Bath Buns, Scotch Perkins, Cheese Cakes, Scotch Oat Cake, Louise Cakes, Scotch Scones, Rye Scones, Coburg Cake, Eccles Cakes, Cookies, London Buns, Vienna Rolls, French Rolls, French Horns, Rose Puffs, Rock Biscuit, Scotch Short Bread and Cake.

A. & C. QUIRK,  
City Steam Bakery, Prince Street.  
Oct. 19 1m eod.

**SHE**  
(The Sensible Housewife)

Sent the Largest Number of Wrappers

**WOODILL'S German Baking Powder,**  
AND WRITES:  
WESTVILLE, Pictou Co., Sept. 5, 1889.

I have received through Mr. Balfour, Postmaster, the prize (\$5) offered for the largest number of Wrappers of Woodill's German Baking Powder, and thank you. I was not influenced by offer to use any extra quantity. Have used it for years, and can recommend it as a first-class Baking Powder.

(Signed) E. HALE.

\$10, \$5, \$3, offered until Dec. 31 to the three families in P. E. Island sending Wrappers representing the most value. Address,  
W. M. D. PEARMAN,  
Halifax, N. S.

No names published without permission.  
oct15

**MR. H. S. HEARTZ,**  
Organist of Methodist Brick Church,  
Will take a Limited Number of Pupils on the Pianoforte.

For terms, etc., apply at the DUNCAN HOUSE, corner Water and Prince Streets.  
oct22—3m

**HAWKER'S TOLU AND CHERRY,**  
A Favorite and Most Valuable Remedy for all Throat and Lung Diseases.

It has cured hundreds of cases considered hopeless. It soothes, heals and strengthens the diseased or irritated Throat and Lungs in a very short time. Just a few doses will cure a fresh cold if taken in time. Price 50 cents per bottle. For sale at the Drug Stores.

W. HAWKER & SON,  
Proprietors,  
St. John, N. B.

nov10—1y dy

**THE DAILY EXAMINER.**  
NOVEMBER 5, 1889.

**Rusted Grain.**

SENATOR HAYTHORNE, a short time ago, wrote for the Patriot a letter in which he sets forth the opinion that the rusted crops of the present year may be due to the absence from the soil of silicate of potash. John Hamilton, Esq., of New Perth, is not in agreement with our worthy Senator. He says:—

"With the utmost deference to Senator Haythorne as an authority of long standing on agricultural matters, I cannot entirely agree with his conclusion that the rust or mildew that so often taints, and frequently all but destroys our Island wheat crop, can be traced primarily to the condition or quality of the soil. The cause or causes I think must be sought chiefly in atmospheric influences over which, of course, the husbandman has no control; whatever measure of success may attend his efforts to restore worn out fields to a condition of fertility, the final result will always be determined in a greater or less degree by the climatic conditions that surround him, and to these conditions he can only adapt his processes with such skill and foresight as he can command. Thus in the Canadian North-west early frosts damage the wheat crop, and early ripening varieties of that grain are carefully tested at the central Experimental Government Farm (the Ladoga for example). Rust is the greatest enemy our Island wheat growers have to contend with, and how to counteract its blighting influences is a problem difficult indeed to solve.

It would be an endless and unprofitable task to enumerate half the speculations extant among scientific writers and lay agriculturists (were even sufficient data within reach for the purpose) as to its probable cause or cure. The Island farmer who keeps his eyes open and exercises a sound judgment will learn something in the hard school of experience; local observation will also quicken his intellect, and add to his stores of practical knowledge.

As a general rule the earliest possible sowing on dry soils of such varieties as the red and white flint has been found in three cases out of five (presumably) to produce the best results in wheat culture.

Last year the summer and autumn were uncommonly moist, rain falling almost every other day; the oat crop was excellent; fine, bright, heavy straw, and large, well-filled grain; the wheat was also fairly, and on many farms exceedingly good. This year, with one of the finest crop seasons (as seasons are usually judged by us) within living memory, results are not by any means equal to the expectations cherished in the earlier stages of the grain crops. Oats all over the Island have been badly rusted, and many wheat fields have suffered severely from the same cause.

The marked difference in the yield of grain between the years can scarcely be accounted for, I presume by the presence in, or the absence of any constituents from, the soil, except in as far as these constituents were acted on by the various influences of the atmosphere.

Judging in part from the fact that fields having a northern slope, and farms abutting on the southern margins of rivers, (other things being equal) yield heavier crops on the Island than fields and farms with a southern aspect, it may be inferred that our grain crops this year were subjected in both cases to a greater degree of sun heat than they could well bear. The prevalence also during the earlier days of harvest of sultry south-west winds would have a deleterious effect, coming as they did at a very critical stage in the ripening process; many intelligent farmers in the neighborhood have frequently expressed the opinion that the rusting of the oat crop in bad years is mainly due to the scorching influence of these winds.

The turnip crop seems also to have suffered from the same atmospheric causes that damaged the grain fields.

It is also a noticeable fact that the disease popularly termed 'black knot' to which plum and damson trees are subject, has committed more ravage in our gardens this season than for many years past. The sporadic incrustations that characterize this disease, disfiguring and eventually destroying the tree, bear a striking resemblance after their kind to the black spots or fungi that discolor and roughen the straw of rusted cereals. It may be pertinent to the subject in hand to enquire, are the manifestations in each case traceable to the same or similar atmospheric causes.

Having propounded the theory, whether 'wise or otherwise,' that very early sowing of wheat affords the best guarantee of safety from rust, the draining of fields becomes a subject of importance, especially those lying in low situations. This is a matter to which very little attention has hitherto been paid by the Island farmer. By judicious draining many of our wheat fields could be made to bear the teams a week or ten days earlier in average years than is now the case.

We may not offer an opinion about a question on which experienced and observing farmers are at variance. But we may express the pleasure it affords every well-wisher of the Province to know that men like Senator Haythorne and Mr. Hamilton are ready to discuss and throw light upon subjects which are for the people of Prince Edward Island most interesting and important. Other men may, perhaps, be set thinking about and investigating the mystery of the rust with a view to the discovery of its cause, and its prevention—if that be possible; and other agricultural problems may be suggested for solution, to the profit of the country.

**Grand Concert at Souris.**

A grand Band Concert came off in Souris Court House on the evening of the 30th ult. Forty-two dollars and fifty cents was the handsome sum realized, which goes towards the funds of the Band. Dr. McLellan, who is a skilled musician, playing various instruments equally well, had charge of the concert, and to him is largely due the success which attended this, the first attempt of the Band at giving a public concert. Below is the programme:—

Band—Overture.....  
Solo and Chorus—"Mother is an Angel Now".....  
Miss Campbell, Miss Wood and Choir.  
Cornet Solo.....  
Mr. Shaw.  
Solo and Chorus.....  
Mr. Hughes and Choir.  
Violin Solo.....  
Mr. R. F. McDonald.  
Band—Waltz.....  
Solo—"Anchorage".....  
Dr. McLellan.  
Solo and Chorus—"Moonlight".....  
Miss Matthew, Miss Dingwell and Choir.  
"Gates of the West".....  
Miss Lottie McWade.  
Band—"Quickstep".....  
Chorus—"The Lillies".....  
Solo.....  
Mr. R. F. McDonald.  
Instrumental Trio—Violin, Cornet and Organ.  
Vocal Duet—"Music and Her Sister Song".....  
Miss Lottie McWade and Dr. McLellan.  
Band—Galop.....  
Solo and Chorus—"Bonnie".....  
"God Save the Queen".....

**Montague.**

Vessels cleared during the week ending November 2nd:—Nova Stella, Lloyd, 1500 bush potatoes, 1050 bush oats, 180 bush turnips, 800 lbs pork, 270 pounds beef; Dwina, Lloyd, 2,250 bush potatoes, 150 bush turnips, 320 pounds pork; Fleetwing, Lapiere, 350 bush potatoes, 1650 bush oats, 140 bush turnips; Byron, Hines, 1150 bush potatoes, 6,000 bush oats, 96 bush turnips, 3,000 lbs pork, 700 lbs beef; Maria, Goodwin, 850 bush potatoes, 6,000 bush oats, 400 lbs beef; all the above was shipped by P. Kelly. Salvador, Smith, 1,700 bush potatoes, 700 bush oats, 60 bush turnips, 4,000 lbs pork, 600 lbs butter, by Macdonald Bros. & Co. Belle, Jackson, 200 bush potatoes, 580 bush oats, by captain; Regina B., Gordon, 3,750 bush potatoes, 2 bbls oatmeal, by Poole & Thompson, Myrtle, Kenny, 3,500 do., by owner; Hero, Mason, 940 bush potatoes, 300 bush oats, 285 bush turnips, by captain. There are still ten vessels, eight of them very large, loading, and will sail in a few days. Prices are about the same as last week. Unless more favorable quotations are received from the Provincial and American markets, potatoes cannot maintain their present price much longer.

The Rev. J. E. Bell lectured in the new hall here, last evening, on "A Trip to Chicago." It is said that the lecture was interesting as well as instructive. The Rev. Mr. Spencer occupied the chair.

The work of laying the sidewalk on the west side of the Main Street is progressing very favorably. When completed it will be a great convenience to the pedestrian, more particularly at this season of the year. Great praise is due the party who was the means of commencing the work.

Our schools opened on the 28th inst., with a fair attendance. Miss A. Macdonald, who was appointed an assistant in one of the departments, is energetic and painstaking. There is nothing now to prevent our school from ranking still higher at the next examination.

Nov. 2nd, 1888.

**Horse Notes.**

Says the Recorder: Mr. Churchill, of Lowell, has redeemed his promise. When he was on the maritime circuit this season, and it was suggested to him that Kitty C. was a ringer, he said he only brought her down this way to put her in shape for the fall meeting in Massachusetts, in which he promised she would be a competitor. At Lawrence on Thursday she won the 233 class in straight heats, defeating Victoria, Canada Girl, Sadie C. and Blacksmith in 2:34, 2:35, 2:34.

The proposed series of races between colts sired by Allie Clay and All Right will not take place this year, as we are informed that the owners of both stallions have agreed to withdraw the match for the present season.—Agriculturist.

The Agriculturist says: One night last week a fine large yearling colt belonging to Mr. J. A. Gourie, V. S., became cast in his stall, and when found next morning was dead from strangulation. The colt was by Administrator, 357, out of a mare by All Right, 5817, owned by Mr. Frank Simmons, Lot 16.

It is understood that Thomas Clark, of St. John, has received an offer of \$2,000 for his mare Maud O. Landed in Boston. This is a big price, but she is a fine mare. Maud C. is the mare that did such excellent work here at the opening meeting of the Driving Park.

The consciousness of having a remedy at hand for croup, pneumonia, sore throat, and sudden colds, is very consoling to a parent. With a bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral in the house, one feels in such cases a sense of security nothing else can give.

Ex. Q. S. Ladies' Vests opened to-day at 50c each. They are made of the finest material and are very stylish.