

Thoughts For Our Time

By His Eminence Cardinal McGuigan

(Copyright)

Liberty is one of those golden words which never fail to stir the human heart. It is capable of touching some springs deep down in our nature and inevitably brings in our response. There is something inhuman, something particularly despicable about any wanton trampling upon the liberties of either individuals or groups. And so there is no one who does not pay lip service, at least, to liberty.

Unfortunately, however, it is a notion that escapes satisfactory definition. Theologians invariably find that they cannot fully discuss it without running into that wonderful mystery of the Providence of God. Like honest old Sir Thomas Browne, they find at last that their pursuit of the mystery must carry them to an "Altitude". Yet theologians as well as philosophers and thinkers of every sort continue to pursue the mystery, and they have succeeded in discovering at least three or four important arguments which state, if they do not fully explain, a number of more or less tenable positions on the subject.

There are two humanistic arguments in favor of liberty. Men, say folk like Milton, are reasonable creatures. To have reason is to be free to choose. Destroy the very nature of man. He was created in the image of God, and his conclusions are readily to be grasped. The argument here is a powerful one, and has often been repeated since his time. As an argument it is largely true, but easily misapplied. It is valid only when the choices concerned are between good and good. But the right to choose untruth or evil does not particularly pertain to the nature of man. Who would ever say, that deliberately choosing to become intoxicated, or to rob a bank is proof that a being is something more than a beast. Never to have chosen to do evil is no sign that one is not truly a man.

The other humanistic defense of liberty is based on human progress. John Stuart Mill used to feel that science and learning could only advance in an atmosphere of perfect liberty. The catch, of course, is in the meaning of the word "perfect". Universities are today finding themselves in the unpleasant position of having to determine specifically just how much liberty is essential for academic progress. They are very far from a satisfying solution. Staff problems in Los Angeles and "God and Man at

Yale" bear witness to their quandary. But it is becoming more and more evident that professors must not be granted every conceivable concession in the name of academic freedom.

Now most contemporary misconceptions of liberty spring from the skeptical arguments put forth so strongly in the 18th century. This defense of liberty was based on the denial that there is any absolute truth in any case, and therefore every man has a right to make his own mistakes.

Unfortunately this conception of liberty dominates most contemporary thinking. And it is a defense that among the decent has always provoked the protest: "Why, this is license; this is sheer anarchy." We don't have to look very far on either the social or political scene to observe the inroads of license and anarchy.

Liberty does belong to human nature. The dignity of man and the future of civilization both demand it. But liberty can only be defined in terms of love and law. It is inextricably tied up with the notion that the most manly procedure must always be to observe God's law because we really want to do so. The man who loves God will never want to transgress His law. Love God first, as St. Augustine says, and then be free to do as you will.

Sprightly Immigrant Is Mining Authority

VANCOUVER, Nov. 19—(CP)—Dark-haired, vivacious Macgarn Dolan-Mantuan, a geologist at the University of British Columbia, was invited to read a paper this month at a convention of five scientific organizations in Detroit, sponsored by the Geological Society of America.

Native of Yugoslavia, with a classical education, the 45-year-old expert came to Canada through the international committee for placement of intellectual refugees. She had taught at the University of Ljubljana and is a Fellow of the Italian Mineralogical Society and a member of the American Mineralogical Society.

Her special field is examination of rock samples for "wallrock alteration" or study of changes in rock formations which indicate nearby ore deposits. Her paper at Detroit is entitled "Distinction between the different members of the potash-feldspar group, using only a microscope."

That sort of stuff comes easy to Madame Dolan-Mantuan, who spends a fair amount of her time slicing rocks to paper thinness and examining them under a microscope. She admits that being a lady geologist with a classical background is somewhat unusual, but explains there was a strong emphasis on the classics in her education.

This former displaced person mastered five languages, including Latin and Greek, even before starting her university career.

A Country Garden
Continued from page 2

dle of the eighteenth century, and soon became well known as the Chinese Sacred Lily. The flower was known to the Chinese as the Flower of the Gods, and grown in shallow vessels of sand and water, became the emblem of spring.

Probably the most interesting event in the long history of the Daffodil took place in 1911 at the Investiture of Edward, Prince of Wales. The flower was officially adopted as the National Flower of Wales. This takes us back to the middle of the fifteenth century when Henry Tudor was making a bid for the English Crown. He was only a poor Welsh gentleman and his family adopted the colors of the Daffodil as their emblem and now the aristocratic Daffodil has the honour of representing Wales in the floral world.

FAMOUS MONASTERY
Ruins of a cistercian monastery founded by Bishop Otto in 1132 are a noted feature of Heilsbronn in Bavaria, Germany.

THE CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

JIMMY'S TAXI—Phone 525.
COOK'S STUDIO for perfect pictures.

DACK'S SHOES—Canada's finest Shoes for men, \$18.95. Henderson & Cudmore.

HAVE YOUR pictures framed at Holman's.

HOWARD MacINNIS FOOTWEAR at 175 Queen Street.

FOR HEALTH, order more Milk today.

REFRIGERATORS, Ranges, Motors and Washer repairs, Storey Electric, Phone 3007.

FOR A good assortment of Christmas Cards visit The Island Book Room, Great George Street.

FLIGHTS DAILY except Sunday to New Glasgow and Halifax. Phone Maritime Central Airways.

McDONALD RADIO SERVICE 180 Kent Street. Radio repairs, sound equipment, Disc Recording, Rogers Majestic and Stewart Warner Radios.

EFFECTIVE Nov. 19th, the 11.45 a.m. trip to Souris and the 3.10 p.m. trip leaving Souris will be discontinued. The evening trip will now leave Charlottetown at 4.30 p.m. daily except Sunday in lieu of 5.45 p.m. Island Motor Transport.

STILL ON DISPLAY—Copies of the six pictures which were presented to the Royal Couple during their visit to this City will remain on display in the window of the Travel Bureau for the balance of this week. Although they were removed from the window once public demand required that they be replaced for this added period of time.

P.E.I. ART SOCIETY—A meeting of the P.E.I. Art Society was held Tuesday, Nov. 13th, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie MacNevin, Argyle Shore, a miscellaneous show was held for Mr. and Mrs. Calvin MacKinnon of Charlottetown. Mrs. MacKinnon was formerly from Argyle Shore. The bride and groom were escorted to their seats of honour by Mrs. Grace Inman and Mr. Eddy Morrison. The gifts were then carried in by the Misses Elaine and Mary MacPhail, and opened by Mrs. Grace Inman. The verses were read by Mrs. Ned MacDougall and the gifts placed on the table by the Misses Elaine and Mary MacPhail. They received many lovely gifts and a nice sum of money.

FUNERAL YESTERDAY—The funeral of Mrs. John P. Callaghan took place Monday morning from her late residence in Dromore to St. Patrick's Church, St. Augustus, where Requiem High Mass was celebrated by the pastor, Rev. T. P. Butler, who also officiated at the grave. The pallbearers were: John Coyle, John Barrett, Emmett Hughes, James Corrigan, Joseph Callaghan and Patrick J. Kelly. Interment took place in the family plot in the church cemetery.

PRESENTATION—Mr. and Mrs. Parker Jewell, York, were pleasantly surprised while attending the Coaching Congress meeting, held at Trinity United Church on Saturday, Nov. 10th, when the Rev. Howard Christie, acting as chairman, on behalf of the Eastern Presbytery, Y.P.U., of which Mr. Jewell has been sec-treasurer for the past two years called upon Evelyn Underhay who presented the newly-weds with a beautiful hand-made service tray.

BROTHERHOOD REPRESENTATIVES MEET—A two-day conference of the Joint Legislative Committee of the Railway Transportation Brotherhoods was held on Nov. 16 and 17 at the Charlottetown Hotel, in which various matters relative to the interests of the organization were discussed. Those in attendance included Messrs. E. P. Lynds, chairman, Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen; E. O. Beagan, secretary, Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers; C. H. Lea, Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees; J. H. Cameron, vice chairman, Order of Railroad Telegraphers; J. T. Revell, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, and A. J. Howatt, Order of Railroad Conductors.

Science Progresses
For 50 years we have used little white tablets—acetylsalicylic acid—for relief of pain. Today this familiar pain-killer is available in a new form without the disadvantages of acidity, insolubility and bitter taste. It is called 'DISPRIN' and is sold at druggists everywhere.

'DISPRIN' is available in bottles of 26 tablets or Handy Packet Polders of 8.

TOWN TAXI—Phone 1600-322.

NOTRE DAME TEA tomorrow and Thursday.

CRASWELL for Better Photographs.

DACK'S SHOES \$18.95—Henderson & Cudmore, sole agents.

MRS. JOHNSTON'S LADIES' WEAR. Bargain—Coats, Dresses, Skirts.

THE DESSERT that's always welcome—Ice Cream.

MEN are you paying \$6.76 for knee rubber boots. Not necessary at all. Our imported English knee boots at \$5.50 will give finest wear and save you \$1.25. Wright Shoe Company.

C. W. L. RUMMAGE SALE, Tuesday, November 20th and Saturday, November 24th in the League Rooms over Provincial Bank.

FANCY BEMA Molasses 99c per gal. Mt. Edward Heights Market, phone 1098.

SANDY'S RESTAURANT, Marshall, St. Peter's Highway, still catering to Weddings, Banquets Social Gatherings.

ABEGWEIT GIFT COURT.—Open every evening until Christmas. Select your Christmas Greeting Cards now from our complete assortment.

SALE OF aprons and fancy articles, also food table. Sandwiches, doughnuts and tea served, at the Christian Church school room, Thursday afternoon 3.30 to 6.

COMPARE THEM against finest shoes on today's market. Our English "K" Shoes for men at \$14.45 will equal others up to \$20.00. Perfect leathers, perfect fittings, the aristocrats of fine footwear. Wright Shoe Company.

MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER.—On Tuesday evening, Nov. 13th, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie MacNevin, Argyle Shore, a miscellaneous shower was held for Mr. and Mrs. Calvin MacKinnon of Charlottetown. Mrs. MacKinnon was formerly from Argyle Shore. The bride and groom were escorted to their seats of honour by Mrs. Grace Inman and Mr. Eddy Morrison. The gifts were then carried in by the Misses Elaine and Mary MacPhail, and opened by Mrs. Grace Inman. The verses were read by Mrs. Ned MacDougall and the gifts placed on the table by the Misses Elaine and Mary MacPhail. They received many lovely gifts and a nice sum of money.

ROADS and a railway have been driven through the farmlands, airfields have been laid out and new pioneers have been provided with water and drainage, hospitals and schools recreation clubs and buses. Satellite townships for native workers have been planned and built with the same foresight. Originally a tiny hamlet, Odendaarlsrus has been engulfed in a wave of modern homes and buildings. Imposing brick buildings are springing up, shops with big city fronts are appearing and two up-to-date hotels cater for the visitors. Planned suburbs are coming into existence. Twelve miles south of Odendaarlsrus planners started from scratch to build the new town of Welkom on the bare veld. They planned an imposing civic centre, parks and a green belt, controlled traffic highways, boulevards and car parks, markets, churches, schools and sports fields. Remarkable progress has been made in development of Welkom's four suburbs. Allanridge, the "baby" of the goldfield towns, was born last year. It is a planned town like Welkom. And in the extreme south of the new goldfield the mining town of Virginia is rising with the same rush and bustle which marks its sister towns. Sport plays a large part in the lives of South African mining communities and the industry is providing playing fields, swimming pools, golf courses and club houses, tennis courts and billiard rooms.

PERSONALS
Mr. and Mrs. Leslie MacNevin, Argyle Shore, P. E. I., have arrived home after spending two weeks in Arlington, Mass., U. S. A.
Mr. and Mrs. Calvin MacKinnon, Charlottetown, P. E. I., have arrived home after spending their honeymoon in U. S. A.
Her many friends are glad to hear that Mrs. Chester Rackham, Wheatley River, has returned home from the P. E. Island Hospital.
Mr. and Mrs. George Robblee and Mr. and Mrs. Leith Storey, accompanied by Mr. William Wadnell of Crapaud, left by car Sunday morning on a trip to U. S. A. through Boston, New York and Washington.

Card Of Thanks
We sincerely thank Rev. F. N. Young, the congregation of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, Montague, the Masonic Lodge, the staff of Vere Beck and Son, Dr. Inman, our many friends and relatives, for their many acts of kindness toward us.
It was your generosity that made it possible for our child to have the care they needed during their illness; for this we are truly grateful.
Signed,
Mr. and Mrs. Percy E. Myers.



"ILL OMEN" DARKENS EDEN'S DOOR
As British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden reached the heights of eloquence in his speech to U. N. General Assembly in Paris, a black cat strolled casually across the path and proceeded to rostrum where the mouse-hoond rubbed herself on Secy-Gen. Trygve Lee's knee. Despite this feline distraction, Mr. Eden continued his plea to Russia, asking for an end to name-calling and a sincere effort for establishment of international understanding and world peace.

Planned Centres Developing Fast In African Boom

JOHANNESBURG, Nov. 19—(CP)—Number 13 has only gold-mining associations in South Africa now.

The steel headgear of 13 new gold mines, rising from the flat dusty veld of the Orange Free State, are landmarks for development of four boom towns which one day will bring the total of South African cities to 13, opening a new chapter in the union's dazzling history of mineral development.

Unlike Johannesburg and Kimberley, the new cities are not being born in tents and mud shacks. They will not rush to a sprawling metropolis beset with housing and transport problems. The Free State planners learned their lessons from the tangle that developed in Johannesburg, for instance, and they have called on the resources of science to make sure the same things will not happen in the new goldfields.

First of the new goldfield towns was Odendaarlsrus, where a fabulous gold strike was made six years ago. Thousands of homes have been built in Odendaarlsrus and its neighbor towns of Welkom, Virginia and Allanridge. All planned to cover developments for another 25 years, they have risen like mushrooms from the hot dry flats where formerly a few families raised maize and groundnuts and fanned cattle.

Modern Buildings
Roads and a railway have been driven through the farmlands, airfields have been laid out and new pioneers have been provided with water and drainage, hospitals and schools recreation clubs and buses. Satellite townships for native workers have been planned and built with the same foresight.

Originally a tiny hamlet, Odendaarlsrus has been engulfed in a wave of modern homes and buildings. Imposing brick buildings are springing up, shops with big city fronts are appearing and two up-to-date hotels cater for the visitors. Planned suburbs are coming into existence.

Twelve miles south of Odendaarlsrus planners started from scratch to build the new town of Welkom on the bare veld. They planned an imposing civic centre, parks and a green belt, controlled traffic highways, boulevards and car parks, markets, churches, schools and sports fields. Remarkable progress has been made in development of Welkom's four suburbs.

Allanridge, the "baby" of the goldfield towns, was born last year. It is a planned town like Welkom. And in the extreme south of the new goldfield the mining town of Virginia is rising with the same rush and bustle which marks its sister towns. Sport plays a large part in the lives of South African mining communities and the industry is providing playing fields, swimming pools, golf courses and club houses, tennis courts and billiard rooms.

Smart "CWAC" Squad Training In Calgary

CALGARY, Nov. 19—(CP)—Some 35 Calgary girls are "Thursday night soldiers"—and from attendance records they thoroughly enjoy their weekly C.W.A.C. reserve parades.

Braving the cold, the girls have for the last two months been turning out for the weekly parades and special Tuesday parades with a regularity that is the envy of reserve army units.

Turnouts average from 40 to 50 girls each parade," said Lt.-Col. R. M. Quigly, officer commanding No. 10 Manning Depot. He is in charge of training the C.W.A.C. for the depot.

The depot can recruit up to 78 girls. Indications are that the quota will shortly be filled. Col. Quigly is aided in the training program by six reserve army instructors.

Girls recruited receive the rank they held in the last war. About 25 per cent of the group now in training are former C. W. A. C. members.

Training is divided into two parts. First the basic training and foot drill every soldier takes—then training in specialized fields. The group will primarily be trained for orderly room work, but some will be more specialized, becoming medical and dental assistants.

Former members of the forces are not separate from recruits in the basic training period on the assumption that they too must be brought up to date on the latest

TO THE ONE MOST DEAR
GIVE A WATCH THIS YEAR—
from TAYLOR'S.

A Large Selection of
Famous Name Watches
to Choose From.

\$19.95
UP

USE OUR
LAY-AWAY
PLAN.

G. H. TAYLOR
Jewellers

army techniques. Some difficulty has been found in training the girls in parade square drill as proper uniforms have not yet arrived. It is a little hard to train them to march in high heels, chief instructor Maj. F. J. Reynolds said, but when the proper issue of footwear arrives "they'll look as smart as any squad of men."

KINGSTON SCHOOL
Report for the month of October:
Grade IX—1. Wendell Willis; 2. Ruth Younker; 3. Lloyd MacGregor.
Grade VIII—1. Willard Green; 2. Audlen MacGregor.
Grade VII—1. Elwyn Willis; 2. Eleanor MacGregor.
Grade VI—1. Margaret Campbell.
Grade V—1. Rena Yeo; 2. Milton Docherty; 3. Arnold Green.
Grade IV—1. Donna Yeo; 2. Reta Green; 3. Bernice MacGregor.
Grade III—1. George Dixon; 2. Ruth Hansen; 3. Arnold Stone.
Grade II (Sr.)—1. Glyden Green; 2. Carl Docherty; 3. Robert MacGregor.
Grade II (Jr.)—1. Ann Hansen; 2. Joan Hansen; 3. Karen Ann Willis.
Grade I (Sr.)—Ralph Walsh.
Grade I (Jr.)—1. Barrie Willis;

W. GERALD GRAY
Your Child Photographer
Is Now Available
for your
CHRISTMAS PHOTOS
Phone 3096-L
For An Early Appointment
to Assure Delivery for
Christmas.

SPECIAL — CHRISTMAS — SPECIAL
English Bone China
CUPS and SAUCERS
Regular \$1.50 Value
While They Last
TWO FOR \$1.95
Save on your Christmas Buying with some
of these lovely Cups.
The ABEGWEIT GIFT COURT
Open Every Evening Till Christmas

Revolutionary New ACOUSTICON Hearing Device

**NOTHING TO WEAR
IN YOUR CLOTHING!**

NO CORDS OR WIRES
RUNNING UP YOUR NECK!

ALSO
You Will See A Complete
HEARING AID
for only
\$69.50
Fully
Guaranteed

This revolutionary new development is designed to do for hearing what reading glasses do for sight.

Every hard of hearing person, regardless of how slight his hearing loss may be, should see and try this revolutionary new development. This instrument is so different that the services of ACOUSTICON experts with years of experience have been secured for a special premiere demonstration of the revolutionary new hearing device.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 22nd
CHARLOTTETOWN HOTEL
Charlottetown
10 a.m. — 9 p.m.

ACOUSTICON
J. E. RAMSAY,
41 Bank of Toronto Building,
HALIFAX, N. S.

MAIL COUPON NOW —
ACOUSTICON,
41 Bank of Toronto Building,
Halifax, N. S.
I would like more information
about the revolutionary new
development.
Name _____
Address _____
City _____ Zone _____ State _____

**A FEW DROPS
ON A WET CLOTH!**

SUCH A LITTLE
Javex
MAKES SUCH A BIG
DIFFERENCE!

Add a few drops of Javex to the wet cloth, and in seconds, without scouring, sinks, drainboards, tubs, toilet bowls, all porcelain comes sparkling, stain-free, snow white and sweet-smelling.

Javex Canada's most used
bleaching, washing,
cleaning, disinfecting,
and deodorizing agent.
AT YOUR GROCER'S —
IN 4 CONVENIENT SIZES

"Headache?.. take a Disprin"

Why DISPRIN? Because DISPRIN is soluble and substantially neutral. When taken in water as recommended, it enters the stomach as a true solution and not as undissolved particles. It is therefore less liable to cause stomach discomfort.

DISPRIN is readily absorbed. Because it definitely dissolves (not merely disintegrates) DISPRIN permits speedy absorption and gives fast relief.

DISPRIN is palatable. Even children will take it readily.

DISPRIN SAFE SPEEDY PLEASANT
... FOR PAIN RELIEF

BY THE MAKERS OF OTTO'S ANTISEPTIC... BECKITT & COLMAN (CANADA) LIMITED, PHARMACEUTICAL DIVISION, MONTREAL

The Neighbors
By George Clark

"I hate reminding you about that raise, Mr. Doaks, but my husband keeps nagging me about it."