

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew... Published every week-day morning at 165 Prince Street...

THURSDAY, JULY 11, 1957

Different Premises

The basic reason why the Soviet Union and the Western powers continue to be at odds on the disarmament question is that they are arguing from different premises.

This, of course, is what the world is waiting for and, in theory, the Western powers have no objection to it. There will be no safety for any part of the world until every nuclear device has been rendered harmless.

It seems, therefore, that until such time as nuclear limitations can be linked to an overall disarmament program the stalemate that now plagues the London Conference will remain.

Seeking Lost Treasure

In the will-o-the-wisp world of lost treasures, many are sought but few are found. An exception may be the sunken cargo of an East Indiaman, the "Grosvenor", whose battered hull is being investigated by a diving expedition off South Africa's east coast.

In January, 1782, the 800-ton "Grosvenor" sailed from Trincomalee, Ceylon, for Cape Town, Africa. She is believed to have carried a fabulous fortune in gold and silver bars, coins, ivory, precious stones, and pearls.

Captain John Coxon and most of his crew and passengers managed to get ashore. But it was across a wild and hostile region that they set out for the Cape, many hundreds of miles away.

As the years passed, gold and silver coins washed up on the Pondoland shore kept the lure of the "Grosvenor" fortune alive.

However, strong tides and the violent breakers that pound this rocky coast have defied the efforts of all treasure seekers, from large and well-financed combines to imaginative individuals. In 1906, one ambitious group bored an undersea tunnel to within 40 feet of the ship's hull, then abandoned the work for lack of capital.

Well Merited Award

The office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees has announced that the Nansen Medal for 1957 has been awarded to the League of Red Cross Societies.

The Nansen Medal Award was established in 1954 by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Named for the late Dr. Fridtjof Nansen, the medal is given annually for outstanding work on behalf of refugees under the High Commissioner's mandate.

At the request of the Austrian Government and the United Nations High Commissioner, the League of Red Cross Societies in November 1956 undertook a program for the care and maintenance of Hungarian refugees in Austria.

EDITORIAL NOTES

Former President Harry S. Truman has handed over his library and museum in Independence, Mo. to the U. S. Federal Government.

It has been discovered that the planet Jupiter has four large and seven smaller moons revolving round it. They are not going to like it too well when the artificial satellites start encroaching on their territory.

A survey among 110 top-ranking executives in the United States revealed that none of them expected any major economic setback this year and only 12 expected one to occur in the next ten years.

Serving tea during work hours is an established English custom. The practice is intended to "tone up" the workers. Moscow has another explanation for it.

The American Association of Cereal Chemists will award its highest honor, the Thomas Burr Osborne Medal, to Dr. J. A. Anderson, chief chemist, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada and director, Grain Research Laboratory, Winnipeg, at the annual meeting of the Association, at San Francisco, in May.



THE NEW LOOK

Sayings Of Nikita Khrushchev

Collected by the Manchester Guardian. "We communists know full well that to live with our enemies in this world we must be strong. We have done everything we can. We have developed atomic knowledge; we have developed the atomic bomb; we have forestalled the capitalists and developed the hydrogen bomb before them."

Giant Radio Telescope

By James Murray United Kingdom Information Service. The new giant radio telescope for the University of Manchester, at Jodrell Bank, England, which is now nearly ready for use, is not merely a unique scientific instrument, and the most sensitive short wave radio receiver and transmitter ever constructed, but an outstanding example of engineering skill.

The conception of a steerable radio telescope capable of remaining fixed on one point in space, irrespective of the rotation of the earth or the motion of the earth round the sun, arose from the important results gained by the operation of the fixed reflector installed at the Jodrell Bank Research Station in the English county of Cheshire.

Other problems. A third major problem was to produce a method of control so that the telescope would automatically follow any point in space and at the same time could be used to scan predetermined areas and to track moving objects.

Mr. Husband decided that the structure should be of steel, both because of its capacity to retain

They Can't Play Checkers

Ottawa Citizen. Wenslow considered a "weak manoeuvre," and following his reply, which was new, it began to run out of information. The result was a triumph for Mr. Wenslow, and a vindication for the optimists who argue that the creative force of the human brain can never be mechanically duplicated.

let countries the forcible overthrow of the bourgeois dictatorship and the sharp exacerbation of the class struggle connected therewith are inevitable."

ON J. V. STALIN. In 1934: At the seventeenth congress of the Communist party Khrushchev proposed: "To approve the report of Comrade Stalin (in tempestuous applause) and to propose to all party organizations that they be guided in their work by the propositions and tasks advanced in the report of Comrade Stalin."

In 1956: "Stalin's willfulness vis-a-vis the party... had become fully evident after the seventeenth party congress which took place in 1934... Stalin had so elevated himself above the party and above the nation that he ceased to consider either the Central Committee or the party."

In 1957: "To make no concession and to continue fighting until final victory of the working class... If by this is meant Stalinism, then we are Stalinists... God grant that every Communist should be able to fight like Stalin!"

ON N.S. KHRUSHCHEV. "I've probably been talking too much again." - November 13, 1955

its shape and its elasticity under the great stresses changes created by the revolution of the bowl. In addition, the weight of steel adds to the stability of the apparatus in high winds or sudden gusts.

There was none at all on the possible effects of wind on a bowl of 250 feet diameter which might be facing in any direction. The designer, with the support and assistance of Britain's Department of Scientific and Industrial Research was able to secure essential data from experimental work carried out in a wind tunnel at Teddington, near London.

Even when details of the design had been fixed, the difficulties of creating the Jodrell Bank radio telescopes had only started. Bearings for the centre pivot and trunnions on which the reflector structure revolves, the bogies which carry the 2,000 tons of the telescope on specially hardened rails, the driving gear and control panel, all had to be specially designed.

Intricate tasks of electrical wiring were required to make it possible for one man at a control desk, well away from the telescope to be kept fully informed about the direction and movements of the telescope, and to direct it as needed. And the actual construction had to be completed at great heights and in positions extremely hard to reach and work in.

Now the task is virtually finished and soon scientists will be taking up their work in the steel laboratory hung immediately below the centre of the bowl and the high-level laboratories at the top of each of the main bearing towers.

The gray fox searches out his moon And aims a sharp staccato bark To claim the hillside as his own Within the autumn's brittle drab.

Sun Bathing Without Burns

RELAXING in the sun probably is more essential for men—especially keyed-up businessmen—than for women. Yet most men know little about sunbath and how to prevent and treat it.

DARK COMPLEXION. If you have a dark complexion and dark hair, you probably will be able to stand the sunshine better than those with fair skin and blond or red hair.

PROTECTIVE SKIN. Protective lotions, oils or creams generally are advisable, especially for those of you with fair skin.

While all cases of severe sunburn should be treated by a doctor, here is what you can do to relieve the discomfort of minor burns.

Dusting the burned area with a powder containing equal parts of talc, boric acid and zinc oxide several times a day and before bedtime also will be comforting.

QUESTION AND ANSWER. W.F.: Can bone be grafted from animals to man? Answer: No.

The Age Old Story

Come unto me, all ye that labor and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest.

OUR YESTERDAYS

From the Guardian Files TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO (July 11, 1932)

That Charlottetown is a logical stopping place for aircraft flying between the eastern coast of the United States and Newfoundland on a mail route to Europe was an opinion expressed by Pilot Harold Cromley, who with Mr. Edward Sturgis, aerial photographer, are stopping in the city enroute to Labrador for photographic survey work.

Through the generosity of Lieut. Governor Dailton, the Dalton School in Tignish is to be completed, and the contract has been awarded to H. J. Phillips and Son at a cost of \$45,000.

TEN YEARS AGO (July 11, 1947) An interesting ceremony was

NOTES BY THE WAY

Wife to husband: "Well, you certainly made a fool of yourself—I can only hope that no one at the party realized you were sober." Saturday Review

Regardless of the weather, you can begin to count on the season when the birds pair off and start looking for nesting sites. Man puts it in his own terms when he speaks of a "young man's fancy," but the urge is universal, not merely man's possession.—New York Times

The first Great War song about never getting rich because You're In The Army Now has been belied by Corporal William Harries of the British Army. While stationed in Hong Kong, Harries discovered a deposit of beryllium ore containing some \$30,000,000 worth of the strategic metal. He is now a millionaire.—Svenska Dagbladet Stockholm.

A bill to ban serving liquor on commercial airplane flights is said to have a chance of squeezing through Congress this year. It has some backing from organizations of air line pilots and stewardesses.

Although scheduled to sail down to Quebec yesterday for dry dock inspection on her hull, the car ferry "Abegweit" was still moored at Sorel late today after another trial run. It is expected, however, the ship will go to Quebec this week and after inspection will sail down the Gulf.

Small arms are dangerous. Too often they are used indiscriminately. The suggestion that they be prohibited is one method of reducing the number in circulation to a minimum.—Quebec Chronicle Telegraph

In retrospect, one lesson of June 10 election stands forth with great clarity. Threadbare notion, that, in times of prosperity, people "do not shoot Santa Claus." Is now an exploded myth. Fact is that Santa Claus, garbed as prosperity, is no longer regarded as the special property of any political party. He doesn't live at Ottawa and he doesn't play political favorites.—Fort Erie Letter Review

In 1955 poaching was responsible for the death of 600 elephants in Kenya's coast province, and the total for the whole of Kenya is considerably higher. The Kenya Wildlife Society, which publishes these figures, emphasizes that lawful hunting (with a permit) does not destroy game and of itself would in no way cause a danger of extermination.—Nature Bulletin

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NOTICE

L.O.L. Celebration

on Friday, July 12, 1957

at North River Rink

Annual Orange Walk at 2:30 P.M.

All L.O.L. and L.O.B.A. members requested to attend. The Order needs you. You need the Order. Meals served from noon on. Will be held on Sat. if day unft. Everyone Welcome.

SHAMA'S Week-end Super-Specials

Table listing various grocery items and prices: FOWL Grade "A" lb. 37c, Broken Pekoe TEA lb. 79c, Sunkist ORANGES 2 doz. 67c, Young Steer Blade ROAST BEEF lb. 39c, PERFECTION SPECIALS MILK 6 tins 93c, Island GRAPEFRUIT 3 for 29c, CHICKEN LOAF 59c, AMBROSIA OR HONEYMOON ICE CREAM 1/2 Gal. 89c, Luncheon MEAT pkg. 33c, APPLE JUICE 48 oz. 31c, Boneless TURKEY Tin 49c, PORK & BEANS 20 oz. 2 tins 39c, Swift's Big 1 1/2 lb. Tin BEEF STEW 53c, Palm Big 30 oz Jar PICKLES 49c, PREM Tin 47c, Chicken SPREAD 2 tins 25c, Fresh Mixed COOKIES lb. 39c, Chocolate Mallow COOKIES lb. 43c.

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