

WOULD ATTEND SEAWAY OPENING

Prime Minister Invites Queen To Make Canada Visit In 1959

Would Likely Make Coast-To-Coast Tour

By ALAN HARVEY
Canadian Press Staff Writer
LONDON (CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent went to Buckingham Palace Monday and invited the Queen to visit Canada in 1959. That is the year of the proposed opening of the St. Lawrence seaway. Canada wants to make the opening a great occasion and it is likely the next president of the United States will also be invited. If the Queen accepts the invitation, the chances are she would make a coast-to-coast tour. Royal visits are fairly rare and there is always great pressure on Ottawa to have the visitor stop at as many Canadian cities as possible.

In a chat with Canadian reporters this morning, Prime Minister St. Laurent said it seemed unlikely that the Queen would come over for the opening and then go straight home, without seeing any other parts of Canada.

WOULD BE SECOND Queen's second visit to Canada. As Princess Elizabeth, she made a tour of the country in 1951 with the Duke of Edinburgh.

Prime Minister St. Laurent and son, enjoying a few hours off from affairs of state, went cruising on the River Thames Monday night. They were the guests of viscount Waverley, chairman of the port of London authority.

In other activities Monday, the prime minister visited St. James's Palace and Clarence House. Today he is to be visited at his hotel by Mohamad Ali, the Pakistan prime minister, and is to lunch with Premier Nehru of India and Nehru's sister, Ma-



MAYOR FERGUSON

VISITING MAYOR

His Worship Mayor A.A. Ferguson of Picton was amongst the many visitors attending the Guardian open house Monday evening. He is a frequent visitor to Charlottetown as President of Ferguson Industries Ltd. and of Bruce Stewart Ltd. He was accompanied by the Charlottetown manager, Mr. H.E. MacDonald.

dame Pandit.

He said he plans to attend today's ceremonies in Hyde Park for Commonwealth Victoria Cross winners. The VC centenary celebrations opened Monday with a service in Westminster Abbey.

Prime Minister St. Laurent arrived here Saturday for the meeting of Commonwealth prime ministers which opens Wednesday.

Coming Events

- Dance Iona Hall, Friday 29.
- Cardigan Tea Party, July 25.
- Ice cream social, Fredericton Church, July 3.
- Fredericton cemetery meeting June 27 at 7:30 p.m.
- Dance, Lorne Valley Hall, every Wednesday. Webster's Orchestra.
- Orange Celebration, July 12th, North River Rink.
- St. Teresa's Tea Party, Wednesday, August 8th.
- Regular Dance, Bonshaw Inn, Tuesday night. Burns' Orchestra.
- Ice Cream social in Rose Valley school, Wednesday night June 27th.
- Dance Fortune Hall Tuesday night. Chalon's Orchestra.
- See "The Fireball" St. Peter's Holy Name Hall, Wednesday, July 27.
- See "A Connecticut Yankee" St. Theresa's Hall, Friday, June 29, 8:15.
- Dance Mt. Stewart Memorial Hall Tuesday night. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Pantry sale at Holman's Friday, June 29, 2 o'clock. Under the auspices of Lot 65 C.W.L.
- Lobster Supper Little Pond School, Wednesday, June 27th. Supper served 5 to 9 p.m.
- Dance in New Glasgow Hall every Tuesday night, 9 to 12, Canteen.
- Community Bingo At Morell, Wednesday. Prizes 50 per cent of proceeds.
- Weekly Dance, Fort Augustus Hall every Wednesday night. Burkes Orchestra.
- Picnic Immaculate Conception Church group's, Wellington, July 4th.
- Regular dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Weatherlies Orchestra.
- Ice Cream social in Central Lot 16 Hall, Wednesday evening, June 27th. Sponsored by W.I.
- Just arrived, car of Happy Hog Grower, barley meal, wheat, etc. W. I. Bowman, Hunter River.
- Dance Canadian Legion Hall, Thursday night. Webster's Orchestra. P.A. system and canteen service.
- Barn dance Thursday night. Garfield MacPherson's, Brookfield. Canteen service. Burns' Orchestra.
- Come to the chicken supper in York Hall, Wednesday, June 27, rain or shine. Supper starts 5 o'clock, price \$1.00.
- Dance, West Royalty Hall, Wednesday. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra. Canteen service, 9:30 to 12:30.
- On June 27 the Sunday School Convention for Southwest Queens will be held in Hampshire United Church. Afternoon session at 3 p.m. and evening session at 8 p.m.

SEEKS EARLY ELECTION

Senate Reform Urged By Drew In Commons Speech

OTTAWA (CP)—A demand for reform of Canada's Senate was made in the Commons Monday by Opposition leader Drew, coupled with a new challenge to the government to call an election "as soon as possible."

Mr. Drew said respect for the Upper Chamber was shamefully destroyed when it became subservient to the government's will and passed the controversial gas pipeline bill recently in less than nine hours.

"That action ended any illusion that the Senate was, as it was once described, a body of sober second thought.

The Opposition leader ended his speech about the Senate with a motion calling on Prime Minister St. Laurent to call an election. He said a "great tragedy" had been caused in both houses of Parliament by the government's action in forcing through its gas pipeline bill.

BLASTS TRADE MINISTER He said that what happened in the Commons and Senate were parts of a "whole evil attempt... to bend Parliament to the will of one man"—Trade Minister Howe who sponsored the pipeline bill.

Mr. St. Laurent, who is in London to attend the Commonwealth prime ministers' conference, and Mr. Howe were absent from the Commons as the Opposition election challenge was issued.

The same challenge has been made repeatedly since the pipeline battle began in mid-May. Mr. St. Laurent has rejected it several times. This was the first time the election demand was embodied in a formal motion. It likely will be voted on today.

Mr. Drew said changes could be effected to make the Upper Chamber more useful without involving the constitutional question of the basis on which it was established with provincial agreement. It could be put to greater use in introduction of new legislation and in reviewing measures in a detached atmosphere.

NO GOOD PURPOSE Mr. Colwell said he sees no good purpose for continuing the Senate. The Canadian people would back him up if they had a chance to express their view.

The CCF leader rejected the view that the Senate serves to protect the rights of French language and other minorities.

He said he has never heard of the Senate doing anything to protect the rights of French-speaking Canadians. But its action to do so was not needed. Those rights were protected by the constitution, by the courts and by French language representatives in the Commons.

War Surplus Plane Crashes

PRINCE GEORGE, B.C. (CP)—A war surplus plane on a photographic mission for the federal government crashed about 1 1/2 miles north of here late Monday.

It was not immediately known how many were aboard the aircraft, but reports from the scene indicated there was little possibility of survivors.

The plane, a P-38 fighter owned by Air Surveys Ltd. of Vancouver, was on lease to the federal government for a map-making project.



THE FOUR PRESIDENTS attending the Maritime Pharmaceutical Convention in Charlottetown.

UNIQUE PENINSULA

The Delmarva peninsula in the United States contains parts of three states—Delaware, Maryland and Virginia.

Pharmacists Discuss Practice Regulations

Reciprocity was the main topic of discussion at the annual Maritime Pharmaceutical convention during the afternoon session yesterday. In this connection an attempt will be made to find a way in which all graduates of the Maritime College of Pharmacy will have the right to practice in any of the Maritime Provinces.

The first step will be to draw up a set of regulations under a tri-Province advisory council, composed of equal representation from each of the three provinces.

After the discussion period the delegates heard a review by R. C. Hammond, chief, Division of Narcotic Control at Ottawa, on the Opium and Narcotic Drugs Act (1954), as it concerned the retail pharmacist's part in the control, distribution and the use of drugs. Mr. Hammond also answered questions on the problems of dispensing narcotic prescriptions.

Other speakers heard were Miss Margaret Macklin, editor of the Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal, who dealt briefly with the history of this the oldest trade magazine still to be published in Canada and which first appeared in 1868. J. C. Turnbull, National secretary-manager, who leaves today for Washington, D.C., to attend the annual meeting of the American Food and Drug Laws, gave a review of the C.P.A. since it came into being in 1908 with the Maritimes being its birthplace. A report was heard from Lieut. L. Fear, R.C.N., on behalf of the Maritime branch of the Canadian Society of Hospital Pharmacy.

OPENING SESSION

The convention got underway yesterday with a joint luncheon which was presided over by John K. MacDonald, president of the P.E.I. Society, who also extended a welcome to the delegates on behalf of the hosts. Welcoming the convention on behalf of this City, His Worship Mayor Stewart noted that a failing of the citizens of the Maritime Provinces was that they don't see enough of their neighbors, preferring to go further west or to neighbors south of the border.

Hon. E. P. Foley introduced the guest speaker, Mr. George Bender, director of the Parke, Davis Co., Detroit, who emphasized the need of a sounder public relations program for the pharmaceutical profession. As a means of unscrambling the carefully compounded confusion which appears to exist, Mr. Bender suggested they follow the following ten objectives: Convince the public of the vital role played by all elements of pharmacy in the progress of medical care; develop a more uniform posture of pharmacy. Prove that pharmacy is worth its cost; operate with other health professions. Work toward voice for pharmacy concerning public relations. Abandon selfish dependence on restrictive legislation. Develop educational standards adequate provision for getting on the team and yourself as a professional proud of your profession.

ICELAND ELECTION

Pro-American Party Losing

REYKJAVIK, Iceland (AP)—Returns from key areas in Iceland's parliamentary election Sunday indicated Monday that foes of an American-NATO radar base on the island are running ahead.

Western sources said a NATO special meeting might have to be called to weigh the situation.

Ballot counting in the heaviest voting in Iceland's history was a slow process especially in the Arctic circle area. The final tally may not be known before today.

But the way the voting sized up Monday, it appeared the final count would show Prime Minister Olafur Thors' pro-American forces for the election with the Social Democrats, gained ground in their fight to get the Americans out in the next 18 months.

But some Icelandic sources hinted Herman Jonsson, Progressive leader who engineered the March 27 Althing parliament resolution calling on foreign troops to leave Iceland, would not insist on anything more than a cut in the size of the force and payment by the Americans of import duties.

The Communists, who captured the trade unions and then weaned away Hannibal Valdimarsson, Iceland's labor boss and Social Democratic leader, increased their total vote strength.

The National Defence party, which is unfriendly to both the Americans and Russians, virtually went out of existence.

PRIME MINISTER OUT The Progressive-Social Democratic alliance apparently had cinched 25 of the 52 Althing seats against Thors' 19 and the Communists' eight.

It takes 27 seats to organize a cabinet. Thors was thus out of the picture and the burden shifted to Jonsson.

There is a battalion of 4,000 American army, navy and air force men stationed at a fighter base at Keflavik. They ran a NATO listening post for the early warning radar system established along a line fronting the Soviet Union's northern borders.

Iceland is a member of NATO but because it has no army it has to be guarded by troops of some other NATO power.

If the Americans pulled out, there would be a wide hole in the defence chain.

French Canada Celebrates Feast Of Patron Saint

MONTREAL (CP)—French Canada Monday celebrated the feast of the patron—St. Jean Baptiste—with a grand parade that attracted approximately 1,000,000 spectators.

In near-perfect weather, the five-mile parade wound along a 35-foot route, lined by men, women and children standing four and five deep in some places. The parade along centrally-located Sherbrooke Street took more than two hours to pass a given point.

Theme of the parade which annually brings thousands of visitors to Montreal was "The Face of French Canada. It depicted life in this predominantly French and Roman Catholic province since colonial days.

The weekend celebrations also included religious ceremonies, a fireworks display, a banquet of societies, and folklore dancing.

NO LONGER FRENCH A spokesman for a leading society bluntly said the face of French Canada is no longer French.

The statement was made by Haul Gouin of Montreal, president of Le Conseil de la Vie Francaise en Amerique, an organization whose aim is to encourage the preservation of French customs and traditions on this continent.

Paul-Emile Cardinal Legier, Archbishop of Montreal, said fewer French-Canadians are joining religious orders although the need for them is greater.

Mr. Gouin said French-Canadian culture is becoming "more and more Americanized—in the worst sense of that word." He announced at a banquet of St. Jean Baptiste societies that a national congress will be held in Quebec City next year to launch a campaign to restore French to its proper place in French Canada.

SHOULD REVISE NAMES He suggested the campaign should start with a revision of names on the map of Quebec. He said that in early days settlers chose simple but colorful names for their towns—Bellevue, St. Jean-Port-Joli, Trois-Pistoles, Rougemont, Les Eboulements, and Chateau-Richer.

As new towns were established they were named for political leaders of the day such as Fitzpatrick, Lemieux, Taschereau and Kelly.

The face of French Canada is being scarred by veritable sacrileges being carried out in the name of progress, Mr. Gouin said. Buildings that were early architectural gems were demolished or were so defaced by repairs and renovations as to be unrecognizable.

Charge Boy With Murder

IRVINE'S LANDING, B. C. (CP)—A 15-year-old boy was charged with murder Monday but RCMP refused to disclose his name or when and where he will come up in court.

They said the boy was arrested in the rifle-slaying of Mrs. Mary Flynn, 65, found Friday with two bullets in her body.

The boy was arrested Saturday at nearby Pender Harbour a day after neighbors found the widow's body, slumped over in a chair in the log cabin where she lived alone.

The area is about 60 miles northwest of Vancouver.

Two women had come to ask Mrs. Flynn to do a baby-sitting job. They found her with part of her jaw shot away and a second bullet hole in the chest.

Police said they could find no motive for the slaying and had not been able to locate the death weapon—believed to be a heavy-calibre rifle.

The boy was hunted down by RCMP with a dog and search plane.

SMALLEST MONKEY The pygmy marmoset of South America is the western hemisphere's smallest member of the monkey family.

Death Monday Of Naval Officer

PORTSMOUTH, N.H. (AP)—Fleet Admiral Ernest Joseph King, 77, who during the Second World War became the first officer to serve simultaneously as commander-in-chief of the U.S. fleet and chief of naval operations—died Monday in Portsmouth Hospital after many years of failing health.

Death was attributed to a heart failure induced by high blood pressure. He was placed on the critical list Sunday morning.

The two major wartime posts were entrusted to King after Japan's surprise attack devastated Pearl Harbor Dec. 7, 1941.

ATTEND CHURCH SERVICE 300 VC Winners In London

LONDON (Reuters)—Three hundred of the British Commonwealth's bravest men gathered in Westminster Abbey Monday to hear Dr. Geoffrey Fisher, archbishop of Canterbury, describe the recognition of their achievements as "unsullied and supreme."

The three hundred winners of the Commonwealth's highest award for valor, the Victoria Cross, were attending a service of commemoration marking the decoration's centenary this week.

Dr. Fisher's listeners came from all parts of the Commonwealth. There were VC's of all ages, most in civilian dress, and proud relatives of dead winners of the famed award. Thirty-one came from Canada.

A gathering of 2,500 listened amid the gold, crimson and blue of military dress uniforms while Dr. Fisher identified the little purple ribbon of the VC as "a record of human endurance and humanity."

"A HIGHER MEANING" "The inscription on the cross is not for courage but for valor. Both require self-forgetfulness but of a different quality. We applaud courage in our enemies. It may be shown equally by the villain and by the hero.

"But valor carries a higher and more chivalrous meaning a meaning more properly Christian. Valor embraces not only the courage but the cause, not only the personal act but the worth of the act it serves."

In tribute to the 1,347 men who have won the VC, Dr. Fisher said: "The Victoria Cross remains in its own excellence unsullied and supreme."

The congregation included members of the British Parliament and the former prime minister, Earl Attlee, as well as representatives of Commonwealth countries.

Following the ceremonies in the abbey, the VC's and their families were invited to a reception in Westminster Hall, where Defence Minister Sir Walter Monchigny greeted them.

Canadian Air Marshal W. A. (Billy) Bishop, First World War air ace who had 72 kills to his credit, and Lt.-Col. W. H. Clark Kennedy, another First World War VC winner, were among those at the reception.

MARITIME RAIL SHIPMENTS

Revision Of Freight Rate Subsidies Urged In House

OTTAWA (CP)—Revision of the federal subsidies on Maritime rail shipments was urged in the Commons Monday by George Nowlan (PC—Digby-Annapolis-Kings).

He said the Maritimes are worse off now than before the Maritime Freight Rate Assistance Act was passed in 1927.

Freight rate increases since 1948 had totalled 98.7 per cent. They had hit the Maritimes, but their full effect was not felt in Ontario and Quebec where truck and water competition kept down railway rates.

Mr. Nowlan said the cost of shipping a carload of apples from the Annapolis Valley to Montreal rose from \$120 to \$272 between 1937 and 1955. But the shipping cost of a carload of apples from Grimsby, Ont. to Montreal rose only from \$97 to \$127.

NOT CHARITY He said the Freight Rate Assistance Act is not charity. It had been passed in recognition of the right of the Maritimes, established at Confederation, to have access to the markets of central Canada and because the CNR line to the Maritimes, built last century, was more than 350 miles longer than it should have been.

The Assistance Act should be "brought up to date and applied so that we get that which we are entitled to."

Mr. Nowlan also said that an "inflexible" government policy of restricting commercial borrowing is hurting the Maritimes.

Credit restriction might be necessary to control inflation. But it was not justified in the Maritimes where there was no inflation and where there was a great need for loans.

The Annapolis Valley fruit-growing area had suffered a severe disaster. Farmers needed to borrow money to keep in business but they could not borrow one-half or even one-quarter if what they needed.

FEDERAL GRANTS UNEQUAL Mr. Nowlan said the method of federal university grants should be revised. It was based on grants according to a province's population and caused hardships in provinces with a small population and large university enrolments.

In one province the grants averaged \$400 a year for each university student but in Nova Scotia they averaged only \$88.

Universities everywhere were facing an impossible task which required leadership, guidance and help from the government.

At the night sitting, Thomas Bell (PC—St. John-Albert) said the government has failed to recognize that Canadian resources should be developed by Canadians in every part of Canada.

The Maritimes were helping in construction of the Alberta-Montreal natural gas pipeline and the St. Lawrence Seaway. All the Atlantic provinces wanted was the same consideration for their part of the country as other sections now were receiving.

The Liberals were playing one part of the country against the other, developing one part of the country and not another.

"It's the same old smell to me," Mr. Bell said.

REFUSED POWER LOAN He mentioned specifically the federal government's refusal to help New Brunswick finance, through a loan, the Beechwood power project on the St. John river.

There was growing unrest in the Maritimes against federal government policies. If there were a federal general election tomorrow, New Brunswick would vote 100 per cent against the Liberal administration and the other Atlantic provinces would vote substantially the same.

Mr. Bell described as an insult to some members of the Commons Prime Minister St. Laurent's statement that the initiative for Maritime development must originate within the Maritimes and then Ottawa would see what it could do.

Time and again, the Atlantic provinces had made proposals to the federal government which had gone unheeded.



TORONTO (CP)—Temperature bulletin issued by the Toronto public weather office at 9 p.m.:

	Min	Max
	(Night)	(Day)
Dawson	39	65
Yamoucoussi	36	60
Victoria	49	57
Edmonton	48	65
Calgary	34	65
Regina	56	73
Winnipeg	54	69
Toronto	61	74
Ottawa	52	74
Montreal	52	74
Quebec	57	73
Fredericton	54	61
Saint John	49	57
Moncton	48	59
Halifax	49	61
Charlottetown	49	62
Sydney	43	58
Yarmouth	52	61
St. John's	42	57

British Judge Critically Wounded By Terrorists

NICOSIA, Cyprus (Reuters) Two terrorist gunmen dodged through lunch-hour crowds here Monday and shot British Judge Bernard Shaw in the head and neck while his car was halted for traffic lights.

Shaw, who has sentenced six Cypriot terrorists to death, was on the danger list in Nicosia Hospital Monday night.

Scores of passers-by saw the attackers dart out of a side street just 30 yards from police headquarters and fire point-blank into the judge's car.

Shaw's bodyguard, a Turkish policeman, leaped out of the car and shot at the fleeing gunmen who ducked into an alley and made a getaway in a small car.

The Old City of Nicosia was sealed off immediately while British security troops and police dogs swung into a full-scale manhunt.

Shaw was known to drive home (Continued on page 2 col. 3)

Eisenhower Will Attend Pan-American Conference

By MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower decided Monday to attend a July 21-22 Pan-American conference of the American Republics after a period of convalescence at his Gettysburg farm in Pennsylvania starting this weekend.

check out of Walter Reed Army Hospital about Friday or Saturday, at the same time postponed talks with India's Prime Minister Nehru which had been arranged before his illness for July 7-10.

They had planned to confer at Eisenhower's secluded mountain lodge at Thurmont, Md.

The president aimed with

Record Number Are Writing Exams At Island Centres

A record number of students yesterday began writing grade X examinations at ten different centres throughout the Province. According to approximate reports available yesterday, there were one thousand one hundred and ten candidates trying these exams. This is said to be 75 more than last year which was the highest number to date.

In addition to the grade ten examinations which are set by the Provincial Department of Education, 225 students are writing the grade XI and XII of the Atlantic Provinces Examining Board. A breakdown of the number of these candidates at each centre would appear as follows:

For Grade 12: Tignish 9, O'Leary 12, Souris 10, Montserrat 30, Kinkora 18, North Rustico 12, Kensington 20, Charlottetown 38, Summerside 49.

In Grade 11 the numbers writing are as follows: Tignish 25, O'Leary 22, Souris 27, Morell 16, Montague 40, Kinkora 20, North Rustico 20, Kensington 20, Charlottetown 49, Summerside 81.

Along with these writing the regular Grade 11 and 12 examinations there are approximately 70 students writing supplementary examinations in various subjects. The examinations will continue until the end of the week.