

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 2

SHARP'S
TRADE MARK.
BALSAM
OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED
FOR
CROUP
WHOOPIING COUGH
AND
COLDS.
40 YEARS IN USE.
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.
ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS,
St. John, N. B.

LONDON HOUSE.

DON'T YOU know we sell Men's and Boys' Clothing?

DON'T YOU Buy till you see ours

DON'T BE surprised if you buy cheaper than you ever did.

COME AND SEE the Stock, look it Over.

HARRIS & STEWART, LONDON HOUSE.

Charlottetown, May 11, 1891.

Taber's New York Pictures.

We have just received by Express a large and very choice assortment of Artotypes, Artotype Etchings, and Ideal Heads, bought at a such very low price that we can now offer to the public a Good Picture at a remarkably small figure. We invite your inspection of these works of art.

HASZARD & MOORE.

Charlottetown, May 8, 1891—cod

GEO. H. COOK, PHOTOGRAPHER.

HAVING secured the services of Mr. CLOUD HILL, for many years Chief Operator with Hills and Saunders, and Gabes Hughes of Ryde Photographer to the Queen and Royal Family, persons wishing high class Photos taken would do well to call and see specimens. Special attention paid to beautiful enlarged Portraits on opal and paper, finished in monochrome and colors which are greatly admired for truthfulness and delicacy of finish. These really high class permanent Portraits are rapidly taking the place of all interior kinds, and are produced at prices consistent with conscientious work. They can be produced from negatives, or taken by us from any photograph sent however old and faded. D. guerotypes, Ivory Miniatures, Glass Positives, etc., etc., and will not fail to give entire satisfaction. Remember the place. Over Apothecaries Hall. May 9, '91—2aw & w 5m

Flour & Cornmeal

BEER & GOFF

600 Barrels Choice Family Flour,

1 & 2 Barrels Kilm Dried Cornmeal,

all of which was bought low and will be sold at the lowest rock-bottom prices for Cash. Every barrel guaranteed full weight, and delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

BEER & GOFF,

may19—cod & wky

Queen and King Square Stores.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE.

We are making Special Reductions during this month on the binding of Magazines, Illustrated Papers, Periodicals, etc.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE,

may26

Sign of the Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner.

SCOTT'S EMULSION



Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES of Lime and Soda

Scott's Emulsion is a perfect food and a wonderful Flesh Producer. It is the Best Remedy for CONSUMPTION, Scrophula, Bronchitis, Wasting Diseases, Chronic Coughs and Colds. PALATABLE AS MILK. Scott's Emulsion is only put up in salmon color wrapper. Avoid all imitations or substitutions. Sold by all Druggists at 50c. and \$1.00. SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.



Canada Atlantic S. S. Co.

The Best Route to Boston ONLY ONE NIGHT AT SEA.

THE STEAMSHIP "HALIFAX" leaves Noble's Wharf, Halifax, for Boston every Wednesday Morning at 8 o'clock, and Lewis's Wharf, Boston, for Halifax every Saturday at noon.

Passengers for Boston from P. E. Island can leave Charlottetown by Steam Navigation Co.'s steamers via Pictou Tuesday morning, and go on board on arrival at Halifax on Tuesday evening without extra charge.

Through Tickets for sale on board Steam Navigation Co.'s steamers and by F. T. NEWBERRY, Agent, ap30—cod & wky Charlottetown.

In 9 Cases Out of 10

B. B. B.

CURES DYSPESIA.

DEAR SIR,—About a year ago I had a very bad attack of dyspepsia. For nearly four months I never ate a meal without suffering pain after. I kept getting worse and worse until I was obliged to give up my duties as a teacher. I had got so weak I could scarcely walk, when one day I saw an advertisement for B.B.B., and thought I would try a bottle; I did so, and before I had finished it I was able to teach again. Four bottles cured me completely. Miss JANET STUART, Muskoka Falls, Ont.

In 19 Cases Out of 20

B. B. B.

CURES BILIOUSNESS.

DEAR SIR,—I was troubled for about 35 years with Bilious complaint, and after using about three bottles of your Burdock Blood Bitters, I feel entirely relieved, and have not had an attack for the last two years. JOSIAH GAMEY, Maxwell, Ont.

In 49 Cases Out of 50

B. B. B.

CURES BAD BLOOD.

GENTLEMEN,—Last fall I had boils very bad, and a friend advised me to try B.B.B., and so I got a bottle, the effect was wonderful, the boils began to disappear, and before the bottle was done I was totally cured. As an effectual and rapid cure for impure blood, Burdock Blood Bitters cannot be excelled. JESSE JOHNSON, Rockwood, Ont.

In 99 Cases Out of 100

B. B. B.

CURES CONSTIPATION.

DEAR SIR,—I was troubled by constiveness and sick headache, and in fact felt very miserable until I tried B.B.B. I used seven bottles with Burdock Pills also, and they made me as well as ever I was. This was about two years ago and I still enjoy the best of health. Mrs. A. McCULLOUGH, Digby, N. S.

Even in the Worst Cases

B. B. B.

CURES SCROFULA.

SIR,—Two years ago I was troubled with an ulcer on my ankle; having used B. B. B. for bad blood I procured a bottle, and a box of Burdock Healing Ointment; after using three bottles and three boxes I was completely cured, and can recommend it everywhere. Yours truly, Mrs. Wm. V. BOYD, Brantford, Ont.

B. B. B.—\$1 per Bottle, 6 for \$5, or less than 1 Cent a Dose.

FOR SALE OR TO LET.

THAT DESIRABLE PROPERTY on Malpeque Road, opposite the Charlottetown Woolen Mills, known as Higgs' Hay Press. Two Buildings, one 85x32 feet, the other 56x32 feet, very suitable for warehouses or for pressing hay. Apply to LONG BROS' TANNERY, may19—1m cod Euston Street.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

MAY 22, 1891.

Potatoes.

Now that this important crop is being planted, every attention should be paid to those details which are necessary for success. The best results cannot be obtained by one or two big strokes. Every particular must be attended to.

In our general farm rotation, potatoes follow oats. It is presumed that the stubble was plowed and well harrowed last season, after harvest. The land should be plowed again this spring when quite dry, and well cultivated to eradicate the weeds. Spread on a good coat of short manure and plow down at once with the seed. If the plow does not cover the manure well, rake it into the seed furrows. Two or three inches will be deep enough for the seed furrow, turning the cover an inch deeper. Just as the plants begin to come up, harrow thoroughly. This will stop the race of the weeds. Roll, and you can await the time of summer culture.

The greatest drawback to the crop at present on the Island is the rot. This is produced by the spread of a parasite fungus called *Phytophthora infestans*. This microscopic plant grows in the substance of the potato plant and root, and is perpetuated from year to year by being planted with the potato sets. Its operation in the tubers is to feed on and destroy their tissues, producing fermentation and decay.

It is of the utmost importance that potatoes entirely free from disease should be used for seed. Otherwise the rot fungus will be planted with the seed and infest the succeeding crop. It is a good plan to obtain seed from some locality where rot is unknown. Our farmers ought to be particular about this matter, for millions of bushels are annually lost to us by rot alone. Plant clean, sound seed, selected from lots that show no trace of rot in them. Shun diseased sets as you would poison, for they will prove death to every hope of a successful crop!

False and Foul.

THE Patriot's attempt to connect Mr. Ferguson with the authorship of THE EXAMINER's articles on the Senatorship is as false as it is foul. But the charge is calculated to damage Mr. Ferguson. It is, therefore, made. No means are too despicable to be ignored, if they will but tend to injure Mr. Ferguson's character and lower him in the public estimation. If the people could only be impressed with the idea that Mr. Ferguson writes articles for THE EXAMINER in praise of himself, a step towards that end would be gained. So the attempt,—false, foul, unmanly, unnecessary, as it is,—is made. But if the appointment of Senator Macdonald cannot be defended except by resort to calumnious personalities in the press, the case is much worse than we have ever said or thought it was! The answer of the editor of the Patriot to Mr. Ferguson's letter of denial is that "he cannot deny that he has spoken the sentiments which it contains." There is hardly a man in the community, Tory or Grit, who has not given expression to the same sentiments. THE EXAMINER's article was merely a plain representation of public opinion respecting the appointment. Everyone said or thought the same thing about it. But Mr. Ferguson, of all men, is singled out as the author of THE EXAMINER's article. The editor of the Patriot is ready enough to complain when his name is improperly used by the press. Why is he not more careful about the improper use of Mr. Ferguson's name? It is the only way by which to injure Mr. Ferguson. Mr. Ferguson is proof against fair and legitimate attacks. So, unfair and illegitimate attacks must be made.

Reports from the Seat of War.

We are in receipt—too late for insertion in this issue of THE EXAMINER—of lengthy reports of the meetings held at Bonshaw and Carpaud. It is significant that the Premier—accompanied by his guide, philosopher and friend—felt constrained to go into the district. Judging by the report, there was not much in his speech at Carpaud, except a statement to the effect that he is opposed to a reduction of the Legislature to one House, that he is going to issue debentures, and (if the office seekers will let him) that he will abolish the office of engraving clerk for the House of Assembly, purchase a type-writer, and have a short-hand reporter in the law courts! Mr. Warburton's financial policy seems to depend upon the increase of population. According to the report of our correspondent, he expects that the census returns will show an increase of population of from ten to fifteen thousand which will increase our subsidy by \$10,000 or \$12,000.

A strange statement to be made by Mr. Warburton in the face of the oft-repeated declarations of Mr. Davies and the Patriot that the Island is becoming depopulated by reason of the National Policy! Mr. Warburton expects, too, it seems, that the Dominion Government "will add \$60,000 or \$70,000 a year to the Provincial subsidy." In other words, opponents of the Government at Ottawa will obtain that which supporters of the Government have failed to obtain. This is a yarn for the marines—not a proposition to be believed by the intelligent farmers of the first district of Queen's.

Dr. McNeill, though outnumbered by the Grit spouters, was able to show up the weakness of the government's position in fine style, to demonstrate the economical management of the late government, and to prove that if there is a deficit in the public accounts the cause is not extravagance on the part of the late government, similar to that which prevailed under the Davies regime. Everyone will admit the truth of a remark of one of our correspondents: "Dr. McNeill will make a good representative, as he is well posted on the public questions of the day."

—Dr. Howie says while he was in the neighboring republic "Many Americans boastfully assured him that one-fifth of the population of Canada is already in the States; but from personal enquiries and interviews with Canadians over the line Dr. Howie is convinced that four-fifths of said fifth fare far worse in the States than they had done in Canada, and only pride or poverty, or both, prevent their return to this fair Dominion. Only picked Canadians do well in the States, and these would have done as well had they remained at home. Average emigrants have a hard time of it, they find little work, and get less for it. Farm land in Pennsylvania has gone down in value from 20 to 50 per cent. during the last decade; at any rate so say farmers there."

—According to a statement made by the Chancellor of the Exchequer in presenting the budget to the House of Commons a few weeks ago, the consumption of home-made spirits by each of the three kingdoms last year was:

England	18,000,000 gallons
Scotland	6,300,000 "
Ireland	4,900,000 "

At the last census-taking, in 1881, the population of the countries was in each case:

England and Wales	25,974,439
Scotland	3,735,573
Ireland	5,174,536

Thus, according to population, Scotland consumes a much larger quantity of spirits than either England or Ireland; Ireland, on the same basis, coming second and England third.

—The Montreal Star has this report of "Perry the Noble's" parliamentary services:

"The only debate of the day arose on a motion of Mr. Perry's dealing with the running of the steamer Stanley between Prince Edward Island and the mainland. Mr. Perry wandered mightily from his text and discussed the proposed Island tunnel and all sorts of storied grievances of the Islanders. He charged that the partial failure of the Stanley was due to the maladministration of the marine department, and ridiculed the way in which the High Commissioner had been kept out of his projected visit to the Island during the late campaign. Talking of the reward about to be given to Hon. Mr. Ferguson, a Conservative leader on the Island, who is likely to be called to the Senate, he gestured vigorously towards the red chamber and called its occupants 'carpet politicians.'"

The soul of honor himself, the grave Senators must certainly wait under the fire of Mr. Perry's forcible eloquence.

FREE TO LADIES.—Every lady reader of this paper sending at once her address on a postal card will receive a free copy of The Ladies (Pictorial) Newspaper, containing full particulars of their old-fashioned English Prize Competition. Over \$6,000 in prizes will be given away between now and June 1st, with special daily prizes of value for each locality. The Ladies Newspaper is one of the largest and most profusely illustrated publications in Canada, and the competition offered by them is to be conducted in a strictly fair and honorable manner, without partiality to persons or locality. Anyone can secure a good prize by a little work. No cheap presents will be given. It costs you nothing for full information and a sample copy, if you send at once. Address: The Ladies Newspaper Co., Canada Life Building, Toronto, Ontario. m30f

FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children while cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural, quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain, and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and is the best-known remedy for diarrhea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind. mar23i cod & wky ltr

ALPHA WAFERS.—The new remedy for headache and neuralgia—no taste—easy to take. 25 cents a box. Samples free at Dodd's Medical Hall. Cures in 20 minutes. Call and get a sample. m2 cod

Dyspepticure—Is not a palliative, but a cure; it first relieves, then controls, and finally entirely subdues the irritation and inflammation of the stomach that cause indigestion and dyspepsia.

AUCTION SALES.

WE are prepared to conduct Auction Sales of Furniture, Land, Stocks, etc., in any part of the City or Island at moderate rates. Prompt payments. Good references. Give us a trial.

CHARLES I. MORRISON,
Auctioneer,
106 Queen Street.

WEAK MEN
FOR A LIMITED TIME FREE
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VIGOR AND STRENGTH.
FOR LOSS OF PALENESS, GENERAL AND NERVOUS DEBILITY, Weakness of Body and Mind, Effects of Excessive Smoking, and of Young Men, and of Old Men, and of Women, and of Children, and of the Weak and Sickly, and of the Nervous and Debilitated, and of the Invalids, and of the Suffering, and of the Dying, and of the Dead, and of the Undying, and of the Everlasting.

WEAK MEN
FOR A LIMITED TIME FREE
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DR. WILLIAMS' PINK PILLS FOR PALE PEOPLE
ARE NOT a Purgative Medicine. They are a Blood Builder, Tonic and Reconstructor, as they supply in a condensed form the substances actually needed to enrich the Blood, curing all diseases coming from poor and watery blood, or from vitiated humors in the Blood, and also invigorate and build up the Blood and System, when broken down by overwork, mental worry, disease, excesses and indiscretions. They have a SPECIFIC ACTION on the SEXUAL SYSTEM of both men and women, restoring LOST VIGOR and correcting all IRREGULARITIES and SUPPRESSIONS.
EVERY MAN Who finds his mental faculties dull or failing, or who feels that he is losing his strength, should take these PILLS. They will restore his lost energies, both physical and mental.
EVERY WOMAN should take them. They cure all suppurative and irritable diseases, which inevitably attend weakness when neglected.
YOUNG MEN should take these PILLS. They will cure the results of youthful bad habits, and strengthen the system.
YOUNG WOMEN should take them. These PILLS will make them regular.
For sale by all druggists, or will be sent upon receipt of price (50c. per box), by addressing THE DR. WILLIAMS' MED. CO., Brockville, Ont.

McGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL.

A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the Faculty of Applied Science has been prepared, stating the details of the new Chairs, Laboratories, Workshops, Apparatus and other improvements in its several Departments of Civil, Mining, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering and Practical Chemistry, which will all in the Session of 1891-2 advantages not hitherto accessible to Students in this country. Copies may be had on application to the undersigned, who can also supply detailed announcements of the other Faculties of the University, viz., Law, Medicine, Arts (including the Donald Course for Women), and Veterinary Science. J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L., Acting Secretary.