



UNEMPLOYED EAT IN VANCOUVER

Making short work of a meal of onion stew and salmon, these unemployed men, part of a group of 35, sat down at a city mission in Vancouver. Authorities say increased facilities have reduced suffering among the unemployed. There are mission beds to spare for the jobless who a year ago had no place to bunk. (CP Photo)

which may in very acute cases to a red or purple, followed by jaundice. Milk secretion is usually scant and often watery, stringy or bloody. One or more quarters may be affected. The invading germs may remain localized or invade the blood stream causing systemic infection.

In the symptoms of Chronic Mastitis the milk is usually abnormal, although there may be no noticeable inflammation of the quarter. There usually is thickening of the udder tissue but the quarter becomes reduced in size because of the drop in production. Sometimes Chronic Mastitis is so mild that it is not detected until it flares up as acute Mastitis.

IMPORTANT RULES:

The following six rules should be strictly adhered to prevent losses by eradicating and controlling Mastitis:

1. Sanitation—Clean habits of milking and management.
 - (a). The udder must be washed with an appropriate disinfectant before each milking. A separate cloth should be used for each cow and the disinfectant should be changed about every four cows.
 - (b). Wet milking should not be practiced.
 - (c). The person stripping should wash his hands after each cow is finished.
 - (d). All milking equipment must be kept clean.
 - (e). Teat cups should be disinfected after each cow is milked and between milkings.
 - (f). The cows should be kept on clean, dry bedding.
2. Bacteriological examination of the milk from each quarter of each cow should be done regularly (once a month if necessary). Suspicious cows should always be tested. All new replacements should be tested.
3. Segregation—Infected cows

should be placed at the end of the milking line and milked last. Incurable chronic cases should be treated.

4. All cases of Mastitis must be treated early and until the infection clears up. Injuries to the teat or udder should be treated.

5. Milking practices and management.

- (a). Milk as soon as possible after the udder is washed.
- (b). The machine should never be left on too long.
- (c). Wet milking should never be practiced.
- (d). Good bedding should be provided to keep udders clean and protect them from injuries and cold.

6. Quarantine and Isolation.

- (a). Replacements must be isolated until the milk is certified free from infection. Cows showing abnormal discharge from the teats or udder should be isolated.

CONTROL

Mastitis can be controlled. One of the most important parts of the Mastitis Control Program is the treatment of infected animals. In the majority of cases early diagnosis of infection, followed by prompt treatment results in a cure. The udder is exposed to many kinds of injuries and adverse conditions every day. The testing and treating must be done on a regular program rather than a "hit and miss" basis. Bacteriological examination of the milk from each quarter should be done, where possible, about ten days after treatment to be certain that infection has cleared up.

Consult your district veterinarian for a satisfactory control program. It is also advisable to contact him as soon as any abnormal condition is noticed. By controlling Mastitis many thousands of dollars can be saved by

their final meeting of the 1959 season at the home of Ian MacWilliam on Tuesday, November 10. The meeting opened by repeating the club pledge. The roll call was answered by twelve members. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved. These visitors were welcomed to our meeting.

The new business was discussed and it was decided to reorganize our club for next year. The prize money for Achievement Day was distributed. A gift was presented to Club Leader, Mr. Clem O'Connor, for the assistance he gave us during the year.

The officers for the new year are as follows: Leader, Clem O'Connor; Assistant Leaders—Milford Ellis, James MacWilliam, and Horatio MacWilliam; President, Erwin Phillips; Vice-President, Clorotto MacWilliam; Secretary, Treasurer, Cheryl Barwise.

A number of members joined.

CENTRAL-MORTGAGE AND HOUSING CORPORATION

Sealed tenders plainly marked as to content and addressed to the undersigned will be received up to 12 o'clock noon, A.S.T.

9TH DAY OF DECEMBER 1959

Separate individual tenders for CARPENTRY, for ELECTRICAL and for PLUMBING and HEATING MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS on the rental housing units situated at CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I. and known as CHARLOTTETOWN project 1-48, for the year 1960. Forms of tenders required can be obtained at the address below.

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and it is expected that more will be added to the membership list.

COPPER PRODUCTION UP OTTAWA (CP)—Canadian production of copper in September and in the first nine months of 1959 showed an increase over the corresponding periods last year the bureau of statistics reported. Copper production in September rose to 35,740 tons from 27,446 a year previous, boosting the nine-month figure to 293,695 tons from 283,900.



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AGRICULTURAL NEWS

P.E.I. Department of Agriculture

Four leadership courses for Women's Institute Officers are being held this week. The first was held yesterday, November 24, at the Presbyterian Church Hall, Summerside. Today, November 25, the leadership course will be held at Central Royalty Hall at 2:00 p.m. Thursday and Friday, November 26 & 27, courses will be held in Kings County. On Thursday at Trinity United Church Hall, Souris, at 2:00 p.m.; and Friday, Lower Montague Hall, at 2:00 p.m.

The purpose of these courses is to acquaint the officers of the various Women's Institutes with Provincial and National projects, as well as to obtain information on procedure for meetings, how a well balanced program should be conducted, and how such a meeting might be planned.

There is plenty of opportunity for group discussions, and also an opportunity to ask any question related to any phase of Women's Institute work. It is hoped that the officers of all the Women's Institutes will take this opportunity of obtaining more information so that the programs conducted in the local communities might be improved.

PREVENT POISONING

It always pays to read the label on any preparation which is being used. Numerous losses are recorded each year among various classes of livestock, chiefly due to carelessness on the part of the owners. Poisonings observed are the ones of the arsenical type. These poisonings are generally brought about by allowing livestock access to killed potato tops, and in few instances earlier in the season, when arsenical dusts or sprays such as Paris Green, etc., have been used to kill insects.

These losses can be prevented by adhering to commonsense rules such as reading the labels and following the manufacturer's instructions.

DISINFECTANT

One effective way of disinfecting and maintaining cleanliness in farm buildings is by the application of disinfectant white wash. Dissolve one pound of live wash in 5 1/2 gallons of water and then add 2 1/2 pounds of water-slaked lime. The whitewash is best applied by means of a sprayer. The fluid should be strained through

a fine wire screen to remove particles that might clog the sprayer.

The most effective sprayer is one that will generate sufficient pressure to drive the disinfectant with considerable force. This will ensure that the fluid will penetrate the cracks corners and rough parts of the surfaces. The spray apparatus should be thoroughly flushed with clean water after use to avoid damage to leather or fabric parts.

MASTITIS

Mastitis or Garget is a disease which causes great economic losses among dairy cattle. Approximately one third of all milking cows have infected quarters during some or all of their milking period. The nature of Mastitis is an inflammation of two or more quarters, almost always due to

infection. It may be chronic or acute. The acute type accounts for about 2-5 percent of all Mastitis.

There are many predisposing causes. The most common is injury. Improper milking practices such as too much vacuum on milking machines, leaving machines on too long, and not preparing the udder for quick let-down, predispose to Mastitis. Insanitary stables and milking practices are also important predisposing factors. Chilling or heavy protein feeding seems to lower resistance to udder infection.

SYMPTOMS

In acute Mastitis the symptoms are generally a hot, swollen or caked udder which is very painful to the touch. There is usually a pink discoloration due to congestion at the base of the teat

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In your digestive tract, liver bile helps break down fats the same way. Many of the foods you eat reach the digestive tract as undigested fatty solids. Your golden liver bile helps break down these fats... for easier and more complete digestion.

Carter's Little Liver Pills' exclusive formula of vegetable ingredients relieves irregularity gently and effectively. At the same time, it actually improves the flow of liver bile needed to break down fats in your digestive tract.

So when you feel sluggish, head-achy, nervous and need a laxative, take Carter's Little Liver Pills. Remember, Carter's not only relieves irregularity, but actually improves the flow of liver bile. Get Carter's Little Liver Pills today!

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Your choice of Wyatt Earp, Paladin, Wild Bill Hickok, 2-gun holster sets, all leather construction, attractively styled.
reg. 2.98 **2.59**

doll's high chair
An exact replica of baby's high chair, all metal construction, metal food tray, colorful design, approximately 25" high.
reg. 1.39 **1.19**

scrabble
An exciting word game enjoyed by young and old alike. Set comes complete with 14 1/2" square playing board.
reg. 4.50 **3.79**

smoking grandpa
A battery operated smoking grandpa in his easy chair. See his pipe light up and smoke as he rocks back and forth. Batteries included.
reg. 2.79 **2.49**

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The all rubber, unbreakable interlocking building bricks, safe, non-toxic, rubber roofing, plastic cut out windows, doors etc. 110 pcs.
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Men's Heavy Weight suburban coat made of wool and cashmere with heavy rayon quilted lining, two patch pockets, side vents in plain or stripe patterns in grey and charcoal. Sizes 36-46. Price

29.95

men's-brushed wool... snug... coats

Men's Plain shades, brushed wool suburban coats with heavy quilted lining, button tab cuff, colors grey, blue, and charcoal. Sizes 36-44. Price

16.95

boys' heavy... all wool melton... suburban coats

Boy's Heavy all wool melton suburban coats with rayon quilted lining, button front tab cuffs, patch pockets, check patterns, sizes 8-16. Colors charcoal, navy. Price

12.95

boys' high quality... good looking... duffle coats

Boy's Duffle Coats of All Wool Melton Cloth with heavy rayon quilted lining, zipper inner closing with button front, patch pockets, pile lining hood that can be worn three ways. Check patterns of charcoal and navy. Sizes 8-16.

13.95