Maritimers Are Urged To Invest In Local Industry

HALIFAX (CP) — Maritimers must be more willing to invest in Maritime development, John F. Graham, head of the economics department at Dalhousie University, said Monday.

Professor Graham told the Maritime provinces board of trade annual meeting here the economic future of the Atlantic provinces "is meaningless without more imagination and initiative" on the part of Maritimers.

In an evaluation of the Gordon royal commission on Canada's economic prospects, Professor Graham said the commission was right in suggesting that Atlantic region inhabitants move to other parts of Canada if efforts fail to bring their standard of living up to the Canadian average.

Professor Graham was a member of the commission.

Charles J. Burgess, assistant British West Indies trade commissioner to Canada, said the West Indian federation may lead to expanded export markets, particularly for the Atlantic provinces.

BENEFIT CANADA

"The BWI consider as paramount their trade relationship with Canada," Mr. Burgess said. "Liberalization of trade will be of greater and more direct benefit to Canada but in the long run could be beneficial to the Indies, especially if increased exports increase investment."

He said the BWI need and want Canadian goods and hope an integrated market will mean greater productive efficiency and increased purchasing power.

"The next few years will afford opportunity for testing the extent to which the Canadian and Caribbean economicies are complimentary."

Professor Graham critized the government for subsidizing the "sterile" coal industry.

SICK INDUSTRY

I have always throught that the program of subsdizing the coal industry was a particularly sterile one," he said. "The pouring of millions of dollars for 30 years in a sick industry to keep it going is not good economics.

"Subsidies which are not directed to restoring the health of an industry are objectionable. The current modernization program makes better sense.

"Instead of pouring money down the drain into freight subventions to get coal into Central Canada, the government should have used it to encourage the thorough exploitation of the industrial possibilities of the region."

He recommended development of industries using the produce of forest, steel plant and thermal power to turn out quality goods; technical training to develop a skilled labor force; modernization of coal production; and the establishment of efficient marketing agencies for products.

AGRICULTURAL NEWS

P. E. I. Department of Agriculture

CANADIAN POTATO INDUSTRY CONFERENCE

A Conference of outstanding importance to all segments of the potato industry is scheduled to be held at the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, on August 29th, 30th and 31st, 1957.

The chief purpose of the Conference is to bring together representatives of potato growers, shippers, wholesalers, and consumers with officials of government and research agencies, to review and analyze where we are going, and the action which should be taken to improve the Canadian potato industry.

This is the first Conference of this nature that has been held in Canada, and should be of interest to all who are connected with the growing processing and merchandizing of potatoes. Considering the importance of potatoes in this Province it is hoped that a good representation of growers and other interested parties will plan to attend the Conference.

BRED ARTIFICIALLY

Reports submitted by the licensed artificial insemination centres in Ontario reveal that 335,087 cows were bred artificially in 1956. This represents an increase of 6.2 per cent over the previous year.

According to the 1956 census there were 1,285,384 cows and heifers, two years of age and over, being kept for dairy and beef purposes. Therefore it would appear that 26.1 per cent of all female cattle of breeding age were bred artificially last year.

The extend to which bulls of the various breeds were used in shown in the following table.

BREED	SERVICES NO. OF FIRST
Holstein	192,343
Hereford	61,737
Shorthorn	28,842
Jersey	15,759
D. P. Shorthorn	9,651
Ayrshire	8,820
Guernsey	8,529
Aberdeen Angus	9,020
Red Poll	386

It will be noted that 99,599 cows were bred to the bulls of the beef breeds. As might be expected some of these cows were of dairy breeding — the actual number reported by the units being 31,898. Thus it can be assumed that a considerable number of farmers are breeding their dairy herifers or cows from which they do not intend to raise herd replacements, to beef bulls.

The artififfical insemination programme has been operating long enough to provide evidence of its impact on the dairy industry. 1175, of the 1363 members of the D.H.I. Associations, are using the services of A.I. centres. Consequently, a fair percentage of the animals in their herds are sired by unit bulls. This it is possible to make a comparison between the daughters of these bulls and the daughters of non-A.I. buils in the same herds. The results are as follows: number of daughters; followed by age; average milk; and production of fat;

2089, 2 yr old daus. of A.I. bulls, 8566 lbs, 303 lbs.

2465, 2 yrs old daus of Non A.U. bull, 8056 lbs, 282 lbs.

1653, 3 yrs, old daus of A.I. bulls, 9185 lbs, 326 lbs.

2318, 3 yrs. old daus of NonA.I. bulls, 8766 lbs, 308 lbs.

949, 4 yrs. old daus of A.I. bulls, 10,078 lbs, 361 lbs.

2176, 4 yrs. old daus of Non-A.I. bulls, 9,7361 bs, 341 lbs.

743, Mature daus of A.E. Bulls, 10,657 lbs, 381 lbs.

5572, Mature daus. of Non-A.I. bulls, 10,147 lbs, 350 lbs.

FROZEN SEMEN

Advances in the freezing of bull semen have been rapid over the last few years. Semen can now be successfully frozen and held at temperatures around 110-125 degrees below zero for very long periods. Cows have been successfully bred after storage periods of three years.

Prince Edward Island Breeding Clubs are keeping pace with clubs in other areas and countries. A Frozen Semen Service has been available for some time. This week marks another milestone in the development of Artifical Breeding in the Province. Two large holding units will be in operation. Each of these holding boxes will hold 1200 vials of frozen semen.

The Eastern Prince County Artificial Breeding Club and the Cornwall and Distriict Artificial Breeding Club are the centers where the first two large holding boxes are being established this week. The box in the Cornwall Club will serve the seven Clubs operating in the Eastern part of the Province. Both Kensington and O'Leary and Districts plan to have boxes in operation as soon as they are available from the Manufacturer.

What does all this mean from a Breeders point of view? It will provide a special service, which is generally referred to as 'a call shot service" to those breeders desirous of using specific bulls. It will also guarantee continuous service in case of shipping delays The cost to the breeders will be the same as on a fresh basis. If you have any enquiries, contact your District Inseminiator.

FLIES COST YOU MONEY

Summer milk production is often 20 per cent lower than it should be. The loss is caused by flies tormenting stock. Energy that should go into the milk or meat production is wasted fighting flies.

You can prevent this loss.

There are many kinds of flies. Some, called common or house flies, infest stabils and other farm buildings and farm homes. They spread disease and irritate stock.

Others, called biting flies, horn and stable flies, are most common on pasture. They bite viciously — torment stock causing them to panic and stampede.

A good fly control program will completely eliminate both types. It will free your barn of flies, and equally important, it will protect your stock while they are grazing.

BEES AND SEEDS

Large numbers of farmers growing alsike and sweet clover have proved for themselves that bees and seeds are an inseparable combination. If a paying crop of alsike, red clover or sweet clover is to be harvested it is essential to have bees present during the blooming period.

Often it is not too difficult to find a beekeeper who will place colonies of bees on alsike or sweet clover. A service charge of $5.00 per colony for this service is often charged to pay moving costs and compensate for loss of honey where the recommended one colony per acre is used.

Red clovers present more of a problem. Red Clover has been an unreliable honey producer and beekeepers are hesitant to place colonies on this crop. It has been proven experimentally that honeybees are directly responsible for 85 per cent of the Red Clover seed produced. The size of the crop depending largely onthe numbber of pollinators (Honeybees) present. Where Red clover is grown fors eed the grower should contact abeekeepin his area and try to work out some financial agreement with on a crop share or cash him either on a crop share or cash basis. Up to 2 or 3 colonies per acre are recommended for this crop, but from the hooney production point this un-economical for the seed grower and the beekeeper

CLUB NEWS

St. Phillip — St. Chrysostome 4-H Calf Club met at the home of Rany Arsenault's on June 19th, with 13 members and two visitors present.

A short discussion was held regarding a club tour, which will be held on July 15th.

Mr. Edmond Bernard, Adult Director gave a few brief remarks encouraging the members to continue their interest in club work. This was followed by the Club Leader, Mr. Cyrus J. Gallant reading the lesson from the club manual.

A short program took place at the close of the meeting. The collection amounted to 85 cents. Norma Gallant, Secretary-treasurer.

Brackley Pt. — Harrington 4-H Calf Clud met at Harrington Hall on June 3, with 22 members present. It was agreed to hold the next judging class at the home of Mr. Dan MacLean, Milton Station. Following the business meeting, a discussion was held on Parliamentary Procedure. Ruth MacCallum, Secretary.

East Royalty Calf Club held its regular meeeting in East Royalty School on June 5. The meeting was opened by all members repeating the 4-H Club pledge. The roll call was answered by eleven members. Roll call at the next meeting is to be answered by something learned at the judging class. The next judging class is to be held on June 19. After study from the handbook, it was decided to hold the next meeting on July 2, at East Royalty school. Ideas on how to raise club funds were then expressed. Ian MacRae, Secretary.

COMING EVENTS

Dance Millview Hall every Friday night.

Dance Bear River South school, Friday, June 28th.

Dance in Fort Agustus Hall, every Wednesday Burke's Orchestra

Dance Forest Hill Hall, Wednesday, June 26. Turner's Orchestra.

Movie "Leave Her To Heaven" Cbrran Ban Hall, Saturday ,June 29th 8.15.

Dance Sinnott Road School, Thursday, June 27, refreshments. Good music.

Ice cream social Lower Montague Hall. Friday, June 28 sponsored by Ladies Aid.

Reserve Thursday July 11th, for Ham Supper in Saint Charles Church Hall.

Reserve Wednesday July 3rd, for Stella Maris Lobster Supper, North Rustico.

Barn Dance, Garfield McPhee's Brookfield tonight. Burns Orchestra.

Movie "Leave Her To Heaven" St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall. Friday June 28th, 8.30.

Turkey supper, July 5th, Fortune Hall, in aid of Young People's and Married Couples Club.

Barn dance Garfield MacPhee's Brookfield, Wednesday, Burns Orchestra.

Lobster supper, Morell Parish Hall, Thursday, June 27th. Supper starting at 5:30 p.m. Bingo.

Dance St. Peter's, Holy Name Hall, every Wednesday night. Cliffords Orchestra.

Dance Bonshaw Institute Hall, Friday night. Canteen service. Good music.

Reserve Saturday, July 6th for W.I. Ice-cream Festival. Brackley School.

Angus Chisholm will be in Dundas Hall, Thursday night, June 27, 8.30 p.m.

Dance every Thursday night Cardigan Legion Hall, Websters Orchestra.

Dance at West Royalty Hall every Wednesday night. Rollie MacKenzies Orchestra. 9.30 - 12. 30.

Grand Division of the Sons of Temperance of Prince Edward Island will hold theiir semi-annual session at Wilmot Valley Hall on Thursday, June 27 at 8 p.m.

All taxes owing Bonshaw School must be paid before June 30 or will be handed in for collection. Mrs. Stewart MacNevin, Secretary.

Regular dance Emerald Hall Wednesday, June 26. Music by Russel Warren and his Blue Haven Ramblers. Dancing 9.30 to 1.00. door prize. Canteen. Admission 50 cents.

Our store will be open Friday evening we are closing Saturday at 1 p.m., until after Dominion Day. R. L. Dickieson Ltd., New Glasgow.

Shorthorn Field Day will be held at North River Rink, Thursday, July 4. Transportation will be paid on all animals. Calf Club Class included. Come and bring your shorthorns. Watch for further announcements. P.E.I. Shorthorn Breeders' Association.

Wants More Farm Work For Prisoners In Manitoba Jails

WINNIPEG (CP) —Alfred J. Kitchen, 44, a jovial, hard-working social worker and authority on juvenile problems, is Manitoba's first director of correction.

For the province, the appointment is the start of a new era in which all correction agencies work as a team in a broad program of crime prevention, correction and rehabilitation.

For Mr. Kitchen it is another accomplishment in a career which has taken him from the Children's Aid Society in British Columbia to his last previous post as chief provincial probation administrative officer of the juvenile and family courts in Manitoba.

MANY PROBLEMS

In his new capacity Mr.Kitchen has already implemented two recommendations of recent reports on prison reform. A full-time psychiatrist has been appointed to the attorney - general's department, and more adult probation officers have been hired.

"Complete specialization is a long way off because of the tremendous cost," he said in an interview. There would have to be a whole new institution built for young offenders now at Headingley (the provincial jail).

"I would like to see an expansion of the work program at Headingley to keep short-termers busy. They could expand the amount of farm work done. Many of the men have never learned good work habits. To teach them this might be more important than teaching them a trade."

Mr. Kitchen's job is to co-ordinate the activities of the provincial, federal and voluntary agencies to cover the complete problem of the offender.

He teaches Sunday school, is married and has three children. His hobbies include bowling, stamp collecting and gardening.

Lord Nelson Dies

LONDON (Reuters)—Earl Nelson, 66, sixth of his line and great-great-great-nephew of the victor of Trafalgar, died Sunday at his home in Dunsfold.

He was a rubber panter in Malaya, a good prospector in Australia, New Guinea, North Borneo and Perak, a soldier in the Australia forces during the First World War, a pearl fisher in the south seas, a middleweight boxer —both amateur and professional— a writer, and an astronomer.

Nelson was the first member of his family to be denied the perpetual pension voted to Admiral Nelson's heirs.

The pension, an annuity of £5,000 was cancelled by the Labor government in 1947.

Canadian Book Evokes Comment

LONDON (CP) — The Sunday Times puts in a good word for a book just published in Canada about the activities of Canadians in Europe.

A columnist, Atticus, writes that he was "much struck" by the facts amassed in I Found Canada Abroad, (Ryerson Press) by Robert Moon of the Regina Leader-Post, who spent a year in Britain under an exchange plan sponsored by British publisher Viscount Kemsley.

Atticus says Moon spent part of his time in Britain tracking down the origins of great Canadians and the activities of Canadians now in Europe. The book shows this was a "rewarding quest," the paper

CARRIES MANY

The omnibus was introduced in London in 1829 by George Shillibeer, English coach-builder.

NOTICE OF MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the General Annual Meeting of the Shareholders of the MASONIC TEMPLE COMPANY will be held in the offices of E. R. Brow & Son, 144 Richmond Street, Charlottetown, on Wednesday the 10th day of July, 1957, at 7 o'clock p.m. NOTICE is further given that such meeting is also especially called to pass a resolution requiring the Company to be wound up, and to appoint a liquidator or liquidators therefor.

J. B. BROW,
Secretary.

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In

ST. PIUS X PARISH

BASEMENT

TONIGHT

Time 5:00 to 8:00
Admission $1.25. Tickets available from church members or at door. Children's tickets at door.

STORE HOURS

Monday - Thursday
9 a.m. - 7 p.m.
Friday
9 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Saturday
9 a.m. to 7 p.m.

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Freight will be accepted until 5 p.m. Thursday, June 27 for next sailing of M. V. Fergus to St. John's, Newfoundland. For space reservation and freight rates apply to—

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SAVE UP TO $50

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KENMORE OIL RANGE

189.95

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Our high shelf model. Popular priced, value-packed. Rust proof porcelain enamel backwash and shelf . . . simple to clean, convenient for storage. This model features the Kenmore Guaranteed Oil control. Come in and see for yourself the reason why this is one of the finest oil range values on the market today.

MATCHLESS 30" GAS RANGE

Here's the gas range that has "everything". Automatic top burner ignition, centre griddle for tasty snacks, big 25" clock controlled oven, visi-bake oven window plus oven light, full sized electric clock, handy minute minder and many more features too numerous to mention. Why not drop in today at your Simpson-Sears store and see this feature packed gas ranges for yourself.

254.95

$10 DOWN—$13 MONTH

AUTOMATIC ELECTRIC RANGE

Just set it and forget it. Your Kenmore will do your work for you. A top quality electric range at a saving to you of $35. Kenmore quality workmanship and design will make this a real asset to your home.

REG. 239.95
$204.95
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DeLUXE RANGETTE BY KENMORE

Here's a low priced Rangette with many PLUS features . . . big oven, top burners and oven can be used at the same time. See this Rangette and compare prices . . . we are sure you will find it one of the best rangette buys on the market.

REG. 97.95
$79.95
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KENMORE'S Newest, Finest Rangette

Now you can have clock-controlled oven cooking . . . just set it then forget it. Cook on both top burners and the oven at the same time; un-usual in a rangette.

REG. 122.95
$102.95
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20" APARTMENT SIZE GAS RANGE

REG. 99.95

92.88

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A space saving apartment size gas range at a low, low price. This range can use all types of gas. Automatic top lighting. Four standard 9000 BTU burners . . . drawer type broiler. Save with Kenmore!

KENMORE DeLUXE AUTOMATIC WASHER

The greatest time and energy saver in the home . . . the KENMORE Automatic Washer. Fully automatic. Visi-dial controls complete cycle with reduced speed for modern fabrics. Roto-swirl agitator and porcelain top for lasting beauty.

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Automatic dryer to match above washer. 9 lb. capacity, 5 temperature settings . . . Visi-dial controls drying time. Germicidal lamp sanitizes clothes and leaves them sunshine fresh. Your Kenmore dryer is easy on your clothes and gives you a fluffy white wash every time.

239.95
$10 DOWN
$12 MONTH

Kenmore VISI-MATIC WASHER

There is no finer semi-automatic washing machine on the market. Double-walled tub keeps water hot . . . electrical timer stops wash watching . . . roto-swirl agitator for cleaner cloth . . . giant 2¼" wringer rolls so gently on your clothes. All this with a 5-year warranty on mechanism.

164.44
$5 DOWN—$8 MONTH

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