

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, MARCH 7, 1889.

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Advertising at most moderate rates.

ALMANAC FOR MARCH, 1889.
MOON'S CHANGES.
New Moon, 1st day, 6h., 48.3m., p. m., W.,
below horizon.
First Quarter, 9th day, 1h., 46.1m., p. m., S. E.
Full Moon, 17th day, 7h., 35.3m., a. m., W.
Last Quarter, 24th day, 2h., 44.8m., a. m., E.
New Moon, 31st day, 7h., 24.4m., a. m., E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat	Sun
1 Friday	6 43 5 41	6 48 10 44	10 50 10 58					
2 Saturday	41	42	7 16 11 27	11 1				
3 Sunday	39	43	7 41	10 4				
4 Monday	38	44	8 6	0 1	8			
5 Tuesday	36	47	8 28	0 34	11			
6 Wednesday	34	48	8 53	1 8	16			
7 Thursday	32	50	9 19	1 44	21			
8 Friday	29	51	9 49	2 26	21			
9 Saturday	27	53	10 25	3 13	24			
10 Sunday	27	54	11 7	4 15	27			
11 Monday	25	54	11 56	5 31	31			
12 Tuesday	22	57	12 50	6 47	35			
13 Wednesday	21	59	1 52	7 53	38			
14 Thursday	19	6	2 58	8 44	41			
15 Friday	17	1	4 11	9 29	44			
16 Saturday	15	2	5 20	10 9	47			
17 Sunday	13	3	6 31	10 46	50			
18 Monday	11	5	7 49	11 23	54			
19 Tuesday	9	8	8 59	11 59	57			
20 Wednesday	7	7	10 15	12 37	0			
21 Thursday	5	8	10 30	1 17	3			
22 Friday	2	9	11 0	2 0	7			
23 Saturday	0	10	11 40	3 5	10			
24 Sunday	5 38	11	1 48	4 23	14			
25 Monday	56	14	2 47	5 55	17			
26 Tuesday	55	15	3 35	7 19	20			
27 Wednesday	53	16	4 16	8 22	23			
28 Thursday	52	18	4 49	9 11	26			
29 Friday	51	20	5 18	9 50	29			
30 Saturday	49	21	5 48	10 28	33			
31 Sunday	5 48	22	6 7 11	1 12	36			

J. L. WHEAT, J. G. BRIDGE, S. L. BURR
WHEAT, BRIDGE & BURR,
Receivers and Commission Dealers
—IN—
POTATOES, EGGS,
Butter, Cheese, Poultry, Game, &c.
Consignments of EGGS and POTATOES solicited and liberal advances made.
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BOSTON, MASS.

Boston Chamber of Commerce Weekly Official Market Report sent to any firm on application, sept24-wky 3m dy law

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—OF—
PURE WHITE LEAD

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"ELEPHANT" Ready Mixed Paints, made up in all the choicest tints. Every shade matched. Order early, as the Spring demand will be great. Only one quality made, the best.

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feb2-3m cod

JAMES A. MORRISON, GEORGE MUSGRAVE
MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,
BROKERS

—AND—
Commission Merchants,
HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES: Thomas Fyfe, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; George Macleod, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,
TEA MERCHANTS,
1 EAST CHURCH AND 9 & 14 MINING LANE,
LONDON, ENGLAND.
Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.
Oct. 24, 1887—

Great Bargains! The Favorite

Medicine for Throat and Lung Difficulties has long been, and still is, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It cures Croup, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, and Asthma; soothes irritation of the Larynx and Fauces; strengthens the Vocal Organs; allays soreness of the Lungs; prevents Consumption, and, even in advanced stages of that disease, relieves Coughing and induces Sleep. There is no other preparation for diseases of the throat and lungs to be compared with this remedy.

"My wife had a distressing cough, with pain in the side and breast. She tried various medicines, but none did her any good until I got a bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, which has cured her. A neighbor, Mrs. Glenn, had the same ailment, and the cough was relieved by the use of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. I have no hesitation in recommending this

Cough Medicine

to every one afflicted."—Robert Horton, Foreman Headlight, Morrilton, Ark.

"I have been afflicted with asthma for forty years. Last spring I was taken with a violent cough, which threatened to terminate my days. Every one pronounced me in consumption. I determined to try Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Its effects were magical. I was immediately relieved and continued to improve until entirely recovered."—Joel Bullard, Guilford, Conn.

"Six months ago I had a severe hemorrhage of the lungs, induced by an incessant cough which deprived me of sleep and rest. I tried various remedies, but obtained no relief until I began to take Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. A few bottles of this medicine cured me."—Mrs. E. Coburn, 33 Second St., Lowell, Mass.

"For children afflicted with colds, coughs, sore throat, or croup, I do not know of any remedy which will give more speedy relief than Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. I have found it, also, invaluable in cases of Whooping Cough."—Ann Lovejoy, 1257 Washington Street, Boston, Mass.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by all Druggists. Price \$1; six bottles, \$5.

THE GOODS ARE FIRST-CLASS,
Prices Low and Variety Great,

PERKINS & STERNS'

A Large Stock of Grey Cottons,
A Large Stock of White Cottons,
ENGLISH, CANADIAN AND AMERICAN PRINTS,
Canadian Shirtings and Gingham,
Black and Colored Dress Goods

Table Linen, Towels, Towellings, Bed Tickings, Hessians, Counterpanes,
Toilet Covers, Cretannes, Sheetings, Table Napkins.

VERY BEST VALUE IN CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS.

The above bought at the right time and place, and will be sold as we always do sell—CHEAP.

PERKINS & STERNS.
Charlottetown, Jan. 25, 1889—dy & wky

GREAT ANNUAL SALE

Boots, Shoes, Slippers & Overshoes

—AT—
J. C. SPRAGUE'S

From 20 to 25 Per Cent. Discount

DURING THE MONTH OF MARCH.

We have a Large Stock of LADIES', GENTS', MISSES and CHILDREN'S GOODS, suitable for Summer wear, that must be cleared out at once to make room for Spring importations.

J. C. SPRAGUE.
Ch'town, Feb. 29, 1889—2aw & wky

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Artificial Manures.

Sir,—The season is now approaching when every thoughtful farmer will try to solve the problem of how to obtain the necessary plant food or manure for the wants of his crop. Barnyard manure and mussel mud are of course our main reliance so far, in this Province, but there can be no doubt that commercial manures must in the near future play a most important part in our agricultural operations. Artificial manures have had no fair trial in this island, because the articles hitherto offered to our farmers have, in many cases, been of inferior quality, and always sold far above their fair market value.

The Fertilizers Act of 1885 requires that samples of all manures offered for sale at a higher price than \$10 per ton shall, during the month of January in each year, be sent for analysis to the Inland Revenue Department, Ottawa, and that any manufacturer or vendor who is found during the year selling a fertilizer inferior to the samples, shall be liable to severe penalties. This is good so far as it goes, but unscrupulous manufacturers can easily impose on farmers, because the latter are unable to determine from the analysis what is the real value of the manure.

I hope the following observations will be found to assist farmers in making their purchases.

All fertilizers are valuable in proportion to the quantities of phosphates, potash and ammonia which they contain. No other material is worth taking into account in a manure costing over \$10 per ton.

The market standard in Great Britain for phosphate manures is the amount of soluble phosphate which they contain. In America the market standard is the amount of soluble phosphoric acid. To a chemist these are merely different ways of saying the same thing. Soluble phosphate stands to soluble phosphoric acid as 100 does to 45.95. Consequently a superphosphate which has 35 per cent. soluble phosphate has 16 per cent. soluble phosphoric acid.

Every honest guarantee of analysis should state plainly what per centage of soluble phosphoric acid or soluble phosphate, as well as what per centage of ammonia and potash are contained in the manure described.

Where the phosphate in a fertilizer is given as "bone phosphate," it looks like an attempt to evade a real test. Bone phosphate may be intended to mean tribasic phosphate of lime as it exists in ground bone, or in partially dissolved rock or bone it may include phosphoric acid altogether insoluble (which is useless) or in a reverted form. The latter has a lower value than what is soluble in water. According to English market standards, reverted phosphates have no value assigned them.

Allowing a reasonable margin for manipulation and profit the following may be given as fair prices for the ingredients in commercial fertilizers for the present year:

Soluble Phosphoric Acid.....	8c. per lb.
Ammonia.....	18 "
Potash.....	4 1/2 "

Take for example a manure containing by analysis 2 per cent. ammonia, 6 per cent. soluble phosphoric acid and 3 per cent. potash, the following computation will show its real contents and value per ton:

40 lbs. ammonia at 18 cts per lb.....	\$7.20
120 lbs. soluble phosphoric acid at 8 cts. per lb.....	9.60
60 lbs. potash at 4 1/2 cts. per lb.....	2.70
	\$19.50

This calculation is based on the assumption that all the materials used are of the best quality, such as sulphate of ammonia, bone or mineral super phosphate and sulphate of potash. When ammonia is obtained from shoddy, hair or fish scrap, it is less valuable. It is no uncommon thing for manures with no better showing on analysis than the above, to be sold for \$40 per ton.

Farmers should join together and purchase the ingredients for their fertilizers and mix them for themselves. I have for the last three years imported ammonia, superphosphate and potash separately, and mixed them to suit my soil and crops with the best results. The prices of these materials are as well understood and established in farming circles in Great Britain, as are the prices of wheat, oats or potatoes.

Every farmer should write to the Inland Revenue Department at Ottawa, and obtain a copy of Bulletin No. 4, issued by that department in April last, in which the results of the public analysis for the year 1888 are given. The Bulletin for the present year will probably be ready in a few days.

With the aid of the figures given above it will be quite easy to determine whether the price asked for any particular manure is a fair one. It will be noticed that the manufacturer gets the benefit of the doubt, in these bulletins, as reverted phosphoric acid is included with that which is soluble in water and classed as available.

Should any person object that prices given in this letter are lower than those for which these articles actually sell in the British markets—let this be my answer: I will undertake to obtain for any farmer who will hand me the cash on or before the 14th inst., any of the above materials by the ton, or a ton made up in the proper proportion of each material and guarantee that the prices, landed in Charlottetown, all charges paid, shall not exceed the figures, per lb., given above.

I am, yours, &c.
D. FERGUSON.
Tulloch Farm, March 2, 1889.

Women's Missionary Meeting at Murray Harbor South.

On Monday, the 4th inst., the Murray Harbor South Branch of the Women's Missionary Society of the Methodist Church gave their first public meeting in the church at the Harbor. The Rev. John S. Phinney opened the meeting by prayer, after which the ladies of the Society took charge. Miss L. J. Beck occupied the chair. The following was the programme:—A report of the doings of the Society since its organization four months ago, by Miss L. J. Beck; Mrs. W. H. Prowse read a letter from Miss Palmer of St. John, the organizer of the Society; chorus by the choir; Recitation by Mrs. J. Winsloe; Reading by Mrs. A. P. Prowse; Solo, by Miss Alice Phinney; Debate on Missionary Work between the Misses Jordan, Phinney, Hawkins, Brooks and Roberts; Recitation by Miss Maud Roberts; Chorus by the choir; Reading by Mrs. W. H. Prowse; Duet by Mrs. D. Machon and Miss Phinney; Recitation by Miss H. Hawkins; Reading by Mrs. A. P. Prowse; Quartette, by Mrs. A. P. Prowse, Miss H. White, Mrs. W. H. Prowse and Miss Alice Phinney; Recitation by Miss P. Jordan; Solo by Mrs. W. H. Prowse; Dialogue between Mrs. A. P. Prowse, Mrs. W. H. Prowse, Miss L. J. Beck, Miss B. Brooks, Miss A. Phinney, Miss L. Roberts, Miss G. Machon and Miss Winnie Roberts; Chorus by the choir. Miss Bessie Phinney presided at the organ.

The choir gave some very choice selections, which were exceedingly well rendered. The whole affair was a grand success—everything passed off pleasantly. We trust that we may have many more such meetings from our lady friends. The collections taken up amounted to \$15.60. Although the travelling was very bad, the church was so full that many of the audience had to stand. But we were all well paid for our attendance. At the close a unanimous vote of thanks was tendered the ladies for the way in which they had entertained us. The meeting closed by the audience singing the Doxology and the pronouncing of the Benediction by the pastor.

REPORTER.
Murray Harbor South, March 5, 1889.

Address of Condolence.

To the parents of our departed brother, John C. Binns, who departed this life at New Glasgow, Feb. 23rd, ult.:

DEAR FRIENDS,—We, the members of Clyde Council, seeing that it has pleased Almighty God to call away our deeply beloved brother, take this opportunity of conveying our heartfelt sympathy to you in your sad bereavement.

But we sorrow not as those who have no hope, for we are assured by his life and conduct while amongst us, that he has now entered within the portals of that house not made with hands, eternal in the heavens.

(Signed) C. A. STEVENSON,
Select Councillor.

Clyde Council Chamber,
New Glasgow, Feb. 25th, 1889.

REPLY:
To the members of Clyde Council, No. 2, R. T. O. T., New Glasgow:—

We sincerely thank you for your expression of sympathy for us in our sore affliction, caused by the sudden death of our beloved son, and your brother; as well as for the many acts of kindness bestowed at the hands of your fraternity during his severe illness. You have done all in your power to alleviate his sufferings, and our sorrow, and when the skill of friends and physicians proved to be of no avail, and the dark valley was crossed, the last tribute of respect paid to the departed by your brotherhood, as the remains were being borne to their last place, and as the portals of the tomb were being closed between us, and the one we most loved on earth has created in our memories a lasting impression of your noble order.

Hoping that your society may meet that success which it deserves, we remain yours, very sincerely,

JOHN BINNS,
MARGARET BINNS.
New Glasgow, Feb. 25th.

Eczema, Itchy, Scaly, Skin Tortures.

The simple application of SWAYNE'S OINTMENT, without any internal medicine, will cure any case of Tetter, Salt Rheum, Ring worm, Piles, Itch, Sores, Pimples, Eczema, all Scaly, Itchy Skin Eruptions, no matter how obstinate or long standing. It is potent, effective, and costs but a trifle.

At East Point, on Feb. 28th, Margaret, relict of the late Angus Beaton, in the 81st year of her age. She was known to a large circle of friends and acquaintances for her many virtues as parent, friend and neighbor. May she rest in peace.

[Patriot please copy]

THE MAILS.—Orders were received last evening to have the mails despatched by way of the Cape. The mails accumulated at Georgetown were forth with brought back and with yesterday's mail forwarded to Cape Traverse, whence they crossed to-day. The mails for the Province will not, however, be at Tormentine until this evening, and cannot be brought over until to-morrow.

TROTTERING RACES.—There will be a trot on North River ice, on Thursday, 14th inst., commencing at 1 o'clock. Two prizes will be awarded, \$5 to three-year-olds, and \$5 to any age of "Royal Freshman's" colts.—JOHN T. RIDD. dy wky—mh8

Come and see our new stock of hats, and one look will convince you that we have skinned the English and American markets, and stand prepared to give you the cream in nobby styles and nobby finish, at bottom prices.—Prowse Bros. mh2 3*

SEED CATALOGUE.—Geo. Carter & Co's Seed Catalogue for 1889 is now ready. Call at the Store for a copy. mh4

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Sold by all Druggists. Price \$1; six bottles, \$5.

In the Exchequer Court of Canada.

In the matter of the "Expropriation Act," and in the matter of those certain parcels or tracts of land hereinafter described:—

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.
Lots No. 7 and 8, Charlottetown.
To RONALD McMILLAN, of the City of Charlottetown, in the County of Queens, Prince Edward Island, Esq., and to all persons entitled to the land hereby described, or any part thereof, or representing or being the husband or any persons so entitled or claiming to hold or represent encumbrances thereon or interests therein.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that there has been lodged in the office of the Registrar of the Exchequer Court of Canada, on the Seventh day of February, A. D. 1889, a notice to the said Registrar by the Minister of Railways and Canals, stating his readiness to pay over to the persons entitled thereto the sum of Five Hundred Dollars, which, in his opinion, is sufficient compensation for the land or property expropriated or the purposes of the Prince Edward Island Railway, a public work, and described as follows, that is to say:—All that certain parcel of land situated lying and being on Water Lots Number Seven and Eight, in the City of Charlottetown, Queen's County, Prince Edward Island, bounded as follows, that is to say:—Commencing at the western side of Prince Street, at a point one hundred and seventy-eight (178) feet southerly along the same from Water Street, to the centre of the railway track crossing said Prince Street towards the Four Mill; it runs thence southerly along said Street for the distance of six (6) feet thence south sixty-three degrees west (S 63° W) one hundred and ten (110) feet, or to the eastern boundary line of lands now the property of the Prince Edward Navigation Company; thence northerly along said boundary twelve (12) feet; thence north sixty-three degrees east to the western side of Prince Street, as aforesaid; thence southerly along the same (6) feet to the point of commencement, containing an area of one thousand three hundred and twenty (1,320) superficial feet, a little more or less.

That Her Majesty Queen Victoria has acquired title to the land and property hereinbefore described, under chapter thirty-nine of the Revised Statutes of Canada respecting the expropriation of lands, as amended by the Act 5th V. c. 11, intitled: "An Act to amend the Revised Statutes, chapter thirty-nine, respecting the Expropriation of Lands."

In consequence, all persons entitled to the said hereinbefore described land or property, or any part thereof, or representing or being the husband of any persons so entitled, or claiming to hold or represent encumbrances thereon or interests therein, are called upon to file in the office of the Registrar of the Exchequer Court of Canada their claims or oppositions, on or before the TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1889, and are notified that such claims or oppositions will be received and adjudged upon by this Court, and that the proceeding thereon will forever bar all claims to the compensation money or any part thereof, including any claim in respect of dower or of dower not yet open, as well as in respect of all mortgages, hypothecs or incumbrances upon the said land or property.

Dated at Ottawa, this Seventh day of February, A. D. 1889.

(Signed)
feb13-4w law
L. A. AUDETTE,
Registrar.

Mortgage Sale.

To be sold by Public Auction, on SATURDAY, the Twenty-third day of March next, A. D. 1889, at the hour of Twelve o'clock, in front of the Court House at Souris East:

All that tract, piece and parcel of land, hereditaments and premises, situate, lying and being on Township Number Forty-five, in King's County, in Prince Edward Island, being bounded and described as follows, that is to say:—Commencing on the eastern side of Souris Line Road, at the southern boundary of Hector McDonald's farm, being the northern boundary of forty acres of land held by Patrick McDonald, and running thence east along said line for the distance of one hundred chains to the eastern boundary of the said Hector McDonald's land; thence north for the distance of four chains; thence west by a parallel line to the aforesaid main road, and thence along the said road southerly to the place of commencement, containing an area of forty acres of land, a little more or less, together with the Buildings and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

The above Lands and Premises are sold under and by virtue of a power of sale contained in the Indenture of Mortgage dated the Twentieth day of October, in the Year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-nine, and made between John Campbell and Anne Campbell, his wife, of the one part, and Alexander Gillis, of the other part.

Dated this 27th day of February, A. D. 1889.
JOHN S. MACDONALD,
Assignee of Mortgagee.

feb27-21 law