

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

FEBRUARY 5, 1891.

Significant Words:

AFTER declaring, in the course of his recent speech at Boston, that "no government in England could stand for a day that would agree to inaugurate a taxation in a part of the colonial empire of Great Britain on British goods while they were willing to admit those from a hated commercial rival free of duty" that, therefore, "diplomacy can do nothing toward reciprocity, on the terms that reciprocity with Canada is acceptable to the United States," and that Unrestricted Reciprocity can only be obtained as a result of the triumph of the Liberal party in the coming election, Mr. Winan says:

"As to whether Great Britain would or would not consent to the action of the parliament of Canada favoring the free admission of American manufactures, is a question which may well left to the future. HER EXPERIENCE IN RESISTING THE DEMANDS OF THE COLONIES IN MATTERS OF TRADE MAY BE REPEATED. And, then—Annexation, or what?"

Mr. Winan continues: "It is significant that side by side with the plank in the platform of the liberal party favorable to unrestricted reciprocity with the United States is another demand, and that is that Canada should possess the right to make her own treaties affecting her own trade relations. If the liberal party are successful in obtaining reciprocity, and if the people of the United States desire to encourage a freedom from European domination on the continent of North America, they should help forward this desire on the part of Canada to be sufficiently independent to have a treaty-making power. So that both as to freedom in commerce and freedom in diplomacy, on the northern half of the continent, the people of the United States have just now a good deal to say. If they encourage by legislation the belief that a liberal treatment will be afforded, they encourage a party that is entirely favorable to them, and that will create a government which will give form and effect to this policy."

Speaking of the advantages which would accrue to the United States from Unrestricted Reciprocity, Mr. Winan said: "It would advantageously affect every interest in the United States that has any connection whatever with trade to the north, and it would open up for the trade and commerce of the country, a region greater than that of Africa, and ten times more advantageously than all the southern nationalities combined."

Then, as to the disadvantages of Unrestricted Reciprocity to Great Britain, he says:

"There are some indications of considerable anxiety in Great Britain as to the possibilities of an unrestricted reciprocity between the United States and Canada. The threatened loss of trade to Great Britain with her chief colony would seriously disturb British manufacturers, transportation agencies and financial institutions. It must always be remembered that Canada, in area, comprises 40 per cent. of the British empire, and that anything which would seriously diminish, or threaten to extinguish, trade between 60 per cent. and 40 per cent. of the British nation would have a serious effect."

Continuing, Mr. Winan, said: "But England, in the mean time, looks with considerable anxiety at the growth of the independent free spirit, and the stories that are current in Ottawa of a partial reciprocity in coal, in fish, in lumber and other articles, shall be tolerated, in settlement of existing difficulties, are not all improbable."

Annexation, too, is out of the question "at this moment" He says:

"So far as political union is concerned, it is useless at this moment to discuss it. A deliberate conviction has been reached by those who understand the subject most thoroughly, and it is best expressed in these words—that annexation, at present, is unnecessary, undesirable and impossible. A step towards freedom from European domination is, however, in order, by the acceptance of the reciprocal arrangements between the United States and Canada, which would admit American manufactures free, whilst discriminating against those of Great Britain and other countries. The Canadian people will agree to this if, in response to an offer from congress, they will elect the liberal party to power, who in turn will meet the offer in the most ample way."

There is a great deal of force and meaning in these words of the Leader of the Unrestricted Reciprocity movement.

Mr. W. H. H. Murray addressed the Boston meeting after Mr. Winan sat down. He said—

"I am confident, gentlemen, that if Americans get at the consideration of this subject thoroughly and in earnest, we shall find it is not a question of dollars but a question of national policy; that it is not a subject for commercial consideration only, but a subject for the highest ranges of the thought of statesmanship. It is not a question whether New England shall make more dollars or lose dollars, remain as she is—rich—or become richer; but it is a question whether we shall go back on that well settled and clearly affirmed position of the nation which has descended to us from the father, which we have endorsed through all our hopes and wishes and struggles, namely, whether we shall possess this continent, whether the stars and stripes shall possess this continent as a whole, or whether we shall have, either on the south or the north, an alien power, however friendly it may be, or however hostile it may be to ourselves and to our future growth."

I believe the time is soon coming when the Liberal party in Canada, which has always wished this well—the party in whose members there is no antagonism to joining us—will represent the country, and then overtures can be made, and they will be received—I MEAN OVERTURES FOR UNION. And by union I mean not unity merely in trade, but political unity—that which will make us one in the heart-beats of our bosoms and the aspirations of our hope. (Applause.)

The loyal men of Canada, who love British institutions and want to live under the Union Jack, should consider well—before voting in the coming election for the Liberal Party.

Advices from Odessa state that the hospital at Stopin has been destroyed by fire, 14 patients perishing in the flames.

CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

Meeting of the D. C. S.

ENCOURAGING REPORTS.

The annual meeting of the Diocesan Church Society of Prince Edward Island was held last evening. Judge Hensley occupied the chair. After an address by the chairman, the following report was submitted and read by the secretary, Mr. Percy Pope:

"Your Committee, in bringing to your notice the work of the church on the Island during the past year, whilst realizing that there is much to be desired, feel that there is also some reason for thankfulness."

"Services have been regularly conducted in all the churches, and though there may be no very marked improvement, still in general the movement is upward, not downward."

"In Alberton two new churches have been opened, and there is evident so marked an effort upon the part of the people to push forward their work that your committee has decided to continue the special grant given to this parish last year to enable the rector to procure an assistant during the summer months."

"In Crapaud, the Long Creek Church is sufficiently finished to be available for worship, and the Rector is anxious to erect a small church building at Chappell settlement about three miles north-east from Springfield."

"Summe side is preparing to build a parish room for general purposes, and generally there is evidence of a desire to push forward."

"There are a number of changes to record in the ministerial ranks. Since we last met, Archdeacon Jones tendered his resignation of the Rectorship of St. Paul's, and has since then accepted that of Windsor, N. S., the vacancy here having been filled by the induction of the Rev. Wm. Hamlyn. The Rev. W. H. Sampson a little later withdrew from the incumbency of Milton, and the Rev. T. R. Reagh at the request of the parishioners accepted the position, and is now in charge of this parish. The vacancy caused in New London parish by Mr. Reagh's departure has not yet been filled; but pending the appointment of a clergyman, your committee, in conjunction with that of the C. & C. S., will arrange to have the parish served at least once every alternate Sunday."

"In conclusion, your committee ardently hopes that the various congregations which compose our diocesan organization, whilst fully exercising the right of individual judgment, may in their relations to each other, be brought to attach much more importance to those essential truths which they hold in common than to differences of opinion, which must exist and which serve a very useful purpose if held in a spirit of true humility and christian charity; for only by this course can we hope to progress as a church, and freed from the burden of useless dissension be able to present to the world the front of an united body."

On motion of Rev. James Simpson, seconded by H. J. Cundall, Esq., the report was adopted. The Rev. W. Hamlyn moved, seconded by Charles Palmer, Esq., the usual vote of thanks to the parent societies; thanks were, on motion of Rev. C. F. Lowe, seconded by Rev. T. H. Hunt, conveyed to the lady collectors; and the members of the Executive Committee were, on motion of Rev. T. B. Reagh, seconded by Mr. W. H. Aitken, re-appointed. Short addresses were delivered by the clergy."

All the reports from clergymen in the country parishes were encouraging.

Notes and Comments.

The Local Legislature is to meet for the despatch of business on Thursday, the 26th day of March next.

A great deal of interest is being evinced in the plottings of Opposition politicians and their emissaries in the States.

It is significant of the vigor and prosperity of the Merchants Bank of Halifax, as well as of the development of trade throughout the country, that it has now twenty-three agencies in Canada, and that after paying the usual dividends last year, it transferred to its reserve fund at the end of the year the large sum of \$100,000, increasing the amount of its reserve fund to \$375,000, or 34 per cent. of its paid-up capital. The "notes and bills discounted, current," amounted to \$3,158,547 82; and the notes remaining undue, not specially secured at the end of the year, amounted to only \$6,626 41. This shows close and careful management of a large business. More than that, it speaks volumes as to the soundness of business in the eastern part of Canada.

The great market of sixty millions of people have not prevented universal depression in the value of farms in the United States—a depression far deeper than anything of the kind known or experienced in Canada. The Board of Assessors of the State of New York in their report say:

"Our investigations during the year verify the statement that there is no improvement in the value of farm lands or the financial condition of their owners or occupants. Everywhere we are confronted with the statement that farming lands are depreciating, that sales are infrequent, and that the industry continues growing less unprofitable. In many instances mortgage liens upon farms represent their full value, and unincumbered farms are unusual and exceptional."

The blue ruin picture so vividly portrayed on certain occasions by the Wilmans of Canada fades away into nothing when compared with the depression across the line.

Charlottetown Mutual.

The Charlottetown Mutual Fire Insurance Company held their annual meeting on Saturday evening, 31st January, in Farquharson's Building, Queen St. A large number of policy holders were in attendance and all were well pleased with the results of last year's business. There were no losses to report and consequently the funds are increasing. The old board of directors were all re-elected, viz., Hon. T. W. Dodd, Messrs. D. Farquharson, Wm. Royle, H. J. Calbeck, Wm. Murray, D. L. Hooper, Angus D. Martin.

At a meeting of directors held last evening (Feb 4th) Hon. T. W. Dodd was unanimously re-elected President, and P. B. Herston Secretary-Treasurer.

As this is the only purely Charlottetown company, it was considered that the City Council should remit the annual license fee.

The Company are taking risks at very low rates, and, consequently should be encouraged by the citizens generally.

K. D. C. for the Stomach.

Notwithstanding the bad state of the roads, the carnival held at Souris last evening was a grand success financially and otherwise. The costumes were many and varied. The following is the list of skaters:

LADIES.

Matthew Ella J.—The Press. Stewart Laura J.—Venus. Manning Jennie—Young Arcadian Girl. Stone Minnie—Bonnie. Campion Annie—The Maid of Dandee. McCormack Agnes J.—Italian Fruit Vendor.

Manning Annie—Queen of Night. McQuaid, S. F.—Queen of Spring. Stone Eva E.—Carnian Caro. Mills Bessie J.—Old Fashioned Girl. Mills Ethibe—May Queen. Dingwell Carrie—Gypsy. Dingwell Linnie—French Farmer's Wife. Mutart Gussie—Alsatian Girl. Bateman H.—Normandy Bride. Kennedy Mary A.—Hope. Kennedy Lizzie—House Maid. Minnie Lunnigan—Milk Maid. Mrs. McKinnon—Austrian Lady. Minnie Wortman—Indian Lass. Mrs. Fred Carlton—Scotch Lassie Jean. Miss Whear—Maecian. Miss Ruth—Cupid. Miss Carlton—Lady in the reign of Louis XV.

Mary A. Mitchell—Sailor Girl. Mrs. J. McDougall—Queen of Hearts. Miss Dempsey, Miss Mamie Campbell—Maid of the Meadow. Dolly Dord—Summer. Libbie McWade—Marguerite. Cox Mrs. C. B.—Swiss Peasant Girl. Lord Blanch—Senorita. Paquet Miss S.—Spanish Lady. Paquet Miss A.—Press. Bushey Rosa—Flower Girl. White M.—Milkmaid. Clarke Mrs.—Snow Ball. Lorkins Miss—India. McCarthy Miss N.—Moonshine. McCarthy Miss B.—French Waiting Maid. Mrs. J. J. Hughes—Old Times. Lottie McWade—Strimper. Mrs. Ada Leitch—Faust to Date. Mrs. G. E. McFarlane—Hospital Nanae.

GENTLEMEN.

E. Lord—Clown. Jas. Paquet—Farmer. Jas. Landrigan—Jas. Butler. J. McDougall—Italian. A. Chiverie—Clown. A. Paquet—Ancient Gentleman. J. Pyke—Astronomer. Wm. Gallant—Sailor. Harry McFarlane—Little Turk. Ed. Cantwell—Snowflake. J. H. Hughes—Spanish Dancer. G. B. McEachern—K. H. Khaw. Jas. Dingwell—Sportsman. W. S. Stewart—Ancient Scotchman. H. McFarlane—Burllesque on a Dude. H. Leslie—Snowstorm. D. W. Paquet—Hawk Eye, the Trapper. J. K. Ekham—Clown. N. W. P. nton—Spanish Buccaneer. A. C. Duchemin—Stonewall Jackson. P. McCrthy—Spanish Brigand. F. St. C. McDonald—Sailor. The Lions Volunteer. Geo. T. Knight—Irishman. J. Power—McGinty. D. McIsaac—Little Jack Horner. M. E. Davison—Clown. R. Lord—George Washington. S. A. Hooper—King Henry. Frank Mitchell—North West Indian. Jas. Brown—Crusader, 11th Century. J. J. Hughes—Gent time of Henry II. Wm. J. F. McDonald—Russian Spinner. Jas. Jones—King William. J. McDonald—Terry O'hea. W. Simpson—Laborer.

Personal.

Hon. A. J. McDonald, Georgetown, is in the city. He is at the Hotel Davies. Hon. D. Rogers, Summerside, and Mrs. Rogers, are among the guests at the Hotel Davies to-day. James F. McDonald, Esq., Cardigan, is registered at the Hotel Davies. Rev. W. W. Brewer and John Read have arrived from St. John. The Singapore Free Press reports that the Rev. D. Davies Moore was one of the principal speakers at a large gathering of Methodists in Singapore a short time ago.

Very cold weather is reported in Colorado.

Cold weather and severe storms continue in Greece. Many accidents are reported on land and sea.

According to a late despatch from Vienna eight gypsies were buried in a sudden snow drift in Moravia. Two died before the party could be relieved.

A few days ago while an oil well shooter was on his way to a well near St. Mary's, Ohio, with a load of nitro glycerine, it exploded, and blew horses, driver and wagon to atoms.

An Ottawa despatch says that on the recommendation of the minister of agriculture, the Government have decided to make a grant of money for the establishment of dairy schools throughout the Dominion.

John L. DeWitte is under arrest at North Adams, Mass., for bigamy. White, who is 60 years of age, is said to have been married three times and to have two wives living. The last one is seventeen years old.

If you wish to spend your evenings pleasantly get a load of hard wood for your grates.—A. Down, Pownal Wharf.

Royalty West Meeting.

A MEETING of the Supporters of the Liberal-Conservative Party registered in Royalty West Polling Division will be held in the Liberal-Conservative Committee Rooms, Market Hill, Charlottetown, on SATURDAY, the 7th of February, inst., at 7:30 p. m., to select Delegates to attend the Liberal-Conservative Convention.

A. A. McLEAN, Secretary.

BOARDERS WANTED.—A few more boarders can be accommodated at the CENTRAL HOUSE, Queen Street, at reasonable rates. Feb 5-21 pd

LOST.—Last night, between Dodd's Medical Hall and St. Paul's schoolroom, a purse containing small sum of money, a purse containing small sum of money. Finder will please leave it at this office. Feb 5-21

LOST.—About 25th January, a lady's red leather purse, containing a small sum of money was lost between West Polling Street and Queen Street. Reward will be given by the owner on recovery. Apply at this office. Feb 5-21

Liberal-Conservative WARD MEETINGS.

A MEETING of the Supporters of the Liberal-Conservative Party will be held at the hour of 7:30 o'clock, p. m., on MONDAY, the 9th day of February, inst., to select Delegates to attend the Liberal-Conservative Convention on the 10th inst., at the following places, viz:—

Wards 1 and 2—McEachern's Building, Queen Street. Ward 3—Committee Rooms, Market Hill. Ward 4—J. D. McLeod's Hall, Queen St. Ward 5—Philip Large's Wareooms.

A. A. McLEAN, Secretary. Feb 5-21

Our National Winter Sports.

GRAND HOCKEY MATCH

Hillsborough Rink,

WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEB. 11,

In Aid of the Prince Edward Island Hospital.

Game to Commence at Eight, Sharp.

This will be a most exciting game, and everybody should go to see it. Feb 5-21

PUBLIC AUCTION

Two of the Finest Farm Properties in the Province.

I AM instructed by ANDREW COADY, of Cornwall, to sell by Public Auction, on the Premises,

On Monday, 2nd March next, AT 12 O'CLOCK, NOON,

His HOMESTEAD FARM, consisting of 100 Acres of Freehold Land, situated at West River, Lot 31, bounded on the east by Murdoch McLeod's Farm, and on the west by Michael Boyie's Farm, and fronting on the West River. This Farm is 9 miles from Charlottetown. There is a new Dwelling House, 41x28, well finished. The Farm is well watered. The Public School is within 600 yards of the Farm.

On SATURDAY, the 28th February, inst., at 12 o'clock, noon:

100 Acres of FREEHOLD LAND, situated on the Monaghan Road, Lot 30 (formerly owned by Edward Coady). This Farm is situated 10 miles from Charlottetown, and within easy reach of shipping, schools and churches. It contains good buildings, and is well watered. Good title guaranteed. For terms and further particulars apply to Messrs McLean & McDonald, Charlottetown, or to Andrew Coady, Cornwall. FREDERICK HORNE, Auctioneer. Feb 5-21

GRAND OPPORTUNITY

—TO SECURE— Blood, Speed, Style and Beauty.

SEALED TENDERS will be received by the undersigned up to

MARCH 1st, 1891, for all or any one of the following Horses Sleighs, Wagons, etc., etc.:

(PRINCIPAL, 5629, Stallions (WESTLAWN, 5038,

1 Buggy, 1 Road Cart, 1 do. Sulky, 1 Trotting Sleigh, 1 Driving do., 2 sets Harness, 2 sets Hobbles, 1 sweat blanket (new), 1 suit Blankets (new, worth \$16), 1 set Ralls, 1 pair skelpies, 1 pair quarter Boots.

PRINCIPAL, w. b. s., small star, very black points, foaled 1884, 154 hands, by Hambletonian Prince, 83, he by Kysly's Hambletonian, 19, Hambletonian Prince's dam is by Cassius JI, Clay, 18. Principal's first dam is Bay Fairy (sister to Kitty Cook, 226), by Abraham 333, he by Daniel Lambert, 102; second dam Fairy Allen (dam of Kitty Cook, 226), sister to Daniel Lambert and F. Van Allen, 473; third dam, Fairy Cook by Abraham 1; fourth dam by Stockholm's American Star; fifth dam by Ted Bird, by Biche's Hambletonian. Kysly's Hambletonian, 19, when crossed with the Clay, was found to be equal in reproducing. Clay mares have produced Electioneer, George Wilkes, Danless, Victor, Van Bismack and Hambletonian Prince (sire of Prince). During the past few years the Hambletonian-Morgan cross has become very popular, many of the most successful trotters having this combination of blood. Principal, who inherits these two strains, has a very fine, easy gait, and action, with lots of style and with proper handling he would make a fast trotter.

WESTLAWN, ch. s., 151 hands, small star, little white on hind head, foaled 1887 by Woodlawn, 198, he by Hero of Thorold, by Titon dale. Woodlawn's dam is the renowned brood mare W. Emerald (dam of five in 2:20 or better) First dam, Miss Wood (first in 2:40, better W. s., 74 (record 2:45)) by West by Alton is sire of the dam of Alie Wilkes, 224, who is one of the 2500; also sire of 15 dams 1 five others that have broken in 2:40. Better Westlawn's second dam is by Westwood, now sire of brood mares, Maudie Patch, a, whose blood flows in 106 that have broken in 2:30 and under during the past season. It will be seen that Westlawn is made of the very best of breeding, and representing blood, in combination we ought to be much interested in his mat to 1 line of race. Just to keep in mind Westlawn's Old Dolly, Heroine, Lady Patriot and others have done. Westlawn, although never handled for speed, was given a public exhibition with her in the fall of 1879, by a man who never saw his previous to this day. The time made for a half mile was 1:12 1/2. We have, having lot of vim and nerve, would not surprise us if, with proper handling, he yet paced his mile in 2:20 or better. This speed, combined with his style and beauty ought to make him a very valuable sire and a good investment. The get of both these stallions show size, style, action and finish that stamps them as successful sires.

Having other business, which requires all our time and attention, we have decided to close our stable, so that bargains may be expected. The St. ck, &c., may be seen at all times, and information given by the undersigned on application. All mares served last season, not proving in fall can be returned free up to the date of opening the tenders, or so long as the horse remains in our possession.

Terms either cash or one-half cash, and the balance in one or two years on approved security, and this to be stated in the tender. We do not bind ourselves to accept the lowest or any tender.

B. L. WOODSIDE, Owners. JAMES McLEOD, Owners. B. L. WOODSIDE, Managing Owner.

Summerside, Jan. 31, 1891—dr 51 wky 31

Our Annual Sale of WHITE GOODS WILL BEGIN Monday Morning, Feb 2nd. We have been fortunate in securing several very attractive lots of EMBROIDERIES, FLOUNCINGS, etc., especially for this occasion. In nearly every line Goods mentioned below we show unusual values. BEER BROS.

SWISS EMBROIDERIES, INSERTIONS and FLOUNCINGS, AMERICAN TICKINGS, LAWN EMBROIDERIES, VANDYKE EMBROIDERIES, VICTORIA and BISHOP'S LAWN, CROSSBAR MUSLINS and PIQUES, AMERICAN and CANADIAN SHIRTINGS, LONSDALE and NAINSOOK, COLOR-D EMBROIDERIES, LINEN and COTTON EDGINGS, FEATHER STITCH TRIMMINGS, FLOSSETTE MARKING COTTON, FRONTING LINEN, etc., etc. SHEETINGS, Twilled and Plain, SHEETINGS, Grey and White, SHEETINGS, English and Canadian, PILLOW CLOTHS, all widths, PILLOW COTTONS, English & Canadian, DOMESTIC SHEETINGS, TOWELS, Linen and Cotton, TOWELINGS, large variety, LINEN TABLES, German, Irish, Grey and White, LINEN NAPKINS & TRAY CLOTHS, LINEN TABLE SCARFS, etc., TOILET COVERS and TIDIES.

HAMBURG EMBROIDERIES

Our Spring Stock Just Received HARRIS & STEWART, LONDON HOUSE. Charlottetown, Feb 4, 1891.

Do the People Like to be Galled? IF NOT, HOW IS IT THEY WILL PATRONIZE WORD COMPETITIONS? Why do they buy Shoddy for Cloth? Why do they send, in answer to a free newspaper advertisement, for a SOLID GOLD PLATED CASE WATCH, with WALTHAM style movement, when they can get the GENUINE article at a less price than is often paid for the imitation. Watches have been brought to us by the hundred from parties who have bought as above, and which no respectable Watchmaker could repair and guarantee. Glass for jewels, brass where steel ought to be, and iron for steel. They will get worn and carried. \$5 00 to \$25 00 is often paid for a Watch that is not literally worth more than the price of old metal. Now there is no need or excuse to keep up such a trade, for the cheap Watches made by the large American Watch Companies—the Waltham, the Elgin, the Rockford, the Hampden, the Columbus, and even the despised Waterbury—are far away ahead of the best of these imitation articles, and can be had in thousands of perfected machinery at prices far below their actual value. Charlottetown, Feb. 4, 1891. E. W. TAYLOR, Watchmaker and Jeweler.

SOLID COMFORT Is in a Cup of Hot Fluid Beef. JOHNSTON'S FLUID BEEF Is Patent, Strengthening, Grateful and Satisfying, the Drink to take when tired and used up. dec 18—d&wky