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NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1893. VOL. 30.--NO. 181

## Calendar for February, 1893.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter, 8th day..... 3 59 after
New Moon, 16th day..... 0 03 noon
First Quarter, 23rd day..... 1 01 morn

| Day of Month. | Day of Week. | Day's Length. | H Water |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | h. m. | Morn'g. |
| 1 | Wednesday | 9 30 | 11 4 |
| 2 | Thursday | 32 | 11 41 |
| 3 | Friday | 35 | aft 17 |
| 4 | Saturday | 37 | 0 50 |
| 5 | Sunday | 41 | 1 21 |
| 6 | Monday | 44 | 1 58 |
| 7 | Tuesday | 47 | 2 37 |
| 8 | Wednesday | 49 | 3 24 |
| 9 | Thursday | 52 | 4 26 |
| 10 | Friday | 55 | 5 40 |
| 11 | Saturday | 58 | 6 58 |
| 12 | Sunday | 10 1 | 8 2 |
| 13 | Monday | 4 | 8 55 |
| 14 | Tuesday | 8 | 9 34 |
| 15 | Wednesday | 11 | 10 24 |
| 16 | Thursday | 14 | 11 2 |
| 17 | Friday | 17 | 11 37 |
| 18 | Saturday | 20 | Morn g. |
| 19 | Sunday | 23 | 0 12 |
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| 21 | Tuesday | 30 | 1 26 |
| 22 | Wednesday | 33 | 2 11 |
| 23 | Thursday | 36 | 3 5 |
| 24 | Friday | 39 | 4 20 |
| 25 | Saturday | 42 | 5 55 |
| 26 | Sunday | 46 | 7 23 |
| 27 | Monday | 49 | 8 31 |
| 28 | Tuesday | 10 52 | 9 23 |

A. LEOFRED
(GRADUATE OF LAVAL AND McGILL,)
Mining Engineer
MAIN OFFICE.....QUEBEC
BRANCH " .....MONTREAL
dec19—dy 1 yr

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STEEL AND IRON CUT NAILS,
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ST. JOHN, N. B.
nov4—1 yr

TEETH Mounted on Vulcanite, $10 a set. Mounted on Watt's Metal, $15 a set. Best of material, workmanship and satisfaction—DR. J. P. MURRAY, Stamper's Block, Victoria Row. jan24

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Also A suit of Offices on second flat.
Apply at Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island.
W. McLEAN
Cashier.
jan23—eod

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With every five pounds of our Tea bought at either 20, 24 or 28 cents per pound, we will give, free of charge, one Earthenware Teapot.

Our Tea has given excellent satisfaction lately, and is too well known all over the country to require any puffing on our part.

Call early and get a Teapot free. This offer is good for one month from this date.

BEER & GOFF.

Charlottetown, January 17, 1893—eod & wky

This will be Interesting to all who Read it.

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OUT SALE OF BOOTS AND SHOES AT

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North Side Queen Square.

Charlottetown, January 28, 1892—eod

Grand Sale
—OF—
NEW FURNITURE.
—(x)—
Continued daily until the whole of our immense stock is disposed of. Good work, new styles, bottom prices, at our Warerooms, Queen Square. Save money and get the best goods. Come one, come all.
JOHN NEWSON.

Charlottetown, Feb. 25, 1892

Sustaining, Strength-giving, Invigorating.
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IS A PERFECT FOOD FOR
Invalids and Convalescents,
Supplying all the Nutritious Properties of Prime Beef in an easily-digested form.

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Have You Thought of it?
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Do You Know How Much You can save by dealing with us?
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J. D. TAYLOR
Sign of Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner.
Ch'town, Nov. 2, 1892.

ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 75c bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Manufactured only by the

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W R. WATSON, Wholesale Druggist
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A POOR MAN

indeed is he whose blood is poor, who has lost his appetite and his flesh and seems to be in a rapid decline; but
SCOTT'S EMULSION
Of Pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites
can make it rich again by restoring appetite, flesh and rich blood, and so giving him energy and perfect physical life, cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Scrofula and Bronchitis. IT IS ALMOST AS PALATABLE AS MILK.
Prepared only by Scott & Bowne, Belleville.

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Mutual Fire Insurance Co.
IS prepared to take Risks on Property in the City at very low rates. The people of Charlottetown can save a large amount of money by patronizing the MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. A number of our leading citizens are connected with it, and the security is ample. Full particulars can be obtained by applying to
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Secretary
Charlottetown, Dec. 5, 1892—3m 2aw

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PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.
Contains no Alum, Ammonia, Lime, Phosphates, or any Injuriant.
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CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I.
dec21

### Why the Boys and Girls Leave the Farm.

BY A. M. CARSON.

As the old question of "Why the boys and girls leave the farm" is being revived by a Canadian journal, I venture a few thoughts on the subject. This query introduces the more practical inquiry, "How shall we keep them at home?" In my mind the solution is easy. Give them, in as great a measure as possible, the coveted pleasures that lure them to town. What are they? Wealth is not one, in three cases out of five. The young folks like money, of course, and it is necessary that they have some of their own. But they regard it as a means, not as an end. They prefer to scatter it along life's pathway and reap a harvest of enjoyment by the road rather than leave it in one golden pile to be divided and quarrelled over by the heirs.

I said it was necessary that they should have some spending money of their own, because I have known boys and girls leaving the farm for lack of this very thing. Mary doesn't want to go to her father every time she wants some postage stamps, a new book, or sheet of music, or some needed clothing, and hear him growling about hard times. And Tom would rather stay home from the lecture, the picnic or tea meeting than ask the old man for fifty cents or a dollar to take his girl there. Put the young folks in the way of earning some money—earning it, I say, for then it will be more wisely spent. Let the boys have some stock; the girls a garden, some poultry, or whatever they can manage. It will yield them something better than money—a harvest of knowledge.

The other day a young girl, the only unmarried daughter of a well-to-do farmer, left home to work as a servant in Uncle Sam's domains. Why? "Because," as her sister said, "father was always a little close fisted, and he growled every time Jennie tackled him for money. So she made up her mind to earn her own living." Her two brothers left home years ago from causes somewhat similar, I think.

Of course, many boys and girls leave the farm, not because they are uncomfortable at home, but because they have the inclination or the talent to fill some one of the many professions, or perhaps some particular trade. And it is right that they should go. We should not keep them, knowing it is both wrong and unprofitable to force them into distasteful employment. But the tastes of those who are willing to stay under certain conditions should be studied and, if possible, gratified. Are they fond of music? Then let them have a musical instrument. The refining, uplifting and cheering influence of music is not half understood. Have they a taste for reading? Then provide them with the very best literature you can afford. Books are as necessary to the mind as food to the body. Starvation in either case is fatal. "A small library of well-selected books in his home has saved many a youth from wandering into the baleful ways of the prodigal son," says Greely. The same writer remarks, "The best investment a farmer can make for his children is that which surrounds their youth with the rational delight of a beauteous, attractive home." Many farmers—I see them all around me—have large farms, good barns and ugly, inconvenient houses. One may safely wager that the wife and daughters have not much "say" in that place, for women are all fond of pretty homes. They hate to be compelled to spend all their time and to entertain their friends among pots, pails and kettles, because the back kitchen cannot be used in winter time. Every family needs a kitchen, dining and sitting room, however scantily furnished. A pretty, convenient house does much toward keeping the young folks at home. "Hardly any labor," says Greeley, "is so well spent as that which makes the wife and children fond and proud of their home." Yet, no matter how beautiful the house is, if unreasonable faultfinding, severity and selfishness lodge there, the children will soon flee from that earthly pandemonium. Home happiness is the most precious thing on earth. There is only one way to get it, in palace or cottage. "Do unto others as ye would have them do to you."

### Known in Hamilton.

HAMILTON, Feb. 4.

Mrs. Ellen Brown, of Toronto, who was so marvellously cured of Bright's Disease by Dodd's Kidney Pills, is well-known in Hamilton, having been in the hospital here where the authorities, like those of the Toronto institutions pronounced her case incurable. People who knew her here are surprised to learn that she is cured, as they thought she was in the Home for Incurables in Toronto, and never expected to see her outside that place.

—Mr. D'Alton McCarthy has jumped into a strange partnership. Le National, Mercier organ, publishes an article headed "Mercier-McCarthy," in which it is stated that these two men occupy similar positions in their respective spheres. Both have come out from the Liberal-Conservative party, says Le National, and both are the champions of the races to which they belong. It remains to be seen if Mr. McCarthy will be satisfied with the parallel which the friends of the Count seek to establish.

—Mr. Chamberlain touched upon most of the needed reforms in connection with labor in a recent article contributed to the Nineteenth Century. In mines and other dangerous employments he advocated shortening of the hours of work; he was in favor of the early closing of shops; he would allow compensation for injuries received during occupation, and also to widows and orphans of men killed during employment, when the injury and fatality were due to no fault of the victims. Old age pensions were also a feature of Mr. Chamberlain's reforms, and he considered that the working classes should be housed comfortably and healthy. He would also authorize local authorities to advance money to facilitate workingmen to become proprietors of their own dwellings. A portion of Mr. Chamberlain's article was devoted to the subject of pauper immigration, which he would limit and control. In this he has regard mainly to the influx of pauper foreigners into England. Finally he would establish tribunals for the arbitration of war disputes.

### Don't Let Them Bury Me Deep.

It will interest our readers to know that this touching poem is founded upon actual occurrence, which has lately obtained some publicity through the newspapers:

Lift me a bit in my bed, father;
Press your warm lips to my cheek;
Put your arm under my head, father—
I am so tired and so weak.
I cannot stay long awake now—
Many a night I shall sleep;
Promise one thing for my sake, now—
Don't let them bury me deep!

Cover my head with sweet flowers, father,
Those I so well loved to see,
So, in the long, lonely hours, father,
They'll be companious for me.
If I should wake in the night, then,
Their lips my sad face would sweep;
Make my grave cheerful and bright, then—
Don't let them bury me deep!

When to the church you will go, father,
At the sweet Sabbath bell's tone,
I shall be dreary, you know, father,
Lying out there all alone.
Hang my bird near to the tree, then—
Watch over me he will keep;
He will sing sweet hymns to me, then—
Don't let them bury me deep!

Call on me whene'er you pass, father,
Where by your side I oft ran;
Put your face down on the grass, father,
Near to my own as you can.
If I could look up and hear you,
Into your arms I would creep;
Let me sometimes nestle near you—
Don't let them bury me deep!

Look! who has come for me now, father,
Standing near to my bed?
Someone is kissing my brow, father,
Mamma, I thought you were dead!
See! she is smiling so bright to you,
Beckons for you not to weep;
'Tis not good-bye, but good night, to you—
They cannot bury me deep!

—Will Carleton.

### What Girls Should Learn.

By all means let the girls learn how to cook. What right has a girl to marry and go into a house of her own unless she knows how to superintend every branch of housekeeping, and she cannot superintend unless she has some practical knowledge herself. Almost every man marries without thinking if the woman of his choice is capable of cooking him a meal, and it is a pity he is so short sighted, as his health, his cheerfulness, and indeed his success in life depends in a great measure on the kind of food he eats; in fact the whole household is influenced by its diet. Feed them on fried meat, fried cake, and hot bread, and other indigestible viands day by day and they will soon need medicine to make them well. A man will take alcohol to counteract the evil effects of such foods, and the wife and children must be physicked.

Let all girls have a share in housekeeping at home before they are married; let each superintend some department by turns. It need not occupy half the time to see that the house is properly swept, dusted, and put in order, to prepare puddings and make dishes, that many young ladies spend in reading novels that enervate both mind and body, and unfit them for every day life. Women do not as a general rule get pale faces doing housework. Their sedentary habits, in overheated rooms, combined with ill-chosen food, are to blame for bad health. Our mothers used to pride themselves on their housekeeping and fine needlework.

### To Have Peace at Home.

Open doors quietly and shut them without a bang.

Use the door mat, instead of the floor carpet, for a foot-scraper.

Let your manners at home be a little better than they are abroad.

Live sociable with your family and peaceable with your neighbors.

When the "last word" is likely to be an unkind one, let someone else say it.

Be as agreeable with your own wife as you would be with "other men's wives."

Speak as pleasantly to your own husband as you would be to "other women's husbands."

If it must be a kiss or a blow, let the kiss come first—the blow will take care of itself.

Have soft answers always ready as a bulwark to set up against the overflowing stream of wrath that may chance to be flowing by.

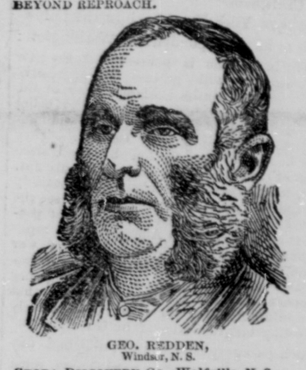
### Bathing for Sleep.

There is always a difference of opinion as to how a bath should be taken—that is, in respect to the temperature of the water. One authority assures us that a hot bath is a strong stimulant and should never be used by a person in strong health. Ninety degrees is the limit of the warm bath. It is the highest temperature safe to use, and it is almost as high as anyone would be likely to take it. But physicians often prescribe a higher temperature for certain physical ailments. A salt bath taken at night at a temperature of eighty to eighty-five degrees will often induce a pleasant sleep when nothing else will. It has a peculiarly soothing effect upon the nerves, and will send restless babies, tired with teething, into a wholesome sleep when narcotics are almost useless. The best salt for this purpose is rock salt, which may be purchased for a small price by the peck at any grocery store.

—At a meeting of St. John's (Nfld.) Mechanics' Society, held a short time ago, reference was made to the great fire by which the city was almost destroyed, and to the prompt assistance afforded by "kind and sympathetic hearts in Great Britain, the Dominion of Canada and cities in the United States," and it was "resolved that the St. John's Mechanics' Society offer their sincere acknowledgments to all friends abroad, whose opportune and abundant assistance has been so productive of good to the citizens of St. John's, the mechanics in particular, not alone by alleviating distress and warding off the terrors of want, but also by inspiring hope and stimulating exertion amongst the people."

Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Nervousness & Sleeplessness,
Flee at the advent of
SKODA'S REMEDIES,
WHEN PHYSICIANS FAIL.

GEO. REDDEN IS A RESIDENT OF WINDSOR, N. S. MR. R. IS A MEMBER OF THE METHODIST CHURCH, AND HIS CHRISTIAN CHARACTER AND INTEGRITY ARE BEYOND REPROACH.



GEO. REDDEN,
Windsor, N. S.

SKODA DISCOVERY CO., Wolfville, N. S.
GENTS:—I have been a *sufferer* for *several years* with *LIVER COMPLAINT* and *DYSPEPSIA, NERVOUSNESS, SLEEPLESSNESS*, and *PILES*. I have tried *Physicians*, and *many so-called cures*, but obtained *no relief* until I tried your MEDICINES. I have now taken 6 bottles SKODA'S DISCOVERY, 6 boxes LITTLE TABLETS, and feel like a new man, *much better* than I have been for years. I am satisfied that a continued use of
SKODA'S REMEDIES,
will COMPLETELY CURE me. I have much *pleasure* in *recommending these REMEDIES* to suffering humanity, as
SUPERIOR MEDICINES.
Very truly yours, GEO. REDDEN.
SKODA DISCOVERY CO., WOLFVILLE, N. S.

BICYCLES!

DO YOU WANT to live long and die happy?
BUY A BICYCLE, and when you buy one don't forget that the
Columbia Bicycles
are the very best manufactured. "The Best is the Cheapest."
R. M. YOUNG,
jan26 Agent for P. E. Island.

GREAT DISCOUNT SALE
—OF—
Boots and Shoes,
At 20 to 30 p. c. Discount.
SALE BEGINS ON JANUARY 20th.
I WILL offer my stock of BOOTS, SHOES THUNKS and VALISES at the above discounts for Thirty Days. Come in and see us.
A. E. McEACHEN.
jan19—dy 6i eod

D. C. S.

THE Annual General Meeting of the Diocesan Church Society will be held in St. Paul's Schoolroom on the evening of WEDNESDAY, 8th February, commencing at 8 o'clock. Committee Meeting the previous evening.
PERCY POPE, Secretary.
Charlottetown, Jan. 30, 1893—eod tl dte

I HAVE received the following telegram:—
BRANTFORD, Ont., Feb. 2.
F. DE C. DAVIES.
You are now Agent for Charlottetown this season—not Chappelle.
THE GOOLD BICYCLE CO.
F. de C. DAVIES,
St. George Pharmacy, Victoria Row.
feb3

GILLETT'S
PURE
POWDERED 100%
LYE
PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.
Ready for use in any quantity. For making Soap, Softening Water, Disinfecting, and a hundred other uses. A can equals 20 pounds Sal Soda.
Sold by All Grocers and Druggists.
E. W. GILLETT, Toronto

OLD DR. GORDON'S REMEDY FOR MEN.

For Gentlemen!
All those suffering from Nervous Debility and Weakness, and having been unsuccessfully treated, will find this *famous remedy* a certain and speedy cure for Lost Manhood, Premature Decay, Inability, Lack of Confidence, Mental Depression, Palpitation of the Heart, Weak Memory, Exhausted Vitality, Errors of Youth, Secret Diseases, Evil Dreams, etc. Price $1 per box, or six boxes, which will cure most cases, for $5, postpaid. All correspondence confidential. Write for circular. Address
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