

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1891.

VOL. 27.—NO. 47

CALENDAR FOR FEBRUARY, 1891.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun		Moon		High Days	
	h	m	h	m	rise	fall
1 Sunday	7	29	4	39	0	57
2 Monday	7	27	5	0	2	7
3 Tuesday	7	25	5	19	5	24
4 Wednesday	7	23	5	38	8	46
5 Thursday	7	21	5	57	11	41
6 Friday	7	19	6	16	1	44
7 Saturday	7	17	6	35	3	47
8 Sunday	7	15	6	54	6	50
9 Monday	7	13	7	13	9	53
10 Tuesday	7	11	7	32	11	56
11 Wednesday	7	9	7	51	1	59
12 Thursday	7	7	8	10	4	10
13 Friday	7	5	8	29	7	13
14 Saturday	7	3	8	48	10	16
15 Sunday	7	1	8	67	13	19
16 Monday	6	59	8	26	16	22
17 Tuesday	6	57	8	45	19	25
18 Wednesday	6	55	8	64	22	28
19 Thursday	6	53	8	23	25	31
20 Friday	6	51	8	42	28	34
21 Saturday	6	49	8	61	31	37
22 Sunday	6	47	8	20	34	40
23 Monday	6	45	8	39	37	43
24 Tuesday	6	43	8	58	40	46
25 Wednesday	6	41	9	17	43	49
26 Thursday	6	39	9	36	46	52
27 Friday	6	37	9	55	49	55
28 Saturday	6	35	10	14	52	58

DR. GEO. A. BAYNES,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Specialist in Chronic Diseases
CHARLOTTETOWN.

OFFICE—Queen Square, over Apothecaries
Hall, Postal Address, Box 47.
11-3-4y wy

Don't Mistake.

YOU AVOID
AMMONIA
ALUM

—AND ANYTHING—
Unwholesome or Injurious.

—BY USING—
WOODILL'S

German Baking Powder.

Settlement to Dec. 31st, 1890.

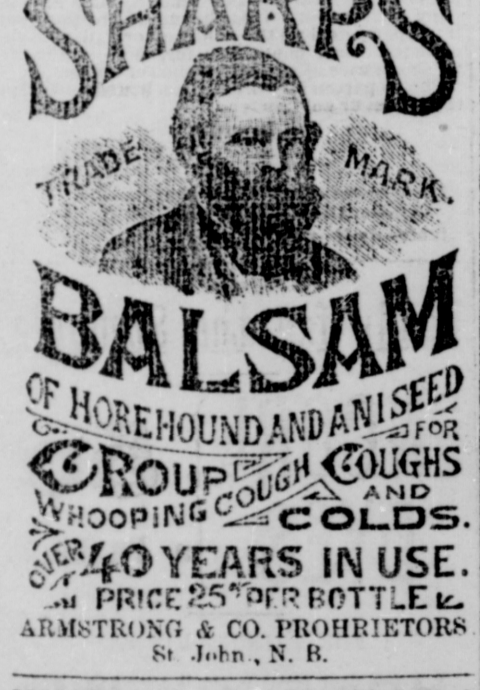
WE request a settlement of all accounts
due, notes, judgments, etc., before
the end of January. All debtors will please
take notice and save us trouble and them-
selves expense.

NORTON & FENNELL.
jan14—dw 3w pat dw 3w her sum jour

WOOD! WOOD!

OWING to the scarcity of Coal I have
started a Wood Yard, and am prepared
to supply Hardwood at a reasonable price,
cut up to suit stoves, and delivered to all
points in the city

A. DOWN,
Pownal Wharf.



WINTER CROSSING!

THE WINTER ROUTE between Cap
Traverso and Cape Tormentine is now
open. Passengers and Luggage at the regu-
lar rates. Passengers will find this rou-
te much the cheapest. Passengers whom
I recommended in the very best manner.

CAPT. GEORGE IRVING.
dec28—5m cod wy

Haszard & Moore,
PRINTERS, BOOKBINDERS,

—AND—
BLANK BOOK MAKERS.

Our Motto: Best Workmanship and Lowest Prices.

STATIONERS! A Complete Stock of PLAIN and FANCY STATION-
ERY, at prices that cannot be beaten.

Headquarters for Books of all kinds
SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!

Charlottetown, January 6, 1891—w f s

Campbell's Wine of Beech Tree Creosote.

THE NEW REMEDY for affections of the Throat, Larynx, Bronchial Tubes and
Lungs, such as obstinate Sore Throat, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Chronic Cough,
Congestion of the Lungs and Incipient Consumption.

—PREPARED BY—
KENNETH CAMPBELL CO.
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
603 Craig Street, Montreal
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS. oct30



dec18—d&wky

CHEAPEST GROCERIES IN TOWN

—ARE AT—
BEER & GOFF'S.

OWING TO THE FACT that this has been a pretty hard winter for Farmers and
almost everyone else to raise money, we have decided to offer some Special
Inducements to CASH BUYERS. We are in a position to do this because be-
tween our two Stores, we handle a very large quantity of goods, which we buy
direct from the manufacturers, paying cash down for them, and thereby getting the
benefit of any discounts that may be offered.

Our Tea can't be surpassed on P. E. Island for flavor
and strength. Our West India Raw Sugar is the cheapest
sweetening you can buy. Our Kerosene Oil is the best
American water-white. Our \$5 25 Flour is the best value
in the city. Our Molasses is bright, pure and nice-flavored

CALL AND SEE OUR PRICES AND GOODS.

BEER & GOFF,
jan31—2aw & wky Queen and King Square Stores.

USE

RYBODY'S PILLS, for Indi-
gestion, Constipation, Biliousness, Piles, and
the many ailments caused by the sluggish
action of the Liver, Kidneys and Bowels.

Price 25¢ per Box.

WE have constantly in stock all the well-known Cough Syrups and Balsams, Cod Liver
Oil Emulsions, and other remedies in demand at this season of the year. Also—Glycerine,
Glycerine Jelly, Vasoline, Honey and Almond Cream, Philodermis, Camphor Ice, Cold
Cream, Cream of Witch Hazel, for Chapped Hands and Face, at
A. S. JOHNSON'S DRUG STORE,
Ch'town, Dec. 27, 1890. Corner Kent and Prince Streets.

WINTER, 1891.

General Hardware & Carriage Goods

Arrived—A Full and Complete Stock
of Everything in Our Line.

CARRIAGE BUILDERS! We intend clearing out our
entire stock of Carriage Goods, and give up the trade
for the coming season we will sell, at Specially Reduced Prices
for Cash, HARDWARE and CARRIAGE GOODS. Terms
Short. Prices Low for Cash.
NORTON & FENNELL,
Charlottetown, Dec. 9, 1890—2w and wy City Hardware Store.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

FEBRUARY 11, 1891.

Scientific Miscellany.

NEW USES FOR AN OLD MATERIAL.—Peat,
used for fuel from the earliest times and
long known to be of great value as a fer-
tilizer, now finds so many other applica-
tions that its preparation has lately de-
veloped into quite an industry. Peat powder
is serviceable not only about stables but
elsewhere, on account of its absorbent and
somewhat antiseptic properties and low
cost. A few years ago a French surgeon
introduced this powder, treated with anti-
septic solutions and contained in a cloth
bag, as a dressing for wounds. The idea,
said to be a very old one among the work-
ing people of some places, was improved
upon by another medical man of Paris, Dr.
Redon, who made a soft and pliable wad-
ding of peat. Other dressings have since
crowded these out of hospitals, though the
peat applications are coming into use and
gaining in favor among veterinary surgeons.
Dr. Redon's wadding has yielded important
results, by leading to many efforts to pro-
duce woven fabrics, so that peat is now
made into mattresses, coverings, carpets,
etc., which are esteemed on account of their
power of absorption.

NON-INJURIOUS BLACKING.—A patented
shoe blacking, which contains no acid, is
made in Germany by dissolving casein in a
solution of borax or soda and adding resinate
of iron, besides the usual bone-black,
grease and sugar. A brilliant luster is im-
parted by the casein, and the resinate of
iron gives a deep black color.

A writer on mosquito bites declares that
common soap is as effective a remedy as
ammonia, chloroform, or any of the many
articles recommended. The latter is allowed
to dry over the affected part, when all
burning and pain soon disappear.

A sugar 15 times sweeter than cane sugar
and 20 times sweeter than beet sugar is re-
ported by a German chemist from cotton
seed meal. It cannot be sold to compete
with the ordinary article.

THE MICROSCOPIC FUNGI.—The term
bacteria or microbe, states Prof. Samuel
Bell, refers to particles of matter, micro-
scopic in size, which belong to the vegetable
kingdom where they are known as fungi.
All these different organisms have become
familiar under the generic term bacteria,
which is a very unfortunate application as
it really applies to only a single class of
fungi. Cohn calls them schizomycetes,
and makes these classifications: 1. Spiro-
bacteria (microbes, or micrococci), which
are the simplest of the fungi, and appear as
organisms of spherical form, which multiply
by fission, a single coccus forming two, these
two producing four and so on. They are
seen singly in pairs or fours, or as clusters
or chains of hundreds. They are very
active, and are almost omnipresent, abounding
wherever fermentation or decay is in
progress. Not all of these germs are the
cause of disease, but certain species are
always associated with diseased conditions.
2. Bacteria-terno (or bacteris), which are
slightly elongated, and inasmuch as they
multiply by division, frequently appear
coupled together, linked in pairs and
chains. They are generally found in putre-
fying infusions. 3. Desmoberia (or
bacilli) rod-like organisms, occurring of
various lengths and thicknesses. In a slide
of the bacillus of tuberculosis, or anthrax
may be noticed at intervals dots which re-
present the spores from which, as the rods
break up, future bacilli are developed. 4.
Spiro-bacteria, including the spirilla and
the spirocheta, the former having short
open spirals, and the latter long and closely
wound spirals. They multiply by spores,
but little is yet known of their life-history.
They are often found in drinking water.
The various forms of bacteria grow only
in congenial soil, the cholera bacillus, for
instance, failing to multiply in the stomach
or the blood, but developing with won-
derful rapidity on gaining access to the intes-
tinal tract.

A material closely imitating malachite is
made by precipitating a solution of cupric
sulphate by potassium or sodium carbonate.
When the precipitate has settled and
cohered, it is dried with gentle heat, and
may then be cut and given a beautiful
polish.

GRATIFYING A PLANE.—It is odd to think of
plants as being, but Mrs. Robert King de-
scribes an experience in India that she re-
gards as confirming her husband's theory
that creeping plants have some facility skin
to sight. Mr. King was seated with one foot
against a pillar, when a kind of convolvulus
growing near was seen to turn toward his leg,
which was then kept motionless until at the
end of an hour, the tendrils had laid them-
selves over it. He then went to breakfast
and on returning found that the plant had
turned away in disgust. A pole was procured
and placed against the pillar about a foot
from the nearest sprays of convolvulus, and
in ten minutes they had begun to curve to-
ward it, and in a few hours the tendrils had
twisted quite around it. The pole was on the
side away from the light, and the observa-
tion is difficult to account for the phenom-
enon except by assuming that the plant
could see the pole.

INFLUENZA AND WEATHER.—In a study of
the London records of influenza and the
weather from 1842 to 1890, Sir Arthur
Mitchell and Dr. Buchan have found the
disease to belong chiefly to the winter season,
but to be connected with unusually warm
weather rather than with unusually great cold.
In no case has extreme cold during an epi-
demic been attended with an increase of
the death rate. Other diseases which have
prevalled most extensively during epidemics
of influenza are diseases of the breathing
organs, consumption, disease of the circula-
tory system, rheumatism, and diseases of the
nervous system. At these seasons there have
been less than a average of deaths from
diphtheria and dysentery, liver disease,
measles, scarlet fever, typhoid fever and
erysipelas.

Experiments made by M. Pouchy with one
of the star-fishes—*Asterias glacialis*—show

that the animal is guided to food by smell and
not by sight; and that the tentacles near the
eye-spot—useless for locomotion—are the seat
of the sense of smell.

Tallyrand's Audacity.

A CONTEMPORARY'S ANECDOTE OF THE
FAMOUS DIPLOMAT.

M. de Bugenot, a contemporary of Tally-
rand's and superintendent of police at the
time of the Prussian occupation of Paris,
relates the following anecdote of Tallyrand,
an incident in which he himself played no
inconspicuous part:

"M. de Tallyrand," says M. de Buge-
not, "on hearing that the Prussian army
intended to blow up the bridge of Jena,
and knowing that on these occasions no
time was to be lost, ordered me to find
Marshal Blucher, wherever he might be,
and to use the strongest language in my
vocabulary on the part of the king and his
government in order to induce the Marshal
to give such peremptory orders as would
prevent the threatened outrage.

"Shall I say," said I, "that the king will
have himself carried to the bridge and be
blown up with it?"

"Not precisely; people will not believe
us quite so heroic; but say something strong
—very strong."

"Off I went to discover the marshal, who
was easily to be found, in a certain gam-
bling house in the Palais Royal. Though by
no means delighted at being disturbed at
his only amusement, the marshal, on being
assured that the name of the bridge was to
be altered, gave the necessary orders for
stopping its destruction.

"When I returned and gave an account
of my mission, M. de Tallyrand said good-
humoredly:

"Well, now I think that we may profit
by your idea of this morning. You re-
member the king threatened to be carried
to the bridge, and was prepared to be
blown up with it. It will make a good
newspaper article."

"I profited by the hint. The anecdote
appeared in all the papers, and the king
received the compliments made to him
upon it with his accustomed affability and
assurance."

Spirit of the Press.

THE SECRET OF HER DEVOTION.
(Spare Moments.)

Caller—How perfectly devoted you are to
your husband?
Young Wife—Yes, I am trying to get and
spoil him so that if I die and he marries
again no other woman can live with him.

CAUGHT BEFORE HE KNEW IT.
(Bostonian.)

He (struggling hard to entertain her)—
What month would you prefer to be married
in?
She—Oh, any month you wish. When
shall it be?

SOCIETY AS IT IS.
(Press Siftings.)

"I nevah eat mince pie," said Chappie.
"Why not?" asked Hicks.
"It makes me dream of my ancestors,
and, between us, they were all twades-
men."

HIS REVENUE CUTTER.
(Boston Courier.)

"What a dear little craft that wife of
yours is, eh, Dobson, old boy?"
"Dear? I should say so. She so very
dear I call her my revenue cutter."

THE REASON WHY.
(Exchange.)

Mother-in-law (reproachfully)—You used
to say you wished me to occupy the place
of your own dear mother.
Son-in-law (sincerely)—Of course I did.
She's in heaven, you know.

A WELL DISCIPLINED PAIR.
(Milwaukee Sentinel.)

"I've got a dog," said the West Side
woman to her East Side visitor, "that
actually balances himself on his head at
command."
"That's nothing," retorted the East Side
woman, "I've got a husband whose hair
stands straight up when I speak to him."

WITH MODERN IMPROVEMENTS.
(Brooklyn Life.)

Dashaway—Miss Summit, I would sug-
gest that your younger brother be
asked to leave the room, as I have some-
thing of the utmost importance to say to
you.

Miss Summit—I am afraid he will have
to stay, Mr. Dashaway. In affairs of this
kind I find that Tommy's services as a
shorthand writer are absolutely indispen-
sable.

MUTUALLY UNSATISFACTORY.
(Texas Siftings.)

"Look here," said a dude to a reporter.
"You tell me a couple of good jokes. I
want to get them off as original, you know,
at a little social gathering to-night. I'll
lend you five dollars if you do."
"I don't think it will work," replied the
newspaper man, pensively.

"Why not?"
"I am so blamed poor that if I am found
with five dollars on my person, I'll be sus-
pected to have stolen them; and you are so
blamed stupid that if you get off a good
joke, everybody will suspect right off that
you stole it."

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Mrs. Winslow's
Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of
mothers for children teething for over fifty
years with perfect success. It relieves the
little sufferer at once; it produces natural
quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain;
and the little cherub awakes as bright as a
button. It is very pleasant to taste. It
soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all
pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels and
is the best known remedy for diarrhoea,
whether arising from teething or other
causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

apl890.1yeodwkyly

Bermuda Bottled.
"You must go to Bermuda. If
you do not I will not be responsi-
ble for the consequences." "But,
doctor, I can afford neither the
time nor the money." "Well, if
that is impossible, try

**SCOTT'S
EMULSION**

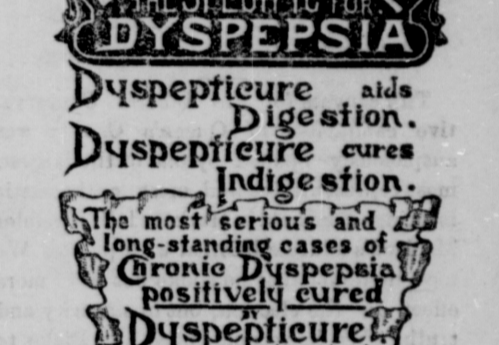
OF PURE NORWEGIAN
COD LIVER OIL.

I sometimes call it Bermuda Bot-
tled, and many cases of

**CONSUMPTION,
Bronchitis, Cough
or Severe Cold**

I have CURED with it; and the
advantage is that the most sensi-
tive stomach can take it. Another
thing which commends it is the
stimulating properties of the Hy-
pophosphites which it contains.
You will find it for sale at your
Druggist's, in Salted wrapper. Be
sure you get the genuine.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Bellevue.



Price per bottle 75cts and 1.00
(large bottles four times size of small)
Prepared by
Charles K. Short, St. John, N.B.
SOLD EVERYWHERE.

Notice of Meeting.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of
the Shareholders of the Merchants' Bank
of P. E. Island, for the election of Directors
and receiving a statement of the affairs of the
Bank, will be held at the Banking Office on
THURSDAY, March 5th, at the hour of
Eleven o'clock, a. m.

Proxies for voting must be left with the
Cashier on or before WEDNESDAY, March 4th.
By order,
WM. McLEAN,
Cashier.

Charlottetown, Feb. 6, 1891—cod

NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of
the Island Steam Navigation Company
will be held at the office of L. C. OWEN, King
Street, on SATURDAY, the 21st day of
February, instant, at 3 o'clock, p. m.

L. C. OWEN,
Secretary.

Imported Seed Oats.

10,000 BUSHELS FINEST BLACK,
now on the way from Great
Britain. Orders booked at our office, where
samples can now be seen.
Samples will also be mailed on application.

jan30—2w
CARVELL BROS.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

THE partnership between the undersigned,
as Barristers and Attorneys, under the
style of PALMER & McLEOD, having termi-
nated by lapse of time, is dissolved from
this date.

Dated at Charlottetown, the 31st day of
December, A. D., 1890.

MALCOLM McLEOD,
H. J. PALMER,
D. C. McLEOD.

jan7—all Island prs dy 3w wky 2m

NOTICE.

THE undersigned have entered into partner-
ship as Attorneys and Solicitors, under
the name of
M. & D. C. McLEOD,
and continue the practice of the profession at
the offices of the late firm, Bank of Nova
Scotia Building, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

MALCOLM McLEOD,
D. C. McLEOD.

Charlottetown, Jan. 2, 1891.

jan7—all Island prs dy 3w wky 2m

H. JAMES PALMER,

(of the late Firm of Palmer & McLeod),
Barrister and Attorney-at-Law,
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.

OFFICE—O'Halloran's Building, next door
to Bank of Nova Scotia. Money to Loan.
ian7

Lobster Packers!
MANILLA, SISAL, ROPE AND MARLINE,
MIXED. Supplied Direct from Manufactory or from
Stock—Lowest Prices.
CARVELL BROS.
jan27—2w 2aw pat