

THE EXAMINER.

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THE DAILY EXAMINER

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AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

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Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, or half-yearly advertisements, on application.

W. L. COTTON, J. W. MITCHELL,
Manager, Office Sup't

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. II. Winter Arrangement.

ON AND AFTER
MONDAY, DECEMBER 30th, 1878.

Trains Going West.

STATIONS.	No. 1. Express.	No. 3 Mixed.
Georgetown	Dp 8.10 am	
Cardigan	" 8.35 "	
M. Stewart Jun	ar 9.55 "	
Royalty Jun.	dp 10.05 "	
Ch'town	" 11.20 "	
Royalty Jun.	dp 8.00 am	Dp 3.30 pm
N. Wiltshire	" 8.20 "	" 3.50 "
Hunter River	" 9.12 "	" 4.45 "
Breadalbane	" 9.30 "	" 5.03 "
County Line	" 10.08 "	" 5.41 "
Kensington	" 10.18 "	" 5.51 "
Summerside	ar 11.30 "	ar 7.00 "
Wellington	dp 2.40 pm	
Port Hill	" 3.32 "	
O'Leary	" 4.16 "	
Alberton	ar 5.33 "	
Tignish	dp 6.35 "	
	ar 7.25 "	

Trains Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 2 Express.	No. 4 Mixed.
Tignish	Dp 7.00 am	
Alberton	" 7.45 "	
O'Leary	" 8.47 "	
Port Hill	" 10.05 "	
Wellington	" 10.48 "	
Summerside	ar 11.40 "	
Kensington	dp 2.30 pm	Dp 8.45 am
County Line	" 3.00 "	" 9.15 "
Breadalbane	" 3.40 "	" 9.57 "
Hunter River	" 3.50 "	" 10.08 "
N. Wiltshire	" 4.28 "	" 10.47 "
Royalty Jun.	" 4.45 "	" 11.02 "
Ch'town	ar 6.00 "	ar 12.15 pm
Royalty Jun.	dp 2.55 "	
Mt. Stewart	" 3.15 "	
Cardigan	ar 4.30 "	
Georgetown	dp 4.40 "	
	ar 6.00 "	
	ar 6.25 "	

SOURIS BRANCH.

Going West. Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 5 Mixed.	No. 6 Mixed.
Souris	Dp 7.00 A.M.	Dp 4.40 P.M.
Harmony	" 7.23 "	" 5.22 "
St. Peters	" 8.42 "	" 5.54 "
Morell	" 9.13 "	" 7.12 "
Mt. Stewart	ar 9.55 "	ar 7.35 "

C. J. BRYDGES, W.M. McKECHNIE,
Gen. Sup. Gov. Railways - Supt. P. E. I. R.
Ch'town, Dec. 27, 1878.
p ne ar h pres kca sp sj ap 6i

Harvie's Almanac 1879!

JUST PUBLISHED!

READY FOR DELIVERY.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
-AT-
Harvie's Bookstore,
QUEEN SQUARE.
Ch'town, Dec. 12, 1878-

For Sale or to be Let,

A NEW TWO-STORY (double tenement) HOUSE, situate on Douglas Street, about 200 feet from the corner of Queen and Douglas Streets. The property is situated in a part of the City where real estate is increasing in value every year. For terms, &c., apply in Charlottetown to A. A. McLean, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, or to the Subscriber.
ALEX. MUNN.
Southport, Dec. 24, 1878-1m eod

H. W. Vinnicombe,

Resident Piano Tuner & Regulator,
HAS adopted the Dollar system of Tuning, -six visits a year, at one dollar per visit. This system is much more economical and satisfactory than any other, as the cost is less, and the instrument is kept constantly in tune and repair.
A visit will be made to all parts of the Island once a year, or oftener if desired. Pianos tuned by Hamilton's system of even temperament.
Orders may be left at Mr. Fletcher's Music Store, or at Bremner Bros., Queen Street.
Jan. 6, 1879-

COMMERCIAL Union Assurance Company, OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - - \$12,500,000.

INSURANCE effected against Fire on all descriptions of Property throughout the Island.
Low rates and prompt settlement of losses.

HORACE HASZARD,
Agent for P. E. Island.
Ch'town, Dec. 20, 1878-

BROADWAY HOUSE, BY MACKENZIE.

THE former "City Hotel," now the Broadway House, Great George Street, opposite the Catholic Cathedral, is now open for Permanent and Transient Boarders.
The rooms have been thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.
The tables will be supplied with the best the market affords, and fares reasonable.
A Suite of Rooms convenient for a small family, together with board &c., can be had in the Broadway House.
Nov. 23, 1878-tf

FRANK COX, M.D. C.M., Physician, Surgeon & Accoucheur.

OFFICE APOTHECARIES' HALL.
Residence: Capt. Mutch's, Water Street, next door to St. Lawrence Hotel.
N. B.—Particular attention paid to diseases of the chest and stomach.
Ch'town, Nov. 16, 1878-3m

QUEEN INSURANCE CO'Y. OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL . . TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

INSURANCE effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.
Special rates for isolated residences.
Losses settled promptly.

GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island
June, 1877-

E. C. HUNTER, Italian and American Marble,

Monuments, Tablets, Headstones,
CENTRE TABLE TOPS, BUREAU AND COMMODOE TOPS, WASH BOWL SLABS, &c., &c.
Prices to suit, and satisfaction guaranteed.
Designs furnished on application.
Corner Hillsborough and Kent Streets, Charlottetown.
November 6, 1878.

DR. CREAMER, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Kent Street, Charlottetown,

(Three doors from Dr. Johnson's).
ENTRANCE BY SIDE DOOR.
Oct. 15-3m

JAMES HOBBS, CABINET-MAKER, UPHOLSTERER, ETC.,

HAS REMOVED from McPhail's Corner to the premises just vacated by Mr. JOHN STUMBLE, Prince Street, where, with increased facilities, he is prepared to attend to the wants of his customers with punctuality and despatch, and on reasonable terms.
CARPETS cut and laid.
PAINTING and Repairing neatly done.
PICTURE FRAMES and Mouldings constantly on hand, or made up to order.
All kinds of Household Furniture made to order, cheap and good.
New Pattern School Desks made at short notice. A first-class article.
Don't forget the place: PRINCE STREET (near the new Baptist Church in course of erection).
Charlottetown, Oct. 26, 1878-

RANKIN HOUSE, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

J. J. DAVIES . . . Proprietor
(Formerly of St. Lawrence Hotel, Pictou).

THIS well-known Hotel is now open under the present management; and, having been newly furnished throughout, it offers every comfort to the travelling public. Suitable Sample Rooms for commercial gentlemen.
Oct. 15, 1878-3m



Examiner Office! 1879.

JOB PRINTING PROMPTLY DONE IN GOOD STYLE AND AT LOW PRICES!

THE DAILY EXAMINER

Local News,
Foreign News,
Political News,
Social News,
Commercial News,
Shipping News,

laid before Subscribers, Purchasers, and Borrowers.

EVERY EVENING, PRICE 2 CENTS.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Quarterly \$1.25
Half-Yearly 2.50

THE DAILY

HAS A Largely Increased Circulation, AND IS AN EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM

THE WEEKLY EXAMINER

Made up from THE DAILY—a Compendium of all the News of the Week.
Subscription price only

One Dollar a Year! IN ADVANCE.

Sent to any address in Great Britain or North America.
Persons having relatives or friends abroad, cannot do better than send them THE WEEKLY EXAMINER.
A few Advertisements only, received!

J. W. MITCHELL, J. W. L. COTTON,
Office Sup't. Manager.

Economizing on the Intercolonial.

The Intercolonial Railway staff is to be re-adjusted and the expenses cut down. The excess of the road's expenditure over its revenue, under the late Government and Mr. Brydges, during the last two years, amounts to over eleven hundred thousand dollars. Dr. Tupper has set himself vigorously to the task of retrenching the enormous expenditures of the Grits. The office of General Superintendent is to be abolished and a Chief Superintendent, with headquarters at Moncton, is to be appointed, who is to be directly responsible for the efficient management of the road. The agencies at Halifax, St. John, Montreal and Toronto, are to be abolished, and the sale of tickets at these points will be made on commission. A travelling agent will be appointed, whose duties will include the visiting of all business points, the instructing the officers, and the watching and directing of the general freight and passenger business of the country, with the view of securing for the Intercolonial all possible traffic. In the Paymaster's Department there will be but one cashier, one paymaster and one clerk. The Chief Superintendent will be also the auditor, responsible to the Government for the proper auditing of all accounts. The bridges will be inspected by the engineering staff. The office of inspector will be abolished. The superintendent's and four assistant superintendents' offices will be abolished, and a chief superintendent, with two district superintendents, will take their places. There will also be some changes in the train despatchers' offices. It is expected that the saving to be effected by this careful reorganization—the chief points only of which have been indicated—will not be less than \$40,000 or \$50,000 per annum.

Domestic Life.

(London World.)

It is the disintegration of domestic life which is the worst feature of our times. Fathers and mothers cannot live on the terms of domestic partnership without the influence of the relation reacting upon their offspring. Children are petted, shown off, made much of, bedressed, bedizened, fondled, and then despatched to their own quarter of the house. They are not cared for and educated—the word has only to do with instruction—as they used to be when family life was not entirely inconsistent with a discharge of the duties of fashionable society. The parents being as they are, what else could the children be expected to prove? And when the children in turn become parents, what then? What manner of fathers and mothers are the husbands and wives of the future, who are now in the nursery, destined to prove?

The Trade in Horses.

A Montreal dispatch says the horse trade is very brisk at present, owing to the demand for shipment to the United States. On Wednesday 95 horses, costing \$7,482.25, were sent across the lines from that city. The stables of the American house are full of horses which have been bought for the American market. Some fifteen or sixteen choice French Canadian horses have been bought by Ross & Benson, of Winnipeg, who are there at present purchasing two car loads of horses to take to Manitoba.

HOW TO PREVENT COLDS.

The Popular Science Monthly gives good advice in regard to the prevention of colds. The mistake is often made of taking great care to put on extra wraps and coats when preparing for out-door exercise. This is not at all necessary in robust persons. Sufficient heat to prevent all risk of chill is generated in the body by exercise. The care should be taken to retain sufficient clothing after exercise, and when at rest, to prevent the heat passing out of the body. Indeed, persons very often catch chills from throwing off extra clothing after exercise, or from sitting about in garments, the material of which is not adapted to prevent the radiation of heat from the body.

HOW TO WASH HAIR-BRUSHES.

It is best to clean two at a time, in this way: First comb them well, to remove the loose hair or dust; then dip the bristles only in very warm water, sprinkle each brush with plenty of powdered borax, and rub the two together; after they are thoroughly cleansed have a pitcher of hot water and pour it over the bristles. Keep the back of the brush as dry as possible. Shake the water well out and dry quickly in the sun. Brushes washed in this way will retain their stiffness.

English Radical papers draw attention to the pictures of extreme poverty and immense riches presented in England.

Professor Kirk, of Edinburgh, says there are 70,000 souls in the east end of London who must emigrate speedily or perish. In the vast hives of industry in Lancashire there are a great number who must also emigrate or die. In the United Kingdom eight persons own more than 220,000 acres each. Forty-one own more than 100,000 each. The Duke of Sutherland owns nearly one million and a half acres in Scotland. Ruskin says: "Though England is defamed with spinning wheels, her people have no clothes; though she is black with digging coal, her people have no fuel, and they die of cold; and though she has sold her soul for gain, they die of hunger."

Miscellaneous News.

Hants County, N. S., owns \$3,600,000 worth of shipping.

My success is owing to liberality in advertising.—Bonner.

The road to fortune is through printer's ink.—P. T. Barnum.

Harry Rudaword, of Ottawa, has fallen heir to \$64,000 in England.

Success depends upon a liberal patronage of printing offices.—J. J. Astor.

New York's private gifts to benevolent institutions during the past year amounted to more than \$2,000,000.

The Chinese liken a drunkard's nose to a lighthouse, warning us of the little water that passes underneath.

In 1875 only 702 cattle were imported into England from the United States, while in 1878 the number was 50,000.

Hood, in describing the meeting of a man and a lion, said:—"The man ran off with all his might, and the lion with all his mane."

The Lieutenant Governors of Quebec, Ontario, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and the other Provinces, have been invited by the Governor General to a grand dinner at Rideau Hall, on the eve of the Session.

At a wedding recently, when the officiating priest put to the lady the question, "Wilt thou have this man to be thy wedded husband?" she dropped the prettiest courtesy, and with a modesty which lent her beauty an additional grace, replied, "If you please."

A special cable from London to the Globe says: "The honorary degree of L.L.D. was conferred upon Earl Dufferin by Trinity College, Dublin. The hall of the old College was filled by a most distinguished assemblage, and the Earl received a very warm welcome."

The theory that periods of great commercial depression throughout the world coincide with periods of solar inactivity, characterized by the absence of spots on the sun, is advocated in England by such distinguished men of science as Professor Stanley, Jerons and Rosal.

"Wedding nuptials" are spoken of by the Lebanon (Ky.) Times, which will do as a companion for "funeral obsequies." But none of these approach the elaborate headline of a Montreal paper about a dozen years ago: "Funeral Obsequies of a Late Military Officer."

At least a million of people have gone westward from New England in the last few years and taken farms in the new Western States and Territories. The Boston Journal says the great surplus of labor has thus been in a measure relieved, and the community which buys manufactured goods has been enlarged. There has been more activity in the eastern factories, and fewer people are seeking employment there.

VICEREGAL ENGAGEMENTS.—The Governor General and the Princess have made the following engagements for next month: Feb. 7—Annual Concert at Ottawa, Ladies' College. Feb. 10—Musical Union at Canadian Institute. Feb. 11—Carnival at the Skating Rink. Feb. 15—M. Desève's Concert. Feb. 17—Governor General's Foot Guards' Concert. Besides the above, there is to be a State dinner on the 14th; a drawing-room on the 14th, and a State ball on the 19th.

The Chinese Ambassador has, it is said, instructions from his Government to demand from Russia the surrender of the Kashgar insurgents who have taken refuge on Russian soil, and also the surrender of Kuldja, which has been annexed by Russia, as the Chinese maintain, contrary to the law of nations. It is stated that Russia is not prepared to stand out altogether on the latter point; but that it proposes, in the event of giving way, to make the concessions dependent upon repayment of the full amount of the cost incurred for its military operations by the Chinese.

Since January 1, \$90,000,000 of the 5-20 bonds of 1867, six per cent. interest, have been called by the treasury, or about one-fourth of the amount outstanding. They will be replaced by four per cent. bonds, and one-third of the interest will be saved. It is estimated that about \$50,000,000 of the residue of these bonds are held in Europe. These will be speedily brought back, for interest on them ceases shortly after they are called, and even if this were not so we should soon recall the larger portion of them, with the balance of trade continuing in our favor, as it bids fair to be.—Boston Globe.

English photographers avoid the strain on the sitters' eyes, which usually results in a ghastly stare, by having a clock-face as the point to which they are directed, the eyes being allowed to travel slowly from the figure XII all round. The rotatory movement of the eyeball in adapting itself, step by step, to the figures upon so small a circle at such a distance is so excessively fine as to cause no interference with the photographic process. The eyes are excellently well defined, even to the iris, and the pictures have a marked superiority over those previously taken in the manner in which the details of the eyes are reproduced. The sitters have expressed themselves as not having had any strain upon their eyes.