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# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

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SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND. TUESDAY, MARCH 29, 1892.

VOL. 29.—NO. 248

Calendar for March, 1892.

MOON'S CHANGES.

First Quarter, 5th day	2 51 after
Full Moon, 12th day	8 32 noon
Last Quarter, 21st day	0 22 after
New Moon, 28th day	8 54 morn
Apogee, 15th day	6h. after

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	High Water.
		Morn. After.
1	Tuesday	h. m. h. m.
2	Wednesday	0 30 0 48
3	Thursday	1 6 1 27
4	Friday	1 48 2 15
5	Saturday	2 42 3 15
6	Sunday	3 51 4 36
7	Monday	5 21 6 2
8	Tuesday	6 42 7 22
9	Wednesday	8 1 8 27
10	Thursday	8 53 9 15
11	Friday	9 36 10 2
12	Saturday	10 11 10 28
13	Sunday	10 44 10 59
14	Monday	11 14 11 29
15	Tuesday	11 45 m.d.n.b.
16	Wednesday	0 15 0 15
17	Thursday	0 30 0 45
18	Friday	1 3 1 21
19	Saturday	1 44 2 7
20	Sunday	1 29 2 51
21	Monday	3 14 3 36
22	Tuesday	4 15 4 54
23	Wednesday	5 39 6 24
24	Thursday	7 7 7 49
25	Friday	8 7 8 56
26	Saturday	9 21 9 46
27	Sunday	10 6 10 26
28	Monday	10 55 11 3
29	Tuesday	11 20 11 37
30	Wednesday	11 54 0 1
31	Thursday	0 11 0 31

## ALLIANCE Assurance Co.,

ESTABLISHED IN 1824.

Head Office, Bartholomew Lane, London, England.

Subscribed Capital.....\$25,000,000  
Paid up and Invested.....2,750,000  
Total Funds.....17,500,000

RIGHT HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, Chairman.  
ROBERT LEWIS, Esq., Chief Secretary.

This Company having re-insured the Canadian business of the Royal Canadian Insurance Co., assumes all liability under existing policies of that Company as at the 1st March, 1892.

N. B.—Risks taken upon the most favorable terms.

BRANCH OFFICE IN CANADA—157 St. James Street, Montreal.

G. H. McHENRY, Manager for Canada.

J. F. KENNY, 6 Prince Street, Halifax,  
General Agent for Nova Scotia and P. E. Island.

AGENT FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND:—  
F. H. ARNAUD,  
Merchants Bank of Halifax.

## SCOTT'S EMULSION

DOES CURE CONSUMPTION

In its First Stages.

Palatable as Milk.

Be sure you get the genuine in Salmon color wrapper; sold by all Druggists, at 50c. and \$1.00.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

### Canada and Its Future.

AN INTERESTING LECTURE DELIVERED AT ALBERTON BY MR. J. HEBER HASLAM.

A LECTURE ON "Canada and its Future" was delivered by Mr. J. Heber Haslam in Woodman's Hall, Alberton, last Thursday evening and attracted a large crowd, amongst whom were many ladies. The lecture was under the auspices and in aid of the League of the Cross, and besides the instructive remarks of the speaker the audience were entertained to the Canadian National Anthem and the Prince Edward Island Anthem by the excellent choir of the Church of the Sacred Heart. Rev. Father Burke occupied the chair, and in a happy manner introduced the speaker of the evening. Mr. Haslam drew attention to the vastness of the Dominion, which would make dozens of Great Britains and Austrias, and Germany empires, and pointed out its great natural resources which were not excelled by any nation on the face of the earth. He read extracts from foreign newspapers, he reads hostile to Canada, which were compelled to speak eulogistically of the country, whose destiny he painted in glowing colors. He showed the vast latent wealth of the different provinces, dwelling particularly on the great development of Manitoba and the Northwest, which, excelling its American wheat growing rivals, had become the banner granary of the world. He mentioned several instances of the success which had attended the labors of the husbandman in the Canadian west, naming several P. E. Islanders who, from small beginnings, had acquired wealth, and referring to Sandison, the Manitoba wheat king, who a farm laborer a few years ago, was now the possessor of broad acres, to which he had added \$25,000 worth last January. No one need want for work, as there was a constant demand for laborers of all kinds. Mr. Haslam compared our legislative, judicial, religious and educational systems with those of the U. S., and claimed that especially in Manitoba the schools were unequalled. Law and order maintained there, and Judge Lynch, so prominent a factor in the western states of the union, was unknown and unheard of in our own west. The climate was cold in winter, and yet his experience of it had not driven around a good deal, but had not suffered by it; in fact he had gained flesh. The soil was remarkably fertile, the system of farming easy, and no country under the sun offered such inducements to the industrious, energetic and sober as ours did. Of course, he admitted, all were not successful, and there, as on P. E. Island, grumblers who were unsuccessful could be found in the hotels and on railway trains. He corrected the impression that he was seeking to take away the people from the Island, and he assured his hearers of the truthfulness of his remarks by stating that the C. P. R. would be foolish, indeed, to induce people to go west by misrepresenting the actual facts. Mr. Haslam concluded amidst loud applause.

Mr. McNeill and Mr. Birch, in brief speech, did not agree with Mr. Haslam, and contended that people would do just as well in P. E. Island as in the Northwest, and escape the discomforts incident to a new country. They strongly urged the audience to remain at home.

The influence of this work upon the profits of our agriculture cannot be considerable. The continuous introduction of improved sorts of grain and seeds of various kinds cannot but increase materially the yields per acre. If we put this annual increase of the different kinds of cereals at but one bushel per acre, which is surely not extravagant, what do we get? The crops on the basis of the acreage grown in 1891 would be increased as follows:—

Wheat	849,956 bush.
Spring wheat	510,954
Barley	553,156
Oats	1,841,636
Peas	733,453

Value the winter wheat and also the spring wheat at 85 cents per bushel, the barley at 45 cents, the oats at 50 cents, and the peas at 55 cents, and we have the following increase in value:—

Wheat	\$ 72,462
Spring wheat	434,038
Barley	248,944
Oats	552,190
Peas	413,849
Total	\$2,371,463

Divide the sum by two, lest the estimate should be considered extravagant, and we have \$1,185,732. Add to this the money benefits accruing from the introduction of new varieties of grasses and clovers, potatoes and field roots, experiments in dairying and in feeding the various kinds of live stock, and those which relate to tree planting and horticulture, and we get some idea of what these experiment stations are capable of doing for the interests of agriculture. I do not claim that they have accomplished so much up to the present, but that they are soon likely to be able to prove this helpful. And yet there are some in our midst who say these stations are only a bill of expense to the country.

THOS. SHAW,  
Ontario, Agricultural College, Guelph, March 21st, 1892.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

#### Farm Crops.

THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW VARIETIES.

SIR,—There is probably no work undertaken by the Agricultural Experiment Stations at the present time of so much value to the farmer as that which relates to the introduction and testing of new varieties of the seeds of the various kinds of farm crops. The tendency to deterioration with nearly all kinds of crops as grown at present is so well understood by farmers that they are constantly on the lookout for a change of seed. It is very important that when such change is made it will have reference to varieties, the superior value of which has been demonstrated by repeated tests. In the introduction and testing of these varieties, to say nothing of the origination of others, the experiment stations will find work, which, like the story in the fable, will never have an end.

The Bulletin recently issued by our Station on "Experiments with Spring Grains" brings out some facts relating to the introduction of new varieties which should receive the careful attention of every tiller of the soil. Reference is made therein to the testing of eighty-one varieties of oats for three years. The larger number of these were imported from Europe and other countries, but all the leading Canadian varieties that could be obtained were tested with them, and under similar conditions. By Canadian varieties, I mean those which have been grown in this country for a number of years. Of the 81 varieties thus tested, we find that the nine varieties taking the lead are from imported seed; and they give an average of 4.15 bushels per acre more each year than the best of our native varieties. And this superiority in several of the imported varieties is not confined to oats. We find results very similar with barley. With barley, the five varieties taking the lead are all imported; and if we include the Scotch Improved, which has not been in the country for many years, we have twelve imported varieties ahead of the common six-rowed Ontario barley, which stands first among the old varieties hitherto grown. These 12 varieties gave an average of 42 bushels per acre per year over the Ontario six-rowed. The comparison of the imported varieties of spring wheat grown with the old sorts has been carried on virtually for but two years, but the results obtained point in the same direction. Some of the imported varieties have thus far taken the lead. The seed of some of these varieties has already been widely distributed. There can be but one result. The old varieties which have been so long in the land will be discarded and others of superior merit grown in their place.

When the superiority of the more newly introduced varieties has been demonstrated by the experiment stations, the general introduction of these is accelerated in so much that in a few years the growth of improved varieties may become general, a work that required several years to effect, before the establishment of experiment stations. It is true that some of these varieties will not be equally well adapted to all parts of the country, but it is equally true that, owing to the large number of sorts which is being continually brought into the country, some of these will be found specially adapted to the wants of each locality.

The influence of this work upon the profits of our agriculture cannot be considerable. The continuous introduction of improved sorts of grain and seeds of various kinds cannot but increase materially the yields per acre. If we put this annual increase of the different kinds of cereals at but one bushel per acre, which is surely not extravagant, what do we get? The crops on the basis of the acreage grown in 1891 would be increased as follows:—

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THOS. SHAW,  
Ontario, Agricultural College, Guelph, March 21st, 1892.

## SYRUP OF FIGS

ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 75c bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Manufactured only by the

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W. R. WATSON, Wholesale Druggist,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

## TEETH,

\$10 Per Set.

BEST OF MATERIAL!  
BEST OF WORKMANSHIP!  
BEST OF SATISFACTION!

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145 QUEEN STREET.

NERVE BEANS

NERVE BEANS are a new discovery that cure the worst cases of Nervous Debility, Loss of Vision and Painful Headache, restore the weakness of body or mind caused by over-work, the effects of opium, or any other cause. This Remedy absolutely cures the most obstinate cases when all other remedies have failed even to relieve. Sold by druggists at 25c per package, or six for \$1.50; or sent by mail on receipt of price by addressing THE NERVE BEAN CO., Montreal, P. Q. Write for pamphlet.

For sale by Geo. E. Hughes and Reddin Bros.

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Insure Your Property Against Fire.

The Manchester Assurance Company of England.  
The Western Assurance Company of Toronto.

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Estey's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil will cure it. Take nothing else.

No other preparation is so reliable for Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Lung and Throat troubles, Whooping Cough, etc., etc.

Estey's Emulsion

Is a great flesh producer. For weak and delicate children it has no equal. Ask your dealer. Take no substitute—it has none.

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MONCTON, N.B.

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WARREN, CAKEBREAD & CO.,  
TEA MERCHANTS,  
London, - - England,  
—AND ALSO—  
Several First-Class West India Firms, etc.

SPECIALTIES:  
Tea, Sugar and Molasses.

Careful attention given to consignments of Prince Edward Island Produce.  
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OFFICE—Pickford & Black's Wharf,  
Halifax, August 13, 1891—dy & wy

## HORACE HASZARD,

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Office, Cameron Block, South Side Queen Square.

Charlottetown, March 17, 1892—eod

## GIVEN AWAY!

We do not give away our goods, but we do the next thing to it—we sell at a trifling advance over cost. Fair prices and fair dealing will always be found at our Store. We are now opening our Spring and Summer Suitings and Overcoatings, in beautiful patterns. Every one should see them. Our Hats are selling fast, new styles and low prices.

D. A. BRUCE,  
Fashionable Clothier.

Charlottetown, March 17, 1892—eod & wy

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LIGHT BRAMMAS,  
Great Size.

BLACK MINORCAS,  
Non-setters, Great Layers.

SILVER WYANDOTTES,  
GOLDEN SEBRICHT BANTAMS.

Eggs \$1.00 per setting. Address: L. A. HASZARD, P. O. Box 184, Ch'town.

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HARTSHORNS—  
SELF-ACTING  
SHADE ROLLERS

NOTICE OF Limitation.  
OF the ESTATE OF  
Stewart Hartshorn  
DECEASED.  
In and for having the HARTSHORN  
BY ALL DEALERS.  
Factory, Toronto, Ont.

### In the West.

ONE of the many friends of THE EXAMINER has sent the editor a copy of the Calgary Herald, of which John Livingston is manager. Judging by its vigorous editorials, we conclude that the John Livingston who edits the Herald is not unknown in the Maritime Provinces, and that he has, at the foothills of the Rockies, recovered the health which he lost in Toronto.

The Herald contains several paragraphs of interest to Islander. It reports that—

"Out of forty-six applications in reply to the advertisement of the Calgary Protestant school board for a teacher for Standard 11, the trustees last night resolved to accept that of Miss Mary McLeod, of Orwell, Prince Edward Island. The lady holds a first-class certificate, and presented such excellent testimonials as decided the Board in her favor. The salary is \$800 a year. That there is no difficulty in securing good teachers to come to Calgary is shown by the fact that there were applications from five Provinces and three Territories, namely, Prince Edward Island (1), Quebec (2), Ontario (20), British Columbia (1), Manitoba (1), Alberta (5), Saskatchewan (1). The standing and references in most cases were good. We have no doubt that the excellent reputation of the place abroad has much to do with the desire expressed to enter the school service here."

We may remark that Miss Mary McLeod left here for Calgary a few days ago.

Mr. Edward C. Dawson writes to the Herald advocating the establishment of a market at Calgary, and remarks:—

"For the success of this plan I will refer you to the king of public markets at Charlottetown, P. E. I., or to the scarcely less perfect system of St. John, N. B., where the first thing that strikes the stranger is the beauty of the farmers' supplies and its excellent quality exposed to the public, and gratifies the pride of the cleanly and tidy housewife, in competition with the reverse, thus giving encouragement to those whose general lot is to stay at home and reap little praise for all their trouble."

### HEADQUARTERS!

We Are Headquarters FOR

THE BEST STOCK,  
THE NICEST CUTTERS,  
THE MOST FASHIONABLE LISTS,  
THE BEST WORKMANSHIP.

And therefore can make you the best and most comfortable Boot or Shoe of any house in the Province, and at the most reasonable prices.

### OUR MOTTOES

Prompt Attention,  
Good Fits,  
Best Value,  
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So you will make no mistake by leaving your orders where general satisfaction is given, viz., at the Leading Custom Boot and Shoe Store.

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Do You know the place?—  
J. H. BELL,  
Upper Great George Street,  
Charlottetown, March 15, 1892—dy 1m eod

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THE GREAT CANADIAN EMPORIUM

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Dry Goods, Carpets, Curtains, Furniture, China and Glassware, Books and Stationery, Ready-made Clothing, Ladies' Boots and Shoes, Silverware and Kitchen Utensils.

ORDERS TAKEN FOR "CRESCENT BRAND" CEMENT.

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Instant Relief, Permanent Cure, Failure Impossible.

Many so-called diseases are simply symptoms of Catarrh, such as Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Croup, Sore Throat, Loss of Voice, etc. If you are troubled with any of these or kindred symptoms, you have Catarrh, and should lose no time procuring a bottle of NASAL BALM. Be warned in time, neglected cold in head results in Catarrh, followed by consumption and death. Sold by all druggists, or sent post paid, on receipt of price (50 cents and \$1 by addressing FULFORD & CO., Brockville, Ont.)

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Continued daily until the whole of our immense stock is disposed of. Good work, new styles, bottom prices, at our Warerooms, Queen Square. Save money and get the best goods. Come one, come all.

JOHN NEWSON.

Charlottetown, Feb. 25, 1892.

## The Cream OF SCOTCH WHISKIES

THE FAMOUS MILITARY SCOTCH WHISKY.

LAWRENCE A. WILSON & CO.,  
MONTREAL.

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Boys.—Those wonderful cheap suits have come to hand. Just imagine if you own a nice suit to fit a boy from 4 to 10 years of age for the small sum of one dollar, at Prowse Bros., the wonderful cheap men.

ESTEY'S Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil is pleasant to take as milk. The peculiar manner in which it is made renders it acceptable to the most sensitive stomach. For coughs, colds, consumption, delicate children, whooping cough and all wasting diseases there is no remedy to equal it.

SHILOH'S VITALIZER is what you need for constipation, loss of appetite, dizziness, and all symptoms of dyspepsia. Price 10 and 75 cents per bottle.—Reddin Bros. eod d&w 1y