

Churches Tomorrow

Church of England

S. PETER'S CATHEDRAL
Anglican
Rochford Square
The Reverend Canon G. E. Moffatt
M.A., B.D.
Rector.
The Reverend W. G. Hogg
Honorary Assistant Priest.
Organist and Choir Director
Miss Suzanne Breton, Lic. Music

THE KIRK OF S. JAMES
Minister
The Reverend T. H. B. Somers,
M.A., S.T.M.
Miss E. Lillian McKenzie
Mus. B., F.M.C.M.,
Organist and Director of the
Choirs.

SEXAGESIMA SUNDAY
8:00 a.m. Holy Eucharist
7:30 a.m. Matins
10:00 a.m. Church School (6-15)
10:20 a.m. Holy Baptism
11:00 a.m. Choral Eucharist
11:40 a.m. Church School (under 6)
7:00 p.m. Evensong
8:00 p.m. Adult Confirmation
Class
Daily services at usual hours

S. PAUL'S ANGLICAN CHURCH
The Parish Church
Established 1765 by Royal
Foundation
The Reverend Canon J. T. Abbott,
Rector.
Organist and Choir Director:
Mr. H. John Harris, F.R.C.O.

8:30 Holy Communion,
Celebrant: Rev. W. G. Hogg
9:00 Junior and Senior Grades
Sunday School
11:00 Beginners and Primary
Grades Sunday School.
11:00 Holy Communion (No Sermon)
Celebrant, The Rector.
Anthem:
1:00 Evensong.
Subject: "In His Name."
Anthem:

UNITED PENTECOSTAL CHURCH
37 Elm Avenue
Rev. Quincy Stairs, Minister
Phone 8676
SERVICES

10 a.m. Sunday School and Bible Class.
11 a.m. Praise and Worship.
7 p.m. Evangelistic Meeting.
You are very welcome to our meetings.
"The Church That is Different."

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLIES OF CANADA
FULL GOSPEL SERVICES
In Orange Hall (L. O. L.)
148 Richmond Street
S. J. Myers, Minister.
10 a.m.—Sunday School
11 a.m.—Worship Service
7 p.m.—Evangelistic Service.
A hearty welcome awaits you.

THE SALVATION ARMY
Great George Street
"HOME OF EVANGELISM"
Since 1865
St. Major and Mrs. W. Stanley
Corps Officers.

YOUTH WEEKEND
Saturday
7:30 p.m.—Open Air Service.
8:00 p.m.—Prayer and Praise
Meeting.

Sunday
10:30 a.m. Prayer Meeting
11:00 a.m. Holiness Service.
Subject: "Advice to Young Christians"
2:00 p.m.—Young Peoples Directory
Class.
2:30 p.m. Sunday School and
Bible Class.
6:00 p.m. Young Peoples Service.
8:30 p.m.—Open Air Service
1:00 p.m.—Evangelistic Service.
(Subject: "As a little child")
All services will be conducted by
Lieutenant Bruce Robertson who is
the Divisional Youth Organizer
for the New Brunswick and
Prince Edward Island Division
of the Salvation Army. The Lieutenant
will sing in all services.
Gospel Message - Gospel Music
All Are Invited!

BIBLE CHAPEL
235 Cumberland St. at Longworth
Avenue
10:00 a.m. Family Bible Hour.
Subject: Christ the Bread of Life.
Classes for all ages.
Flamethrough illustrations
12:15 Lord's Supper for Believers
7:30 p.m. Evangelistic service
with the old Gospel Hymns.
Speaker: C. L. Guest of Toronto.
Ont.
Subject: A man who did not recognize his own photograph.
Bring along the whole family.
Mother's Room served by public
address system for those with
young children.
All Welcome.

Seventh-Day Adventist Church
20 Laphorn Avenue
MINISTER
W. M. Mercer, B.A.

Saturday Services:
Sabbath School, 1:45 p.m.
Divine Worship, 3:00 p.m.
Sermon: "The Christian Home"
Sunday Services:
Evangelistic Meeting, 7:00 p.m.
Subject: "The Bible Millennium"
A Religious Sound Film will precede the lecture.
The public cordially invited to
All Services

FREE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND
Birchwood Street
Minister: Rev. J. H. Bishop, B.A.

10:00 a.m.—Sabbath School.
11:40 a.m.—Worship.
Sermon: "The Obedient Servant"
7:00 p.m.—Worship.
Sermon: "The Sacraments"
Midweek service, Wednesday
evening at 8 o'clock.

EXPORTS RISE
OTTAWA (CP)—Exports of Canadian products rose 12 per cent in the first 11 months of 1955, the bureau of statistics said Wednesday. The increase 50 \$3,906,000,000 from \$3,496,000,000 in 1954 was largely due to gains in primary and semi-processed metals and minerals and in forest products.



Carpentry Class Makes Desks For School

For some time it had been realized that the desks in the academic classroom of the Vocational School were unsuitable and the carpentry class decided to do something about it. As a work project last fall the class of 16 boys under the guidance of Mr. Charles Hamm and Mr. Malcolm MacDonald began building new desks for the academic room. The result was that they completed the building of 20 beautiful class room desks seen in the above picture.

The desks are made of white birch finished in natural colour with plywood tops. Properly jointed and mitered they are a product of which the workmen may well be proud. In every detail they appear superior to the factory made furniture.

Seated at their desks from right to left and reading from front to rear they are: First Row: Sterling Pursey, Charlottetown; Donald MacDonald, Charlottetown; Greogory Murphy, Southport; Second Row: William Fisher, Tracadie; Cross Francis Roberts, Kelly's Cross; Eugene Rooney, Mount Stewart; Leigh Howard, Gungahy Third Row: Garry Aylward, Covehead Road; Lewis Dalton, Burton; Ivan Taylor, Nine Mile Creek; Fourth Row: John MacMillan, Alberry Plains, Lowell Watts, York; Sheldon MacNevin, Bonshaw; Peter Verbeck, Charlottetown (Holland).

Absent from the picture are William Aylward, Southport; Alvin Robertson Kingsboro. Standing at the rear are C.B. Hamm (left) and M.L. MacDonald instructors.

NEWSY NOTES

BY J. A. Clark, D.Sc.

OYSTERS
Oysters are bivalve mollusks belonging to the family Ostreidae. Fossils of oysters have been found in Triassic formations but the type forms of oysters as shown by the shell characters of 100 species began during Jurassic times. Our edible oysters belong to the genus Ostrea; some 70 species of Ostrea have been recognized, most of these are found in warm waters. The European Oyster (*Ostrea edulis*) which occurs from Norway and the Baltic Sea south to the Mediterranean Sea is hermaphrodite. Individuals are normally, at one instant, either male or female, but they change from male to female and back again many times during their life.

The American oysters (*Ostrea virginica*) which are found on the Atlantic coast of North America have separate sexes, and are very prolific, the female produces ten to sixty million eggs annually. A German authority on oysters, calculated that "1000 full grown parents produce 440 million embryos each year". Fertilization occurs when the ova and sperm meet from the admixture of both in the water. The eggs hatch, under correct temperature condition in from eight to twelve hours and the larva is free swimming until after the first appearance of the shell. They swim by means of a ciliated velum or foot, which aids in the distribution of the species.

The free swimming period ceases in from four to five days. The valves of the horny larval shell are symmetrical like those of a clam and the single mussel unites them is not the same as the mussel of the adult. These young oysters become attached to shells, stones or clean objects like (poultry egg case fillers used in the artificial breeding of oysters), by the left mantle fold, which secretes a limey deposit at its margin. They grow rapidly, feeding on microscopic life in the water that contacts the shell and are conveyed to the mouth by the ciliary activity of the gills and labia palpi. On natural beds only a few of the eggs are fertilized and large numbers of the larvae are destroyed before they secure anchorage.

GENERAL LIFE
Oysters can stand temperatures slightly below freezing and up to 90 deg. Fahrenheit, but best growth occurs with temperatures between 60 deg. and 70 deg. F. They do not do well in ocean waters that are too salty, nor in water that is too low in salt, but require brackish water with a specific gravity of from 1.008 to 1.022.

Oysters feed on minute animals and plant protozoans, the larvae of sponges, the eggs of worms, mollusks including their own, spores of algae and diatoms (plants). They live gregariously in beds or banks at depths about the level of low tides to those of 20 fathoms. Indeed a few species live at great depths, for instance (*Ostrea cochlear*) occur in deep water far from shore at 4,300 feet. They vary in size from the cup oyster of from three to five inches, to the large American oysters off the Georgian coast that are 12 inches and over in length, known as "raccoon" oysters which from natural breakwaters along the shore.

The so called "tree oysters" or mangrove oysters in the tropics attach themselves to the branches or roots of mangrove or other trees and become exposed at low tide we have seen clusters of these on the branches of trees.

Our common oysters (*O. virginica*) formerly extended along the east coast of North America from the Gulf of Mexico, north to the mouth of the St. Lawrence River. They have since disappeared from the coast of Nova Scotia and from there as far south as Cape Cod. There are many beds around Prince Edward Island, in the Bay Chaleur and on the east coast of New Brunswick. The starfish is considered the oyster's worst enemy but there are boring sponges, other bivalves and jelly-fish that feed on them.

MALPEQUE OYSTERS
When the Micmac Indians called Prince Edward Island, "Abegweit," their principal Indian village was on the largest bay, on the north side of the island, which they named "Makpaak"—the great bay; where they gathered, coming in as many as two hundred canoes to some of their large meetings. The French later gave the name Ile St. Jean to Abegweit and called the bay Malpeque. These French settlers both fished and farmed.

The Malpeque oyster beds were known to the French as early as 1728 and they sent schooners from Montreal in the Autumn months to load oysters at Malpeque that were so plentiful, they brought only 10 cents per barrel. Immense catches were made and it is recorded that in 1882 over 50,000 barrels were taken.

Malpeque Bay has some of the world's leading oyster beds today. It is ideal for oyster culture, with clean hard bottom, water depths from one to seven fathoms, clean water with a satisfactory salt content and temperatures suitable for oysters during their growing season. Hand harvesting is general with tongs—two sturdy rakes with 18 foot handles hinged about one third of the way from their heads. One hundred boats and two hundred men land about 21,000 cwt. per year. Malpeque Cup Oysters are among the world's best. There are many private owned beds and oysters moved from deep cold water to warmer beds with abundant food, fatten and are improved in flavor.

CAVE RESCUE
MCMINVILLE, Tenn. (AP)—A college student from New York was brought out of Higgenbotham cave early Thursday after lying on his back in a pit of the giant cavern for eight hours. Martin Wilner, 21, and 11 other students had been exploring the cave. A companion said Wilner was holding a light over the edge of a pit when he slipped and fell 25 feet, landing on his back in deep mud.

13 Trapped On Ice Two Hours

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP)—Twelve men and a woman, trapped on a Lake Erie ice floe for nearly two hours while fishing half a mile off Coast Guardsmen in skiffs Wednesday.

It was the season's first ice rescue here.

The fishing party was cut off when a strip of water nearly 200 feet wide suddenly opened up under pressure from a changing wind.

Canada Might Join Force In Palestine

OTTAWA (IP) Canada might be prepared to participate in an international police force in Palestine, External Affairs Minister Pearson indicated Wednesday to the Commons.

He said there is a great deal to be said for a police force under the United Nations armistice commission to keep Israel and the Arab armies apart while a peace solution is being sought. He added:

"If that proposal were made, and I know that the secretary-general of the United Nations has been considering it, and if it became a matter of United Nations consideration, I am sure that this country as well as other countries would want to do what they could to carry it into effect."

He said that if and when a UN proposal were made to Canada, "it will be given serious and sympathetic consideration by the government."

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HUGHES DRUG STORE

THE BIBLE HOUSE

Our Saviour's last command to His followers: "Go ye into all the world and preach the Gospel to every creature." —Mark 16:15.

We cannot all do this, but we can do so indirectly. The work of the Bible Society is to print and distribute the Gospel, as far as possible, to the whole world. It cannot do this without help.

Here then is our opportunity to indirectly obey our Saviour's last command. Our contributions to the work of the Society make its work possible.

Let us then co-operate with the British and Foreign Bible Society and thus together obey that command.

THE BIBLE HOUSE, 172 1/2 Kent Street, will accept contributions and have on hand religious literature, Bibles, hymn books, etc., suitable for gifts.

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MUSIC FESTIVAL AND MUSICIANS

As February begins, the realization that the time for entries to the Musical Festival is just one month away. Many have thought little of the Festival since the conclusion of last year's Festival. However those working on the syllabus have spent many hours getting it prepared for the benefit and privilege of their labours.

Mr. Royston Muggford, A.R.C.O. has compiled this year's music syllabus, assisted by Sister Mary Winifred who chose the Latin selections. Many favorable comments are being heard concerning the work of these artists. There is a committee now working, under the sponsorship of Mr. Muggford, on the production of records for the assistance of school classes who cannot procure a full time music instructor. The test piece "King of Song" for one room rural schools will be available shortly.

Miss Lean MacLure, A.T.C.M. from Toronto and a degree from Boston has spent many hours

compiling the Choral Reading section and it is to be hoped, many teachers will take advantage of this work and enter several Choral Reading groups in the coming Festival. The object of the Association in adding Choral Reading to the syllabus was to give each and every child the opportunity of entering the Festival. Many are deprived of entering the music section due to the shortage of music teachers.

The dance section of this year's syllabus was compiled under the sponsorship of Mrs. Gordon MacMillan and covers a much wider scope than in previous years, it is to be noted the color and variety dancing adds to the program and concerts.

It is the hope of the Association that every school on P. E. I. has examined the syllabus, and found some part in which they can enter, also that the rural communities will take advantage of the chorus and dances for 4-H Clubs, Women's Institutes and Junior Farmers groups. New classes for individuals have also been added in "Quick Study" in vocal and piano. In this class the judge, selects the test piece and hands it to the competitor the day previous to competing.

Get your copies of the test pieces immediately and make this 25th Festival yours.

Orders Returned To Stand Trial

PHOENIX, Ariz. (AP)—Clifford Edward Ayles, charged with killing an ambulance driver after an \$11,500 robbery, Thursday was ordered returned to Canada to stand trial for murder.

Ayles, arrested here Dec. 3, is charged with killing Allison Graves in Saint John, N. B., on Oct. 20.

Graves and H. W. Cunningham, a hospital business manager, were accused by a gunman as they left a Saint John bank with the money. They were forced to drive outside the city, where Graves was slain and Cunningham wounded.

Superior Court Judge Charles C. Bernstein Thursday ordered Ayles held until receipt of a warrant from the U.S. state department. Attorney John Flynn said he would appeal the judge's decision through

PUBLIC NOTICE

CIVIC ELECTION

Voters Lists have been prepared for the Civic Election to be held on Wednesday, February 8th, 1956, and will be posted for inspection of all electors at the City Court Room, City Building, up to and including Monday, February 6th, 1956, from 11 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. daily.

Qualifications of Electors

All persons, especially wives or husbands qualified to vote under (b) below, and non tax payers such as men aged over 60 voting on rental qualifications only, should see that they are registered with the Electoral Officer in order to have their names on the Voters' list.

All voters qualified as below must be 21 years of age, residents of the City for one year, (except non-residents occupying business premises), Canadian citizens, and not in arrears of taxes at December 31st, last.

Qualified voters, subject to above, are:

(a) Owners or joint-owners (for three months previous to election day) of real estate in the City to the extent of \$500.00 assessed value.

(b) Wife or husband of such an owner if the owner be entitled to vote.

(c) Men renting premises in the City of a yearly rental of at least \$100.00 and having rented such in the City for the three months previous to Election day.

(d) Women who have been assessed for Civic taxes and not in arrears as above. This includes those who have paid Educational Tax for past year.

(e) Men who have paid Educational Tax for the past year.

(f) Non-residents of the City if otherwise qualified as above and doing business and occupying business premises in the City.

MULTIPLE VOTING

Persons voting on (a) (b) (c) (d) or (f) above may vote in each Ward in which they are so qualified.

Persons voting on (e) above may vote only in the Ward of which they are a resident.

Property or rental qualifications having removed to another Ward within three months next preceding date of election, entitles vote in the former Ward only.

Dated at Charlottetown this 2nd day of February, A.D. 1956.

(Signed)
E. F. SELLER,
Electoral Officer for the City of Charlottetown.

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