

# Year Of Growth Is Reported At Annual Meeting Of O'Leary

An encouraging year of growth and expansion of the village of O'Leary was reported by the chairman of the village commissioners, Mr. Alton Rayner, at the annual meeting in the new school building last evening, attended by about 75 ratepayers.

In his report Mr. Rayner noted that the construction during the year included a new Federal building, housing the post office and agricultural and fishery offices; a new modern hospital, and a Baptist Church, both to be completed this summer; a sewage disposal system, three new dwellings and two other moved in.

Seventy-five ornamental trees were placed at various points in the village with the co-operation of the government roadside beautification officials.

There were three deaths and eleven births in the year.

Expenditures for the coming year were voted at \$1,400., earmarked \$800 for street lights and the balance for care of fire station, wages, etc. Capital expenditures are expected to reach \$35,000, most of which will go toward the sewage disposal system.

The tax rate was increased from 1/4 of 1 per cent to 1 per cent. The financial report was a read by commissioner Ken Matheson. A donation of \$25.00 made to the library in 1956 was repeated this summer.

Village commissioners are: Mr. Rayner, who has been chairman since incorporation in 1951, Mr. Therin Ellis and Mr. Kenneth Matheson. Mrs. John Moreshead is village clerk.

# MINOR HOCKEY RESULTS

Hockey results in Minor hockey at Civic Stadium.

**FRIDAY, FEB 7**  
No. 2 Major (R.C.A.F. Assn) vs. No. 2 Minor (McAusland) 0 vs. No. 1 Minor (Amalgamated Dairy) 0  
No. 3 Minor (Willet) 0 vs. No. 1 Major (Willet) 0.

**SATURDAY, FEB 8**  
No. 4 Major (White Star) 3 vs. No. 2 Major (Kinsmen) 0  
Alban Lewis (2) Norman Arsenault (1).

No. 1 Minor (Victory Cleaners) 2 vs. No. 2 (Minor (Flicker Taxi) 0  
Donald Arsenault (1), Elmer Gallant (1).

No. 4 Minor (Rotary) 0 vs. No. 1 Major (Enman Drug) 0.  
No. 3 Major (Maritime Greenhouses) 2 vs. No. 1 Minor (Y's Men) 1.

Wayne Matheson (4), Keith Cameron (3), James Yeo (1), David Matheson (1), David Bantam.

No. 3 Minor (Lions) 2 vs. No. 2 Major (Legion) 2.  
David Weale (2), Layeon Johnson, Jimmy Hoggan (1).

No. 2 Minor (Kinsmen) 2 vs. No. 1 Minor (Holman's) 2.  
Elmer Gallant (1), Ronald Dugan (1), David Gaudet (1), Alan DesRoches (1).

No. 1 Major (Y's Men) 2 vs. No. 3 Major (Curran and Briggs) 0.  
Alan Hubble (1), Larry Hardy (1).

No. 2 Minor (Kinsmen) 4 vs. No. 2 Major (Legion) 0.  
Alan Aitken (3), Bobby Gallant (1).

No. 1 Major (Y's Men) 0 vs. No. 1 Minor (Holman's) 4.  
George Dalton (1), David Gaudet (1), Clair Perry (1), Edmund Richard (1).

**Peewees**  
No. 4 Minor (Rotary) 3 vs. No. 1 Minor (Y's Men) 2.  
Alban Lewis (2), Ronald Rana, Elmer Gallant (1), Robert Perry (1).

No. 3 Major (Maritime Greenhouses) 1 vs. No. 1 Major (Enman Drug) 1.  
No. 3 Major (Maritime Greenhouses) 1 vs. No. 2 Major (Kinsmen) 1.  
Wayne Matheson (1), Keith Cameron (1).

# Gordon Report, Hospital Plan Discussed At Alberton Meeting

A largely attended meeting of the Alberton and West Prince Board of Trade was held in the Alberton library last night with the president, J. Frank Bryan presiding.

The president gave a report of highlights of proceedings at a Maritime Provinces Board of Trade meeting at Charlottetown on Tuesday.

Correspondence included a letter from the Department of Public Works and Highways advising that an pavement plan for Western Prince County would be a modified but similar to that used on the Trans Canada Highway and that no more light paving would be used.

Considerable discussion was held on the Gordon economic re-

port and a national health and hospitalization plan. Rev. Phelan McKenna was appointed chairman of a committee to inquire into the pros and cons of the health scheme as it concerns P.E. Island and report at the next meeting.

July 31 was selected as a tentative date for the Board of Trade's annual aquatic sports day.

Mr. Hubert Gaudet was appointed chairman of a fishery committee with power to add two members to his committee.

Dr. George Dewar, Merritt Callaghan and Allison McIntosh were appointed a committee to collect information regarding road side tables as a possible project for the board.

The next meeting will be held in O'Leary and is planned to be a supper meeting.

# Allison Gill Was Delegate To A. Y. P. A. Council

During the past week-end Allison Gill Deaneary Pres. for P.E.I. was a delegate to the A.Y.P.A. Council meeting which was held in Halifax.

The meeting opened Saturday night and reports were given from the various dioceses throughout the Diocese of N.S. and the report from the Island showed 150 active young people compared to 50 registered for last year.

It was decided that the 22nd Diocesan conference would be held at Kings College in Halifax over Victoria Day week-end, May 18, 19 and 20.

The Sunday meeting was held following a communion breakfast. During the morning the delegates attended Holy Communion at St. Matthias Church with the rector Rev. Mr. Deering as celebrant. At the Sunday morning session I was reported that the study book for Lent this year is entitled "Social and Moral Problems Faced by Youth."

Joseph Skerry, diocesan president was appointed to be the official delegate to represent Nova Scotia at the Sunday morning session II to be held in Vancouver B.C. from June 16th to 22nd.

# S'SIDE MINOR SCHEDULE

Hockey schedule for civic stadium

**THURSDAY**  
6:00 - 7:00 p.m. Midget All Stars

**FRIDAY**  
Paperweights:-  
3:30 - 4:00 No. 3 minor (P.E.I. Bag Co.) vs. No. 2 major (R.C.A.F. Assn)  
4:30 - 5:00 No. 1 major (Willet 4:tt Motors) vs. No. 2 minor (MacAusland Furniture)  
5:00 - 5:30 Pee Wee All Stars  
5:30 - 6:15 Bantam All Stars

**SATURDAY**  
8:00 - 8:30 No. 4 major (White Star Laundry) vs. No. 3 minor (Victory Cleaners)  
8:00 - 8:30 No. 4 major (White Star Laundry) vs. No. 3 minor (Victory Cleaners)  
8:00 - 9:00 No. 4 Minor (Rotary) vs. No. 1 Major (Maritime Greenhouses)  
9:00 - 9:30 No. 2 Major (Kinsmen) vs. No. 2 Minor (Flicker Taxi)  
9:30 - 10:00 No. 1 Major (Enman Drug) vs. No. 1 Minor (Y's Men)

**Bantam**  
10:00 - 10:45 No. 2 minor (Kinsmen) vs. No. 3 minor (Lions)  
10:45 - 11:30 No. 1 Major (Y's Men) vs. No. 2 minor (Kinsmen)

11:30 - 12:15 No. 2 Major (Legion) vs. No. 1 Minor (R.T. Holman Ltd.)  
12:15 - 12:50 No. 3 Major (Curran and Briggs) vs. No. 1 Major (Y's Men)  
12:50 - 1:30 No. 1 Minor (R.T. Holman Ltd.) vs. No. 3 Major (Curran and Briggs)

**Peewee**  
4:30 - 5:00 No. 4 Minor (Rotary) vs. No. 4 major (White Star Laundry)  
5:00 - 5:30 No. 2 Major (Kinsmen) vs. No. 1 Major (Enman Drug)  
5:30 - 6:00 No. 1 minor (Y's Men) vs. No. 2 minor (Flicker Taxi)

**Midget**  
6:00 - :00 No. 5 (Enman Drug) vs. No. 2 (Smallman)  
7:00 - 8:00 No. 4 (A.E. McLennan) vs. No. 3 (Michael Bros)

**MONDAY**  
3:30 - 4:00 No. 1 Minor (Amalgamated Dairies) vs. No. 3 Major (Rotary)  
4:00 - 4:30 No. 2 Major (R.C.A.F. Assn) vs. No. 3 Minor (P.E.I. Bag Co.)  
4:30 - 5:00 No. 2 Minor (McAusland Furniture) vs. No. 1 Major (Willet Motors)  
5:00 - 5:30 Paperweight All Stars.  
Registration of all Pee Wee, Paperweight and Bantam All Stars will take place this coming Friday afternoon at 4 o'clock at Civic Stadium. All players are requested to have their names in full written out on a piece of paper, along with their date of birth, and the group that they are playing with. Any player not complying with this request will not be eligible to play in the all stars, as registrations must be completed on Friday.

# NOTICE

C. W. L. Division R. C. A. F. Station will hold pantry sale in Smallman's on Friday, Feb. 8th at 2.00 p.m.

# THIS WEEK AT CIVIC STADIUM

**THURSDAY**  
4:00-5:00-Skating  
8:00-10:00-Skating to Elvis Presley Records

**FRIDAY**  
1:30-3:00-Fre School Skate  
9:15-B.Y.C. vs. S' Side Aces

**SATURDAY**  
2:00-4:00-Skating  
9:00-11:00-Moonlight Skate

**SUNDAY**  
9:00-11:00-Skating Club  
Tickets now reduced to 3.00 for remainder of the season.

# Professional Cards

**Chartered Accountants**  
T. Earle Hickey & Co.  
Canadian Bank of Commerce Building  
Summerside, P. E. I. Phone 2228

**INSURANCE**  
E. E. Ellis & Son Limited  
Fire - Auto - Casualty  
5 Summer St. Summerside

**Optometrist**  
E. E. Parkman  
Opt. D., R.O.  
PHONE 3287

**OPPOSITE GUARDIAN OFFICE**  
Summer St. Summerside

**B. F. Hunter, R.O.**  
Summerside, P. E. I. Phone 2110  
SMALLMAN'S BUILDING

**A. Raymond Grant,**  
B.Sc., O.D.  
288 Water Street - Summerside  
Above Maurice Mill's Men's Wear  
PHONE 3530

**Photographers**  
THE READ STUDIO  
D. W. SEARS

# Capitol SUMMERSIDE

Today 3.30-7:15-9:15  
Fri.—7:15 - 9:15  
Sat. 2 - 7:15 - 9:15

In Cinemascope

# "BUS STOP"

Starring: Marilyn Monroe and Don Murray  
Broadway's Biggest Hit becomes Marilyn's best.

# REGENT TONIGHT 7 - 9:20

FRIDAY 3:15-7-9:20 SATURDAY 7-9:20  
"FANGS OF WILD"

**SHOWDOWN AT ABILENE**  
MARGIE DEAN  
TECHNICOLOR  
D. W. SEARS

# Fire Hall And Street Lighting Discussed At Kinkora Meeting

Proper housing for the fire fighting equipment and the matter of street lighting were the main items up for discussion at the annual meeting of the Kinkora Village

# W.M.S. Afternoon Auxiliary Meets

The February meeting of the W.M.S. United Church was held on Tuesday afternoon, February 5, in the church parlor with Mrs. Harry Cannon as pianist. The opening hymn, "All The Way My Savior Leads Me," was followed by prayer by Mrs. Thomas Palmer, and the repeating of the Lord's Prayer in unison.

The business was conducted by the president, Mrs. A.A. Lockhart. She welcomed one new member and one visitor. The community friendship secretary, Mrs. Albert Huestis, reported 80 visits to homes and hospitals had been made during the month. Correspondence consisted of several "Thank You" letters. A letter was read by Mrs. Palmer from Dr. Ross Eaton. A motion was passed to send \$5.00 to the Temperance Federation. A comprehensive report on the recent Presbyterian service was given by Mrs. Willard Arthur. It was announced that the World Day of Prayer would be held in the Nazarene Church in Summerside on Friday, March 8. The offering was received by Mrs. Vernon Metherell and Mrs. William Heckbert, and the hymn, "Christ There Is No East Or West" was sung, followed by prayer by Mrs. Johnson. The singing of "Nobody Told Me of Jesus" by Mrs. William Stevenson accompanied by Mrs. L.M. Calbeck was much enjoyed.

Mrs. Hammond Johnson was in charge of the devotional service, assisted by Mrs. Harry Cannon. Mrs. Melvin Bridges and Miss Christine Macdonald, all of whom gave most interesting illustrated talks on "Malaya and Indonesia," portraying many aspects from the medical, evangelical, and educational fields of the Christian work and the need for more help from stronger Christian churches. The closing hymn, "The Morning Light Is Breaking," was followed by the Mizpah Benediction.

# Riverdale Concert Is Greatly Enjoyed

Riverdale School was filled to capacity to witness the annual Christmas concert presented by the pupils, under the direction of their teacher, Miss Anita Murphy. The school was tastefully decorated with streamers and Christmas holly adding to the gaiety of the season. The following is the program:

Opening chorus Jingle Bells followed by "Welcome" by Marie Osborne.

Duet, Frosty the Snowman and Bimbo by Justine and Genevieve McQuaid.

Recitation, "Little Girl" by Nancy Macdonald.

Debutante, Some Christmas Cooperation.

Recitation, "A Christmas Wish" by Gloria MacFadyen.

Duet, Are you Mine and Billy Boy by Genevieve McQuaid and Lloyd MacFadyen.

Recitation, "Little Boy" by Lee Macdonald.

Solo, Dance, Eileen Flood.

Drill, Three Junior boys.

Recitation, "The Wrong Gift" by Nell MacFadyen.

Solo, Drunkard's Son and One Golden Curl by Lloyd MacFadyen.

Recitation, "A Great Reward" by Sheldon MacKinnon.

Song, Redoubt, The Red Nosed Reindeer and Old Back Joe by four boys.

Recitation "A Clever Scheme" by Sandra Macdonald.

Song Christmas in Killarney and Jolly Old St. Nicholas by six girls.

Intermission, Sale of Candy.

Duet, First Fall of Snow and Conscience I'm Guilty by Emma Costello and Anita Murray.

Closing Chorus, Here Comes Santa Claus.

As the class sang, Here Comes Santa Claus, Santa entered amid the roars of applause from pupils and audience, in his usual jovial mood. He distributed gifts to pupils, teacher and others from a well laden Christmas tree. Santa left wishing one and all a Merry Christmas.

During the program many beautiful violin selections were rendered by Mathias Flood and Stephen Toole assisted by Mrs. Eugene McQuillan on the guitar. The accompanist for the songs was Mrs. Eugene McQuillan. Treats were given to the children by the teacher, The Women's Institute, and Mr. and Mrs. Oliver MacLeod.

At the close of the program a vote of thanks was extended by the central Ward pantry sale to be held on Friday, March 1. The following committee formed to supervise the affair: Mrs. Leroy Holman (Convener), Mrs. Hubert McNeill, Mrs. Lloyd Lewis, Mrs. Keith Compton. Arrangements were also made and committees appointed for future weekly bridge games.

# Home & School Held Successful Meeting

The fourth regular meeting of the Tignish Home and School took place in the Convent Assembly room on Tuesday evening, Jan. 29. After the opening prayer, Mr. Joseph Conway, president, welcomed all the members with a special word for three families newly-joined in.

After the reading of the minutes there was a full account of The Book Week entertainment held in the Parish Hall in November. Mr. Emile Gallant, treasurer, reported over fifty eight dollars on hand and a list of thirty four paid up members.

Correspondence consisted of the Provincial Newsletter and Health Bulletin plus thank-you letters received from Rev. Dennis Gallant, Rev. Sister St. Peter of the Blessed Sacrament, Mrs. Eunice Bernard and the Pupils of the Convent and Dalton School. One of the teachers read a number of points from the Official Guide Book re: The aims and purposes of the Home and School.

Mrs. Foster Skerry and Mrs. Wilfred Shea gave pleasing accounts of their trips as delegates to Amherst and Charlottetown, this being their first opportunity to tell it officially. It was decided that a Bookcase be procured for the Grade III-IV classroom immediately. Announcements were made by the president re: The special Education Week.

Mr. Hoggan, the teacher, capably read two worthwhile articles, one on "Health" and one on "Good Manners". After some discussion on the given topics, Rev. Sister St. Peter Marie was asked to break the audience up into "buzz" groups where all entered into lively discussions. Later the president called upon a spokesman from each group. The usual good results were evidenced. Later discussion was entered into regarding topics proper to the locality.

Rev. M.J. Rooney, pastor, expressed his pleasure with the success of the meeting and gave very helpful advice and encouragement to the parents. The meeting adjourned with the usual motion after which "O Canada" was sung by all. Mrs. F. Skerry was pianist.

# O'Leary Votes For Sewage Disposal System

The annual meeting of O'Leary Village was held Tuesday evening in the basement of the school, with a large number of ratepayers in attendance. Mr. Alton Rayner, chairman of commissioners, presided. Commissioner Ellis read the minutes of the last annual and two special meetings.

The financial statement was given by Commissioner Kenneth Matheson who was re-elected for the coming year. Expenditures for the coming year were voted at \$1,400. Capital expenditures will be \$35,000 a large amount of which is earmarked for new sewage disposal system in the village.

The new tax rate is 1 per cent, an increase of 1/4 per cent over last year.

At the meeting a donation of \$25.00 was voted to the public Library.

# Crapaud Village Reports Surplus

The annual meeting of the incorporated village of Crapaud was held in the Community Hall the evening of February 5th. Mr. Ralph Myers was chairman.

The following are the Commissioners for 1957: Jack Leard, Clayton Crosby, and Elmer Macdonald.

Village accounts showed a balance of \$598 after all bills were paid.

**C. BEDEQUE SCHOOL**  
Following is the report to Central Bedeque School for the month of January.

Grade X. 1 Elaine Green, 2 Catherine McKinnon.

Grade IX. 1 Louis Smith, 2 Russell Gardiner.

Grade VIII. 1 Gordon Arsenault, 2 Sandra Rayner, 3 Kenneth Webster.

Grade VII. 1 Robert Johnston, 2 Bernard McKenna, 3 William Caston.

Grade VI. 1 Kenneth Clark, 2 Edwin Rayner, 3 Leo Smith.

Grade IV. 1 Barry Green, 2 Gordon Clark, 3 Hazen Slavin.

Grade III. 1 David McKenna, 2 Joseph McKenna, 3 Ann McKenna.

Grade II. 1 Winnifred McKenna, 2 Shannon Coston, 3 Wayne Jewell.

Grade I. No tests.

Principal, Myra Green.

# S' Side Hospital Ladies Aid Meets

The regular monthly meeting of the Ladies Aid of the Prince County Hospital was held in the Hospital board room, with Mrs. Health Strong, the President, in the chair.

Arrangements were made for the central Ward pantry sale to be held on Friday, March 1. The following committee formed to supervise the affair: Mrs. Leroy Holman (Convener), Mrs. Hubert McNeill, Mrs. Lloyd Lewis, Mrs. Keith Compton. Arrangements were also made and committees appointed for future weekly bridge games.

# Salute to Queen

MONTREAL (CP) - A 21-gun salute in honor of the anniversary of the accession of Queen Elizabeth II to the throne will be fired from atop Mount Royal at noon Wednesday by a troop of the 37th Field Regiment, RCA (militia).



**TOP LEFT** - The front and side of the Bank of Nova Scotia building in the centre of Victoria village where a fire caused extensive damage yesterday morning.

**TOP RIGHT** - Ralph Myers and Elmer Macdonald, two members of the Crapaud volunteer fire department, are seen operating one of the department's portable engines which were instrumental in preventing the complete destruction of the Bank of Nova Scotia building at Victoria.

**LOWER LEFT** - Transferred to Bath, N.B., as bank manager, and scheduled to leave for there next Tuesday, Donald Hart, face smudged with smoke and soot after he and his family escaped yesterday from their burning home, discusses the effects of the fire at Victoria with Ralph De Grasse, who is scheduled to replace Mr. Hart as manager of the Crapaud and Victoria banks next week.

**LOWER RIGHT** - Back of the bank building at Victoria shows black and broken windows where fire raged until brought under control. Balcony above is spot from where Mrs. Hart and her six-year-old daughter were rescued.

Photo by Wotton

# Four Escape In Fire At Victoria Bank Building

Fire of unknown origin yesterday at the Bank of Nova Scotia building in Victoria completely gutted the combined dwelling quarters from which the manager, Donald E. Hart, his wife, their son Eric, 9, and daughter Elizabeth 6 escaped with difficulty.

The fire was discovered when Mr. Hart awakened after 7 a.m. and detected smoke seeping up into the bed rooms on the second floor where the family slept. After alerting his wife and children Mr. Hart tried to reach the source of the fire which apparently began in a pantry adjoining the kitchen and the dining room on the ground floor. Attired only in pajamas, he was forced from the building and because of smoke and flames was unable to return to the family upstairs. He ran across the street to the home of Norman Boulter to get a ladder and to sound the fire alarm.

Meanwhile Mrs. Hart and the two children were able to reach an outdoor veranda on the second floor from which nine-year-old Eric jumped to an adjoining lean-to roof, and from there jumped about 12 feet to the ground, and ran next door to the home of Mrs. Minnie Murcheson, who, although observing her 84th birthday, was quick to obtain a ladder from her home and assist Eric in placing it against the burning building so that Mrs. Hart and a her six-year-old daughter were able to descend to safety as flames and smoke poured out nearby windows, making the rescue more difficult.

**HEAVY DAMAGE**  
The fire raged through the downstairs section, causing extensive damage to the pantry, kitchen, dining room, living room, and porch and destroying and damaging household furnishings and equipment.

Although there was said to be some insurance on the building, none of the Hart's furniture and effects were insured.

The volunteer fire department

# WESTERN GUARDIAN

**CARD PARTY** Sea View Hall, Friday, Feb. 18th, aid of hall.

**RAYMOND GRANT**, Optometrist will be in his Tignish office Saturday, Feb. 9th.

**KENSINGTON** Rink tonight Spring Valley vs. Sherbrooke game time 8:15 Springfield vs. Margate 7 p.m. Skate after.

**CRAPAUD RINK** tonight Tryon Arrow Sisters vs. Long Creek Sisters. 8:30 Sharp. Admission 25 and 35 cents.

**CARD PARTY** Legion Home, Kensington Thursday, 8.30. Good prizes, chicken 'door' prize. Sponsored by Ladies Auxiliary.

**BEDEQUE RINK**, Thursday night South Shore Hockey League. Lot 16 Rangers vs. Freetown Royals. Game time 8.30 sharp. Skate after.

**HOME COOKING** Sale at Kennedy's Store, Kensington, Saturday, February 9th at 3 p.m. Sponsored by Ladies of Presbyterian Church.

**ST. ELEANORS**-The population of St. Eleanors is 758, according to census figures. There was a typographical error in the report of the meeting of rate payers.

**KENSINGTON** Rink ice Sports for Kensington and vicinity on Friday, Feb. 8th at 7 p.m. also one hour skate. Interscholastic hockey match Queen Square High school vs. Kensington High School children free. Adults. 35 cents.

**FUNERAL WEDNESDAY** - The funeral of the late A.P. Wells took place yesterday from the Church of Christ, Summerside. Rev. W.O. Weale officiated at the grave and church. The funeral was very largely attended. Honorary pall bearers were Messrs Hugh Smith, W.K. Lewellyn, Harry Linkletter and Frank Arnett. The active pall bearers were Peter MacCaull, James Connell, Ralph Rayner, B.I. Rayner, Emery Linkletter, Arthur Enman, A-Masonic service at the grave was conducted by Jud Logan. Members of the Orange Lodge also were present.

**Let's Talk It Over**  
Is it not a little strange that there should have been a time lag of over a century between the realization by the people in control of affairs that education was something that should be made available to everyone, and the equally obvious realization that health was another thing that should be brought within the reach of all. Education and health are two very important factors for useful and happy living, but of the two, health is undoubtedly the more important. Yet the matter of maintaining health was considered a matter of individual responsibility long after it had been definitely established that education of the masses was an affair to be looked after by the state.

During the last quarter of a century, however, the idea started to catch on that there should be a levelling off in the costs of medical attention as was the case in the cost of school facilities some time earlier. "Free Schools" was the term used in education, which, of course, is not strictly accurate. "Free medical care" would not be correct either. Everyone must pay for such services. It is important only that the cost of medical care be not out of the reach of those needing it. Of course, doctors have been contributing to this levelling off process for years in writing off the bad debts of people who really could not afford to pay. But there are poor but proud people who insist on paying for services they receive, and others who could pay but don't, and thus profit by the traditional lenience of medical doctors undeservedly.

Whether this "free health" service should come in the extreme form it takes in England and some other European countries or whether it should come in the more modified form of health insurance is a matter to be decided by governments. Certainly the rights of our doctors cannot be flagrantly disregarded. But come it must in some form or other, and to fight it is to attempt to dam up the river of liberty, which "Broadens slowly down from precedent to precedent."