

Education is a possession which cannot be taken away from men.

In order to live off a garden you practically have to live in it.

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BRITAIN TO EMBARGO STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO CHINA

Decision Due Today In Freight Rates Case

Reds Plan Mighty Funeral Display For Stalin Today

By Eddy Gilmore MOSCOW, (AP) — Communist leaders, proclaiming to the world that they are still following a "firm policy of peace," labored Sunday at the final preparations for a mighty farewell to Joseph Stalin.

En Route To Britain



BELGRADE, (AP) — The Yugoslav Government announced today that President Tito (above) is en route to Britain in a move involving economic, political and defensive measures.

Transport Bd. Will Rule On 7 P.C. Request

OTTAWA, (CP) — Decision in the railways' application for a general freight-rate increase of seven per cent will be given at 11 a.m. Monday by the board of transport commissioners.

Judgment will dispose of the first part of a three-way application pending before the board. In the other two, the board has been asked to grant a specific nine-per cent increase and also to change the rate-setting method so as to permit further, intermediate increases at the discretion of the railways.

Would Give 38 Million The seven-per cent increase would give the carriers additional revenue of about \$38,500,000 a year. The case was heard by the board a month ago with eight provinces — all except Ontario and Quebec — opposing the application.

Basis of the application is a drop in net rail earnings of the Canadian Pacific Railway, used by the board as the "yardstick" line for the setting of rates. Under a board formula the railways have been allowed rates calculated to give the CPR a surplus of \$15,235,000 a year on its rail operations after deductions for fixed charges, taxes and dividends.

For 1952 the actual rail surplus fell to about \$5,000,000 and the company estimated it will again fall short of the authorized amount this year because of higher operating charges since the formula was last adjusted in January, 1952.

Chinese Premier Attends Among the arrivals was Prime Minister Chou En-lai of Red China, who immediately went to Stalin's bier and stood honor guard with delegates from Eastern European countries.

All this will stop today. Precisely at noon, Moscow time, the life of the nation will come to a complete standstill for five minutes when the body of the "man of steel" is laid to rest beside his co-revolutionary, Lenin, in the black and red tomb by the Kremlin wall.

Plan Country-Wide Salute Exactly at that moment, cannon will boom a fiery salute in every great city and state capital in the Soviet Union. For three minutes countless factory, locomotive and ship's whistles will shrill a many-toned salute throughout the land, from Chukotsk peninsula, almost in sight of Alaska, to Pechanga Petsamo near Norway's border, and from Meshed on the Iranian

How To Pronounce Names Of Russia's New High Command NEW YORK, (AP) — Here is how to pronounce the names of Russia's new high command: Premier Malenkov: Mah-len-off accenting the last syllable.

Deputy premier and Minister of the Interior Beria: Beh-ree-ah accenting first syllable. Deputy premier and Minister of War Bulganin: Bull-gahn-yin accenting the second syllable.

Deputy minister of War Vassilievsky: Vah-shee-lev-skee accenting third syllable. Deputy foreign affairs minister Kuznetsov: Kooos oo as in foot—nizt-off accenting last syllable.

Coming Events *Concert, Little Pond Hall, March 17th, Starting 8 o'clock. *Variety Concert, Murray River Public Hall Wednesday, March 11, 8 P.M.

*Card party, Pownal Hall, March 12, sponsored by Pownal Women's Institute. *Just arrived, Car of Bran and Shorts. Also in stock Barley Meal and Barley Oat and Wheat Mixture. W. I. Bowman.

*Master Feeds—Another car has arrived H. B. Willis Inc., O'Leary, Phone for off car prices. It's results that count. *Seeds! Send for Free Catalogue. Arthur Vesey, York.

*Eggs delivered to our station will be paid highest market prices. M. & A. Peters, Market Building, Charlottetown. *Victoria Rink tonight, postponed league game, Victoria Unions vs. Tryon Arrows. Tuesday night Kelly's Cross Redwings vs. Shamrock Rockets.

Chinese Reds Pay Scant Attention To Malenkov TOKYO, (AP) — Communist China's controlled radio was fixed rigidly Sunday on the death of Prime Minister Stalin, with scant mention of his successor, Georgi Malenkov.

Peiping radio broadcasts, heard in Tokyo, emphasized that "under the leadership of chairman Mao Tse-tung we will always unite with the great Soviet people in the development of national construction and defence of world peace."

The Red radio made no immediate effort to build Malenkov up to the stature of Stalin or even Mao as a "great teacher and leader." Nor was there any kind of speculation on political changes inside the Soviet Union since Malenkov took over.

However, a high-powered Chinese Red delegation headed by Premier and Foreign Minister Chou En-lai was in Moscow to attend Stalin's funeral—and presumably would talk business as well as mourn.

The delegation included high economic, financial and foreign office figures as well as deputy leaders of the Chinese Red Army, Air Force and Navy and the minister of public security.

For the time being, the Chinese propaganda effort ignored virtually everything else—including the war in Korea and even the latest germ warfare charges against the United States.

Peiping radio said it would devote nearly eight hours of its overseas broadcast Monday to covering huge mass memorial meetings in Peiping and elsewhere in China. A five-minute silence was ordered throughout the land at 5 p.m.

The North Koreans planned to fire salvos of guns in several cities.

23 North Koreans Killed In New Prison Camp Outbreak

PUSAN, (CP) — A riot of 2,000 rebellious North Korean prisoners of war was quelled with tear gas and gunfire Saturday night. Twenty-three were killed and 42 wounded.

The United Nations command said Sunday night the prisoner-of-war compounds on Yonchon Island where the uprising occurred was "quiet as we can expect it today."

Several UN guards were hurt by a barrage of stones hurled by the prisoners but none of the injuries was serious.

A statement released through UN command headquarters in Tokyo said Allied guards fired on mutinous prisoners under an emergency plan designed to prevent a threatened mass breakout.

Col. Gerald Momeyer, camp commander, said diehard Communist prisoners in Compound A instigated the rioting which began at 7:30 a.m. Saturday while the unarmed compound commander and his assistant were directing feeding of the prisoners.

The commander ordered the POWs to produce one of their men who had broken camp rules. POW headquarters said, without warning, 60 or 70 prisoners began throwing rocks at the two men.

Although four compounds were whipped into mass hysteria and rock-throwing before gas and bullets brought peace.

Allied Air Raids Touch Off Battles Over North Korea SEOUL, (AP) — Allied Thunderbolt fighter-bombers heavily pounded the Communist main railroad and truck supply line from Manchuria Sunday, touching off violent air battles over northwest Korea that resulted in destruction of three Red MIG's.

Sabre jets patrolling North Korea tangled repeatedly with the Red fighters. One MIG crashed in flames through the middle of a Thunderjet formation.

The Sabres probably destroyed a fourth MIG and damaged another in dogfights above Sonchon, about 30 miles from the Communist jet fighter base at Antung, Manchuria.

The air force credited Col. Royal N. Baker, 34, with downing one MIG, making him the second American flier to destroy 11 Red jets. He also has destroyed one propeller-driven Red plane, leaving him only two behind the total combat score of Maj. George A. Davis, now missing.

Sunday's air battles topped a week-end of sporadic but bloody fighting across the muddy battle front in an early spring thaw.

Allied troops killed and wounded more than 300 Reds Saturday and before dawn Sunday. One Red group on the eastern front was mounted on skies.

Queen Mary's Illness Causes Some Concern

LONDON, (AP) — Queen Mary's lingering illness prompted first open expressions of public concern Sunday.

Officials said the 85-year-old queen's gastric trouble showed no change although she had a good night. She has been in bed for a fortnight at her Marlborough House residence.

One Sunday paper said the illness has caused widespread concern and expressed hope for a speedy recovery.

The Duke of Windsor and the Princess Royal are due in Britain Thursday aboard the liner Queen Elizabeth. The Princess Royal cut short a West Indies tour to come to her mother's bedside.

Three Children Burned To Death ST. OMER DE LISLET, Que., (CP) — Three small children, one three months old, were burned to death Sunday when fire swept through their wooden home here.

Alfred Choinard, the father, returned home in time to save a fourth child, two-year-old Herve. The child, in hospital with severe burns, is not expected to live.

Chairman Of N.S. Bd. of Public Utilities Dies HALIFAX, (CP) — James Hanway, 70, chairman of the Nova Scotia board of public utilities and lecturer in court procedure at Dalhousie law school, died at his home here Saturday.

A native of Toronto, he graduated from the Dalhousie law school in 1908 and was admitted to the bar of the province a year later. He practiced law at Springhill and Amherst and was editor of the Springhill Tribune. For several years he was president of the Maritime Senior Hockey League, and was a former president of the provincial bar association.

Survivors include his widow, the former Josephine Landry of Yarmouth; a son, Capt. L. M. Hanway of the Canadian Army in St. John's, Nfld.; and two daughters, Mrs. Irene Trask of Dartmouth and Mrs. G. W. Routley, Montreal.

The funeral will be held here Tuesday.

Pakistan Riots Are Stamped Out LAHORE, Pakistan, (AP) — The Lahore district military commander—in charge here since last week's anti-government riots—has restricted all travel from the city and set up special courts to try violators of martial law regulations.

The commander, Maj-Gen. Azam Khan, ordered all persons leaving Lahore to carry special permits. The restriction does not apply to those entering town.

He said, meanwhile, that the city's business is back to normal and essential services have been completely restored.

Decision Made At Anglo-American Conference

U. S. Also Persuades Britain To Loosen Trade, Currency Restrictions. WASHINGTON, (CP) — Britain has promised to impose an economic blockade on shipment of strategic materials to Red China. This was announced Saturday at the 'ose of Anglo-American foreign policy and economic talks.

At the same time the two countries indicated that the U. S. has encouraged Britain to plunge into freer currency and trade policies.

Two communiques, one on foreign policy and the other on economic policy, closed out the formal talks which began last Wednesday.

Participating were Foreign Secretary Eden and Chancellor of the Exchequer R. A. Butler of Britain and State Secretary Dulles and Secretary of the Treasury George Humphrey of the U. S.

Two Announcements The two announcements boiled down to this: 1. Britain will try to prevent shipments to Red China of materials useful to the Chinese war effort. This will be done by setting up a licensing system designed to prevent transport of non-British strategic materials to China in British ships. In the past it has been possible for British ships to be used to carry strategic materials from one Iron Curtain country to another. Another method of tightening the blockade will be to refuse permission for any ship carrying strategic materials to the Chinese Reds to be refueled at British ports. Most vessels would find it difficult to get from Europe to China without refueling at one of the strategically-located British ports.

2. The two countries will co-operate and Britain will take direct action in the sterling area to Nevada, proving and trade shackles with the aim of strengthening free world economies. The economic communique did not specifically mention methods of freeing the economy although it suggested that the days of direct large-

Will Fire A-Projectile WASHINGTON, (AP) — An atomic projectile will be fired from the world's first atomic cannon during the spring series of nuclear experiments starting shortly at the Nevada proving grounds, it was announced Saturday night.

The huge 280-millimeter guns, of which several have been made, were fired frequently during the last year but never with an actual atomic shell.

Canadian-built Minesweeper Sinks ALEXANDRIA, Egypt, (CP) — The Canadian-built Egyptian Navy minesweeper Sollum capsized and sank 15 miles off here Sunday, drowning 52 of her crew. A Polish ship nearby rescued 62 others.

One of the rescued men died soon after being taken aboard the Polish ship. Cause of the accident has not been determined.

The Sollum, 672 tons, was built in Canada in 1941 for the Royal Navy. Of the Bangor class, the minesweeper was acquired by Egypt soon after the end of the Second World War.

U. S. Navy Gets First Atomic Age Warship BOSTON, (AP) — The cruiser Northampton, U. S. Navy's first warship built to withstand atomic attack, was commissioned Saturday. Radical changes were made in the vessel after the Bikini atom bomb tests and the Navy announced "the new design presents the best known defence against atomic weapons. The ship's speed is considered her best radiological defence."

Egypt, E. Germany Sign Barter Deal CAIRO, (Reuters) — Egypt and East Germany signed a \$12,850,000 barter trade agreement Saturday. Egypt will provide Communist East Germany with cotton, phosphates and onions, in return for machinery, electrical appliances, chemicals and fertilizers.

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Agricultural Council Makes Important Recommendations

Important resolutions covering a wide range of farm activities were unanimously passed at the recent meeting of the Agricultural Council of Prince Edward Island, whose membership includes officials of the Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture, the Experimental Farm and Science Services.

These recommendations came up to the Council through special committees on special projects. These committees are appointed each year to make a study of problems in their respective fields, and to report to the General Council at the annual meeting.

The following recommendations do not necessarily cover all those passed at the Council meetings. They do, however, cover the majority of subjects discussed, and are presented herewith so that the farm people of the Province may be acquainted with the work the Council has undertaken.

"1. The seed corn maggot has also become a serious pest on canning beans, and large acreages have been severely damaged in recent years. The committee recommends that the Entomology Laboratory extend control investigations to include this potentially important crop.

"2. The Council recommends that an extension man be appointed by the Provincial Department of Agriculture to give advice on the growing and marketing, and on the diseases and insect pests, of horticultural crops.

Centralized Grading & Marketing "3. As an added factor in the (Continued on Page 15 Col. 3)

N.A.T.O. Military Brains Meet To Map Strategy

PARIS, (AP) — Top-ranking military brains from the North Atlantic Pact nations start on Monday working out the revised moves they will make in the event of a Russian attack on Western Europe.

Tight security measures will surround Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe as several hundred Navy, Army and Air Force officers start a five-day indoor sham battle. More than 90 hold the rank of general or lieutenant-general or the equivalent.

They will receive thorough briefings on NATO's military buildup in the last two years as they work out their strategy to be pursued in event of an attack.

To Draft Program Part of the five days will be devoted to drafting the military program to be submitted to the next meeting of NATO's council of ministers in April. These foreign, finance and economic ministers will decide how much money can be spent to continue the defensive buildup.

The exercise is being run by U.S. Gen. Matthew Ridgway, SHAPE commander. Field Marshal Lord Montgomery, deputy commander, will direct the sham battle.

One of the problems to be taken up is Ridgway's recommended reorganization of the Central European command. This would place land, naval and air forces in the strategic central sector under Marshal Alphonse Juin, France's No. 1 soldier. Juin now commands only the land forces.

In addition, U. S. Gen. Lauris Norstad, who now commands the air force in this sector, would move up to be Ridgway's deputy for air, replacing Britain's Air Marshal Sir Hugh Saunders, who is due to retire. Norstad's job would be enlarged.

Senior army, navy and air force officers from Canada, Britain, the U. S., France, Belgium, Denmark, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal and Turkey will be on hand. The 14th NATO nation—Iceland—has no armed forces.

Four Canadian officers will attend. They are Lt.-Gen. G. G. Simons, chief of the general staff; Rear-Admiral R. E. S. Bidwell, flag officer, Atlantic Coast, and chief of Canada's share of the northwest Atlantic under NATO; Air Vice-Marshal, Frank Miller, vice chief of the air staff, and Maj.-Gen. J. D. B. Smith, chairman of the Canadian joint staff in London.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 4:39 A. M. and 3:29 P. M. High tide on the North Shore at 10:39 A. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 6:38 A. M. and sets at 6:11 P. M.

Flow Of Grain To Montreal Begins

MONTREAL, (CP) — Carloads of grain from the West arrived at harbor elevators here Saturday ready for an early opening of the St. Lawrence navigation season.

Shipping officials said they hope navigation will start around April 1. Other grain shipments were reported on their way by rail to Three Rivers and Quebec.

Exporters expect a heavy grain shipping season because of large overseas orders. Most of the grain is earmarked for the United Kingdom, Europe and Pakistan.

Chinese Paper Says Stalin Assassinated HONG KONG, (AP) — A Chinese newspaper making its first appearance said in an extra Saturday that Russia's Premier Stalin had been assassinated. The New Daily did not name a source in its dispatch.

LEGION HALL DESTROYED DOMINION, N. S., (CP) — Fire of unknown origin destroyed the Canadian Legion hall, formerly the Highland Golf Club, in this Cape Breton mining town Saturday. The loss was unofficially estimated at \$8,000.

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TORONTO, (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Min. Max. Dawson 26 0 Victoria 42 53 Edmonton 31 52 Calgary 29 55 Regina 11 40 Winnipeg 1b 27 Toronto 12 26 Montreal 5 15 Ottawa 2b 17 Quebec 4b 16 Saint John 7 21 Moncton 1 23 Halifax 11 27 Charlottetown 5 17 Sydney 7 18 Yarmouth 14 20 St. John's, Nfld. 12 26

HALIFAX, (CP) — Official forecasts issued by the Dominion post-weather office and valid until midnight Monday: Prince Edward Island: Clear, clouding over Monday afternoon, widely scattered snowflurries beginning Monday evening. Continuing very cold. Light winds increasing Monday afternoon to southwest 15. Low-high at Charlottetown 5 and 25.

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