LUCIFER-MATCHES.

Since the beginning of the present century, it may with truth be affirmed that, by the many inestimable benefits which have resulted from the application of science to our every-day wants, human life has gained in duration, and its pleasures have increased a thousandfold. Of these benefits, not the least important, in utility and convenience, is the common lucifer-match.

The old methods of obtaining light were very clumsy and uncertain, compared with it. The earliest recorded plan was that of rubbing together two pieces of dry wood, such as laurel and ivy. That was followed by the "flint and steel," a method which remained in general use in this country till about thirty-five years ago. The plain splint dipped in sulphur is an old invention, and may be viewed as the original form of the lucifer-match.

Previous to the introduction of the lucifer-match in 1833, various kinds of chemical matches were tried, but with little success, owing to their expense, and the danger attending their use. The "Eupyrion," "Promethean," and "friction" matches were the most important of these early attempts. The Eupyrion consisted of a splint of wood dipped in sulphur, and afterwards tipped with a paste containing chlorate of potash, colophony, and gum. When a light was desired, it was dipped into a little sulphuric acid in a bottle, and rapidly withdrawn, when the chlorate of potash, owing to the strong chemical action which ensues between it and the acid, burst into flame, and set fire to the wood. This match was introduced in 1807, and was sold for one shilling per box. The Promethean match was invented in 1828, and was a modification of the Eupyrion. It consisted of a roll of gummed paper, containing at the one end a mixture of chlorate of potash and gum, and a small glass bulb filled with sulphuric acid, and was ignited by breaking the bulb with a pair of pliers, and allowing the chlorate of potash and acid to come into contact. The friction-match was first made in 1832, and resembled the Eupyrion in every respect, with the exception that the paste with which it was tipped contained the additional ingredient of sulphide of antimony, and instead of being dipped in acid to cause ignition, it was merely rubbed firmly between glass-paper.

A year afterwards, phosphorus was introduced into the match composition, and lucifer matches were manufactured for the first time, although in a much less perfect form than at present. It is remarkable that phosphorus was not thought of before that period for the purpose of match-making, as it was discovered so far back as the year 1669, and its peculiar property of being easily ignited by friction was known soon afterwards. When phosphorus was discovered, it was regarded merely as a chemical curiosity, and was sold for four guineas an ounce; now, however, it has become an article of commerce, and may be bought for less than half a crown per pound.

In a lucifer-match manufactory, the first department you enter is that in which the wood is cut into splints. Each plank is sawn into thirty blocks, and these, by means of lancets set in a frame which is worked by steam, are cut into splints about four and a half inches long. One frame may readily produce from two to three millions of splints per day. The splints are next collected into bundles, and dried by exposure in an oven to the temperature of 300 degrees Fahrenheit. They are then conveyed to the sulphur-house, where both ends of each bundle are dipped in sulphur. The next and last process is called "dipping," and consists in tipping the ends of the splints in the phosphorous mixture. The composition of this mixture differs according to the country in which the matches are to be consumed. Matches for use in moist climates, such as our own, contain less phosphorus than those for use in warm countries, as phosphorus, when it becomes moist, loses its property of combustion. A match composition for use in England should contain two parts of phosphorus, four parts of chlorate of potash, two parts of gum, three parts of powdered glass, and a little vermillion or other colouring matter.

The phosphorus is the most important ingredient in the match composition, as this is it which ignites when the match is subject to friction, the combustion being conveyed to the wood by the chlorate of potash and sulphur. The gum is introduced for the purpose of making the mixture adhere, and also to protect the phosphorus from the action of the air. Matches which contain a considerable quantity of chlorate of potash make a snapping noise when ignited, while those which contain a small quantity of that substance make little noise, and require less friction for their ignition.

To return to the process of manufacture. The splints, after being sulphured, are conveyed to another room, in which are arranged plates of stone or iron, covered with the phosphorus composition to the depth of an eighth of an inch, and heated underneath by steam, for the purpose of keeping the mixture in a fluid state. The splints are dipped, once, twice, or even oftener if necessary, then dried; and as both ends are tipped with the composition, they are next divided, each splint forming two matches. In some manufactories, the splints are divided before the composition is added. The matches, after being packed in boxes, are ready for the market.

The rapidity with which these various processes are gone through is truly astonishing, it being not unusual in large works to introduce the raw wood into the saw-mills in the morning, and a few hours afterwards, to ship it in the form of lucifer-matches.

The manufacture of matches is one attended with considerable danger, owing to the very inflammable nature of the materials used; and those operatives engaged in tipping the splints with the composition, are liable to be attacked by a very distressing disease in the lower jaw, caused by the fumes of the phosphorus. This evil, however, may be avoided by the use of amorphous phosphorus, a modification of the ordinary kind, which is quite innocuous and destitute of odour.

Another improvement in this industry was made recently in the substitution of parafine for sulphur as the substance to convey combustion to the splint. The very noxious sulphurous fumes which the ordinary lucifer match evolves when lighted, are thus done away with.

Many attempts have been made of late to reduce the liability of matches to ignite by friction, as from this cause very serious calamities have originated. An ingenious plan, devised by a continental manufacturer, reduces this risk to a minimum. It consists in dividing the match composition into two parts, placing the one on the end of the splint, and the other containing the phosphorus, on the side of the box. By this means, the match will only ignite when rubbed against the box.

The statistics of the lucifer-match manufacture are very extraordinary. Austria, which is the great centre of this industry, exports about two thousand five hundred tons of matches annually. One maker sells one thousand four hundred matches for one farthing, another offers five thousand in boxes for fourpence. In France and Sweden also, the manufacture is very extensive. In this country, two hundred and fifty millions of matches are used *daily*, which is at the rate of eight per day for every individual. Of this enormous number, we only manufacture one-fifth, the other four-fifths being imported from the continent.—*Chambers's Journal.*

THE GROWTH OF PRUSSIA IN TWO CENTURIES.—The following figures show in a striking manner the rapid growth of Prussia within a period of little more than two centuries: Under the Elector Frederick I. Prussia consisted of 424 square miles of territory, inhabited by a population of 188,500; under King Frederick I. of 1,981 square miles of territory, and a population of 1,731,000; under Frederick II. of 3,516 square miles of territory, and 5,659,000 inhabitants; under Frederick William IV. of 5,103 square miles of territory, and 16,550,000 inhabitants; and at now has 6,392 square miles of territory, and 24,000,000 inhabitants.

Six or more private drinking clubs have been formed in Portland. Drunkenness has vastly increased since the liquor law came into operation last July.

The Centre of Attraction

is at

ROBERT YOUNG'S,

Queen's Square.

The Best and Cheapest

Hoop Skirts

in the Trade, are at

R. YOUNG'S.

The Best Assortment and Newest Styles of

Summer Dresses

are at

ROBERT YOUNG'S.

The Cheapest place to buy

Shawls & Mantles,

is

YOUNG'S.

The cheapest COTTONS are at

R. YOUNG'S.

Ladies and Gentlemen's Paper Collars & Cuffs for the Million at

ROBERT YOUNG'S.

Beautiful BONNETS and HATS, cheap at

ROBERT YOUNG'S.

The Original Weed SEWING MACHINES, the best in the Market, at

ROBERT YOUNG'S.

Real Paisley Shawls for less than they can be imported, at

ROBERT YOUNG'S.

Ladies' SERGE BOOTS, from 7s 6d per pair, a first rate article, at

R. YOUNG'S.

FIRST RATE TEA, at

ROBERT YOUNG'S.

Charlottetown, 15th July, 1867. tf

FIRST FALL IMPORTATION!

BRITISH DRY GOODS

FOR

Fall Season, 1867.

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

BRITISH WAREHOUSE!

PER SHIP "DAVID CANNON,"

7 Boxes and 6 Bales

Cottons & Woollens.

W. & A. BROWN.

September 16, 1867.

STOVE PIPE!

STOVE PIPE! STOVE PIPE!

AT MILLNER'S TIN SHOP,

Great George Street.

STOVE PIPE TIME will soon be along and the Subscriber intends no man shall sell a CHEAPER OR A BETTER article than he offers. All orders punctually attended to. On hand, a few Air-tight and second-hand STOVES. Also, a large assortment of good TINWARE, at very reasonable prices.

Soap-Stone Cut and Fitted, &c.

As the Subscriber expects soon to want a little CASH, a considerable discount will be made for the same, especially in the article of STOVE PIPE AND ELBOWS!

And the subscriber, ever thankful for the very liberal patronage he has hitherto received from his friends, both in town and country, still TRUSTS—JUDICIOUSLY—TO CARVE his way onward!

GEORGE W. MILLNER.

Sept. 16, 1867. 2m

NEW GOODS!

FOR

SPRING & SUMMER, 1867,

AT

Glasgow House.

THE Subscriber begs to acquaint his customers, and the public, that he has, by the *Undine* and *L. C. Owen* from Liverpool, *Empress* and *County of Pictou* from Glasgow, and *Abeona* from London, completed his SPRING IMPORTATIONS, which comprise the usual assortment of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

GROCERIES, &c. &c.

which are now ready for Sale.

FREDERICK LEPAGE.

Charlottetown, June 3, 1867.

West India House,

Upper Great George Street.

THE Subscriber offers for Sale, at his Store, the following, viz:

11 Hhds. Strong Demrara SPIRITS,
Hhds. Holland GIN,
Casks Port and Sherry WINE,
Casks Hennessey's Dark & Pale Brandy,
Casks Scotch Whiskey (Prime),
Casks Irish WHISKEY.
50 Doz. Edinburgh ALE, 6 Cases CHAMPAGNE,
40 " Blood's x x x PORTER,
Cases CLARET,
40 Boxes RAISINS, 3 Bbls CURRANTS,
25 ½ do RAISINS, Bags RICE,
60 Boxes FIGS, Bags PEPPER,
Chests Superior TEA,
Bbls Crushed SUGAR, Casks Washing SODA,
Hhds. and Bbls. P. R. MOLASSES, Hhds and Bbls. P. R. SUGAR,
6 Bbls. Kerosene OIL, 6 Bbls. Red ONIONS,
20 Doz. Am. BROOMS, 20 Doz. Am. BUCKETS,

—Also—

A large stock of Spices, Pickles, Fruit, &c., &c., suitable for the season.

The above articles are of the very best description, and will be sold cheap for Cash.

LEMUEL McKAY.

Charlottetown, Dec. 17, 1866.

Flour, Tea, Sugar, Molasses, Gin and Rum, &c.

THE Subscriber has in Store and for Sale—

11 Hhds. Bright Porto Rico SUGAR,
25 Puns. Bright Retailing MOLASSES,
80 Puns. Demerara RUM, Pale & Colored,
150 Chests Superior Congo TEA,
25 Hhds. Holland GIN,
500 Bbls. Superior Extra FLOUR,
80 Boxes Liverpool SOAP,
140 Bundles White Cotton WARP,
Hhds. and Q'r. Casks Pale BRANDY,
Hhds. Port and Sherry WINE.

OWEN CONNOLLY.

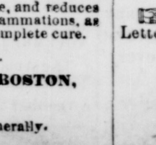
Ch'town, 25th Feb., 1867.

NOTICE.

THE Subscriber having closed his business establishment at Summerside, hereby notifies all persons indebted to him, for Rents, Book accounts, Promissary notes or otherwise, that the same must be paid to him at his Office in Charlottetown.

JAMES C. POPE.

Charlottetown, Sep. 2, 1867.



TO LET, all that commodious Dwelling House and Premises, pleasantly situated on the Corner of Pownal and Sydney streets, at present occupied by W. R. Watson, Esqr. Possession given at an early date. For further particulars please apply to

JAMES D. MASON,
Richmond Street.

Charlottetown, 23rd Sept, 1867.

FRESH GROUND RICE,

FOR Sale by

WM. R. WATSON.

Jan. 7, 1867.

London House.

Established 1820.

THE Subscribers have now completed their

Importations for the Season,

Per Ships *L. C. Owen*, and *Helen Malcolm*, from LIVERPOOL, *Empress*, from GLASGOW, *Lotus*, from LONDON, and Brigt. *Helen Davies*, from BARBADOES,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

at their usual low prices for prompt payment.

G. & S. DAVIES.

Ch'town, June 10, 1867.

Grain! Grain! Grain!

THE highest price given for BARLEY and OATS, at

Coles's Brewery and Distillery,

☞ Constantly on hand, at prices cheaper than can be purchased in the market, the best of Rum, Brandy, Gin, Whiskey, and a superior article of Malt Whiskey. Also—X, XX, and XXX Ale.

Charlottetown, June 20, 1867.

WATCHES and JEWELLERY.

JUST RECEIVED, from ENGLAND, of best quality, and for sale at a low price—

Horizontal Watches in Silver Cases,
4 holes jewelled, ... £3 10 0
Do. in Hunting Cases, ... 4 0 0
English Levers 9 0 0

Watch Chains and Keys, Finger Rings, Steel Ear Rings and Brooches, Gents' Pins in great variety, by

A. PURCHASE, Watchmaker,
Smardon's Corner.

Charlottetown, Oct. 31, 1866

MACKEREL.

WANTED to purchase, any quantity of Mackerel, for which the highest price in cash will be paid.

CARVELL BROS.

July 29, 1867. tf

JOHN BELL,

MANUFACTURER of Clothing in all its branches, thankful to his friends and patrons for past favors, begs leave to inform them and the public generally, that he is still to be found at his Old Stand on QUEEN STREET, and is prepared to make up all kinds of garments, entrusted to him in the latest style and improvement of fashion.

Terms Cash.

Entrance at the Side Door.

Queen Street, July 9, 1866.

NOTICE.

A DIVIDEND of six shillings and eightpence (6s 8d) in the pound, will be paid to the creditors of the Estate of the late David Jackson Roberts, on application at the Office of Carvell Brothers, Charlottetown.

J. S. CARVELL, Administrator.

Charlottetown, P. E. Island, Aug. 5, 1867.

Consignees, take Notice!

PERSONS residing outside of Charlottetown, having GOODS to come by the Steamship "ALHAMBRA" or "COMMERCE," and desiring them forwarded, must send to the SUBSCRIBERS, or their own AGENTS in the City, the original INVOICE of the Goods, by which to make the proper entries at the Custom House, for duties to procure the Permits to deliver.

CARVELL BROS.,
Agents B. & C. S. S. C.

July 22, 1867

ENGLISH EDUCATION!

MRS. W. W. IRVING will open, on MONDAY next, the 16th instant, in connection with her Drawing and Painting Classes, a School for instruction in the different branches of a practical English Education.

TERMS Moderate. Apply at Mrs. Irving's Class Rooms, Prince Street, opposite the Weslyan Chapel.

September 9, 1867.

NOTICE

IS hereby given that the SUMMERSIDE BANK having assigned to us their interest in a Bill of Sale, given them by Messrs. PIDGEON & STEWART, of Clifton, New London, of their Stock in Trade, Book Debts, Notes of Hand, &c. All persons indebted to the said Estate of Pidgeon & Stewart are therefore requested to make immediate payment to us.

CARVELL BROTHERS.

Ch'town, June 24, 1867.

Pianoforte for Sale.

A VERY handsome and superior toned Cottage Cabinet 6¾ Octavo PIANOFOTE, Rosewood Case in excellent order, for sale. Original cost, Forty guineas

For particulars enquire of MR. GEORGE DOUGLASS, Kent Street.

Ch'town, March 25, 1867.

IRON.

230 BARS I inch ROUND IRON. For sale cheap for cash.

G. & S. DAVIES.

Ch'town, June 24, 1867.

Judson's Worm Tea!

MAILS.

New Summer Arrangement.

THE MAILS for the United Kingdom, the neighbouring Provinces, United States, &c., will, until further notice, be closed at the General Post Office, Charlottetown, as follows, viz:—

For Canada, New Brunswick and the United States, via Shediac, every TUESDAY and FRIDAY evening at 8 o'clock.

For Nova Scotia, via Pictou, every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY evening at 8 o'clock.

For Great Britain, Newfoundland and the West Indies, every alternate MONDAY and WEDNESDAY evening at 8 o'clock, as follows, viz:—

Monday,	June	17	Monday,	Sept.	9
Wednesday,	"	19	Wednesday,	"	11
Monday,	July	1	Monday,	"	23
Wednesday,	"	3	Wednesday,	"	25
Monday,	"	15	Monday,	Oct.	7
Wednesday,	"	17	Wednesday,	"	9
Monday,	"	29	Monday,	"	21
Wednesday,	"	31	Wednesday,	"	23
Monday,	Augt.	12	Monday,	Nov.	4
Wednesday,	"	14	Wednesday,	"	6
Monday,	"	26	Monday,	"	18
Wednesday,	"	28	Wednesday,	"	20

Mails for Summerside and St. Eleanor's, to be forwarded per Steamer, will be closed every TUESDAY and FRIDAY evening at 8 o'clock.

And Mails for Georgetown and Souris, per Steamer, every FRIDAY evening at 8 o'clock.

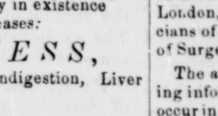
Letters, to be registered, and Newspapers must be posted half an hour before the time of closing the Mails.

THOMAS OWEN,
Postmaster General.

General Post Office, Ch'town, 10th June, 1867. } isl

P. E. ISLAND Steam Navigation Co.'s STEAMERS

Princess of Wales and Heather Belle.



The Steamer "Princess of Wales"

Will leave Charlottetown for Pictou every Tuesday and Thursday mornings at 6, a. m., in time for the morning Train for Halifax.

Leaves Pictou for Charlottetown every Tuesday and Friday evenings, after arrival of Train from Halifax.

Leaves Charlottetown every Tuesday and Friday night for Summerside and Shediac, at 7 p. m. Will connect with Wednesday and Saturday morning's Trains.

Leaves Pictou for Port Hood every Thursday morning at noon, immediately after arrival of Train from Halifax, returning to Pictou the following morning.

Leaves Shediac for Summerside and Charlottetown every Wednesday afternoon, immediately after arrival of Train from St. John.

The Steamer "Heather Belle"

Leaves Charlottetown at 3, a. m., every Saturday morning for Pictou.

Leaves Pictou at 9, a. m., same day, for Murray Harbour, Georgetown and Souris, remaining at either Souris or Georgetown over Sunday.

Leaves Pictou every Monday for Charlottetown, after arrival of Train from Halifax.

FARES.

Charlottetown to Pictou, or back,				£0 12 0
Pictou to Georgetown,	"			0 9 0
" Port Hood,	"			0 12 0
Ch'town to Summerside,	"			0 9 0
" Shediac,	"			0 18 0
" St. John,	"	$4 50	or	1 8 1½
" Eastport,	"	$6 00		1 17 6
" Portland,	"	$8 00		2 10 0
" Boston,	"	$9 00		2 16 3
" Halifax,	"	$4 00		1 4 0
" Port Hood,	"			1 1 0
" Georgetown,	"			0 9 0
" Souris,	"			0 12 0

June 17, 1867. F. W. HALES, Secretary.

Just on the Square.

NEW TOBACCO FACTORY

AT

SUMMERSIDE.

THE SUBSCRIBER having JUST OPENED a FACTORY at SUMMERSIDE, is prepared to supply Wholesale Customers with the Island Manufactured TOBACCO, warranted a good article, at the very lowest prices, and on the most reasonable terms—and hopes his Factory, being the first of the kind established in Prince County, will meet with liberal patronage from the Traders and Merchants of Summerside, and Prince County generally.

PATRICK REILLY.

Summerside, July 31, 1865.

FOR SALE.

20 Hhds. bright SUGAR,
25 Puns MOLASSES,
100 Sides No. 1 SOLE LEATHER,
80 Bags CORNMEAL,
25 Cases fine old Pale BRANDY,
10 Qr. casks Hennesy's BRANDY,
3 Puns. fine old Demerara RUM.

A. H. YATES.

Telegraph Buildings,
Water Street, June 10, 1867.

NEW HERRING!

FOR Sale, 300 barrels Newfoundland HERRING, (caught this season), just arrived ex schooner "Lily of the Valley," and for sale cheap for Cash or approved credit.

A. McNEILL,
Auctioneer.

Reading Room Building, Sep. 16, 1867

NOTICE.

THE Subscriber having been duly appointed Attorney for the Rev. MALACHIAS REYNOLDS, late of DeSable, during his temporary absence from this Island, requests all persons indebted to the said Mr. Reynolds to pay up their liabilities without delay.

WM. CUNDALL.

Ch'town, Sept. 9, 1867.

Freehold Farm for Sale,

SITUATED on Lot 65, fronting on Elliot River, three miles from Charlottetown, and one mile from Rocky Point Ferry, 97 acres of Land, 40 of which are cleared and in a high state of cultivation, the remainder covered with fence poles and a good growth of hardwood, with good Buildings on the premises. For further particulars apply to the subscriber on the premises.

PATRICK McMAHON.

August 19, 1867.

EXCELSIOR PRINTING OFFICE.

GEO. BREMNER,

Printer, Book-binder,

AND

STEREOTYPER,

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,

Having engaged an experienced

BOOK-BINDER

is prepared to execute all orders with PROMPTITUDE and NEATNESS.

☞ Entrance to Printing Office and Bindery at Mrs. Bremner's Book and Stationery Store, Prince Street, where all orders may be left.

Prince Street, June 5, 1865.

THE ROAD TO HEATH AND LONG LIFE

SECURED BY

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

Impurities of the Blood.

In selecting the most appropriate medicine for a particular ailment, there may be some difficulty unless one can be found to purify, regulate, and improve the quality of the blood. These Pills possess and exert these three qualifications in an extraordinary degree. They enable the stomach to digest any ordinary food, increase the secretory powers of the liver, cleanse and purify the blood, expel all morbid matter, and throw into the circulation the purest elements for sustaining and repairing the frame.

Weakness and Debility.

How many persons suffer from debility without knowing the causes why they are feeble! In most cases the stomach is the aggressor. Holloway's Pills have long been famed for regulating a disordered stomach, and restoring its healthy digestive tone; they are, therefore, confidently recommended as a never failing remedy in all cases where the constitution, from any cause, has become impaired or weakened.

Disease of the Head and Heart.

These formidable diseases are, unfortunately, of frequent occurrence; for the most part they creep on gradually, but may be prevented by proper precautions. Holloway's Pills are the surest preservatives against all derangements of the brain, and are the speediest correctors of irregular circulation. If they be taken without delay, when tingling in the limbs, drowsiness, or giddiness comes on, the effect will be marvelious.

Females of all Ages & Classes.

The fame of these Pills is partly based upon the beneficial effects they have upon the constitutions of females. From the domestic servant to the peeress, universal favor is accorded to them for their invigorating and purifying properties, which render them so safe and invaluable in all disorders peculiar to the sex. Obstructions of every kind, either in young persons entering into womanhood or approaching the turn of life—the most critical period—may be radically removed by a recourse to these Pills.

All Disorders affecting the Liver, Stomach and Bowels.

Whenever the stomach, liver, or bowels are disordered by high living, climate, over-indulgence, undue exertion or other causes, these fine regulating Pills will soon rectify the evil, and speedily bring back energy, strength and cheerfulness to the frame where previously all was lassitude, gloom and dejection.

Despondency, Low Spirits.

The misery occasioned by a disordered disgestion is, unfortunately, felt by most. These famous Pills should be taken in appropriate doses to adjust the disturbed functions. They dispel headache, biliousness, nausea, lowness of spirits, and all similar ailments. A course of these invaluable purifying Pills never fails in removing the cause of such morbid affections, without subjecting the sufferer to any inconvenience

Influenza, Diptheria, Bronchitis, Coughs and Colds.

In our changeable climate few persons escape without colds, sore throats, influenza, diptheria, or bronchitis, for all of which these famous corrective Pills may be taken with the certainty of effecting a cure. While the Pills are expelling all impurities from the body generally, Holloway's Ointment should be well rubbed upon the chest and throat; it will penetrate the skin, reduce inflammation, and restore lasting soundness.

Holloway's Pills are the best Remedy known in the world for the following diseases:

Ague	Female Irregularities
Asthma	Fevers of all kinds
Bilious Complaints	Fits
Blotches on the Skin	Gout
Bowel Complaints	Headaches
Colics	Indigestion
Constipation of the Bowels	Inflammation
Consumption	Jaundice
Debility	Liver Compl'nts
Dropsy	Lumbago
Dysentery	Piles
Erysipelas	Rheumatism
	Retention of Urine
Scrofula, or King's Evil	
Sore Throat	
Stone & Gravel	
Second'ry Symptoms	
Tic-Douloureux	
Tumours	
Ulcers	
Venereal Affections	
Worms of all kinds	
Weakness from whatever cause &c. &c.	

Sold at the Establishment of PROFESSOR HOLLOWAY, 244, Strand (near Temple Bar), London; also by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the civilized world, at the following prices:—1s 1½d, 2s 9d, 4s 6d, 11s, 22s, and 33s, each Box.

** There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each Box.

July 31, 1865.

Judson's Pills.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER,

HAS proved itself to be the best preparation ever presented to the public; a fact to which thousands have testified who have been benefited by its use.

A few applications of this Compound will change brash, dry and wiry Hair to a moist and glossy appearance, and make it of

SILKEN TEXTURE.

The Proprietors offer the SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER to the public, entirely confident that by its restorative properties it will bring back the Hair to its

NATURAL COLOR.

It is not a dye, and consequently does not stain the skin or soil the finest fabric. If the Hair is falling off or becoming grey, the use of the RENEWER will surely arrest its decay, no matter from what cause, and will create a new growth, and make it assume in a short time all its former vigor, as it furnishes the nutritive principle by which the Hair is nourished and supported. As a

HAIR DRESSING,

the RENEWER is unequalled by any other Hair preparation in the world, giving it that beautiful texture which is so much admired by all. It does not contain any poisonous drugs, the basis of its remedial properties being a VEGETABLE COMPOUND. It completely eradicates scruf and dandruff, and cures all diseases of the scalp, and by its cooling properties allays the itching and fever of the scalp. It combines not only the best remedial properties for all diseases of the Hair and Scalp, but also is the best dressing for the Hair. This preparation has been sold for the past seven years entirely upon its own merits.

Beware of the numerous imitations, which in appearance only are similar to it, which are forced upon the public upon our reputation. Call for HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER, and take no other, or you will be dis appointed.

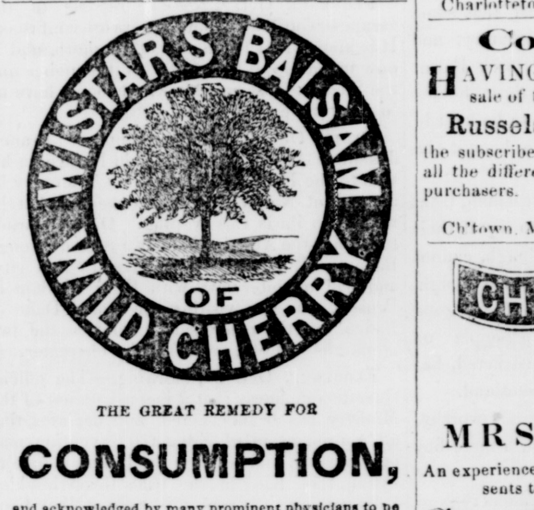
R. P. HALL & CO.,
Proprietors, Nashua, N. H.

FOR SALE BY Henry Beer, Southport; Wm. Findley, Orwell; R. J. Clarke, Orwell; Jas. Hayden, Vernon River; Daniel Gordon, Georgetown; A. W. LeBrocq, Georgetown; J. R. Bourke, Jr, Mount Stewart; John Binns, Jr, New Glasgow Bridge; P. & P. McNutt, Malpeque; Wm. T. Hunt & Co, Summerside; David Rogers, Summerside; Herbert Bell, Alberton.

W. R. WATSON,
General Agent for P. E. Island.

City Drug Store, Victoria Building, September 30, 1867.

Carlton's Condition Powders!



THE GREAT REMEDY FOR

CONSUMPTION,

and acknowledged by many prominent physicians to be far the most Reliable Preparation ever introduced for the RELIEF and CURE of all

LUNG COMPLAINTS.

This well known remedy is offered to the public, sanctioned by the experience of over forty years; and when resorted to in season, seldom fails to effect a speedy cure of

Coughs, Colds, Croup, Bronchitis, Influenza, Whooping Cough, Hoarseness, Pains or Soreness in the Chest and Side, Bleeding at the Lungs, Liver Complaint, &c.

The unequalled success that has attended the application of this medicine in all cases of

PULMONARY COMPLAINTS

has induced many physicians of high standing to employ it in their practice, some of whom advise us of the fact over their own signatures. We have space only for the names of a few of these:—

ALEX. HATCH, M.D.	A. A. GIBBS, M.D.
E. BOYDEN, M.D.	W. H. WEBB, M.D.
WM. A. RUST, M.D.	W. B. LYNCH, M.D.
R. FELLOWS, M.D.	A. SKILLMAN, M.D.
NATHAN PLUMMER, M.D.	H. D. MARTIN, M.D.
H. G. BARROWS, M.D.	WM. A. SHAW, M.D.
BRADFORD KNAPP, M.D.	A. H. MACANAIR, M.D.
SEYMOUR THACHER, M.D.	S. H. FINLEY, M.D.

Such testimony

CANNOT BE DISCREDITED.

From the mass of evidence in our possession we select the following:—

From L. J. RACINE, Esq.,

of *La Minerve*, Montreal. "Having experienced the most gratifying results from the use of *Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry*, I am induced to express the great confidence which I have in its efficacy. For nine months I was most cruelly afflicted with a severe and obstinate cough, accompanied with acute pain in the side, which did not leave me, summer or winter. The symptoms increased alarmingly, and so reduced was I that I could walk but a few steps without resting to recover from the pain and fatigue which so slight an exertion occasioned. At this juncture I commenced taking the Balsam, from which I found *immediate relief*, and after having used four bottles I was completely restored to health. I have used the Balsam in my family, and administered it to my children, with the happiest results. I am sure that such Canadians as use the Balsam can but speak in its favor. It is a preparation which has only to be tried to be acknowledged as the remedy *par excellence*."

A CURE FOR WHOOPING COUGH.

ST. HYACINTHE, C.E., Aug. 21, 1856.

Messrs. SETH W. FOWLE & SON.

Gentlemen:—Several months since a little daughter of mine, ten years of age, was taken with *Whooping Cough* in a very aggravated form, and nothing we could do for her seemed in any way to relieve her suffering. We at length decided to try a bottle of *Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry*. In three hours after she had commenced using it, she was greatly relieved, and in less than three days was entirely cured, and is now well. I have since recommended the Balsam to many of my neighbors, who have used it, and in no case have I known it fail of effecting a speedy cure.

You are at liberty to make any use of the above you think proper. If it shall induce anybody to use your Balsam I shall be glad, for I have great confidence in it.

Yours, P. GUITTE,
Proprietor of the *Courrier de St. Hyacinthe.*

Clergymen, Lawyers, Singers,

and all those whose occupation requires an unusual exercise of the vocal organs, will find this the ONLY REMEDY which will effectually and instantaneously relieve their difficulties. This Remedy, unlike most others, is extremely

PLEASANT TO TASTE.

A small quantity allowed to pass over the irritated part at once removes the difficulty.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS AND IMITATIONS.

Remember, they imitate in *name* only, without possessing the virtues. Buy none unless signed "I. BUTTS" on the wrapper.

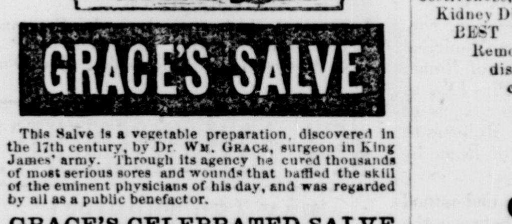
WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

IS PREPARED BY

SETH W. FOWLE & SON,

18 TREMONT STREET, BOSTON.

And is for sale by all Druggists.



GRACE'S SALVE

This Salve is a vegetable preparation, discovered in the 17th century, by Dr. WM. GRACE, surgeon in King James' army. Through its agency he cured thousands of most serious sores and wounds that baffled the skill of the eminent physicians of his day, and was regarded by all as a public benefactor.

GRACE'S CELEBRATED SALVE

Cures in a very short time

CUTS, BURNS, SCALDS, WOUNDS, BRUISES, SPRAINS, ERYSIPELAS, SALT RHEUM, RINGWORM, CHAPPED HANDS, BOILS, FROZEN LIMBS, FELONS, CHILBLAINS, PILES, CORNS, &c.

GRACE'S CELEBRATED SALVE

is prompt in action, removes pain at once, and reduces the most angry-looking swellings and inflammations, as if by magic, thus affording relief and a complete cure.

ONLY 25 CENTS A BOX.

SETH W. FOWLE & SON, BOSTON,
Proprietors.

Sold by Druggists and Dealers generally.

September 2, 1867

To Anglers.

FISHING TACKLE in all varieties for sale at the CITY DRUG STORE, VICTORIA BUILDING, Queen Street.

W. R. WATSON.

May 20, 1867.

ERSKIN'S BRAHEE SUGAR POWDERS,

A Tonic and Unfailing Remedy for

Rheumatism of all kinds, Neuralgia, Lumbago, Sciatica,

As also for FACE-ACHE, TOOTH-ACHE, EAR-ACHE, COUGHS, and all affections from Colds.

☞ See Lancet, under MEDICAL PATRONAGE.

WM. R. WATSON.

City Drug Store, Victoria Building, Queen Street, Sept. 16, 1867.

Fishermen's Outfits.

THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to furnish promptly to FISHERMEN, at reasonable prices, all the OUTFITS necessary to prosecute all the different branches of FISHING carried on about Prince Edward Island, and in the adjacent waters, such as

Salt,	Flour,
Barrels,	Bread,
Pogies,	Beans,
Clams,	Peas,
Mackerel Hooks,	Butter,
Cod do	Pork,
Mackerel Lines,	Beef,
Cod do	Lard,
Mackerel Jigs,	Tea,
Cod Leads,	Coffee,
Cotton Duck,	Sugar,
Do Sail Twine,	Molasses,
Bait Knives,	Spices,
Splitting Knives,	Pickles,
Jig Rasps,	Lanterns,
Bait Heavers,	Boiled Oil,
Clam Choppers,	Kerosene Oil,
Oil Clothes,	Vinegar,
Sou' Westers,	&c., &c., &c.

He also possesses excellent facilities for INSPECTING and PACKING MACKEREL and other FISH.

I. C. HALL.

Charlottetown, May 20, 1867.

COPPER PAINT.

THE SUBSCRIBER keeps constantly on hand a supply of

Tar & Wonson's Copper Paint,

an article which has given the greatest satisfaction to all who have used it. It possesses superior qualities for effectually preventing the accumulation of all foul matter, such as Worms, Barnacles, Grass, &c., on the bottoms of Vessels or Boats, when properly applied.

I. C. HALL.

Charlottetown, May 20, 1867.

Cotton Duck.

HAVING been appointed Agent for the sale of the celebrated

Russels Mills Cotton Duck,

the subscriber is prepared to receive orders for all the different Numbers, in quantities to suit purchasers.

I. C. HALL.

Ch'town, May 20, 1867.

CHILDREN TEETHING

MRS. WINSLOW,

An experienced Nurse and Female Physician, presents to the attention of mothers her

Soothing Syrup,

FOR CHILDREN TEETHING,

which greatly facilitates the process of teething, by softening the gums, reducing all inflammation—will allay **all pain** and spasmodic action, and is

SURE TO REGULATE THE BOWELS.

Depend upon it, mothers, it will give rest to yourselves, and

Relief and Health to your Infants.

We have put up and sold this article for over thirty years, and **can say, in confidence and truth** of it, what we have never been able to say of any other medicine—**never has it failed in a single instance to effect a cure,** when timely used. Never did we know an instance of dissatisfaction by any one who used it; on the contrary, all are delighted with its operations, and speak in terms of highest commendation of its magical effects and medical virtues. We speak in this matter **"what we do know,"** after thirty years' experience, **and pledge our reputation for the fulfilment of what we here declare.** In almost every instance where the infant is suffering from pain and exhaustion, relief will be found in fifteen or twenty minutes after the syrup is administered.

This valuable preparation is the prescription of one of the most **experienced and skilful nurses** in New England, and has been used with **never-failing success** in

THOUSANDS OF CASES.

It not only relieves the child from pain, but invigorates the stomach and bowels, corrects acidity and gives tone and energy to the whole system. It will almost instantly relieve

GRIPING IN THE BOWELS, AND WIND COLIC,

and overcomes convulsions, which, if not speedily remedied, end in death. We believe it the **best and surest remedy in the world,** in all cases of **Dysentery and Diarrhœa in Children,** whether it arises from teething, or from any other cause. We would say to every mother who has a child suffering from any of the foregoing complaints—**do not let your prejudices, nor the prejudices of others,** stand between your suffering child and the relief that will be **sure—yes, absolutely sure**—to follow the use of this medicine, if timely used. Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. None genuine unless the facsimile of **CURTIS & PERKINS,** New York, is on the outside wrapper.

☞ Sold by Druggists throughout the world.

Principal Office, No. 48, Dey Street, N. Y.

Price only 25 Cents per Bottle.

October 15, 1866.

TO HEADS OF FAMILIES

JUDSON'S Mountain Herb PILLS.

The Best Family Medicine in Existence.

Prepared from simple Roots and Herbs that grow upon the Mountains and in the lovely VALLEYS OF MEXICO, where the mighty Cordilleras raise their cloud-piercing heights.

By cleansing and *Purifying the Blood*, they not only Cure but prevent nearly

ALL DISEASES.

They are the remedy the bounteous hand of nature has provided for all Diseases arising from

IMPURE BLOOD.

The name of those diseases are legion. JUDSON'S PILLS are the Best Remedy in existence for the following Diseases:

BILIOUSNESS,

Scrofula, Worms, Headache, Indigestion, Liver Complaint,

Dyspepsia,

Loss of Blood, all derangements of the Stomach and Bowels.

SKIN DISEASES.

Costiveness, Colds, Diarrhœ, Fever and Ague, Kidney Diseases, Chest Diseases. They are the BEST FEMALE MEDICINE KNOWN.

Remove the cause and you cure the disease. Bad blood is the great cause of disease; these Pills cleanse and purify it so thoroughly that disease, having nothing to feed upon, must take flight.

Get our Almanac

From any Druggist, and read the history of this Wonderful Discovery; or, as PROOF CONCLUSIVE, buy and try one box of the Pills and you will be satisfied they are

All we claim

them to be.

Put up in Boxes containing 40 *Pills.*

Price, 25 Cents per Box.

☞ The outside is a Red Wrapper with Black Letters, with our fac-simile signature on it.

ASK FOR

JUDSON'S

Mountain Herb Pills,

And for *The Rescue Tala* Almanac. We also send them by Mail, postage paid, for 25 cts. per Box.

B. L. JUDSON & CO.
PROPRIETORS.

106 FRANKLIN-ST, NEW YORK.

☞ Sold by all Dealers. [July 1, '67. 4m

B. WILSON HIGGS,
General Commission Merchant
AND
AUCTIONEER,

Charlottetown, ... *P. E. Island.*

May 27, 1867. 1y

THOMAS W. MAY,
Surveyor and Conveyancer,
Glenstewart - - - Southport.

REFERENCE:
The Surveyor-General, Charlottetown.

June 10, 1867. 1y

R. REDDIN,
Attorney and Barrister-at-Law,
CONVEYANCER, &c.
Office:—Great George Street, Charlottetown.
(Near the Catholic Cathedral.)

September 3, 1866. tf

CARD.
THOMAS KELLY,
Barrister-at-Law, Notary Public,
AND
CONVEYANCER,
Summerside, - - - - - P. E. I.

Dec. 10, 1866. 1y pd

FRANCIS S. LONGWORTH,
Barrister and Attorney-at-Law,
OFFICE—PAVILLION HOTEL,
(next door to Hon. Joseph Hensley's)
Charlottetown, - - - P. E. Island.

Jan. 14, 1867.

F. P. NORTON,
Commission Merchant,
AND
Auctioneer.
GEORGETOWN - - - P. E. ISLAND.

October 24, 1864 1y

CARVELL BROTHERS,
AUCTIONEERS,
GENERAL AGENTS,
AND
Commission Merchants,
Charlottetown, - - Prince Edward Island,

AGENTS FOR:
New York Board of Underwriters,
Boston Board of Underwriters,
Eastern Express Company,
Fairbank's Patent Standard Scales,
Gowrie Coal Mines, Cow Bay, C. B.
Fishwick's Express.

☞ CASH ADVANCES made upon CONSIGNMENTS received, or when sent to their Agents abroad.

April 30, 1866.

A. McNEILL,
Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,
MASON'S THREE-STOREY BUILDING,
Dorchester Street.
Charlottetown, ... *P. E. Island.*

July 23. tf

CHARLES QUIRK,
MANUFACTURER
OF
Square Rod, Gents' Bright
AND
Natural Leaf Good Smoking
TOBACCO.
Queen Street,
Charlottetown, - - - - P. E. I.

January 21, 1867. 1y

Valuable Freehold Property for Sale.

THE Subscriber offers for sale that valuable property situated in Pownal Street, between the properties of the late Hon R. Hutchinson and James D. Haszard, Esqr., having 54 feet front by 100 feet back, with a Dwelling House containing nine Rooms and Kitchen, and a commodious Shop, together with a Stable in the rear. This property forms an excellent Stand for any kind of business, especially a Boarding House or Tavern, and will be sold on reasonable terms. Please apply on the premises to the owner.

WILLIAM MURRAY.

Ch'town, Sept. 9, 1867. tf

FOR SALE,

By Private Bargain.

THE LEASEHOLD INTEREST of fifty acres of excellent LAND on Donaldston Estate, on Lot No. 35, and fronting on Bedford Bay, together with all the conveniences of Marsh Mud and other Sea Manure. Apply for particulars to John A. McDonell, Esqr., or on the premises to

MICHAEL McAULEY.

Donaldston, 9th Sept. 1867. 2m

FOR SALE!

Freehold Property in Georgetown.

THE SUBSCRIBER offers for Sale Town Lot 15, No. 3rd range, Letter F., in Georgetown, with the Buildings thereon, consisting of a Dwelling House, 36 x 26 feet, 12 feet post, and a Work Shop in course of erection.

TERMS LIBERAL.

THOMAS MAHER.

Georgetown, August 1, 1867 tf

NOTICE.

Dr. Ridge's

Patent (Cooked) Food,

For Children and Invalids,

RECOMMENDED by the Faculty, and Sold by Druggists and Grocers everywhere, in Tins, at prices to suit all classes.

J. H. WOOLRICH,
Halifax, N. S.
Managing Agent for B. N. A.

October 8. 1y

DR. LA'MERT

ON

SELF-PRESERVATION.

PRICE WITH ENGRAVINGS AND CASES, 1s. 6D, BY POST, 3s. CURRENCY.

SELF-PRESERVATION: A popular Essay on Nervous and Physical Debility, resulting from injurious habits contracted in youth, or excesses in maturity, which, by prematurely exhausting the functions of manhood, destroy the happiness of Married Life, or prevent the fulfilment of engagements that constitute the most cherished objects of existence, by DR. LA'MERT, 37 Bedford Square, London, Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh; Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, England, &c.

The above work contains most useful and interesting information on the physiological changes which occur in the Reproductive System during the periods of youth, puberty, and manhood; and on the due attainment of that degree of functional vigour upon which the hopes of posterity depend. It also points out how all the attributes of manhood can be preserved to an advanced period of life, how they are lost, and how they can be recovered. It is free from the gross exaggerations, alarming descriptions and dangerous remedies so generally resorted to by persons, who, practising with false medical qualifications, inflict most serious injuries, and render judicious treatment frequently abortive.

The author is the only legally qualified practitioner whose name stands on the 'Medical Register,' (the sole test of medical qualification) who has been exclusively engaged for a series of years in the treatment of the various functional disorders of the nervous and reproductive system, which, owing to the great discoveries of modern science, are rendered subservient to a rational, simple and easy mode of treatment.

At home for consultation daily from ten till two, and from six till eight, either personally or by letter—37 Bedford Square, London, England.

Patients residing in the Colonies can be successfully treated by correspondence, and remedies can be forwarded in secresy and safety to any address.

"SELF-PRESERVATION" may be had of the undermentioned Agents, price 1s 6d; free by post, 3s currency:—Halifax, N. S, Mr. Johnson, Chemist. Yarmouth, N.S., Messrs. Young & Baker, Booksellers. Sydney, C. B., Mr. J. P. Ward, *News* Office. St. John, N. B., Messrs. H. Chubb & Co., *Courier* Office. Charlottetown, P. E. I., Mr. John Ings, *Islander* Office.

Charlottetown, Nov. 9, 1863. 1y

The Examiner

IS Printed and Published, every MONDAY, by EDWARD WHELAN, at his Office, Hillsborough-street, near King-Square. PRICE—15s per annum, payable half-yearly IN ADVANCE.