If it's Good For the Island
The Guardian is For it

# The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

WEATHER
Sunny with little change in temperatures; northeast winds 15. Low-high 40 and 60.

VOL. LXXV. NO. 138 — Authorized as Second Class Mail by the Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for payment of postage in cash. — CHARLOTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13, 1962. — NOT MORE THAN SEVEN CENTS — 22 PAGES

PREMIER WILL LEAVE FOR WEDDING

## Left Wing Vice-Premier Will Take Over In Laos

KHANG KHAY (Reuters)—Premier-designate Prince Souvana Phouma announced Tuesday that leftist Prince Souphanouvong will take over Laos' new coalition government after Souvanna's impending departure for France.

Souvanna, who leaves Friday to attend his daughter's wedding in France, said Souphanouvong, chief of the pro-Communist Pathet Lao, will take over as his deputy.

Souphanouvong and right-wing strongman Gen. Phoumi Nosavan both were named vice-premiers in the new regime, slated to take office next week.

Souvanna made his announcement after he, Souphanouvong and Prince Boun Oum, premier of the present pro-Western government, signed a coalition pact offering hope of peace to this civil war-plagued Indochinese kingdom for the first time in 11 years. The pact was agreed upon Monday with the approval of East and West.

'STILL FACE OBSTACLES'

In a statement issued in connection with the signing of the agreement, Souphanouvong declared Laos still faces "a number of obstacles prompted by interests of American warmongers and their agents."

Communist China's New China news agency quoted the Pathet Lao leader as saying that with United States forces stationed in Thailand near the Laos border, "the Laotian people know well that they cannot give up halfway, but will redouble their efforts to . . . realize the policy of peace and neutrality."

According to the agency, Souphanouvong said he was "very happy" about the formation of the coalition. "We shall do our utmost to safeguard the genuine neutrality and independence of Laos," he added.

Nineteen cabinet positions were distributed among the three main factions — neutralist, pro - Communist and pro-Western — and a fourth faction, the Vientiane neutralists, attached to the Boun government but neutral in international politics.

Souvana will hold the defence ministry as well as the premiership. Souphanouvong will be a vice - premier and minister of economic planning. Boun will hold no post but pro Western Gen. Phoumi Nosavan will be a vice - premier and finance minister.

STILL PROBLEMS

Diplomatic observers said, however, that though the agreement was signed after a year of wrangling, many important problems still were unsettled.

Chief among them was the integration of the pro - Communist army with the government forces. Others included the withdrawal of United States and Communist North Vietnamese military personnel and the release of an unknown number of war prisoners held by each side.

Souvanna's foreign ministerdesignate, Quinim Pholsena, told reporters before the signing that the new government would follow a neutralist line in international politics and would accept unconditional aid from both East and West.

(The Soviet news agency Tass quoted Souvanna as saying the

(Continued on page 5, col. 2)

## Laos Move Is Hailed By Nikita

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Premier Khrushchev said in a cable to President Kennedy Tuesday night that the agreement on a coalition government in Laos may "become a turning point in the life of the Laotian people," Moscow radio reported.

The agreement would also strengthen peace in Southeast Asia, the Soviet leader said.

In a similar message to Prime Minister Macmillan Khrushchev expressed satisfaction that the co-operation of the Soviet Union and Britain as co-chairmen of the Geneva conference on Laos had played a useful role in clearing the way towards a peaceful settlement, Moscow said.

The message to Kennedy said the formation of a coalition government paved the way for the conclusion of the work of the Geneva conference and for the instilling of life into the conference's agreements.

These agreements served as a good basis for the development of Laos as a neutral and independent state, the message said.

## Three Bandits Use Spoons To Escape From Alcatraz

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Three bank robbers at the Alcatraz Island Prison dug through their concrete cell walls with spoons and escaped early Tuesday.

They apparently used a driftwood raft for the first successful break in the 25-year history of the federal government's toughest prison, which sits in San Francisco Bay 1¼ miles north of the city.

A widespread hunt for the three convicts included a military police search of Angel Island, a timbered state park 1¾ miles north of the bleak rock prison.

Acting warden Arthur M. Dollison said the three men were missed at a 6 a.m. check.

In their cots were crude dummies, with heads made of plaster and paint and pillows for bodies.

Plaster blocks covered the holes in the cells. No one could explain how the men got the plaster.

FIND SPOON STUBS

Stubs of teaspoons were scattered beside holes in the four inch-thick concrete walls of the cells. The convicts' trail led through a utility pipe tunnel and up a 30-foot pipe to a broken roof skylight.

Dollison said it appeared they scaled two 12-foot wire fences at the island's western end. Steep rock cliffs there block the view from two manned gun towers.

He identified the fugitives as:

Frank Lee Morris, 36, under 14-year sentence for a bank robbery conviction in New Orleans Sept. 19, 1956.

John W. Anglin, 34 under 15-year sentence for the January, 1958, robbery of the bank of Columbia, Ala.

Clarence Anglin, 28 John's brother, under 10-year sentence for the Columbia robbery.

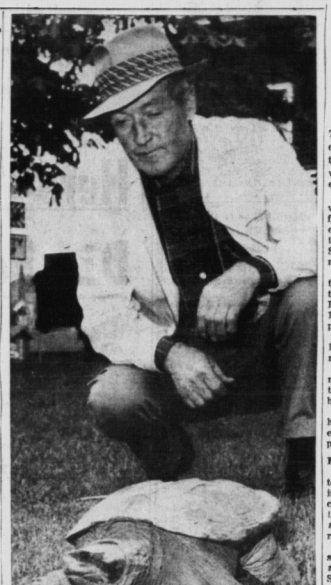
STILL SEARCH ROCK

Although Dollison said evidence indicated use of a raft or driftwood to get away from the rock, it remained possible that the men still were hiding on the island.

It also was possible that one or all three were drowned in the chill Pacific currents surging through the Goldea Gate into San Francisco Bay.

Twenty convicts previously had tried escapes since Alcatraz became a federal prison in 1934.

Five were shot, 12 were recaptured without a fight, one was drowned and prison officials said they were convinced the other two also were drowned.



UNUSUAL FIND

Stewart MacLaren, Forest Hill came up with an interesting find Monday while working on potato land on his farm—a 20-lb turtle. What many people would like to know is, where did it come from? How did it get here? What is the sex? Some people are also curious as to its age. Turtles are very rare in this province. Mr. MacLaren brought his find to Montague where this picture was taken.

## Driftwood Raft Also Suspected

## Queen Mother Lays Wreath At Memorial

OTTAWA (CP)—In her only public appearance of the day, the Queen Mother Tuesday came out under brilliant blue skies to solemnly place a wreath at the National War Memorial—a regal ritual that's always magnificent.

Confederation Square was alive with color. The scarlet tunics of the crack Canadian Guards, their tall glistening bearskins, and gleaming bayonets filled part of the square in front of the great, grey memorial. To one side was a kilted army pipe band. Legion members formed neat lines on each side of the red carpet that led from the street to the base of the memorial. Red - jacketed trumpeters stood stiffly at attention.

A lone member of the women's nursing service was on the memorial's base. So were men from each of the services.

About 10,000 people formed a big, thick circle around the memorial.

And the Queen Mother came into this carefully - rehearsed setting, in a wide, white ostrich-plumed hat and white coat and dress ensemble to be the centrepiece of one of the capital's great spectacles.

Prime Minister Diefenbaker, taking time off from campaigning in the Ottawa area, was there to meet her.

## Rocket Plane Tested With Unique Controls

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Test pilot Bob White rocketed an estimated 38 miles or more (to 185,000 feet high Tuesday in his first flight in an X-15 specially equipped for coming record-altitude missions to 75 miles or more.

The plane, third and last X-15 made, has a unique control system designed to assist pilots in attempts to reach 400,000 feet later this year. An earlier model already has gone to 246,-700 feet but space agency officials doubt much higher altitudes can be reached with the old control system.

White shot to peak altitude 15 seconds after dropping away from beneath the wing of a B-52 carrier plane 45,000 feet above Delamar Dry Lake, Nevada.

Then he levelled off for a dangerous manoeuvre no winged craft other than the X-15 has ever attempted.

Using steam jets to tilt the X - 15's nose some 20 degrees above horizontal, he slashed back into the atmosphere his rocket plane's undersurface exposed like a diver in a belly-buster plunge.

Engineers estimated the X-15 hit the atmosphere at a speed of about 3,000 miles an hour, air friction charring the steel-clad plane's heat-resistant paint with temperatures up to 1,600 degrees.

## Bolt Suspected Cause Of Crash

WASHINGTON (AP) — The loss of a small bolt that dropped out of a control mechanism could have caused New York's Jamaica Bay jet crash in which 95 persons were killed, the Federal Aviation Agency said Tuesday.

The agency said the bolt may have slipped out of place when a nut holding it fell out because someone forgot to install the tiny pin that normally secures the nut.

Concerned over this possible cause, the FAA late Tuesday sent warning telegrams to all users of Boeing 707 jet planes.

Among recipients of the warning was the U.S military Air Transport Service, which operates 707-type aircraft used by President Kennedy and other

## Cancer Field Breakthrough Is Reported

HONEY HARBOR, Ont. (CP) —A research breakthrough that may point the way to eliminating cancer and many even reveal the secret of life itself was reported here Monday.

The breakthrough, which doctors describe as phenomenal, is in the field of human cell genetics—the study of the highly complex cells that make up the human body.

Nobel prizewinner Dr. Severo Ochoa of New York described the new findings to 200 members of the Canadian Cancer Society, meeting at this Georgian Bay centre.

It has long been known that many of the secrets of life have been controlled by Desoxyribonucleic acid, known as DNA.

Genes—the tiny units of heredity — are made from DNA. Now, thanks to the radical new breakthrough, doctors know how DNA works—although they still don't know why it works the way it does.

Once doctors find why DNA works the way it does they hope to be able to prevent breakdowns in the cell production mechanism and thus eliminate cancer.

## Accident Toll Placed At 33

BUENOS AIRES (AP) — Police said Tuesday a recheck showed 33 persons were killed in Monday's collision of a commuter train and a school bus. Earlier, authorities put the toll at 43.

## Atlantic Area's Outlook Sparks Note Of Optimism

By WALTER HAYES

MONCTON (CP)—A note of optimism about future industrial development and economic expansion in the Atlantic provinces was evident here Tuesday among delegates attending the Maritime Provinces Board of Trade annual convention.

They came Sunday seeking solutions to problems in their individual areas and after a day and a half of bustling business sessions, went away convinced they had many of the answers.

A four - man panel discussed the future of agriculture in the Atlantic provinces early Tuesday and decided that despite high municipal taxation and the movement of farm people to cities and towns, the future was far from bleak.

R. F. McCuan of River Philip, N.S., chairman of the Nova Scotia Agriculture Association, condemned the present system of municipal taxation as "antiquated." He said actual farm property in other parts of Canada was exempt from taxation.

URGE EQUAL PAYMENTS

A.J. Boudreau, director of extension and public relations for St. Joseph's University in Moncton, called for a system of equalization payments to provide rural communities with essential road, transport, housing, communications and health services. He said lack of these services was largely responsible for attracting farm folk to towns and cities.

A forecast of increased Atlantic beef and hog production was voiced by C.H. Yeo, president of the Summerside, P.E.I., Co-operative Association. He said, however, that the dairy industry in the area would continue to be influenced by surplus production in other parts of Canada.

The fourth panelists, F. H. Hatfield, president of Hatfield Industries Limited of Hartland, N.B., said more and larger plants were being established in the Atlantic provinces for the processing of fruits and vegetables—a valuable new industry.

New Brunswick's Finance Minister L. G. DesBrisay told the convention federal government effort must be directed toward creating the best environment for expansion of industry in productivity is to be increased in Canada.

He said the government could assist private enterprise by stimulating public interest and acceptance of the objectives and need of increased productivity in order to create an environment for more effective labor-management routines.

## HUSBAND, WIFE JOIN, IN SUICIDE

SPRINGFIELD, N.J. (AP) Arthur Schoonmaker and his wife Nellie, both 74 and married more than 50 years, picked out their best clothes and laid them out nearly on their bed Monday.

Beside the clothing the aiding wife and her husband placed a note, when requested if they be buried in what they had chosen

Then they waxed together into the garage of their white shingle home and did into the family car. A hose line was attached to the car exhaust and ran into a rear window.

Their daughter, Mrs. Evelyn Peterson, found their bodies. The grief - stricken Mrs. Peterson afterward repeated the words spoken to her by a consoling minister

"This is the way they wanted it and they are together."

## Red Audience Grows At Yank Test Scene

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States exploded shot No. 18 in the Pacific nuclear test series Tuesday—another device dropped from an airplane.

The blast was in the intermediate range — as have been nearly all the tests — which means it had an explosive force equal to between 20,00 and 1,000,000 tons of TNT.

This test followed by two days one of the biggest explosives so far in the Pacific test program which began April 25.

Sunday shot was in the low megaton range, meaning it was only over the 1,000,000 tons of TNT blast equivalent.

RED AUDIENCE GROWS

The Pentagon disclosed, meanwhile, that the Russians have brought in another scientific ship to join the three that have been on the edge of the U.S. atmospheric test areas. They have a legal right to be there.

The new ship was identified as the A. I. Voyeykov, a sister ship of the Sholkal'Skiy. Its largest of the three research vessels which took up stations during May. This means the Voyeykov displaces about 3,500 tons and is equipped with antennas and is equipped with extensive scientific instrumentation.

The ships will float be on the the United States makes its second try at firing a nuclear device at a high altitude over Johnson Island. The first try June 4 failed.

Informed sources indicated this big test — more than 30 miles high with a blast well above the 1,000,00 tons of TNT level — probably will be tried late this week.

POLITICAL FIGHT FLARES IN SYDNEY

An attempt to remove a picture of Progressive Conservative candidate Donald MacInnis from a car in Sydney is foiled. The incident took place Saturday night outside a hall where Prime Minister Diefenbaker was speaking in support of Donald MacInnis, PC candidate in Cape Breton South. (CP Photo)

## Women Seek Posts As Broadcast Governors

By PATRICIA RUSAK

HALIFAX (CP) — The National Council of Women moved Tuesday to get more women appointed to the Board of Broadcast Governors.

The council passed a resolution at its annual meeting asking that at least four women sit on the 15-member board. It now has one.

It based the resolution on these grounds:

1. "A very large segment of the listening and viewing audience" of Canadian radio and television is women.

2. The listening and viewing of children "is controlled generally by their mothers."

The council asked the government to "refrain" from re-appointing male members to the board after current terms of office expire "until such time as at least four women have been so appointed."

It asked that at least one woman be French speaking and one be from a rural area. It also requested that one woman be appointed to the board on a permanent basis.

URGE TAX CHANGE

To encourage the establishment and growth of small businesses, the NCW will urge the repeal of income tax act sections which make it impossible for a wife employed by her husband to file a separate income tax return.

At present, the income of a wife working as bookkeeper, stenographer, clerk or telephone attendant for her husband, is added to the husband's

(Continued on page 3, col. 2)

## Pearson Urges Majority For Liberal Party

By ARCH MacKENZIE

MONTREAL (CP)—The government of Prime Minister Diefenbaker "has not only misled the electorate with lot of unfulfilled promises; it has betrayed by the incompetence of its administration the good faith of the Canadian people," Liberal Leader Pearson told a roaring crowd Tuesday night.

"The Conservatives can't win," Mr. Pearson said to a mass rally in Montreal's vast show mart.

"The one possibility of effective government in Canada after June 18—the one possibility of getting a government that will really grapple with the country's problems — lies in electing a Liberal government with a working majority."

Mr. Pearson, delivering most of his address in French, said unemployment is the first problem a Liberal government will tackle. He said it was scandalous that the Conservatives had let the situation deteriorate

## 11 Escape By Berlin Tunnel

BERLIN (AP)—A West Berlin mechanic told Tuesday how he and friends dug a tunnel into East Berlin and rescued his fiancee and her four-month-old baby,who was hauled to safety in a sledge-like crib.

Altogether, he said 11 persons from East Berlin escaped Saturday through the tunnel under the feet of East German guards.

(Reuters news agency reported that 12 had escaped through the tunnel.)

At the same time, West Berlin government officials said a big group escaped Tuesday, but it withheld details in line with the policy of furnishing no information to the East Germans so that they could shut off the escape routes.

## Record Advance Poll Vote Is Reported After Survey

OTTAWA (CP) — Possibly 100,000 Canadians—a record—went to advance polls Saturday and Monday to cast their ballots in the June 18 federal election.

But results of voting in the 1,859 advance polling stations won't be known until more than two hours after regular polls close on election night at 7 p.m. local standard time in the 262 constituencies across the country.

The Canadian Elections Act provides that counting of advance poll ballots start at 9 p.m. local standard time on election night, two hours after the close of that day's polls.

Although deputy returning officers in at least nine polls in eight constituencies have already made their counts and lost their jobs for it, publication of their tabulations in any form is forbidden by the act.

WATCHES TREND

The estimate of possibly 100,000 voters came from Nelson Castonguay, chief electoral officer, who expects that figure will be reached if the trend indicated in spot checks of 20 scattered constituencies applies also to others.

An amendment to the Canada Elections Act since the 1958 general election is responsible for the record advance turnout. It opened advance polls to any eligible voter who expects to be away from home on election day and picked the ninth and seventh days before the elec-

(Continued on page 3, col. 4)

## Ava Gardner To Act Again

MADRID (AP)—Actress Ava Gardner is returning to the screen after a three - year absence in a film being produced only 16 miles from her home in Madrid. Officials of Samuel Bronston productions said Tuesday Miss Gardner has agreed to play the leading feminine role in 55 Days at Peking, a film of the Boxer Rebellion in which she will portray the widow of a Russian baron.

## PM Opens Final Pre-Election Tour Of Quebec

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister Diefenbaker paid a non-political visit Tuesday to Mayor Armand Turpin of Hull, a city in Quebec province just across the Ottawa River from here.

He also paid an electioneering visit to Conservative candidate Armand Turpin in the riding of Hull.

Mayor Turpin welcomed Mr. Diefenbaker and asked him to sign the city's honor roll of guests.

Candidate Turpin praised the prime minister and his Progressive Conservative government and said Quebec province will always be grateful for what you've done."

The mayor and the candidate are one and the same person.

SHAKES MANY HANDS

In the morning, Mr. Diefenbaker called at the town hall at Aylmer, Que., signed the town guest book, shook scores of hands and made a non-political speech.

He was accompanied by Thomas Van Dusen Conservative candidate in the federal riding of Gatineau and executive assistant to Labor Minister Michael Starr.

After lunch Mr. Diefenbaker drove back into Quebec for his final pre-election visit to the province that holds 75 seats in the House of Commons. The Conservatives held 49 of them in the last Parliament at dissolution, the Liberals 25 and there was one vacancy.

## Cruel Hoax Is Charged By Douglas

HAMILTON (CP)—New Democratic Party leader T. C. Douglas accused Prime Minister Diefenbaker Tuesday night of committing a "cruel hoax" on thousands of new Canadians by offering the hope that he may be able to help liberate Communist satellite nations from Soviet rule.

The NDP leader, speaking at a rally in Hamilton East riding of the steel town, made the statement in reply to a remark by Mr. Diefenbaker in Montreal Monday that he would personally present a resolution against Soviet colonialism before the United Nations.

"Mr. Diefenbaker is resorting to meaningless declarations in an attempt to win the so-called ethnic vote. He is helping out a vain hope that, as a result of some action on his part, the satellite nations of the Soviet Union will be liberated.

"This is a cruel hoax on the thousands of new Canadians who want to see freedom restored to their former homes.

## WHERE-TO-FIND-IT


| | |
|---|---|
| Announcements, notices | 19 |
| Births, deaths, etc., | 1, 19 |
| Classified | 18, 19 |
| Comics, features | 17 |
| Finance, markets | 15 |
| Women's page | 8, 9 |
| Kings Co., | 4 |
| City, Queens | 5 |
| Editorials | 6 |
| Sport | 10, 11 |
| Summerside | 2 |
| Prince Co., | 2 |