

The soul is that with which we
think and feel.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

Loveliness is more to be desired
than beauty

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887
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ITALIAN VICTORIES CREATE NEW CRISIS

DANGEROUS SITUATION IN FAR EAST African Peace Essential For United Locarno

JAPS CLAIM VIOLATIONS OF FRONTIER

Mongolians On Alert Fearing New Attack At Any Moment.

TOKYO, April 5.—(Monday)—Two new violations of the Manchoukuo frontier were charged against the Soviet Union today as the Japanese war office was reported to be preparing plans to marshal the nation's vital industries to meet what is regarded as the soviet threat. Alarmed at the strength of the Red army, the war ministry was reported preparing a decree placing the aviation, automobile and oil industries under direct government control. A decree has been prepared ordering all oil companies to establish stocks equivalent to their average sales over a six-month period. It was said. The decree is expected to take effect on April 15.

MONGOLIANS ALERT

MOSCOW, April 5.—Reports from Outer Mongolia indicated a dangerous situation still prevailed today in the Manchoukuo border region although for the moment there was no fighting. Mongolians are keeping an alert watch, said Soviet dispatches from Ulan Bator, capital of the republic closely identified with Moscow, in view of the fact large bodies of Japanese and Manchoukuo troops still are concentrating not far from Mongolian outposts. The Japanese army command in Manchoukuo was described in the Soviet reports as smarting under the defeat of its forces in attempts to capture Mongolian positions March 29 and 31. It is expected by Mongolian authorities to renew the attempt at any moment.

A Soviet spokesman expressed the opinion that developments in the Far East is held by this Japanese command which the Soviets say, has been disregarding the attitude of the Tokyo government and fomenting more serious border trouble. The danger of this situation is apparent, the Soviet press said, declaring that with the power of initiative in the hands of "adventurist" military elements there is no telling where the provocations will end.

The most recent dispatches from Ulan Bator said dispatches were growing there that Japanese are preparing to use poison gas in future fighting.

Forced To Abandon Record Flight

COLOMB BECHAR, Morocco, April 5.—(C. P. H. Vyas)—Amy Johnson, British long distance flier, tonight dispatched a telegraphic order to England for new parts for her plane which was damaged Friday night as she landed here after a hop from Gravesend, Kent. The aviator said she would continue the flight although all chances of establishing a new England-Cape town record have now vanished.

COMING EVENTS

- **Dance in Graham's Road Hall Monday night. If not fine Tuesday. L-3587
- **Don't miss entertainment, Hartsville Hall, Tuesday, 7th. If not fine, following night. L-3576
- **Borden Line Club loading hogs, lamb, calves, Albany Wednesday, April 8th. Hours 12 to 3. L-3579
- **Dance Pwll, Easter Monday. Proceeds for rink. L-3547-4-4-21.
- **Lantern Views and Lecture, Wonders in Nature, Brackley Church Tuesday evening. Collection. L-3566-4-6-11.
- **Buying live hogs at Kensington all day Thursday, April 8th. Nicholson Bros. buying at Hunter River same date and until noon Friday. H. A. McEwen and Oliver Campbell. L-3586

Fire Claims Two Lives In Quebec

Seven Other Members Of Maltais Family Seriously Burned.

(Canadian Press, By Guardian's Special Wire)
LA TUQUE, Que., April 5.—As death today claimed a second victim from fire that raged through a three-storey wooden house here yesterday, Dr. Max Comtois expressed fear the total death list would reach four. Seven other victims were declared to have "a fighting chance."

SEEK HUGE SUM FOR RELIEF PURPOSES

Government To Seek Sufficient Money To Cover All Normal Relief Needs.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, April 5.—While doing away with the so called "blank cheque" system of authorizing payment of public moneys for relief purposes, the government will, in a few days, ask parliament to vote sufficient money to cover all normal relief needs for the current financial year. Prime Minister Mackenzie King has announced his intention of putting through before the Easter recess, a supply bill of \$50,000,000 or more to be spent on relief and re-employment. This is on the assumption the provinces and municipalities will also put up an amount equaling or exceeding that from the Federal treasury, making an aggregate of more than \$100,000,000 available for unemployment relief and kindred problems. Unemployment was the topic of debate most of the past week and the bill to create a national commission on employment and relief reached the committee stage. (Continued on Page 7)

Amalgamation Of Various Govt. Departments Seen

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, April 4.—Amalgamation of various government departments and branches is indicated in a resolution which appears today in the name of Prime Minister Mackenzie King in the votes and proceedings. These affect Hon. T. A. Crear and Hon. G. D. Howe. The first of the resolutions makes provision for a minister of mines, resources and colonization, which Mr. Crear has been administering since the present government came into office. The departments amalgamated are interior, mines, immigration, colonization, Indian affairs and the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The other resolution amalgamates the departments and railways and canals, marine and the civil aviation branch of the defence department into a ministry of transport which are under Mr. Howe.

"Shots" Of Alcohol Offered As Possible Pneumonia Cure

CHICAGO, April 5.—"Shots" of alcohol were offered today as a possible cure for pneumonia. The unusual treatment, still in the experimental stage, was described in the journal of the American Medical Association in a translation of an article from the Indian Medical Gazette, of Calcutta. The alcohol, mixed as a 20 to 33 per cent solution in sodium chloride, is injected into the veins. The dose varies from 30 to 25 cubic centimetres daily, in either one or two injections. Their results, the doctors described thus:

WILL PRESS FOR LEGISLATIVE INVESTIGATION

Plans For Further Investigation Into The Hauptmann Case Splits Republican Leadership.

By Samuel G. Blackman, Associated Press Staff Writer (By Guardian's Special Wire)
TRENTON, N. J., April 5.—Governor Harold Hoffman's announcement he would press for a legislative investigation of the Lindbergh kidnap-murder case split the Republican leadership sharply today, casting doubt on the prospect such an inquiry would be initiated. The man whom the Governor said he would ask to introduce the resolution for an investigation, Assemblyman John Kerner, said he did not know what he would do before conferring with his associates, some of whom are known to be opposed to the move.

Against Investigation

One group of Republicans, including some close to the Governor, felt a legislative investigation would avail nothing, mar the effort to restore harmony and injure the party's chances of success in the November presidential election. The same group expressed belief the sooner New Jersey forgot about Bruno Richard Hauptmann, executed Friday night for the crime, the better off the State would be. Fear that the State would forget Hauptmann too soon impelled another group to support the Governor's stand for a sweeping investigation.

Opposes Governor

Franklin W. Fort, former representative, one-time secretary to the national committee, announced yesterday he would oppose the Governor as a candidate for delegate-at-large to the Republican National Convention solely on the issue of the Governor's activity in the Hauptmann case. Hauptmann's body was taken late yesterday afternoon from State Prison to New York City, where it will be cremated. The ashes probably will be taken later to Germany.

Lauds Hoffman

CONCORD, Mass., April 5.—Edward Holton James, nephew of William James, noted psychologist, and (Continued on Page 3)

Seeks Custody Of Famous Son

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
NEW YORK, April 5.—With the custody of her famous actor son, little Freddie Bartholomew, as her objective, Mrs. Lillian May Bartholomew was reported here today to be on a liner bound for New York. A New York attorney, Philip A. Lovey, and Mrs. Bartholomew will arrive Wednesday ready to fight in the courts if necessary to wrest custody of the 12-year-old screen star from his aunt, Miss Millicent Bartholomew, who was made the boy's legal guardian by a California court last October. With a movie contract reputedly bringing the child \$1,000 a week, he is said to have added to this by broadcasting until he is earning nearly \$75,000 a year. The boy, who rocketed to fame after he appeared in "David Copperfield" has not lived with his parents since he was four.

Two Dead In Quebec Car Crash

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
RICHELIEU, Que., April 5.—Two persons were killed and another slightly injured today when the automobile in which they were driving swung off the highway near Mariville and crashed into a tree. The dead are Jean Bolduc, 44, of Verdun, and his wife, formerly Evangeline Lareau, 41. A girl, a friend of Mrs. Bolduc, received minor injuries, while a small boy, son of the victims was not harmed.

Announces Date Of Budget Speech



PREMIER CAMPBELL
Who in the Legislature on Saturday announced that the Budget would be brought down on Tuesday evening, April 14. The House, which adjourned at 1 o'clock Saturday, will not resume until the afternoon of April 14.

CELEBRATES ANNIVERSARY

Hon. George E. Hughes, Prince Edward Island's "grand old man of Liberalism," yesterday celebrated his 83rd birthday and was the recipient of many congratulatory letters and telegrams from all parts of Canada. Members of the Prince Edward Island Pharmaceutical Association, of which Mr. Hughes was the founder, called to see him yesterday as they have done on his birthday anniversary for several years past, and presented him with a magnificent bouquet of roses. Though confined to his home by reason of illness and advanced years, Mr. Hughes' mind is still keen and alert, and he enjoys nothing better than a chat over old times with his friends and acquaintances, whose number both in the city and throughout the country is legion. A former member of the City Council a past president of the Charlottetown Board of Trade and the Maritime Board of Trade, a member of the Legislature, both as a Liberal supporter and Liberal Government member for a period of twenty-two years, Mr. Hughes' long career as a public man has furnished him with a rich fund of memories and reminiscences. In politics he experienced the "downs" as well as the "ups," having been "snowed under" on one occasion, and on another elected to his constituency by acclamation. He was, however, almost invariably successful in his election appeals. He enjoyed the unique distinction of having sat in the House under seven Premiers. Mr. Hughes was also a charter member of the Provincial Exhibition Association, of which he has been Vice President for several years. The Guardian joins in extending to Mr. Hughes its heartiest good wishes on this anniversary occasion.

Earl S. Ebers Wins Fellowship Award

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, April 5.—Dr. Jacob Levitt, McGill University, Montreal, has been awarded a research fellowship in botany for 1936-37. It was announced here today by the fellowship board of the Royal Society of Canada. Other awards were: Anthony Brown, University of Toronto, physiology; William C. Gussow, Boston Tech, Cambridge, Mass., formerly of Saskatchewan University, Saskatoon, geology; Earl S. Ebers, Harvard University, Cambridge, formerly of Dalhousie University, Halifax, chemistry; John P. Blewett, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J., formerly of Toronto University, physics; Miss Jean Lunn, McGill University, formerly of Halifax, philosophy; H. Northrop Frye, Toronto University, formerly of Sherbrooke, Que., English literature; Donat Voghel, University of Montreal, sociology. The fellowships have a value of \$1,500 and are financed by a grant from the Carnegie Corporation of New York to the Royal Society.

ITALIAN ADVANCE CONTINUES

Quorum, Strategic City Leading to Addis Ababa Captured — Capital Bombed.

(By Edward J. Neil, Associated Press Foreign Staff)
ASMARA, Eritrea, April 5.—Italy's advancing army occupied without resistance today the strategic city of Quorum following yesterday's defeat of imperial troops under Emperor Haile Selassie. The Ethiopians were retreating rapidly toward Dessey, 100 miles to the south. Aviators dropped 70 tons of explosives upon retreating groups yesterday and fired 20,000 rounds of machine-gun ammunition. Quorum marks the start of a motor road toward Addis Ababa and opens up territory which should be comparatively easy sailing for the Italians after their tremendous difficulties over the trackless miles of the arid region of the northern mountains.

Air Raid on Capital

ADDIS ABABA, April 5.—Six Italian airplanes bombed the headquarters of Crown Prince Asafa Wosan at Dessey today while thousands of Addis Ababa residents streamed into the surrounding hills, fearing another air raid on the capital. What damage was done at Dessey, formerly the field headquarters of Emperor Haile Selassie, was unknown here. Tension in Addis Ababa subsided at midday, when the effect of heat and high altitude upon gasoline consumption makes long flights by the Italians impractical. Raids are usually made just after dawn. Although yesterday's attack was confined to the Akakal airfield, four miles from Addis Ababa, it was understood legations were inquiring of their governments whether Premier Mussolini intends to keep a reported pledge not to bomb the capital as long as it is not used for military concentrations. The government denied Italian claims that the Emperor is fleeing after a defeat in the north.

Retired Supreme Court Justice Dies

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
QUEBEC, April 5.—Word was received here tonight of the sudden death at Daytona Beach, Florida, of Hon. Albert Malouin, retired justice of the Supreme Court of Canada. He was 79.

Catholics Unmolested Observe Palm Sunday

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
MEXICO CITY, April 5.—Roman Catholics, without any official interference, observed Palm Sunday today in numbers which authorities said were unprecedented in recent years. Belief the government had relaxed enforcement of its religious laws was indicated in a survey of the city, which showed at least 39 churches open, whereas the law allows only 25 for the entire federal district.

Seek Application Of Social Credit Theories In Alberta

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
CALGARY, April 5.—Experts already are exploring various fields toward application of Social Credit theories in Alberta. Hon. E. C. Manning, provincial secretary, said here today in an address at the Prophetic Bible Institute. The brief announcement was made by Mr. Manning while he outlined work done last week by the province's Social Credit measures act, providing for investigation into feasibility of institution of social credit theories in Alberta, was passed last Friday. Attitude of the government in regard to the provincial debt situation was reiterated by the provincial secretary. It contained four points, he said. 1. The government is against repudiation; 2. Borrowing money by Alberta must cease; 3. The people cannot continue paying the present interest rates; 4. The province will not sacrifice its right and cannot "give away" its autonomy. "I guess there is some truth in that," Mr. Manning remarked after reading a letter which charged the opposition in the Alberta Legislature was "negligible, but its members did a great deal of talking and the newspapers gave them too much space."

African Peace Essential For United Locarno

France To Seek New European Settlement Under League Of Nations Auspices.

(By Joseph E. Sharkey, Associated Press Foreign Staff)
(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
GENEVA, April 5.—Victories claimed by the Italians in Ethiopia create a new crisis for the League of Nations and add to the confusion of the European situation according to the view in international circles tonight. Diplomats prepared for new efforts to halt the African war and to construct a substitute for the Locarno treaty, denounced by Germany. Four men are expected to play leading roles in the coming week's events; Hitler, Premier Mussolini, Foreign Minister Flaminio Piccoli and Foreign Secretary Eden of Great Britain.

TO PUSH NEW PLAN

France, through Flaminio, will vigorously push a new plan for the peace of Europe, presumably based on the League's conception of collective security as against the German program of bilateral pacts. Momentarily, Mussolini is seen as an obstacle to the smooth running of projected Locarno negotiations. Great Britain, France and Belgium want Italy in the new Locarno framework, but League circles believe Duce's price will be clear out domination of Ethiopia.

Four Die In Plane Crash

FREDERICKSBURG, Pa., April 5.—Four men plunged to death tonight in the crash of an army plane against the side of a mountain four miles north of this Lebanon County town. Private C. J. Jefferies of the state highway patrol, who saw the accident, said "I saw the army plane coming in from the north, circle low over a beacon not far from Lebanon and streak headlong into the peak of a mountain." The plane swooped, then burst into flames, he added. Jefferies said a short time later two other patrolmen reported there were four men in the machine. They were not immediately identified and the army air depot at Middletown said it had no information.

Refute Reich Arguments

PARIS, April 5.—A three-part French note, seeking to refute the "historical and juridical" arguments of Chancellor Hitler's latest peace proposals and advocating a new European settlement under League of Nations auspices, tonight was receiving its finishing touches in the Foreign Office here. It was understood the essential portion of the note suggested Germany's four Locarno co-signatories reaffirm the League's authority in all future settlements. The note's main features were outlined in informed circles as follows: 1. Denial of the historical and juridical thesis of the German proposals. 2. Reassertion of the "negative" position taken by Germany in its peace program, and a recommendation that the British, French and Belgian general staffs enter immediate consultation in accordance with last Friday's exchange of letters. 3. A French "peace plan" insisting on equality of rights for all powers, with negotiation kept strictly within the League framework. According to Pertinax, well-informed political commentator for the Echo de Paris, the French note will deal with German fortification of the Rhineland as a special question.

Conference Wednesday

LONDON, April 5.—Conversations among the French, Belgian and British general staffs will open here next Wednesday, an authoritative French source disclosed tonight. The consultations, which were (Continued on Page 7)



(Canadian Press)
Maritime East: Fair with much the same temperature, followed by increasing easterly winds and probably some rain towards night.

TORONTO, April 5.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	12B 12
Aklavik	18B 6
Edmonton	16 32
Winnipeg	16B 24
Toronto	30 40
Ottawa	28 42
Montreal	30 44
Quebec	24 40
Saint John	26 44
Halifax	30 44
Charlottetown	28 40

FORECAST

Maritime West: Southeasterly winds, increasing to strong or moderate gales; cloudy with some rain; probably part snow in New Brunswick. High tide this morning at 10:23 and tonight at 10:57. Sun sets this evening at 6:33 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:31. Full moon Monday, April 6, 6:46 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAR FERRY Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Extra) 1 P. M. Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M. 2:35 P. M. Daily except Sunday.